



#### **HEALTHY MINDS POLICY INITIATIVE**

Sept. 15, 2021

**Zack Stoycoff Healthy Minds Policy Initiative** zstoycoff@healthymindspolicy.org





@okhealthyminds



www.healthymindspolicy.org/newsletter

## Healthy Minds: What we do

- Data-driven research and problem-solving
- Identifying and advancing policy to improve systems
- Building a better climate for change



We support policymakers with collaborative, data-informed strategies and approaches that reduce the devastating effects of mental illness and substance use disorder on Oklahomans, their communities and their state budget.

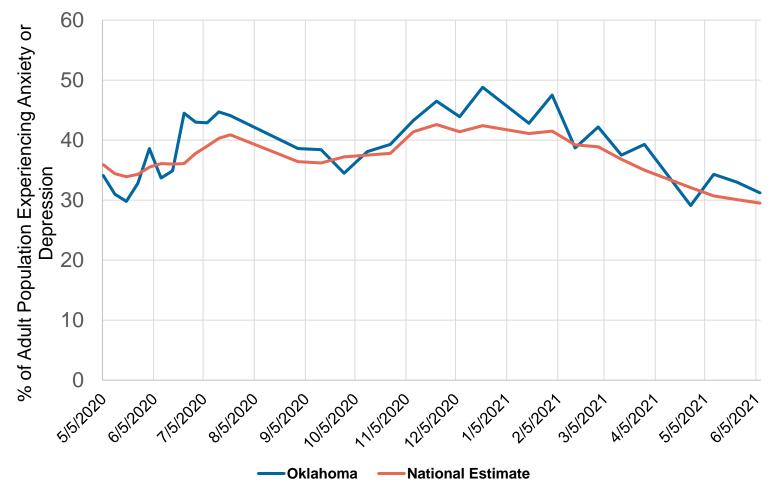




# 2021: New levels of crisis

## **Anxiety and depression**





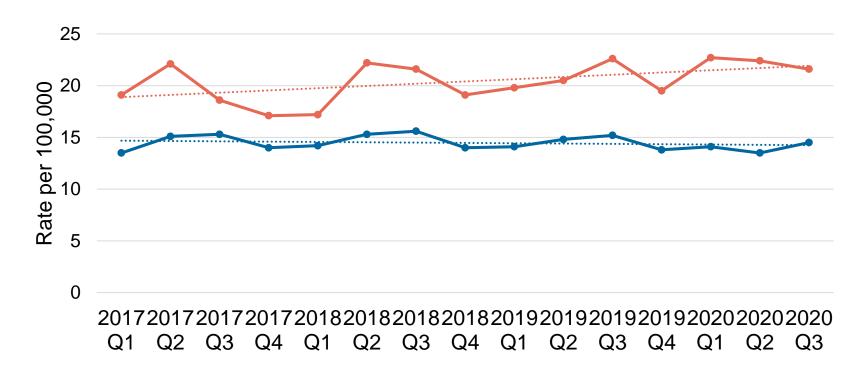
- Before the pandemic: Around 20% of Oklahomans had a diagnosable mental health condition.
- During pandemic:
   Nearly 45% of
   Oklahomans had
   symptoms of
   depression and anxiety.



## Suicide

- Statewide: 8-10% increase
- Rural: 27% increase
- Urban: 2-3% increase

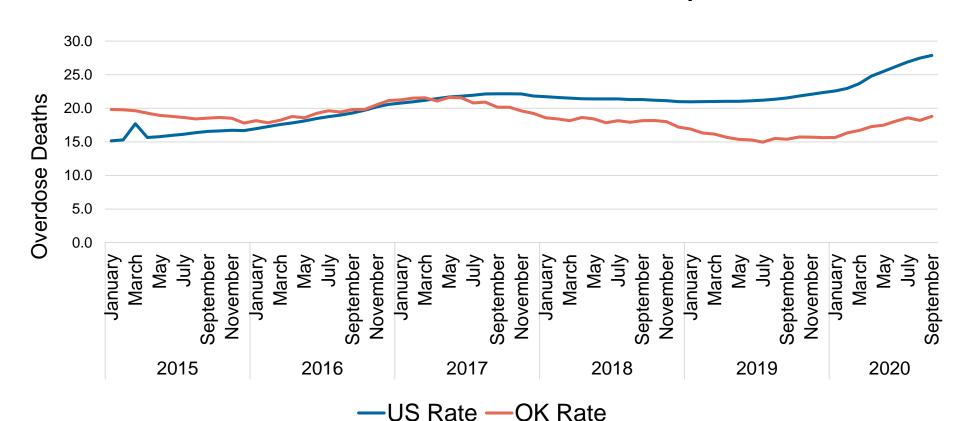
#### **US and Oklahoma Provisional Suicide Rates**





