



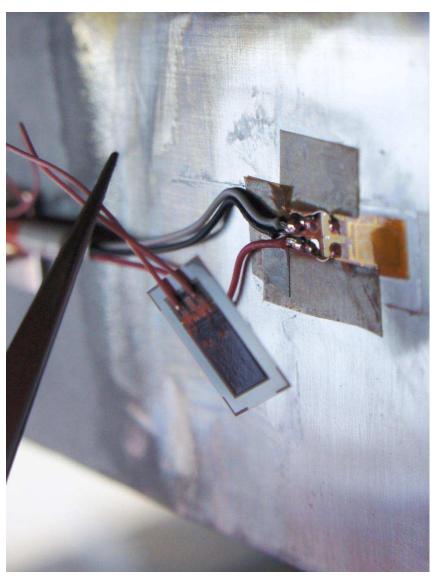
# **Stress & Strain Monitoring**

### **Typical applications include:**

- Structural Monitoring
- Bridge Monitoring
- Dam Monitoring
- Pipeline Stress Analysis
- Excavation Propping Monitoring
- Component Stress Analysis
- Material Stress Analysis

### Commonly used instrumentation detailed below:

- Foil Strain Gauge
- Concrete Mounted Vibrating Wire Strain Gauge
- Spot Weldable Vibrating Wire Strain Gauge
- Arc Weldable Vibrating Wire Strain Gauge
- Optical Strain Gauge



## **Foil Strain Gauge**

Variables measured

Range Accuracy

Resolution

System operation

Data access
Reading frequency

access

Strain (µE)

up to ±50,000με ±3με (1% full scale)

1μ8

**Automated** 

Remotely or on site

Sub second

#### **Additional Information:**

- Suited for use on short to long term projects.
- Highly accurate.
- Can be bonded to almost any material.
- Numerous types of foil gauges available for different requirements (i.e. uniaxial, biaxial, triaxial, torsion, shear etc.)
- Foil strain gauges consist of a thin wire filament in a grid formation, which acts as a resistor. As the material monitored elongates or contracts the shape of the measurement grid changes which alters the resistance across the strain gauge.



## **Vibrating Wire Strain Gauge**

Variables measured Strain (με) Range 3000 με

Accuracy $\pm 3\mu E$  ( $\pm 0.1\%$  full scale)Resolution $1\mu E$  (0.033% full scale)Repeatability $\pm 2\mu E$  ( $\pm 0.067\%$  full scale)

System operation Automated

Data access Remotely or on site

Reading frequency > 10 seconds

#### **Additional Information:**

- Suited for use on short to long term projects.
- Cheap, simple & reliable.
- Good long term electrical stability (long lead length).
- Mount to concrete with anchors & spot or arc weld to metal.
- Within the sensor, a high carbon steel wire is held between a fixed point and a moveable point. The wire is plucked / excited via a magnetic coil adjacent to the wire and the resulting frequency is measured by the coil. Changes to the strain in the wire relate to a change in the frequency readings taken.

# More detail available if required:

• Optical strain gauges

Please get in touch if you would like more information.