



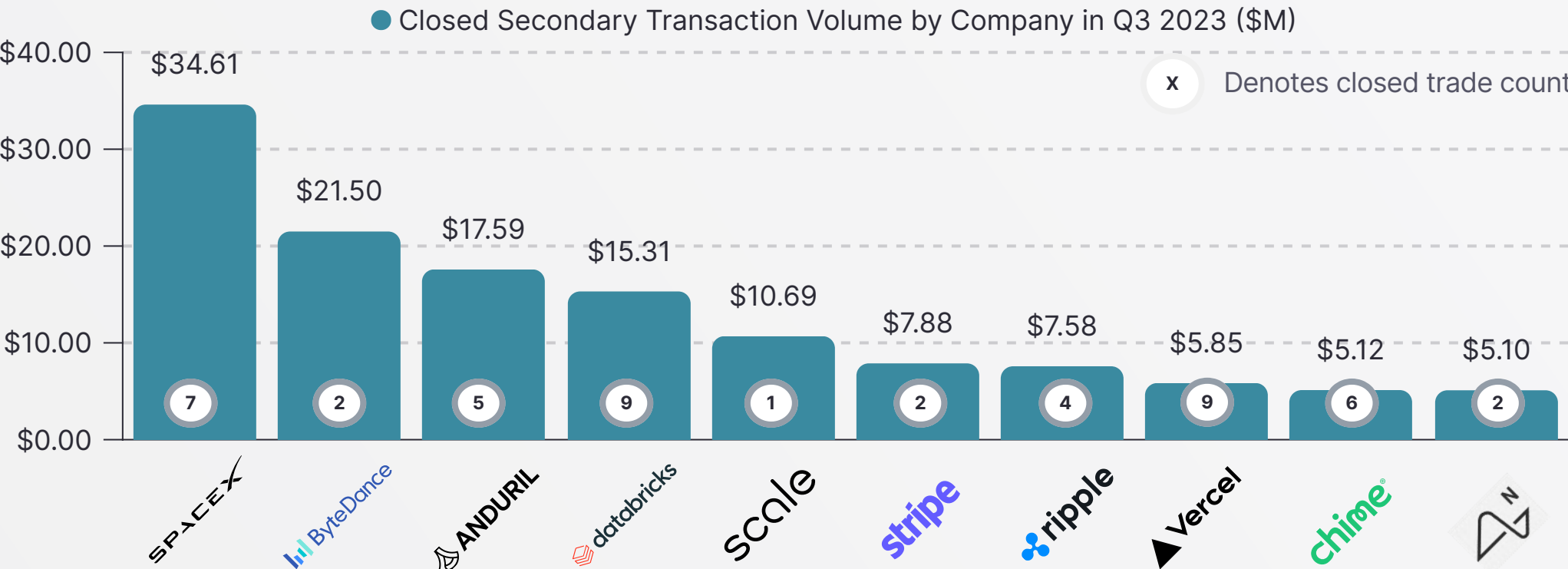
Pre-IPO Secondary Market Update

Q3 2023

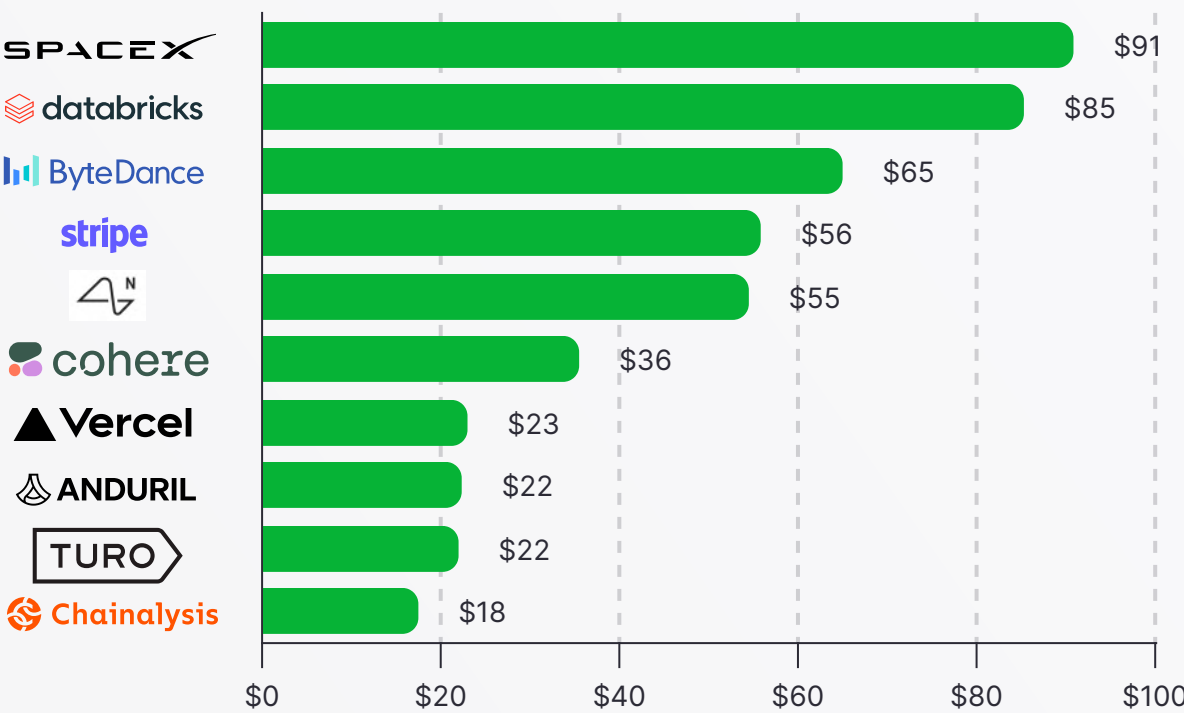
The secondary market continues to focus on stalwarts

Investors are primarily looking at companies in Data & AI + Fintech and the next class of IPOs

