

Novel cartridge-based peptide fractionation enables highly reproducible in-depth proteome coverage

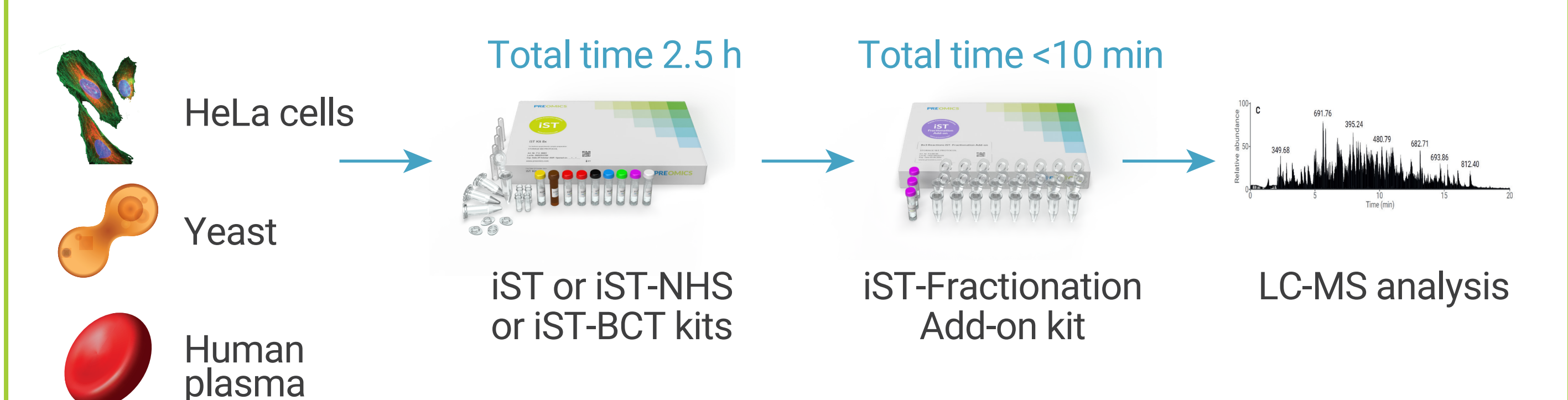
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Do you need to look deeper in the proteome? Are you doing biomarker discovery?

Smile! Peptide fractionation simplified

- An easy-to-use sample preparation kit suitable for all users
- Three fractions collected exploiting orthogonal separation
- Add-on to the existing robust and reliable iST technology

Materials & Methods



● **Input:** 6x10⁵ of HeLa cells, 2 µL human plasma, 1mL of 0,6 OD₆₀₀ yeast extract.

● **Workflow:** Replicate samples (n=3) were prepared using the iST protocol until the WASH steps had been performed. The adapter containing the cartridge with bound peptides was transferred to a fresh collection tube. FRACTION-1 (200 µL) was added to the cartridge and centrifuged (1.000 rcf, 1-3 min). The adapter with cartridge was transferred to a fresh collection tube and steps repeated with FRACTION-2 and FRACTION-3. All the fractions tubes were dried in a vacuum evaporator and resuspended in LC-LOAD.

