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Oct. 15, 2022 -Vol. 18, Issue 20

Deb Haaland Announces Expansion of the Sand Creek Massacre National Historical Site

By James Anderson, Associated Press

Expansion of the Sand Creek Massacre site will provide more opportunities for visitors to learn about the 1864 massacre of Cheyenne and Arapaho, most of them women and children.

(AP-DENVER, COLO.) Interior Secretary Deb Haaland announced an expansion of a National Park Service historical site of Sand Creek dedicated to the massacre by U.S. troops of more than 200 Cheyenne and Arapaho, in what is now southeastern Colorado.

Haaland, the first Native to lead a U.S. Cabinet agency, made the announcement during a solemn ceremony at the Sand Creek Massacre National Historical Site about 170 miles southeast of Denver to honor the dead, survivors and their descendants.

The move marks the latest step taken by Haaland, Laguna Pueblo, to act on issues important to Native people in her role as Interior Secretary. Haaland's "Tribal Homelands Initiative" supports fundraising to buy land and requires federal managers to seek out Indigenous knowledge about resources.

Haaland's selection to lead the federal agency that has wielded influence over the nation's tribes for nearly two centuries was hailed as historic by Democrats and tribal groups who said it meant that Indigenous people would for the first time see a Native lead the powerful department where decisions on relations with the nearly 600 federally recognized tribes are made.

Earlier this year, the agency released a first-ofits-kind report about Native American boarding schools that the U.S. government supported to strip Indigenous people of their cultures and identities. She has also formally declared "squaw" a derogatory term and taken steps to remove it from federal government use and to replace other derogatory place names.

Expansion of the Sand Creek Massacre site will provide more opportunities for visitors to learn about the 1864 massacre of Cheyenne and Arapaho, most of them women and children, Haaland said. She declared that it is her department's 'solemn responsibility' to "tell the story of our na-

tion." The expansion includes an additional 3,478 acres to the Sand Creek Massacre National Historic Site.

"The events that took place here forever changed the course of the Northern Cheyenne, Northern Arapaho and Cheyenne and Arapaho Tribes," she said. "We will never forget the hun-

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Taking Strides to Bring Awareness to Tribal Sovereignty and Honoring One of the Greatest Athletes of all Time, Jim Thorpe



Runners take their place in Concho, Okla., to begin the next track of the 2022 Sovereignty Run with National Congress of American Indians President Fawn Sharp front and center. (Photo / Rosemary Stephens)

Rosemary Stephens, Editor-in-Chief

(CONCHO, OK) Sovereignty Run 2022 taking steps to bring awareness to the attack on Tribal Nations' sovereign rights to govern.

On Oct. 3 the National Congress of American Indians (NCAI) President, Fawn Sharp, along with her delegation, including Bright Path Strong and the House of Tears Carvers of Lummi Nation, began the Sovereignty Run 2022 on the lands of Cherokee Nation in Tahlequah, Okla.

The run will cover an 1800-mile trek across Oklahoma, New Mexico, Arizona and into California, with the final destination at the annual NCAI conference in Sacramento, Calif.

On Oct. 6, Cheyenne and Arapaho Tribes of Oklahoma welcomed the Sovereignty Run 2022 delegation to the lands of the Cheyenne and Arapaho.

"Thank you to the Cheyenne and Arapaho people ... this is a wonderful event. We came in last night and had dinner at the REZ Restaurant and got a little nourishment. We felt the hospitality last night and we feel it here today, and we are so honored and privileged that you opened your homelands and welcomed us and join the fight for tribal sovereignty because it matters to all of us," Sharp said.

The run has a two-fold purpose, to bring awareness to the new attacks on Sovereign Tribal Nations, not only in Oklahoma by the Oklahoma governor, Kevin Stitt, but the pending Supreme Court hearing looming Nov. 9 threatening the Indian Child Welfare Act (ICWA). And to honor Jim Thorpe, one of the greatest athletes to ever live.

Thorpe was an Olympic gold medal winner in 1912. He had his medals stripped from him by the International Olympic Committee (IOC) who stated Thorpe had been paid to play minor league baseball over two summers, which they

SOVEREIGNTY RUN / pg. 5



Tribal Council meeting chairwoman LaRenda Morgan reads the immediate tally of votes for the election of a new Tribal Council coordinator during the annual Tribal Council meeting of the Cheyenne and Arapaho Tribes on Oct. 1, 2022. (Photo / Latoya Lonelodge)

Advancing to New Heights: Cheyenne and Arapaho Tribes Annual Council Meeting Initiate Electronic Voting Devices

Latoya Lonelodge Staff Reporter

(CONCHO, OK) For the first-time ever, electronic voting was initiated at the Cheyenne and Arapaho Tribes Annual Tribal Council meeting. With the use of technology, tribal citizens were able to cast their votes on resolutions with a click of a button.

On Oct. 3, the Cheyenne and Arapaho Tribes Annual Tribal Council meeting was held at the R.E.Sp.E.C.T.

Gym in Concho, Okla.