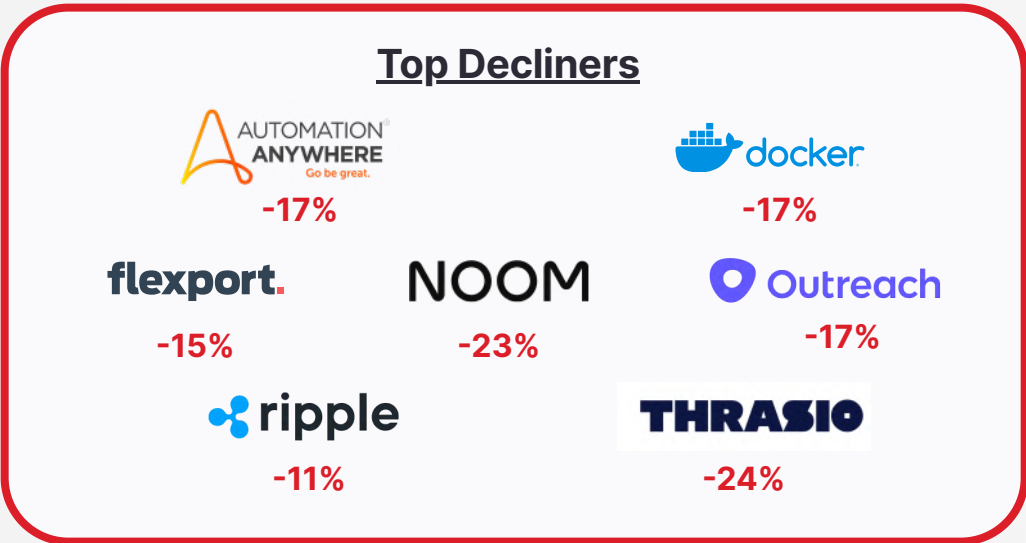
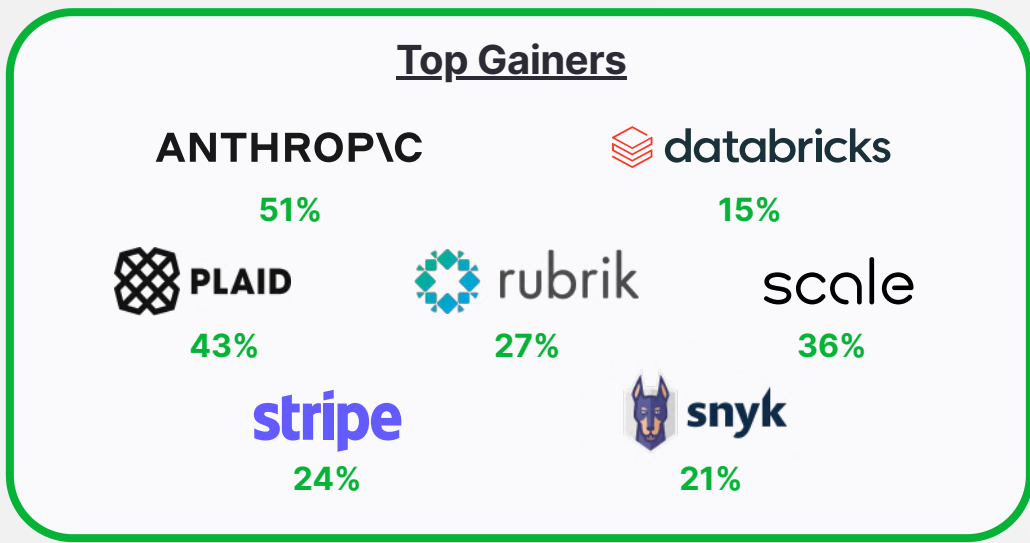
Robust two-way markets exist in secondary stalwarts like SpaceX, Anduril, Databricks



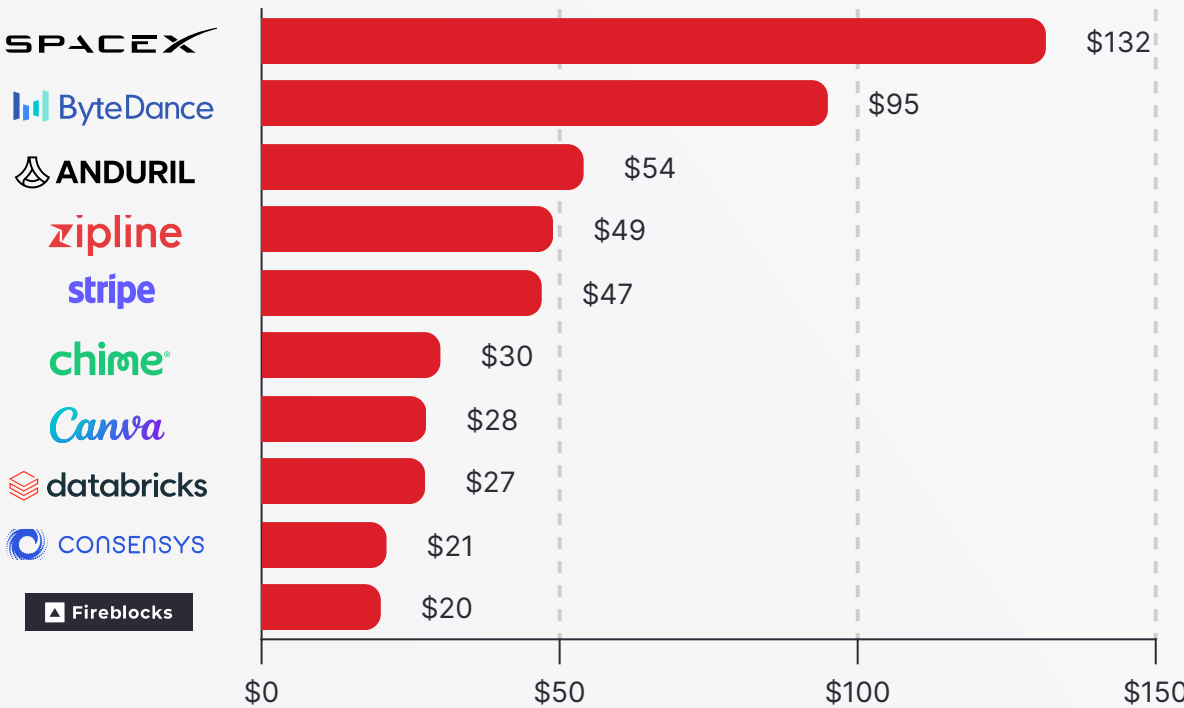
Most Bid Companies by Volume in Q3 2023 (\$M)