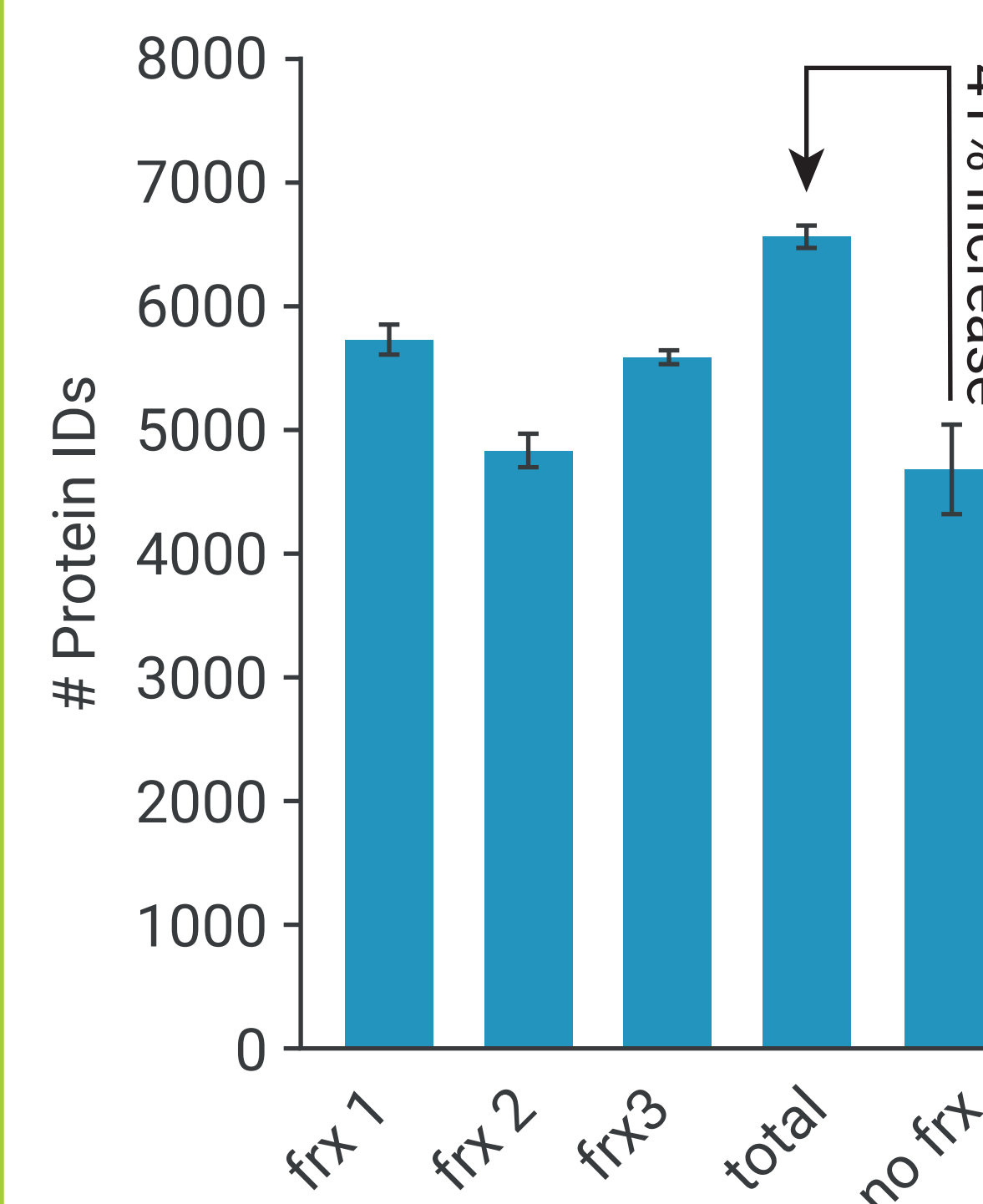
● **LC-MS analysis:** Easy nLC 1200 coupled to LTQ Orbitrap XL or TimsTOF.

● **Data analysis:** MaxQuant software.