Upon entering the building, tribal citizens were directed to sign-in and retrieve their electronic voting devices provided by Option Technologies

nologies.

Roll call began at 10:13
a.m., with the 75-member
quorum being met at 10:25
a.m. A short tutorial was
given by Cheyenne and

Arapaho Tribal Council Coordinator Jennifer Bailey on how to use the electronic voting devices, which tallied votes by simply clicking one for yes, two for no and three for abstaining. In providing instruction and dummy voting questions, within seconds all votes were tallied and put on display on the projection screen for tribal citizens to witness.

The dummy votes rang in a total of approximately 230 votes, with some of the resolutions ringing in over 300 votes total throughout the meeting.

Nominations for chairman soon followed with LaRenda Morgan and Wilma Blackbear being nominated from tribal citizens on the floor. After a call for the vote, Morgan won chairman with a vote of 158 for Morgan and

TRIBAL COUNCIL / pg. 5

Tribal Youth Engage in Student Days at 53rd Annual NIEA Convention and Trade Show

Latoya Lonelodge, Staff Reporter

Drawing in over 2,000 attendees from across the country, the 53rd annual National Indian Education Association (NIEA) Convention and Trade Show was held Oct. 5-8 at the Oklahoma City Convention Center in Oklahoma City.

On Oct. 7, day two of the NIEA convention included the first of student days for tribal youth to participate. Schools near and far brought their students to actively engage in the day's agenda and activities.

With the event taking place nearly after three years due to the COVID-19 pandemic, NIEA Development Director, Matthew Powell said the attendance has exceeded their expectations at the event.

"We had almost 2,000 people at the opening general assembly, it was huge and then there were 700 students for student days, yesterday we had educator day on campus here and at First Americans Museum and had over 500 people attending those sessions," Powell said.

The theme of this year's convention was education sovereignty.

"Its emphasizing the fact that these are our children, our schools, our opportunity to share native cultures and build the support around students that can make a difference long term," Powell said.

Powell said the convention would also introduce the whole child initiative, which is a way of moving forward in a space to illustrate what education sovereignty looks like.

Kicking off student days at NIEA, MC's for the event were Chance Rush and Raven Morgan, who welcomed students ranging from middle school, high school and college.

Morgan began the agenda with telling her own educational story from her experience in high school to gaining admission to the University of Oklahoma (OU).

"It's okay to try different things, sometimes it takes awhile even if you feel silly ... there's literally all sorts of things you can do in school, don't be afraid, even joining the drama club at school we did musicals and skits, but that ended up helping me when people asked me to do things like this that involve public speaking," Morgan said.

Guest speakers for Thursday's student days included "Reservation Dogs" Lil Mike

and Funny Bone, with the Pawnee Nation, Michelle Mathews, Manager of the Oklahoma City Thunder fan development and Hud Oberly, with the Osage, Caddo and Comanche Nation.

Getting youth up and out of their seats, excitement filled the room with chants and dancing as Lil Mike and Funny Bone presented their songs for youth to enjoy as well as shared motivational input from their experience as being entertainers and actors from the hit TV series "Reservation Dogs."

Other presenters that actively engaged youth in wellness activities that included games and arts and crafts, such as Jack Hedrick and Tommy Ghost Dog.

While various schools were in attendance at NIEA, the Cheyenne and Arapaho Tribal Youth Council also brought a group of youth to participate. In participating in the day's events, youth

council member Alicia Hoffman, 16, said what she liked most was meeting new people.

"I got to meet people from out of state and different tribes," Hoffman said.

As her first time attending NIEA, Hoffman said she enjoyed getting to learn new things.

"I liked Lil Mike and Funny Bone's moti-

vational talk, like dreams don't work unless you do," Hoffman said. Tribal youth council member Phallyn

Guzman, 15, said she enjoyed participating in the games and especially the arts and crafts.

"In participating in everything, I liked whenever we was listening to Mike Pene

whenever we was listening to Mike Bone and telling us to not take short cuts and then just work hard for what we have," Guzman said.

With Watonga High School, Julien Ro-

manNose, 17, said she liked being able to spend time with others at the event.

"Just being able to hear everybody speak about their lives and how it's impacted them and how it can impact us," RomanNose said.

While there, RomanNose said the experience has been intriguing as she was able to talk with colleges that had booths set up in other rooms.

"I really liked when the first speaker came and talked about how she got into OU that seemed really cool, I've always kind of considered OU, or just anywhere like that so



Tribal youth from Watonga Public Schools participate in arts and crafts as part of a wellness activity at the National Indian Education Association's annual conference. Pictured l-r: Jade Littleman, Corley Youngbear, Julien RomanNose, Aubrey Bridges, Lina Black and Kiah Black. (Photos / Latoya Lonelodge)

that was cool," RomanNose said.

Friday's agenda included speakers Darryl Tonemah, Oklahoma City Lady Force Football, Thunder Entertainment and MC One and Shelby Mata, Ms. Native American USA.

With each year that NIEA was held, Powell said the goal of the convention is to always share ideas and get people together to have conversations.