Companies with Largest Price Appreciation & Depreciation in Q3 2023



Most Offered Companies by Volume in Q3 2023 (\$M)

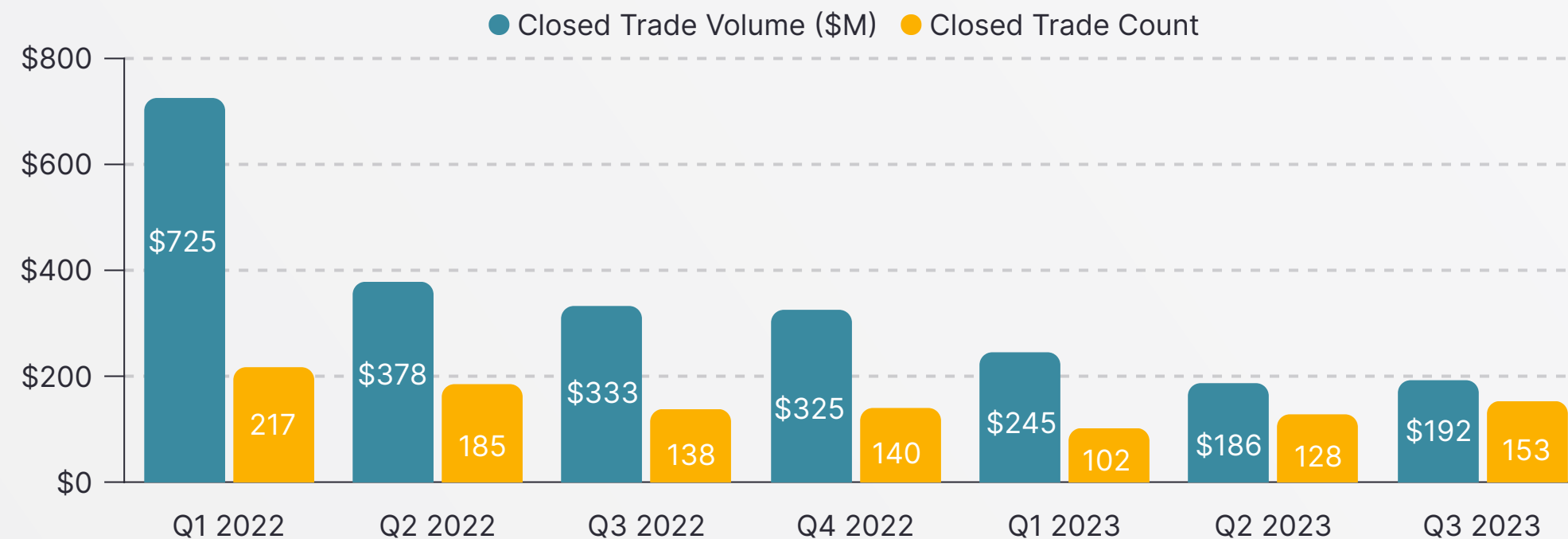


Note: Sourced from Caplight Data. Includes user-submitted indicative order data only.

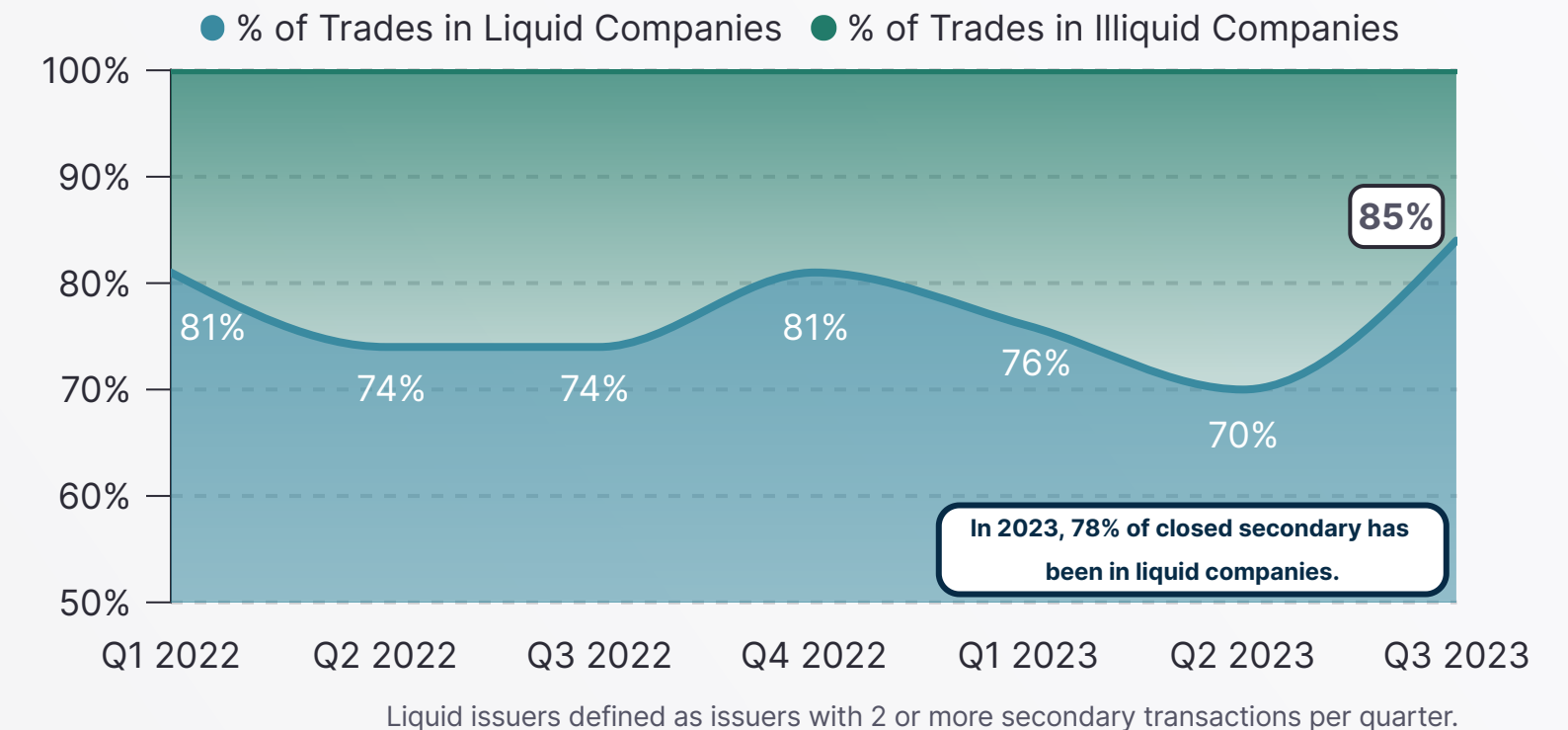
More closed trades in Q3 than Q2, but smaller bite sizes

