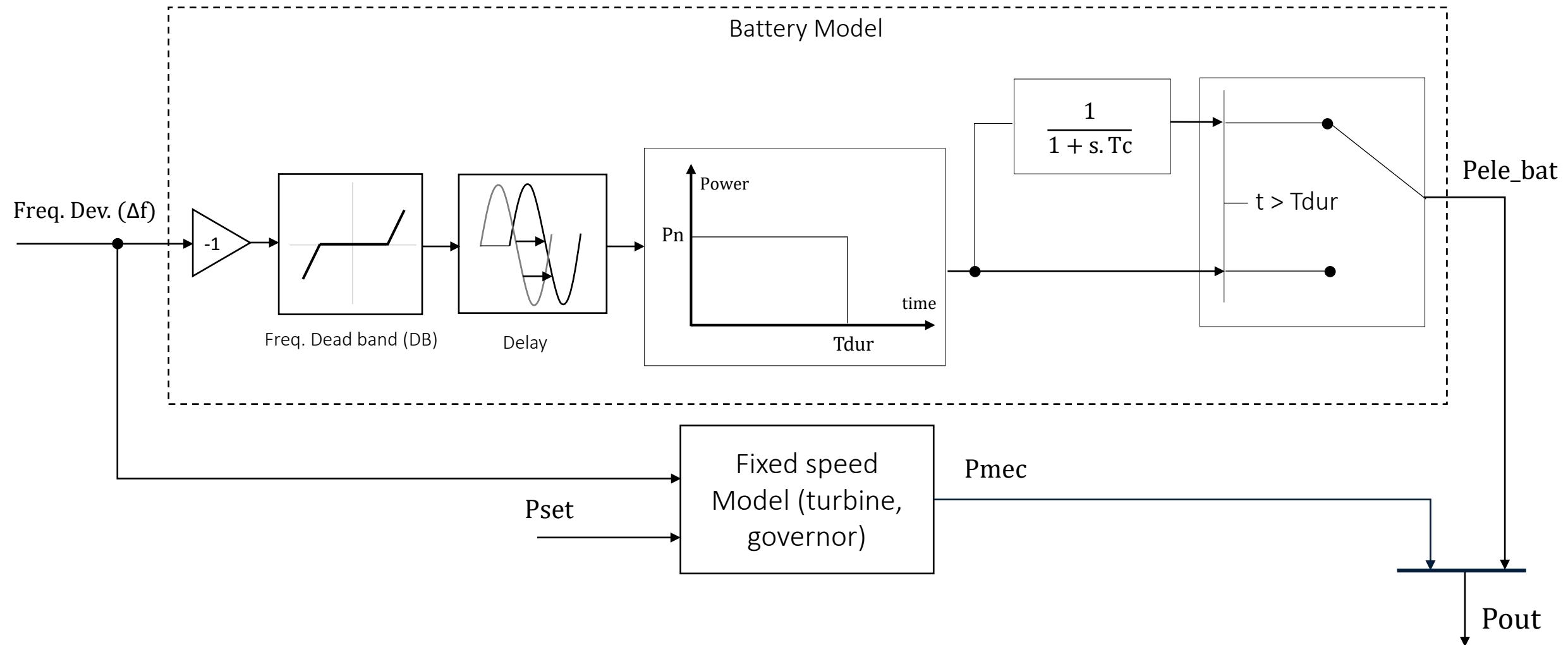


Vogelgrün – Fixed speed model with SPPS and HBH*

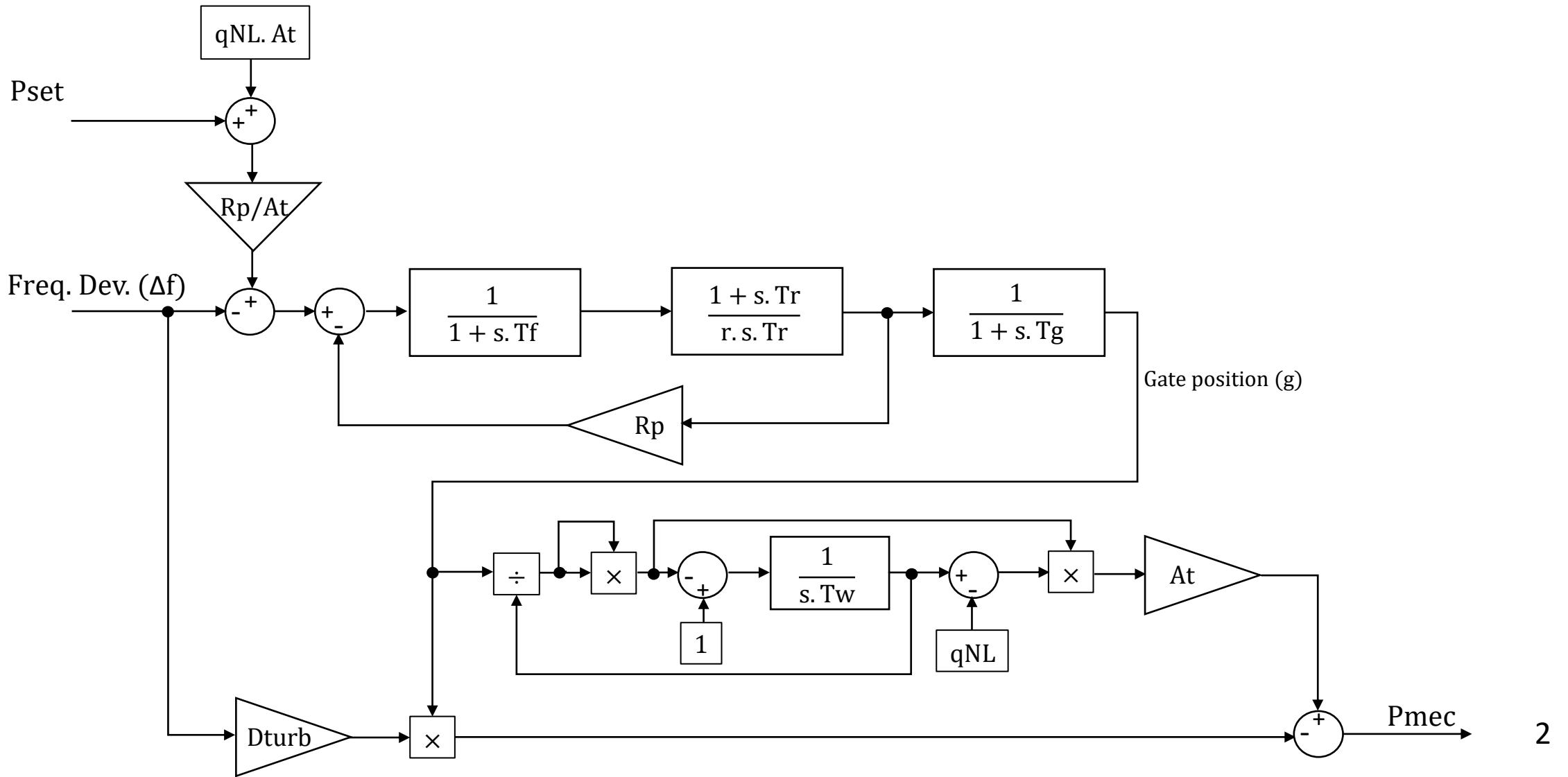
Block Diagram for FCR provision



*HBH – Hydro-battery-hybrid

Vogelgrün – Fixed speed governor model with SPPS

Block Diagram for FCR provision (based on HYGOV model)



Vogelgrün – Fixed speed model with SPPS and HBH

Model's input signals, output signals and parameters

Input signals:

- Δf – grid frequency deviation from setpoint, given by $f_{grid} - f_{set}$ (p.u.)
- P_{set} – active power setpoint (p.u.)