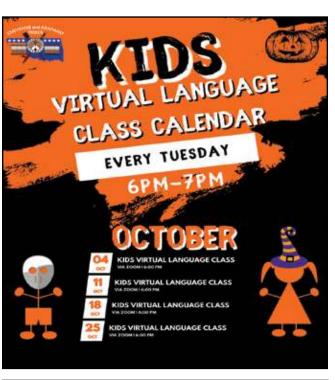
"We're not only sharing ideas but generating ideas about how to recuperate what has been lost within these communities and to share ideas about how to lead moving forward so it's about bringing people who care

about this, who have a great deal of experience in serving children in education and getting them in the rooms together to generate great ideas, great practices, great processes," Powell said.

It's also to inspire, to remind each other that we are doing this together, Powell said.

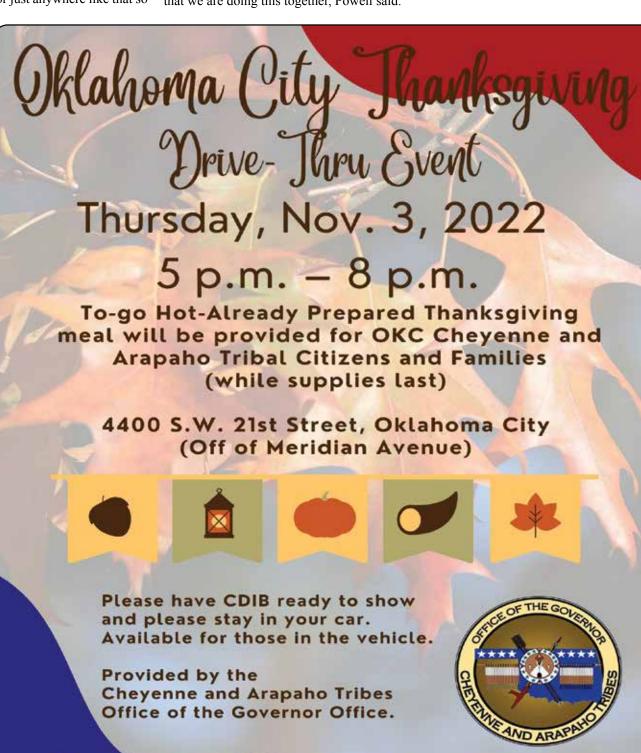
Raven Morgan, Cheyenne and Arapaho Tribes' Higher Education portal counselor, serves as the MC for the NIEA student day, sharing her educational journey with tribal youth.

"There's great joy to be back together. I think that's why the size of the convention is so large this year, we purposely held it in Oklahoma knowing this is the state that has the real opportunity to lead in terms of illustrating what education sovereignty looks like," Powell said.









For more information, contact the Executive Office at (405) 422-7734 or communications@cheyenneandarapaho-nsn.gov

Special Session of the Ninth Legislature

Latoya Lonelodge, Staff Reporter

(CONCHO, OK) On Sept. 29, 2022 a special session of the Ninth Legislature was called by Cheyenne and Arapaho Gov. Reggie Wassana in Concho, Okla.

The public hearing portion of the special session was called to order at 10:15 a.m., with invocation given by Kendricks Sleeper. Present at roll call was speaker A3 Travis Ruiz, A1 Diane Willis, A2 Kendricks Sleeper via zoom call, C1 Bruce Whiteman, C2 George Woods and C3 Darrell Flyingman. A4 Rector Candy was absent and C4 Byron Byrd later joined the public hearing.

For the special session voting portion that convened after the public hearing, the five legislators present were A1 Diane Willis, A3 Travis Ruiz, C1 Bruce Whiteman, C2 George Woods and C4 Byron Byrd.

On the agenda, eleven items were to be discussed and voted on:

A resolution to approve the nomination of Quintin RomanNose as a board member for the Cheyenne and Arapaho Health Board.

Cheyenne and Arapaho Gov. Reggie Wassana said RomanNose, who is a Cheyenne and Arapaho citizen from Watonga, Okla., has been around for a long time as he's served as director within various positions, including education as well as at Riverside Indian School in Anadarko, Okla.

"He understands how the board runs and what it takes to actually address those programs, he's local, he's close, it's good whenever he gets here and gets other board members together and they meet, we felt he was a good part of the board," Wassana said.

Resolution number one passed with a vote of 5 yes.

A resolution to approve the nomination of Fred Koebrick as a board member for the Cheyenne and Arapaho Health Board.

Enrolled in the Caddo Nation from El Reno, Okla., Koebrick retired from Indian Health Services with 28 and a

half years' experience.

Koebrick said his career in Indian Health Service was mostly spent supervising facilities in Indian Health Services in Oklahoma.

"My job in serving on the health board really stems from my work in Indian Health Service, although I enjoy these managerial and oversight aspect of running a facility, the thing I enjoyed the most with Indian Health Service was the advocacy for the health of tribal citizens," Koebrick said.

Resolution number two passed with a vote of 5 yes.

A resolution to approve the nomination of Eddie Henry as a commissioner for the Cheyenne and Arapaho Judicial Commission.