Total closed trade volume rose minimally quarter-over-quarter, but significantly more trades were closed in Q3

Quarterly Closed Trade **Count** Continues to Increase Considerably while **Volume** Rises Slightly



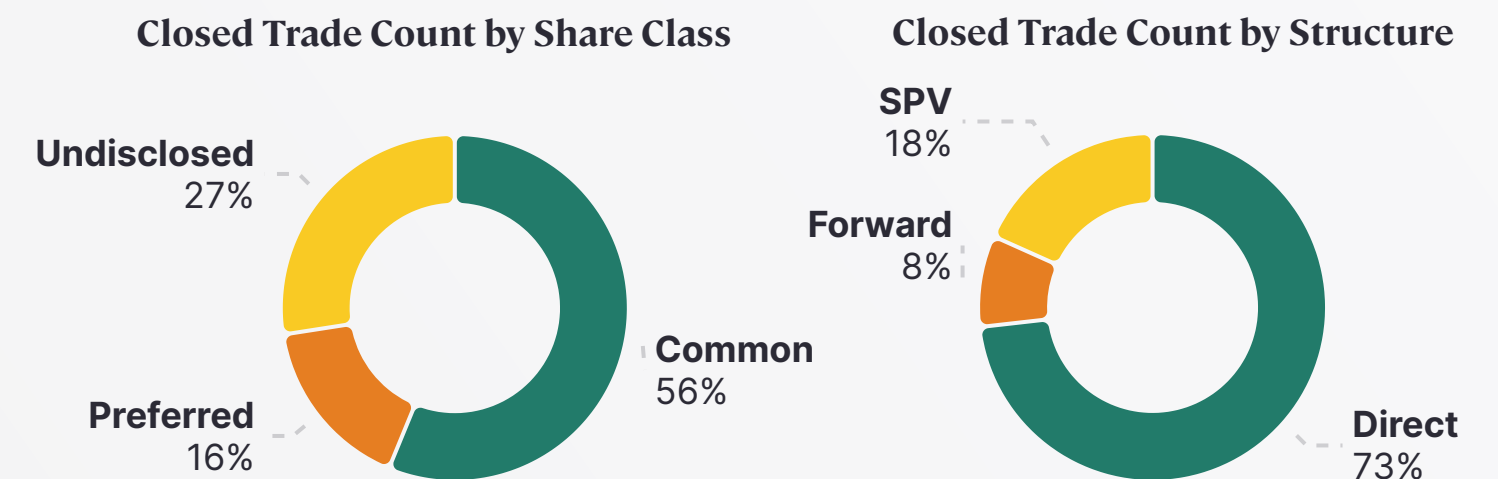
Buyers are Primarily Purchasing the Most Popular Pre-IPO Names



Average Closed Trade Deal Size (\$M) Continues to Fall as Investors take Smaller Bites



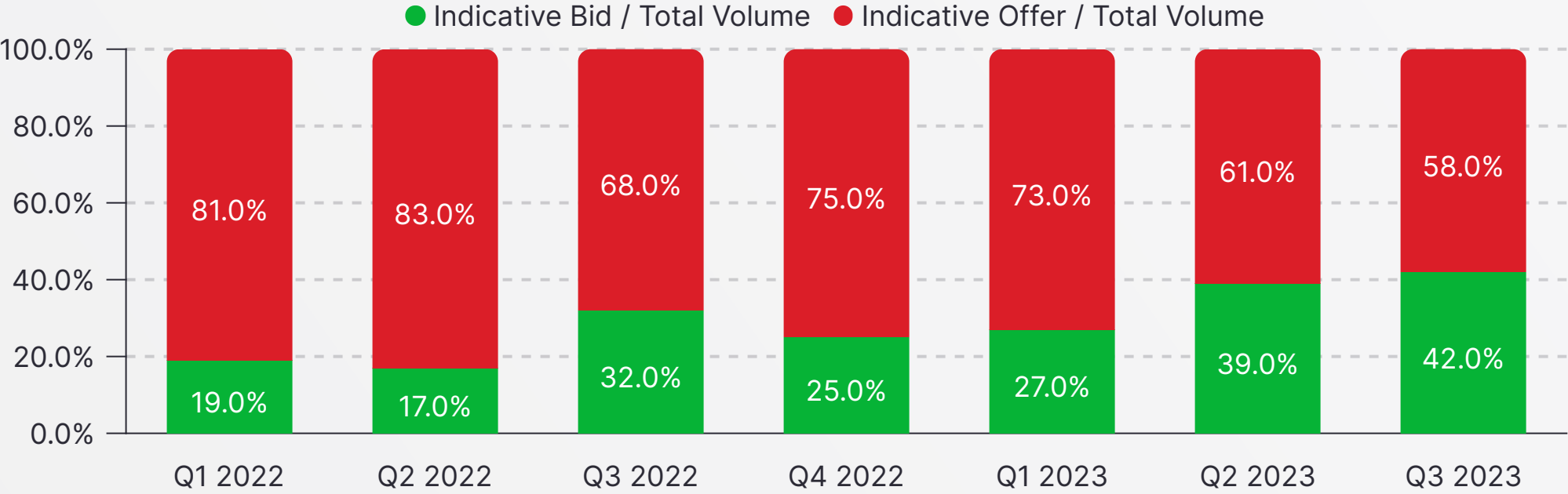
Majority of Secondary Trades have been Direct Transfers of Common Stock