Results

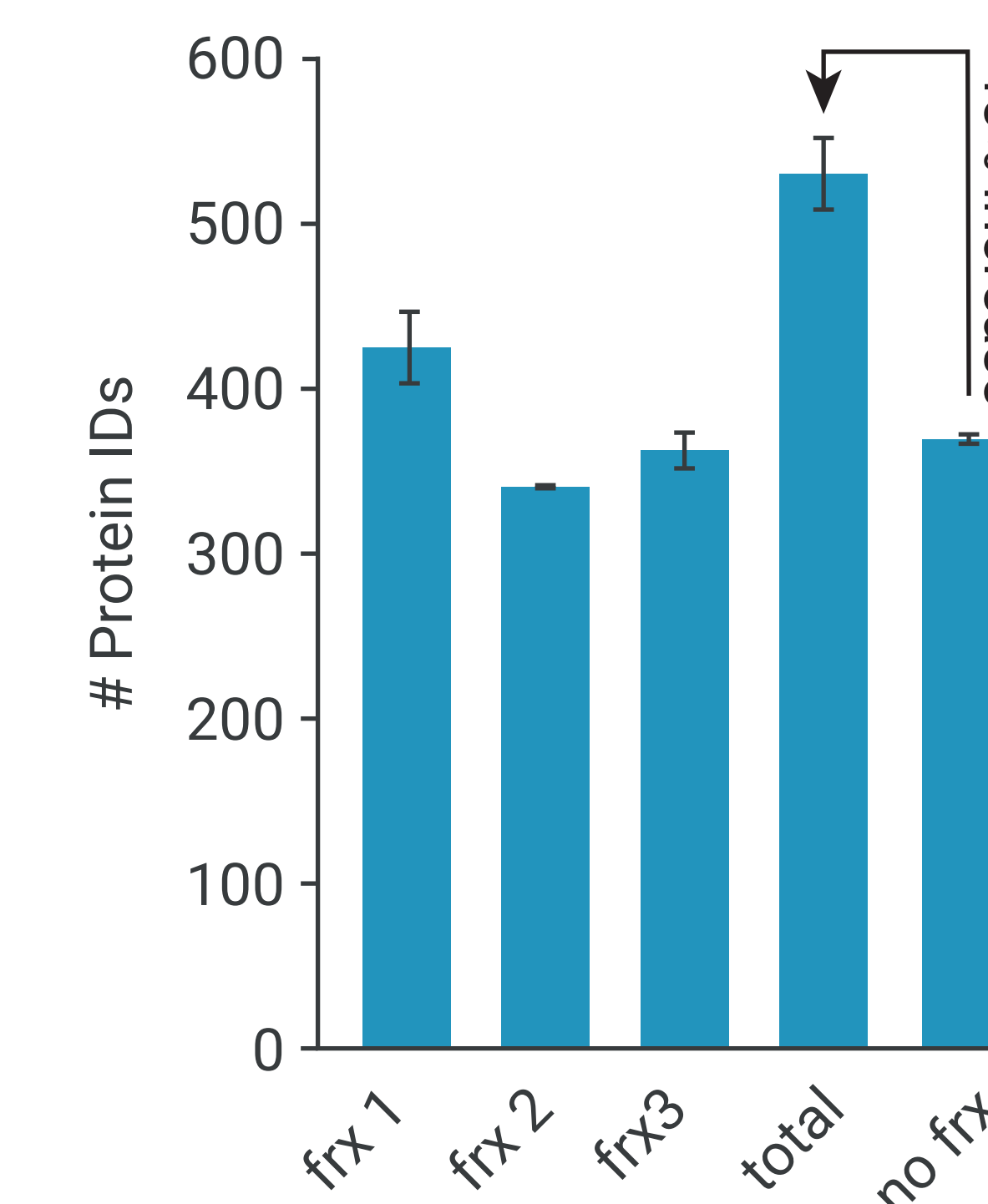
For an additional ten minutes of hands-on sample preparation time, the iST-Fractionation Add-on kit provides a substantial increase in both protein and peptide identifications compared to unfractionated samples prepared using a standard iST kit alone.