With a background in criminal justice and in law enforcement, Henry said the judicial commission is up and running after losing a year due to the COVID-19 pandemic.

"I would like to recoup that year back, I would like to leave the commission better than I found it. To this day we haven't had anything that fits our criteria for the judicial commission, they've just been verbal complaints, nothing that has been written and submitted to us through the post office," Henry said.

Henry said the commission is trying to promulgate another policy to where people can drop complaints off at the courthouse and they be stamped in.

"I would like to continue doing the job of being your commissioner for the tribe, so far there's three of us ... we've been keeping in contact via telephone due to COVID, I do get briefed by the court clerk and court is going along accordingly," Henry said.

Resolution number three passed with a vote of 5 yes.

A resolution to approve the nomination of Chris Tallbear as Sand Creek representative for the Cheyenne and Arapaho Tribes.

Gov. Wassana asked for the title of the resolution to be changed from Sand Creek representative to National Park

Representative (NPR).

"We have three park services including the Washita site, the Sand Creek and Little Big Horn that we publicly attend and we engage in and our representatives are usually there all the time at all three sites, if we would scratch out Washita Battlefield and just leave as NPR for the Cheyenne and Arapaho Tribes, that would cover all the park services," Wassana said.

Resolution number four passed with a vote of 5 yes.

A resolution to authorize the withdrawal of funds in the JA 9095173 tribal trust burial account from the Bureau of Indian Affairs to the Tribe's Treasury.

Gov. Wassana said the resolution involves the Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) and the accounts they have that are needing to distribute monies because of the small amounts in the accounts and have been left unattended

"Those have been in the accounts for years and years and some have maybe a couple hundred dollars, but those accounts are sitting there ... the burial one is what they want to draw out because it's been sitting there," Wassana said.

Wassana said no one over the years has withdrawn the money and BIA wants the account cleaned.

"If it stays in there too long, they will actually pull the money back and take it away," Wassana said.

Resolution number five passed with a vote of 5 yes.

A resolution to recognize tribal officials authorized to receive information, initiate disbursement, and provide investment instructions regarding Tribal Trust Accounts.

A3 Travis Ruiz said the resolution is amending a previous resolution that was enacted to name certain individuals who have provisions, the previous treasurer was removed from the language and replaced with the current treasurer, Easton Yellowfish, as well as adding the general counsel attorney onto the reso-

SPECIAL SESSION / pg. 6

CHEVENNE AND ARAPAHO TRIBES Protection Agency Communi CONCHO ERC **CLEAN AIR ACT GRANT-EMISSIONS INVENTORY** PRESENTATION C-A TRIBES, EPA DEPT. ROBYN FRENCH, AIR QUALITY SPECIALIST 405.262.748

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U.S. House of **Natural Resources Committee holds** listening session

(OKLAHOMA CITY) On Oct. 5 U.S. House of Natural Resources Committee staff held an in-person listening session to hear from tribal communities about the challenges facing their practice of ceremonies and religion, and how the American Indian Religious Freedom Act (AIRFA) can be strengthened. The committee, in partnership with the Native American Church of North America held the listening session at the Oklahoma City Convention Center during the annual National Indian Education Association's (NIEA) annual convention.

Attending the meeting were LaRenda Morgan, Cheyenne and Arapaho Tribes Governor Affairs officer, Max Bear, Cheyenne and Arapaho Tribes Tribal Historic Preservation officer, Gordon Yellowman, Cheyenne and Arapaho Tribes Language & Culture Program director.



For generations the federal government enacted assimilationist policies prohibiting tribal communities from practicing their traditional religions, languages and cultures. Despite the First Amendment's protections around the freedom of religion, Indian Country was barred from such protections until the passage of AIRFA on Aug. 11, 1978.

AIRFA protects the rights of American Indians, Alaska Natives and Native Hawaiians to practice their traditional religions, including access to sacred sites, use and possession of sacred objects and the freedom to worship through ceremony.

Evolution of the Native American Church

Submitted by Margaret Behan, Red Spider Woman

The Native American Church is not a single entity. Since the formation of the Native American Church in Oklahoma in 1918, the Native American Church as divided several times into various official organizations.

The original Native American Church in Oklahoma was the mother church. It advised and aided the incorporation of the Native American Churches in other states as legal affiliates, and in 1934 amended its charter to reflect this process.

In 1944 the Native American Church of Oklahoma nationalized its name and amended its charter to become the Native American Church of the United States of America. A few years later, because some Native American Church leaders from Oklahoma preferred the traditional state organization, without a national focus, the Native American Church of the United States of America reinstated its original name, the Native American Church

of Oklahoma.

In 1946 because Texas was where the peyote grows, a Native American Church of the United States of America was established as an affiliate of the Native American Church of Oklahoma. Five well know leaders of the Native American Church of Oklahoma were the trustees, Mack Haag, Cheyenne, Alfred Wilson, Cheyenne, Joe Kaulaity, Kiowa, Truman W. Dailey, Otoe and Frank Takes Gun, Crow. In 1957, Claudio and Amada Cardenas from Texas were added to make a total of seven trustees.