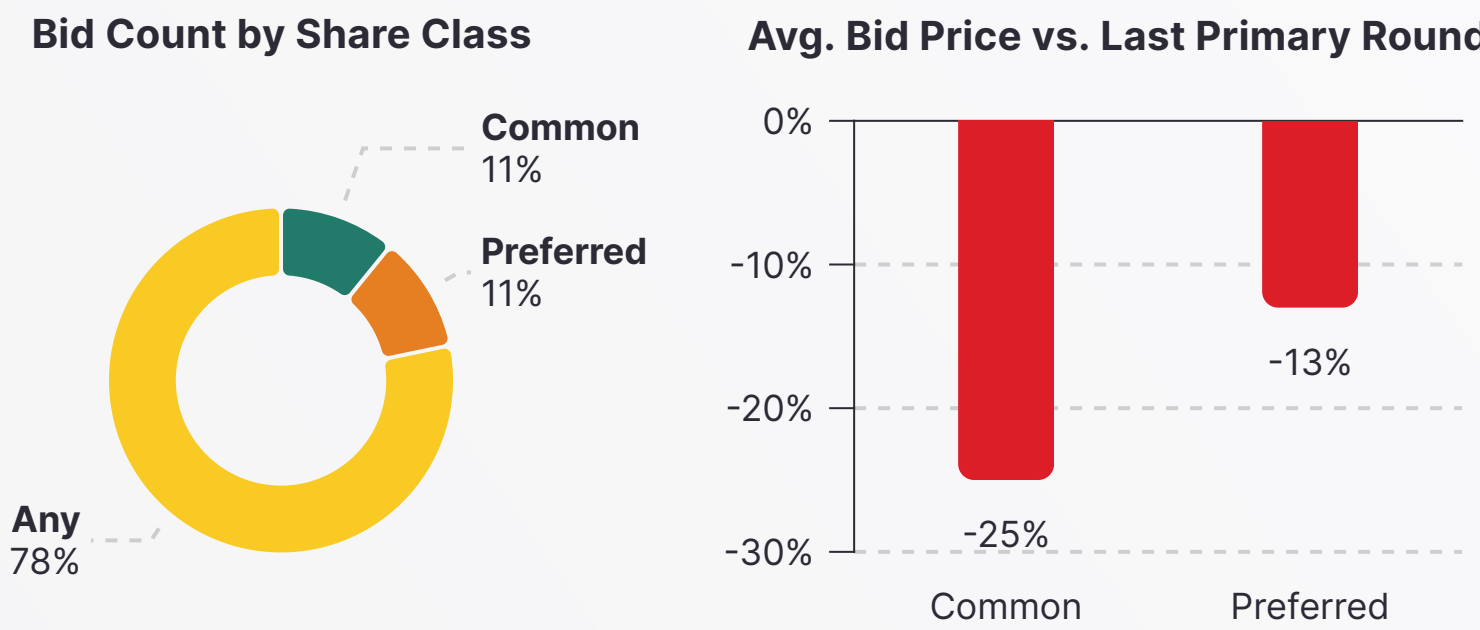
Hopeful buyers continue to bid, but bid sizes are falling

Bid-to-total volume ratio is the closest to 50/50 parity since 2021 as buyers return to the market

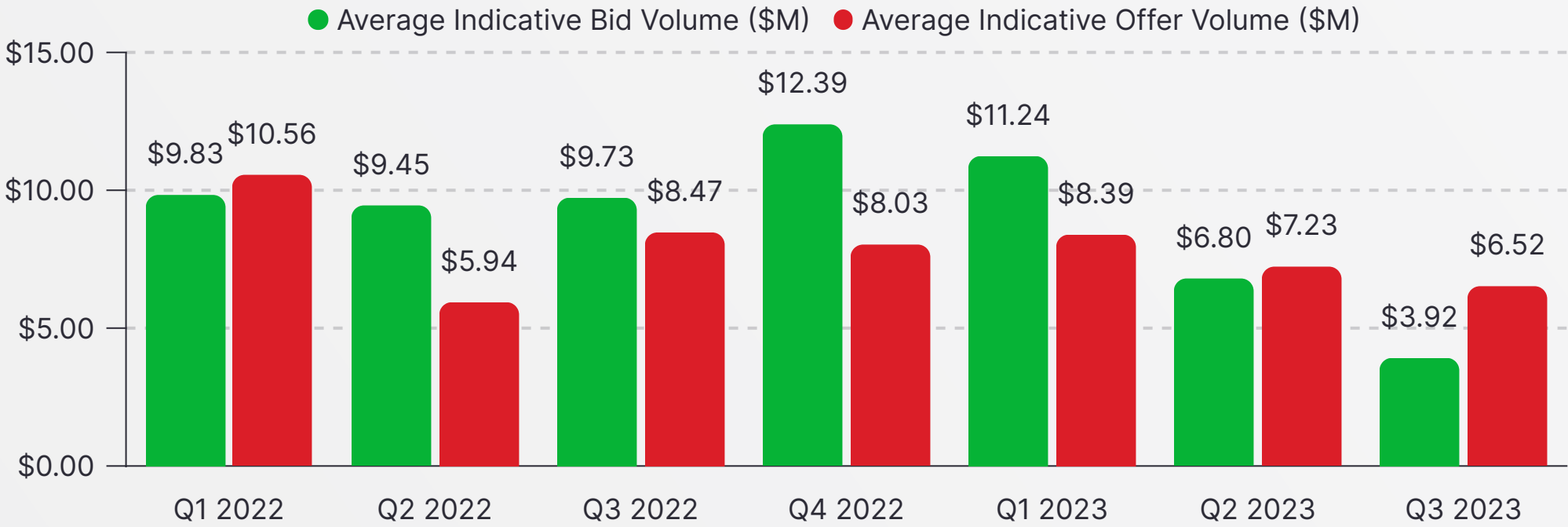
Indicative Bid / Total Volume Ratio has Increased Nearly Every Quarter Since 2021



Buyers are Mostly Share Class Agnostic yet Bidding Higher for Pref Shares



Average Indicative Bid and Offer Size has Fallen



Note: Sourced from Caplight Data.

