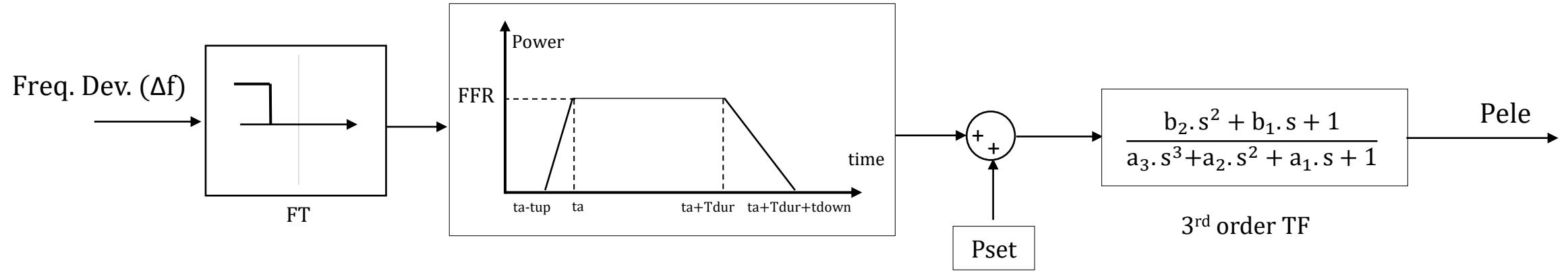


Vogelgrün – Variable speed model for FFR without SPPS

Block Diagram for FFR provision



Run-of-river hydropower plant (no pump mode available)

Vogelgrün – Variable speed model for FFR without SPPS

Model's input signals, output signals and parameters

Input signals:

- Δf – grid frequency deviation from setpoint, given by $f_{\text{grid}} - f_{\text{set}}$ (p.u.)
- P_{set} – active power setpoint (p.u.)

Output signals:

- P_{ele} – electrical active power (p.u.)

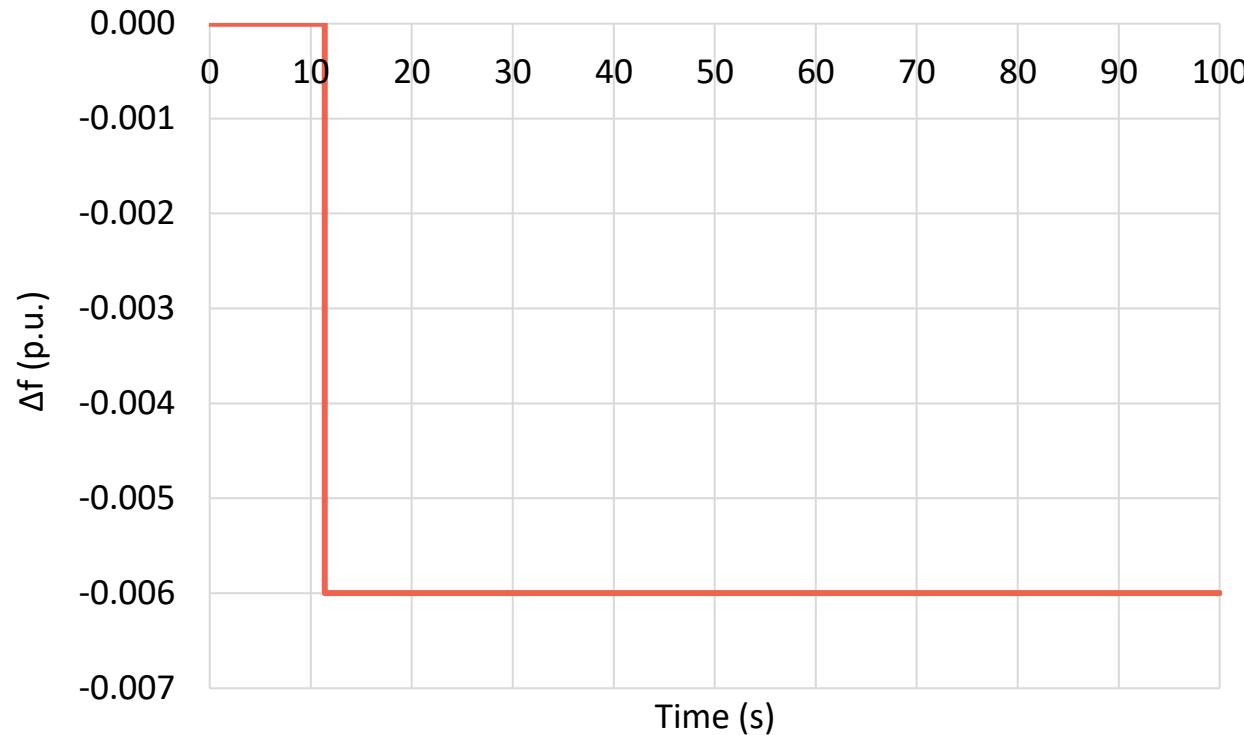
Parameters:

- F_T – frequency deviation threshold (p.u.)
- FFR – FFR capacity (p.u.)
- t_a – full activation time (s)
- T_{dur} – support duration time (s)
- a_1, a_2, a_3, b_1, b_2 – 3rd order transfer function parameters
- t_{up} – Ramp up time (s)
- t_{down} – Ramp down time (s)

Vogelgrün – Variable speed model for FFR without SPPS

FFR input signal

FFR input signal: frequency deviation step from 0 to -300 mHz



Vogelgrün – Variable speed model for FFR without SPPS

FFR service provision