## Substance use and overdose

#### Provisional Overdose Deaths Per 100,000 Population



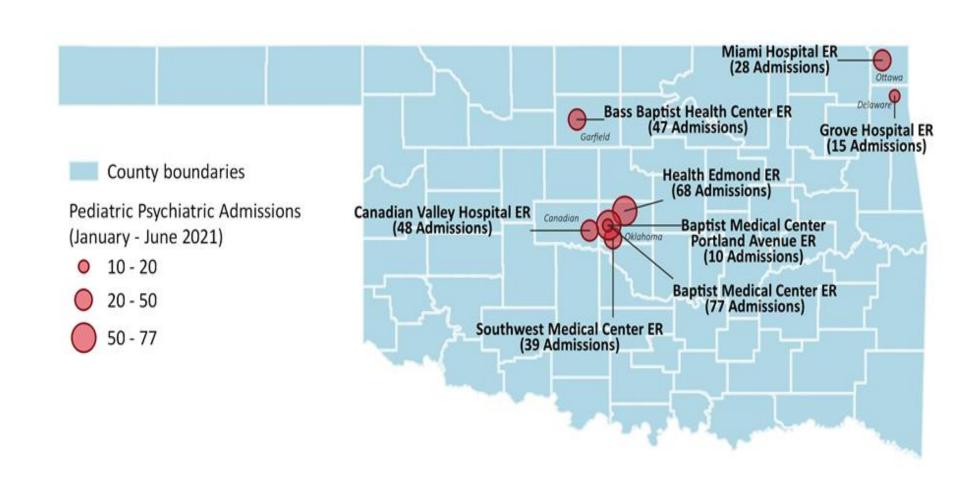
Overdose deaths have increased, reversing Oklahoma's strides in reducing its rates of overdose since 2017



## Pediatric mental health crises

Gaps in children's crisis care means increased mental health need in hospital emergency rooms

Source: INTEGRIS



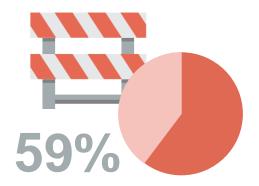




## The model: Dealing with crisis

## Mental Health: The cycle of unmet need





of Oklahomans with mental

illness don't receive help

SOURCE: MHA (2021)

ders.

**\$193 billion** in lost economic productivity for employers nationally

82% \*\*\*\*\*\*\*

Of Oklahomans who enter prison with non-violent offenses have mental health or substance abuse needs.

Untreated mental illness is costing us **2X-3X** more in health care overall.



Police have become our default mental health providers.



Patients end up in inpatient mental health hospitals and hospital emergency rooms — the most expensive settings of care.



### THE CURRENT MENTAL HEALTH SYSTEM for an Oklahoman experiencing mental illness or addiction

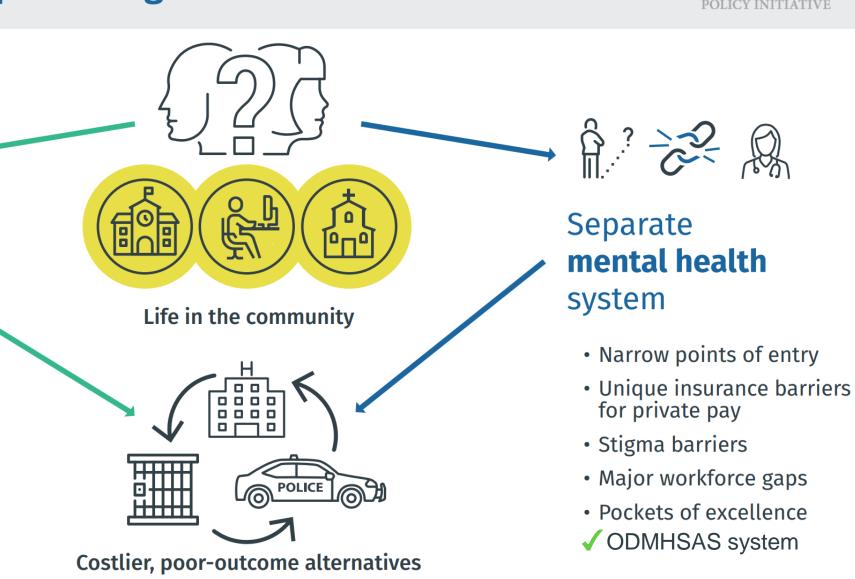


for private pay



#### Separate health care system

- Easily-accessible
- Widely-accessible preventative care
- Comparably strong workforce
- Best practice anchors widely-practiced
- Few mental health resources



## The ideal mental health system



#### **Community:**

Supports & Resiliency







## Ideal Continuum of Care

Seamless system of prevention, early intervention, and treatment that integrates physical & mental health and trauma-informed care

FullyIntegrated
Prevention
and Early
Intervention

Primary care serves as entry-point for all

## Specialty Care

Behavioral Health Outpatient Care when specialist needed

## Rehab and Intensive Care

Intensive
Outpatient,
Assertive
Community
Treatment,
etc.