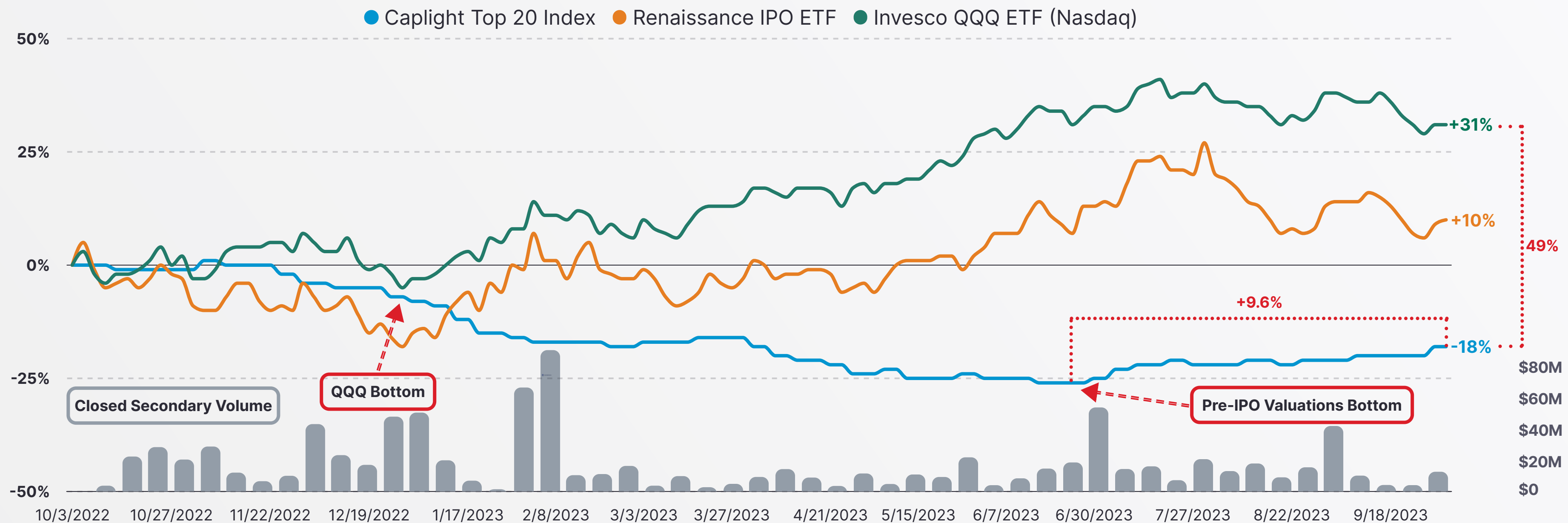
Investors Continue to Bid 2023's Hottest Sectors in Q3

Indicative Order Data by Sector in Q3

Sector	Fintech	Aerospace & Defense	Data & AI	Social	HR & Staffing	DevOps
Companies in Sector	7	3	16	5	3	7
Bid Volume	\$612M	\$595M	\$425M	\$417M	\$127M	\$105M
Bid / Total Volume Ratio	50%	46%	47%	43%	63%	87%

Pre-IPO price performance lags the public market

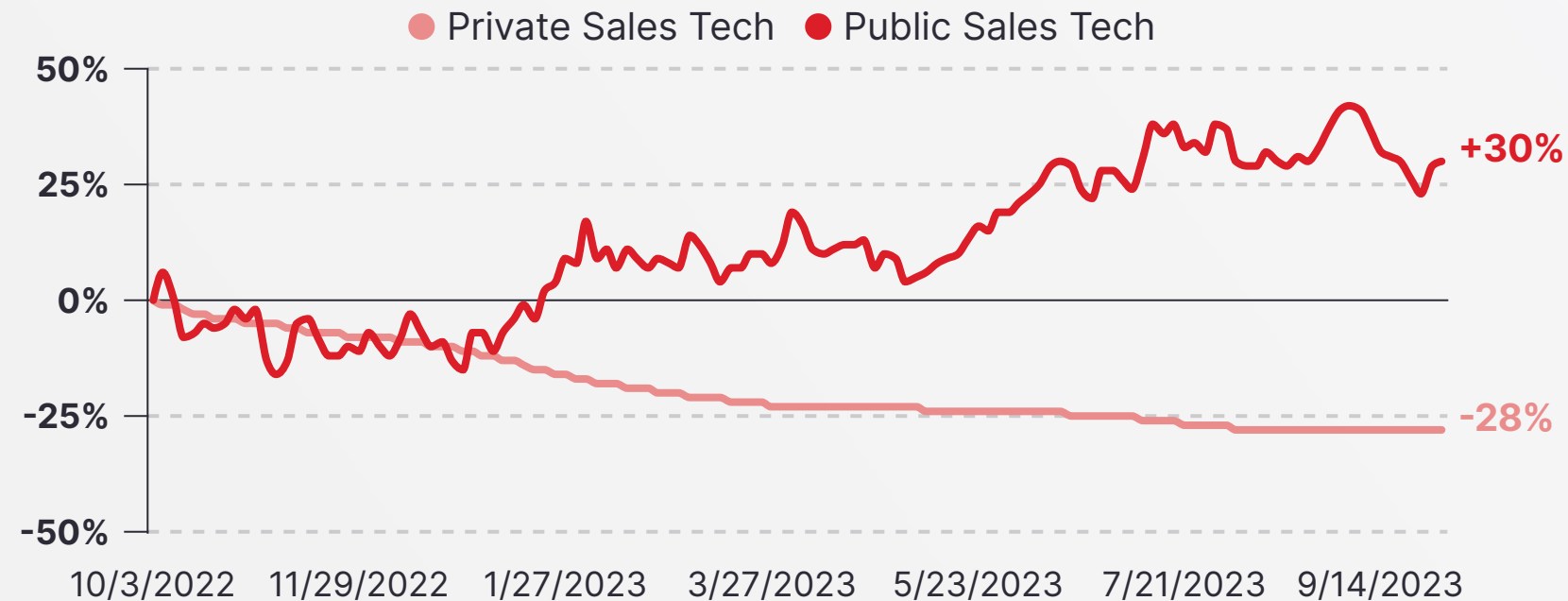
- Pre-IPO valuations bottomed out in June 2023, lagging the Nasdaq by about 6 months.
- Private company stock prices have trailed public comps by about 50% over the past 12 months.
- Trading volume has picked up since June, with investors looking to take advantage of discounted secondary opportunities. The increasingly bid market has driven the Caplight Top 20 Index up nearly 10% since June 2023.