In 1950 a new charger was obtained for the Native American Church of the United States of America, without replacing the Native American Church of Oklahoma. In 1955 the Native American Church of North America developed as a result of expansion into Canada. In 1957 because of greater interest on the part of the Navajo Nation, the Native

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Rosemary Stephens, Editor-in-Chief

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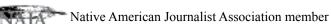
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this publication may not be reprinted without prior permission. Printed by Lindsay Web Press, Lindsay, Okla. 2010-2022 NATIVE AMERICAN JOURNALIST ASSOCIATION MEDIA AWARD WINNER -- 2012-2017 AWARD WINNER OF THE OPA BETTER NEWSPAPER CONTEST

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SAND CREEK

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dreds of lives that were brutally taken here – men, women and children murdered in an unprovoked attack. Stories like the Sand Creek Massacre are not easy to tell but it is my duty, our duty, to ensure that they are told. This story is part of America's story."

The expansion of the site was exciting news for the governor of the Cheyenne and Arapaho Tribes of Oklahoma, who also attended the ceremony.

"The Cheyenne and Arapaho Tribes are excited to see the additional 3,478 acres to the Sand Creek Massacre National Historic Site which is providing security for the protection of our sacred site," Gov. Reggie Wassana told CNN via an email.

The historic site near Eads, Colo. preserves the haunting landscape of the Nov. 29, 1864, attack by a volunteer U.S. Cavalry regiment. Troops swept into a sleeping encampment of 750 Native Americans along Sand Creek, killing more than 230 Cheyenne and Arapaho, most of them women, children and the elderly.

The expedition ostensibly was to retaliate for Native American raids on White settlers. Soldiers carried body parts back to Denver in celebration. But some commanders refused to attack, saying Native leaders who believed they had made peace with the U.S. commander of nearby Fort Lyon tried to wave white flags. Congress condemned leader Col.

John M. Chivington for an unprovoked massacre.

Max Bear, the tribal historic preservation officer for the Cheyenne and Arapaho Tribes of Oklahoma, welcomed Haaland's homage as sustaining the storytelling mission he and countless others have dedicated their lives to.

"We don't want our children and grandchildren to fight an uphill battle to know what happened to our folks," said Bear, a descendant of Cheyenne Chief Black Whiteman, who sought food and shelter for the widowed and the orphaned after the attack.

Whiteman also signed the Treaty of Medicine Lodge in 1867, intended to end retaliatory Indian raids by forcibly settling Cheyenne, Arapaho and other tribes to reservations on "Indian Territory" in what is now Oklahoma, Bear said.

"We weren't at war. You can't call Sand Creek



Cheyenne and Arapaho Tribes Gov. Reggie Wassana and U.S. Secretary of Interior Deb Haaland attend the ceremony expanding the Sand Creek Massacre National Historic Site by 3,478 acres. (Courtesy

a battle," Bear said. "In this time of book banning, I think it's more important than ever that our history be told correctly."

Sand Creek was established as a National Park Service historic site in 2007. The service has collaborated with the Northern Cheyenne of Montana, the Northern Arapaho of Wyoming and the Cheyenne and Arapaho Tribes of Oklahoma

The new expansion also will preserve what Haaland

called one of the largest intact shortgrass prairie ecosystems within the National Park system.

In recent years, Colorado officials have attempted redress.

State and U.S. officials are preparing to rename Mount Evans, a prominent Rocky Mountains peak named after Territorial Governor John Evans, who resigned after the Sand Creek massacre.

Last year, Gov. Jared Polis rescinded an 1864 proclamation by Evans that called for citizens to kill Native Americans and take their property. In 2014, Gov. John Hickenlooper apologized on



Tribal citizens and leaders from the Northern Arapaho Tribe, Northern Cheyenne Tribe and the Cheyenne and Arapaho Tribes of Oklahoma attend the expansion ceremony of the Sand Creek Massacre National Historic Site in Colorado.

the state's behalf to tribal members on the 150th anniversary of the massacre.

Tribal representatives, National Parks Service Director Chuck Sams and Colorado officials, including Hickenklooper, now a U.S. senator, attended the ceremony.

Incorporating land from a private seller, the expansion was financed by the Land and Water Conservation Fund, established by Congress in 1964, and Great Outdoors Colorado, which invests state lottery proceeds to wildland preservation. The lands include significant archaeological remains and are considered sacred by the tribes.



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SOVEREIGNTY RUN

called an infringement of the Olympic amateurism rules. It was described as the first major international sports scandal of its time. Over a 100 years later, thanks to efforts by Bright Path Strong and the NCAI, Thorpe was reinstated as the sole winner of the 1912 Olympic pentathlon and decathlon held in Stockholm.

Welcoming in the delegation was Cheyenne and Arapaho Tribes Gov. Reggie Wassana, Lt. Gov. Gib Miles, and many tribal citizens as well as Comanche Nation Chairman Mark Woommavovah, all who came to not only welcome the Sovereignty Run 2022 delegation, but to also participate in the

"The Cheyenne and Arapaho Tribes are honored and privileged to host such an event for a great cause. The issues on tribal sovereignty and the cause to educate about sovereignty came about because I think we feel we are being stripped of our natural born rights to govern ourselves," Gov. Wassana said.