Output signals:

- P_{mec} – mechanical power (p.u.)
- P_{ele_bat} – battery electrical active power output (p.u.)
- P_{out} – active power output of the Hydro-battery-hybrid model (p.u.)

Battery parameters:

- P_n – battery rated power (p.u.)
- DB – frequency deadband (p.u.)
- T_c – decay time constant (s)
- T_{dur} – support duration time (s)

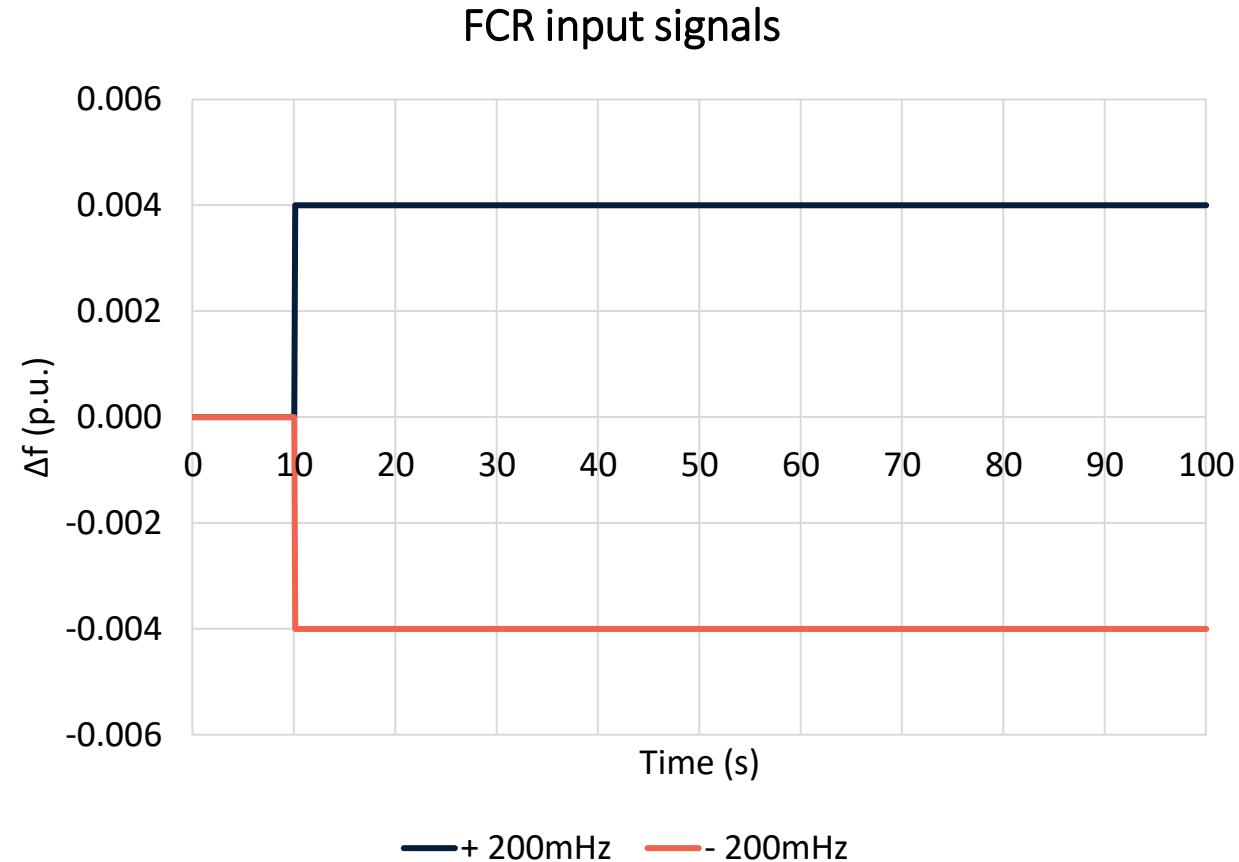
Fixed speed governor parameters:

- R_p – permanent droop (p.u.)
- r – transient speed droop (p.u.)
- T_r – governor time constant (s)
- T_f – filter time constant (s)
- T_g – gate servomotor time constant (s)

- $VELM$ – gate velocity limit (p.u./s)
- T_w – water starting time constant (s)
- A_t – turbine gain (p.u.)
- D_{turb} – turbine dumping (p.u.)
- q_{NL} – no load water rate (p.u.)
- G_{max} – maximum gate opening (p.u.)
- G_{min} – minimum gate opening (p.u.)