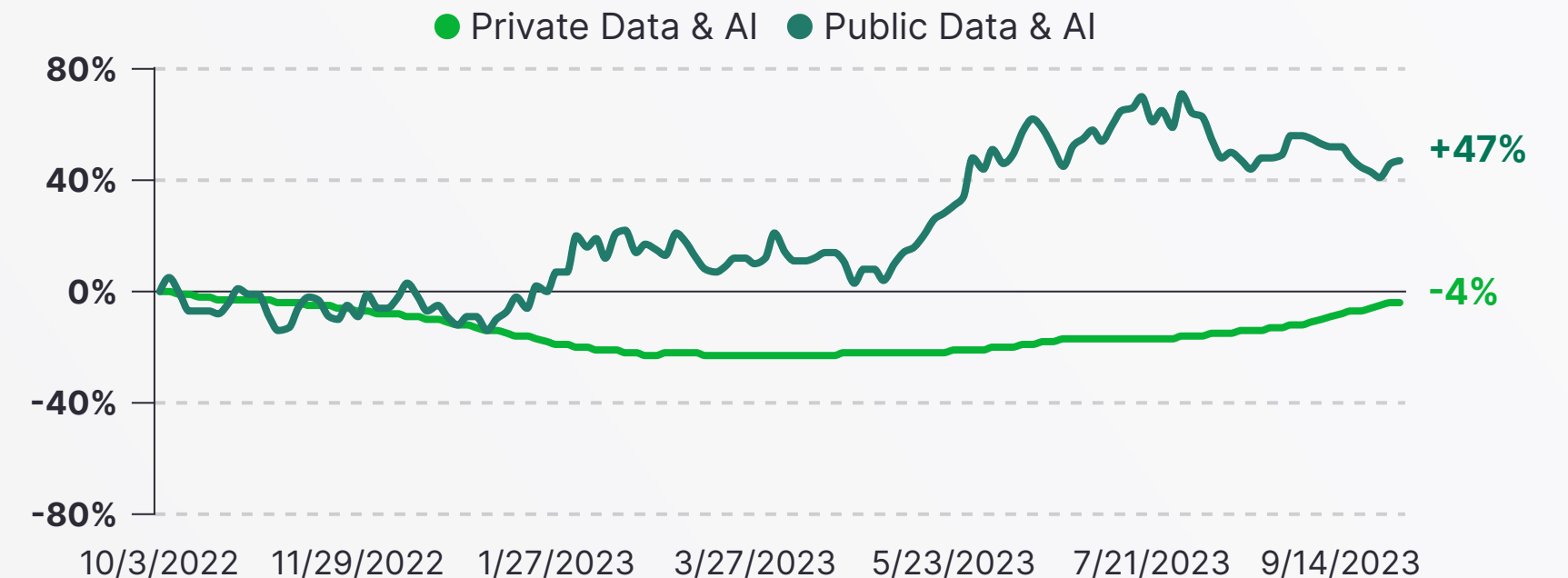
Note: Sourced from Caplight Data. The Caplight Top 20 Index is a financial index tracking the performance of the largest late-stage, venture capital-backed, private companies with active secondary markets. Please contact us to learn more about the index construction and methodology.

Private secondary market price action vs public comps

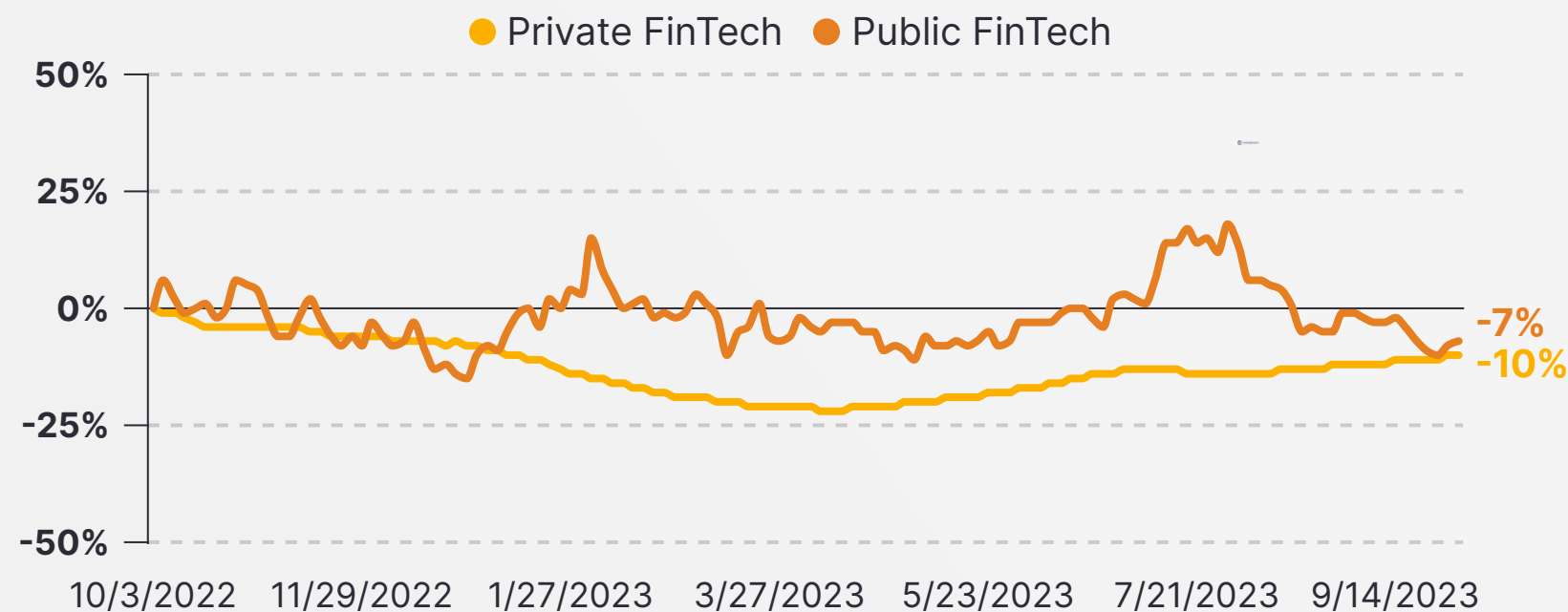
Relative underperformance of private vs. public companies is apparent in several key sectors