Part of those Tribal Sovereignty rights involves protecting tribal children and protecting ICWA, which has been the law of the land for Tribal Nations since Congress enacted ICWA in 1978.

The United States Supreme Court has set oral ar-



Cheyenne and Arapaho Tribes' Gov. Reggie Wassana (r) and Lt. Gov. Gib Miles (l) gift Fawn Sharp, president of the National Congress of American Indians with a blanket before embarking on the next track of the 2022 Sovereignty Run on the lands of the Cheyenne and Arapaho in Concho, Okla. (Photos / Rosemary Stephens)

guments for Nov. 9, 2022 in the case of Haaland v. Brackeen, to determine the constitutionality of ICWA. The Supreme Court will decide whether the ICWA placement preferences violate the U.S. Constitution. Their decision could potentially harm Native children and their families, including threatening the future of Tribal Nations.

"On June 29 of this year the United States Supreme Court issued a decision that was a direct attack on Tribal Sovereignty, and like many tribal leaders before us, we cannot let that decision go

unanswered. Twenty years ago, we ended a Sovereignty Run on the steps of the Supreme Court and rallied for Tribal Sovereignty," Sharp shared on a video released Sept. 21, 2022.

"We are going to gather again, at ground zero of sovereignty attacks in Oklahoma for a 20th anniversary Sovereignty Run 2022."

Along with Sharp, Phreddie Lane Lummi Nation, House of Tears Carver merged their Totem Pole journey with the Sovereignty Run, and joining the delegation was Dedra Darling of Bright Path Strong.

"This will be the only journey this totem makes, and we are so honored to be here for the first time coming through Oklahoma. This is that sacred moment right here with our relatives, with those we commune with, and that we have a sacred obligation to see them (bison) to come back like we hope to see our salmon come back. Thank you to everyone here, to all the runners, to Gov. Wassana, to President Sharp, just thank you," Lane said while in the midst of the Cheyenne and Arapaho Tribes' bison herd for a blessing of the totem pole.



TRIBAL COUNCIL

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107 for Blackbear. Nominations for tribal council secretary resulted in Bobbie Hamilton winning with a vote of 126 for Hamilton, 78 for Debra Woolworth and 81 for Kayty Curtis.

In maintaining quorum throughout the duration of the meeting, all items on the agenda were discussed and voted on.

On the agenda, 16 resolutions were discussed and voted on:

A resolution to select a Tribal Council coordinator.

From the floor, a motion was made by Leslie Wandrie to add an amendment to the resolution regarding the duties of the Tribal Council coordinator.

'What I would like to add in the amendment is the tribal council shall represent the tribal council branch of government and advocate for its members, the tribal council shall provide a list and status of each current and former tribal council resolutions, a list of the resolutions shall be published in the Tribal Tribune and placed on the Cheyenne and Arapaho tribal council branch of government's website for public re-

view," Wandrie said.

Wandrie said the reasoning for the amendment is because tribal council resolutions are not being enforced.

"All the branches of government are not enforcing any of our tribal council resolutions," Wandrie said.

A call for the vote to make an amendment to the resolution resulted in 216 votes for yes, 65 no and 27 abstain.

Candidates running for Tribal Council coordinator were incumbent Jennifer Bailey, Okeesha Davis and Jacquelyn Smith. After the call for the vote

on the selection of Tribal Council coordinator, Bailey won with a vote of 176, Davis had 6 votes and 132 votes for Smith. A resolution to establish

a policy for Tribal Council Resolutions.

"It's a policy for past resolutions, the biggest complaint I get as the coordinator is that none of these resolutions are picked up by your legislature and the executive office, so this will allow the

tribal council coordinator to put these items that are passed on the agenda," Bailey said.

vote of 220 yes, 45 no and 23

works," Bailey said. Andy Rednose, COO for Lucky Star Casinos said he's This item passed with a against the resolution.

abstaining.

A resolution for casino employee paid cultural leave.

"I had a group of casino people, they didn't want to be known but I'll speak for them, I put this resolution in for them, some of them felt like they'll get retaliated against whenever they do take their leave because of their non-tribal supervisors or management, also when they do take their leave it's not paid or they have to take vacation time," Bailey said. In requesting the casino's

policy, Bailey said it was an old policy. "It's a really old policy,

there's nothing in there about paid by the casino. paid cultural leave, the tribal government has it, our casino Bailey said Cheyenne and employees they're the most Arapaho employees have vulnerable employees that requested there be a policy we have, that's why I'm here set for gaming licensing fees for them ... there's stuff goto be paid for yearly by the ing on like the tribal council casino, is not authorized to do that, we set policy for the tribe, Arapaho casino employees I'm just asking you all, you have not been given raises have family members that work at the casino, everybody knows how the casino

"Fifty percent of all our

since the Wassana administration took office and are requesting their yearly \$200 gaming license fee to be paid

by the casino," she said. The resolution, as it reads,

would only pay for enrolled

TRIBAL COUNCIL / pg. 8

employees are tribal citizens, that being said if Tribal

Council wants us to pay our

employees to go we are go-

ing to be shutting down ca-

sinos during our ceremonies,

we're operating a business

we cannot pay all employees

to take off for an entire week

... we would love to pay our

employees to go to these cer-

emonies, but we're going to

shut down we can't operate

without 50 percent of our

vote of 206 yes, 80 no and 23

gaming licensing fees to be

abstaining.