Vogelgrün – Fixed speed model with SPPS and HBH

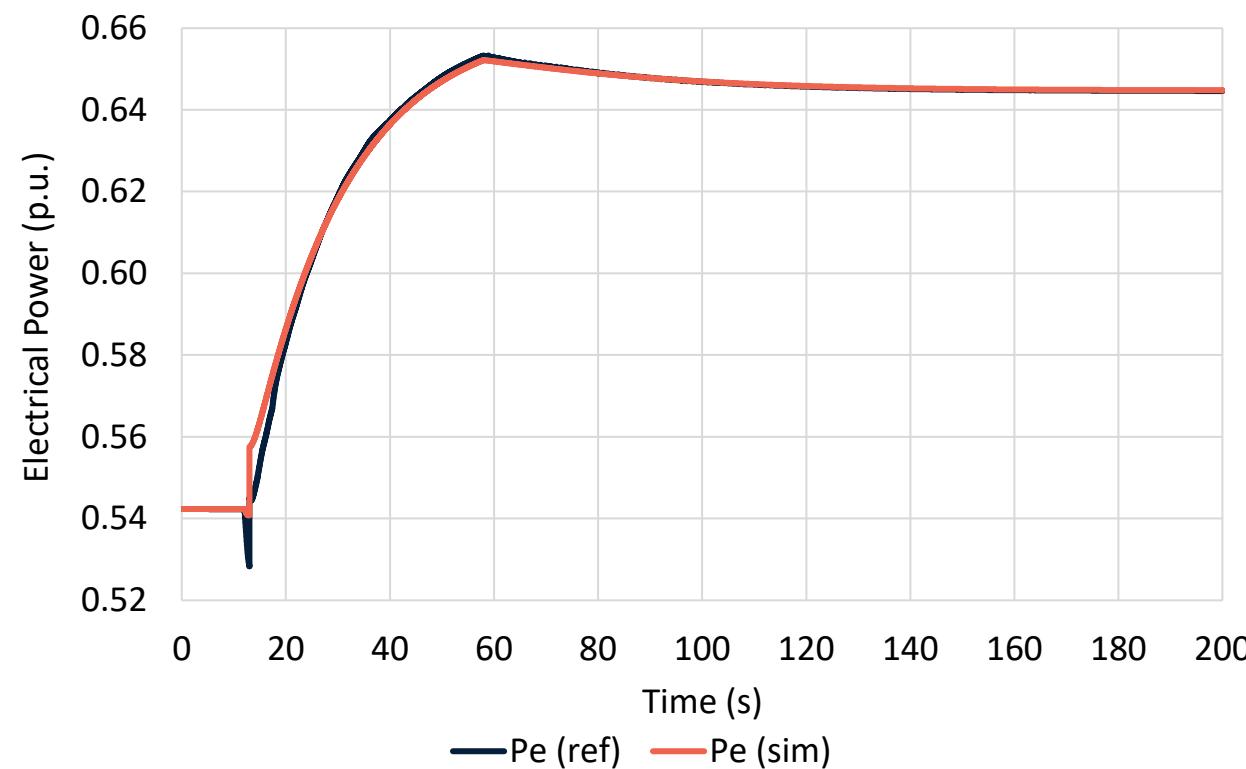
FCR input signals



Vogelgrün – Fixed speed model with SPPS and HBH

FCR service provision

Frequency deviation: -200 mHz



Frequency deviation: +200 mHz