HeLa cells



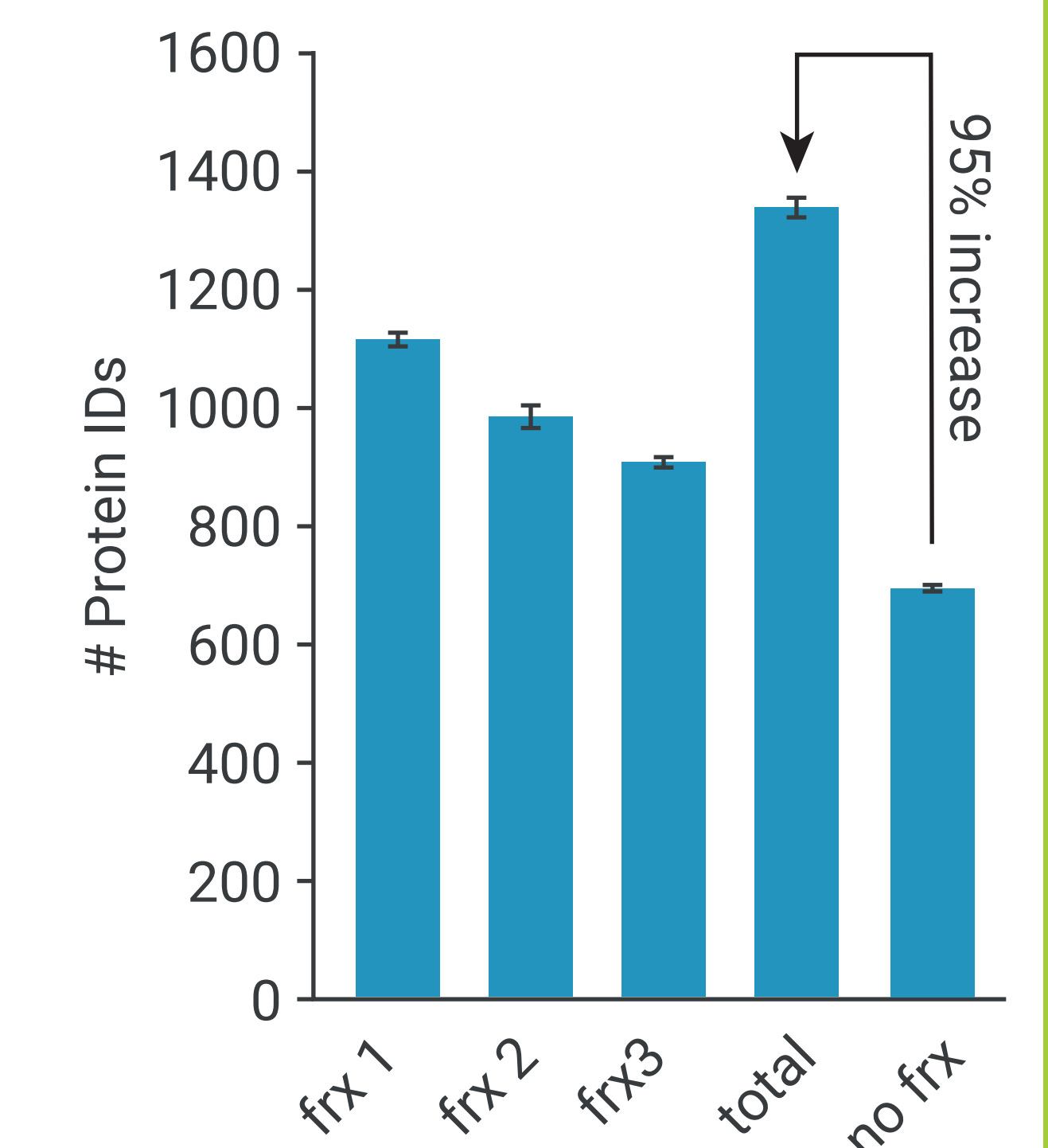
Sample	# Protein IDs
frx 1	~5800
frx 2	~4800
frx 3	~5600
total	~6600
no frx	~4700

Human plasma



Sample	# Protein IDs
frx 1	~430
frx 2	~340
frx 3	~370
total	~540
no frx	~370

Yeast extract



Sample	# Protein IDs
frx 1	~1100
frx 2	~980
frx 3	~900
total	~1350
no frx	~700

Fig. 1 | **Comparison of protein identifications in three different sample types with and w/o fractionation steps.** The protein identifications for the three fractions each vs total proteins found for the three fractions combined vs the amount of protein identifications for an unfractionated sample.

Discussion

- Workflow was evaluated with three sample types representing a model organism, cells and biofluids
- The three fractions were collected in <10 mins
- Gain of 41%, 45%, and 95% in proteome coverage using HeLa cells, human plasma, and Yeast, respectively

Key features

- Deeper proteome characterization
- Intuitive protein sample preparation workflow
- Out of the box solution
- Easily automated
- Adaptable to high-throughput assays