This item passed with a

A resolution for casino

In reading the resolution,

"Many Cheyenne and

employees," Rednose said.

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We are glad to announce the 2022 Cheyenne and Arapaho Diabetes Wellness Annual Elder's Conference, Moses Starr Ir Honored Elder Award. In 2019, this award was created to honor Moses Starr Ir because of his outstanding contributions and being an inspiration to others among the Chevenne and Arapaho Tribes. The Moses Starr, Jr Honored Elder Award will recognize an elder who is a tribal member for the their outstanding achievement in one of three areas: advocacy in health, tribal engagement, or addressing health

ELDER AWARD

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By Latoya Lonelodge / Photos by Steve Wheeler

Trinity Maley, Clinton High School

Stepping up for a challenge, Trinity Maley, 18, is looking to make an impression her senior year of softball.

Born in Weatherford, Okla., and raised mostly in Clinton, Okla., Maley began playing softball her sophomore year of high school when she decided she wanted to follow in her step-dad's steps.

"My step-dad, Tommy Trout, he's a softball player and we'd go to all his tournaments," Maley said.

While she played her sophomore year, Maley took a break her junior year and is back on the field for her senior year of



"I like being a part of the team," Maley said.

also played softball.

In being a part of a team, Maley said her inspiration to play comes from her friends, Morgandee and Lauren, who

"They were really good outfielders and hitters," Maley

Through the week, Maley finds herself practicing daily from the time she gets out of school and practicing into the evening time.

"We practice in the outfield and then we go in the barn to practice hitting," Maley said.

And through practices, Maley said her goals for the season involve getting better at making dives and catches during game time.

"Getting better by going all out at practice like it's a game," Maley said.

Along with softball, Maley also plays soccer and is a part of the cheerleading team. In staying busy on and off the field for her senior year, Maley has maintained a 2.5 GPA in school.

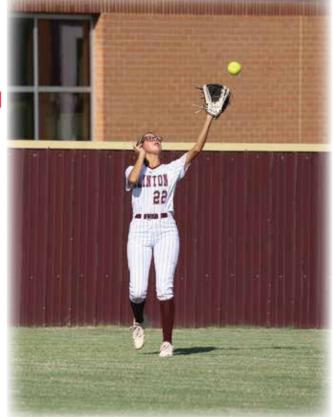
Maley said she wants to be remembered as a player who never gives up.

"Trying your best and never giving up whenever you have a bad day or when times are hard," Maley said.

Nearing the end of the softball season, Clinton softball advanced to class 4A regionals to face-off against Lone Grove on Oct. 6. However, when Clinton fell short 0-6, it was still a win in and of itself as it was the first time Clinton softball had made it to regionals in years.

"Winning to go to regionals was big because they haven't won since 2013," Maley said.

In being a part of the experience and having the opportunity to make it to regionals, Maley said playing softball makes



her feel eager to win.

NAC

continued from pg. 3

joland was formed.

American Church of Nava-

Church of Oklahoma is the

original body. Three other

organizations have evolved

from it, the Native Amer-

ican Church of the United

States of America, the Native

American Church of North

America and the Native

American Church of Nava-

joland. There are also many

small independent churches

without any national organi-

Those who came before

us did everything they could

to make peace with all par-

zational affiliation.

The Native American

"It makes me feel good," Maley said.

With striving to make an impression on the field, Maley said she's really had to work on coming out of her shell the most this season.

Because I'm really shy, Maley said.

And coming out of her shell was important for Maley. "It's helped me open up and just be louder for the team," Maley said.

In playing softball, Maley said what she hoped to accomplish the most is understanding the game more.

"It's taught me what it means to be a team," Maley said. After her expected graduation date of May 2023, Maley

plans to attend Fort Lewis College in Durango, Colo., and study business administration.

Maley's parents are Gina Esparza and Asa Maley. Maley has four siblings. Her maternal grandmother is Clarice Esparza and her great-grandparents are the late Ruth Littleraven and Tennyson Goodblanket.

SPECIAL SESSION

continued from pg. 3

"It's nothing more than a minimum form of communication to get that information so we can put it on a resolution so people like Easton can have authority," Hershel Gorham, tribal attorney said.

Gov. Wassana said Gorham looks at all documents to verify if they're legal and a lot of times they'll give him information and ask him to give the information.

"A lot of times we'll ask and make sure it's done properly, we'll have Hershel to conduct that transaction or to make sure that transaction goes to where it supposed to go to, it's just another form of what we have is done right, if me or Lt. Gov. Gib Miles aren't here, he can at least make sure, I'll ask did the money get there," Wassana said.