#### **Crisis Care**

Quick

intervention, mobile crisis, 23hour beds

## Inpatient Care

Beds with >24 hour stays

### Residential Treatment

Live-in treatment with life building support

Coordination between mental health and substance use care

**Service Coordination** 

Case Management

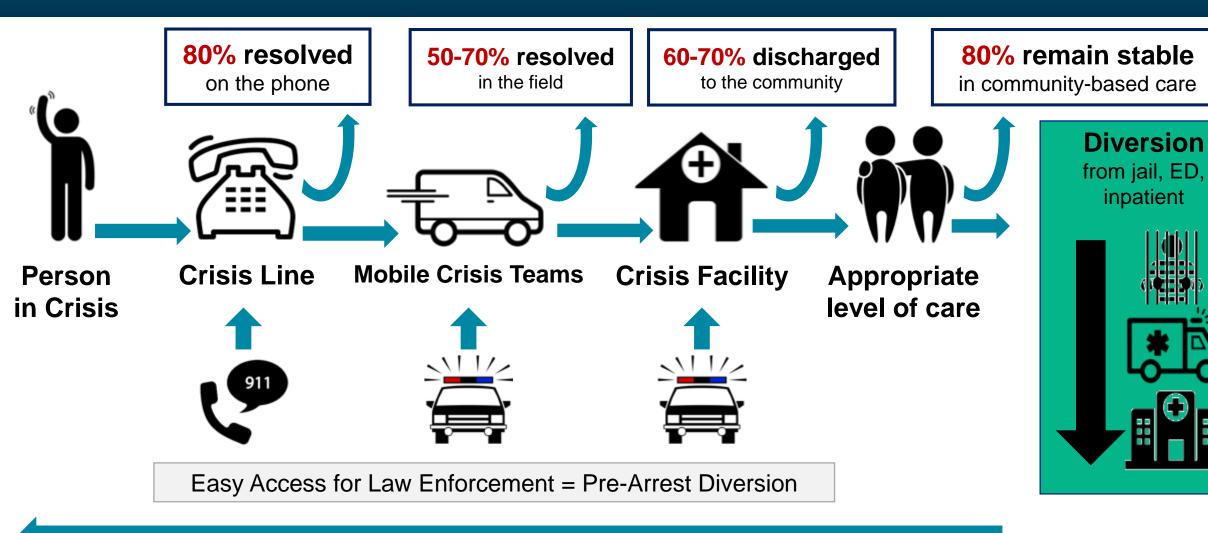
Wraparound

Coordination Across Physical Health, Substance Use Disorder Treatment, and Mental Health Treatment

System Intersections: Child Welfare, Juvenile Justice, Housing, Law Enforcement

**Recovery Supports:** Outreach and engagement, transportation, education support, peer-to-peer services, mentoring, faith-based support, parenting education, self-help groups

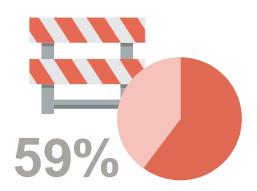
## The ideal crisis care system





## Mental Health: The opportunity

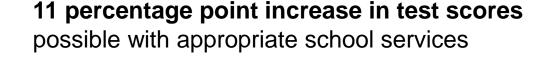




of Oklahomans with mental illness don't receive help

SOURCE: MHA (2021)







Businesses gain back 31 days of lost productivity, \$193B in lost economic potential



Better use of **police and criminal justice** time and money.



Better health outcomes overall, less early death, and less expense transferred to ratepayers



More **economic activity**, more **effectively-used resources** in public and private sectors

## Where do we go from here?

#### Recent momentum

- 988 implementation & crisis services expansion (2021 legislative investment)
- Certified Community Behavioral Health Clinics (CCBHC), federally & state funded working to provide full continuum of care by geographic region
- Telehealth expansion
- iPads and tech-based service connections for law enforcement

#### **Needs**

- Better integration of behavioral health in primary care settings
- Additional capacity at virtually every level of care (continued state investment is key)
- Full implementation of mental health parity
- Children-specific crisis continuum
- Train & extend reach of behavioral health specialists







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