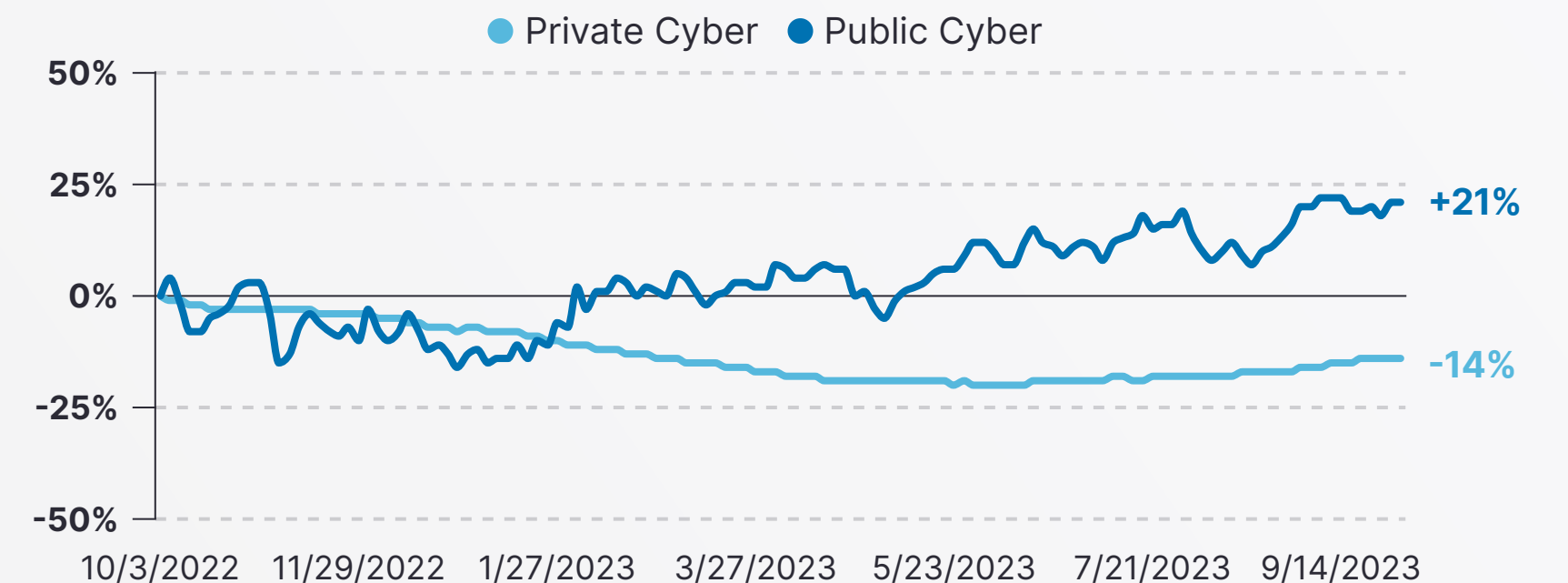
Private Sales Tech includes Attentive, GupShup, Intercom, Outreach, ServiceTitan, Talkdesk, Thrasio & Yotpo.
Public Sales Tech includes BRZE, CRM, CXM, FRSH, HUBS, SMWB & SPT.



Private Data & AI includes 6Sense, Airtable, Anthropic, Automation Anywhere, Cockroach Labs, Databricks, Dataminr, DataRobot, DataStax, Flock Safety, Grafana Labs, OpenAI, ScaleAI, Starburst Data & ThoughtSpot.
Public Data & AI includes AI, BASE, CFLT, DDOG, LIDR, GTLB, MDB, NEWR, NVDA, PEGA, PLTR, SNOW & SPLK.



Private FinTech includes Addepar, Animoca Brands, Bolt, Blockdaemon, Brex, Carta, Chainalysis, Chime, Circle, Consensus, eToro, Figure, Klarna, Kraken, Mercury, OpenSea, Pipe, Plaid, Ramp, Revolut, Ripple, Stripe, Toss, Upgrade, Uphold & Varo.
Public FinTech includes ADYEN, ALKT, COIN, FLYW, GDOT, MQ, PAYO, PYPL, SQ, WISE.



Private Cyber includes Arctic Wolf, BigID, Cybereason, Lookout, Netskope, Orca Security, Rubrik, SecurityScorecard, Snyk & Tanium.
Public Cyber includes CHKP, CRWD, DARK, FTNT, NET, OKTA, PANW, RPD, S & SPLK.

Note: Sourced from Caplight Data. Charts indicate average price performance of underlying constituents in each index.

New Product Releases on Caplight Data

1 Sector Pages

- Compare sector performance and market activity on the new Sectors page

Company Trading Context

- We've added ROFR + Trading Context on 35 of the most frequently traded pre-IPO companies

Closed Trade History

- View a list of closed secondary trade data points across all companies



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