Wassana said Gorham is another person to verify and make sure all documents are there and are done

"We have somebody to say yes, it's accurate and we'll put it out publicly," Wassana said.

When A1 Diane Willis asked if Gorham could be removed from the resolution, Gov. Wassana agreed.

"You have a treasurer that has accountants that work under him (Yellowfish), they're the ones that are supposed to be checking the checks and balances. If he missed anything they would catch it," Willis said.

Resolution number six passed after the removal of Gorham's name, with a vote of 5 yes.

A resolution to amend resolution 9L-SS-2022-0518-002 – a resolution to authorize Governor Wassana or other designee to execute any and all documents with BancFirst.

Ruiz said the resolution was submitted by the governor's office with the addition of the last whereas, to include the Lucky Star CFO Stephanie Black along with Easton Yellowfish, Treasurer, Gov. Wassana and Lt. Gov. Gib Miles. It also adds Lucky Star Casinos to the last 'be it finally resolved' on the resolution alongside the Cheyenne and Arapaho Tribes in regards to BancFirst and depositing funds.

"When we were setting up these accounts, BancFirst wanted something with the casino on there because we just put the tribes, they want to set up their accounts and start their accounts, BancFirst wanted them on the resolution so we added them on this

one," Wassana said. Resolution number seven passed

with a vote of 5 yes. A resolution to appropriate

\$195,000 to the Department of Business for a system design for the USDA Rural E-Connectivity Program Grant and a resolution to approve the submission for the FY 2022 Rural E-Connectivity Program

Lorna Carter, acting executive director for the Dept. of Business said resolutions eight and nine go hand in

"Basically what we're looking at is a broadband grant, as many are aware there's a lot of federal funding coming down for broadband and so the tribes have initially invested in three cellular towers currently, we've also applied for the NTIA grant but in order to do so, we have a EBS spectrum that has requirements, 40% by 2024 and then 80% by 2028," Carter said.

Carter said they will have to have additional funding and have the have the abilities or they lose that spectrum. With pursuing grants in this case, \$25 million is being pursued in the grant. One of the requirements, in order to apply, for the grant is to do the design.

"The design is to plan out the entire counties and provide broadband and see what is needed to connect tribal members to the wireless broadband out in the nine counties," Tori Castleberry, project manager for Dept. of Business said.

"We're basically paying for this design to be done and say this is how we're going to build the system out in order to have this broadband connectivity throughout nine counties," Carter said.

Castleberry said one of the application requirements is having a design

With the purpose of the grant being to develop broadband infrastructure to provide broadband availability throughout the nine-county jurisdiction of the tribes, C3 Darrell Flyingman suggested servicing all 11 counties and Carter agreed for 11 counties to be included in the resolution.

Resolution number eight and number nine both passed with a vote of 5 A resolution to appropriate up to

\$400,000 and approve a contract with Wheeler Feeders for bison growing and finishing operations.

"This resolution is being presented, as we discussed, it was originally \$750,000 based on discussions we had with the Wheeler and Feed lot, we're going to look at some other options, sending 500 bison over 10 months because we're basically at a position where we're overpopulated for bison and so what we're going to

look at is ideally what bison we can send," Carter said.

According to the resolution, an estimated 500 bison will be transported to the Wheelers Feeders lot for growing and finishing.

"We can grow and basically finish them so they can be sold and processed, we're going to start the process because what we've done so far, we got bison, we got many donations but we haven't really sold and processed any, we've donated some here and there but never really had a continual process," Carter said.

Carter said the population consists of over 800 bison head with only 2,000 acres in the Concho, Okla., area, leaving only two and a half acres per bison unit.

"We need at least eight acres per bison unit, so 6,000 acres is what we need to properly keep them healthy and keep them fed, be able to grow and get them to a proper weight that we can sale and process," Carter said.

Resolution number 10 passed with a vote of 4 yes and 1 no.

A resolution to amend resolution #8L-SS-2021-1104-003 authorize the Governor to submit an application to the Bureau of Indian Affairs to place title to 79.21 acre tract in Woodward, Okla.

In resubmitting and amending the resolution, Gorham said originally the land was surveyed correctly.

"We resubmitted the BIA trust application the first time a couple months ago, the bureau disagreed with us. We stated in the application and the resolution that the land was contiguous to our reservation boundaries, their definition of contiguous is that it line up right next to it but it's actually 37 miles away from the most southern boundary and we asked them to obtain an impeding solicitor, which solicitor said yes it's off the reserva-

Gorham said the application had to be resubmitted as an off-reservation trust application instead of an on-reservation application. "Because of that I had to change

some of the language within the resolution that removed continuous and included a couple of the statutes that include the authorization section," Gorham said.

Ruiz said, "this is a resolution to help get this land into trust, so that's good."

The resolution passed with a vote of 5 yes. The special session adjourned at

2:24 p.m.

keep our bodies and minds in optimal shape. Actually, new research shows that you should drink between half an ounce and an ounce of water for each pound you weigh. For example, if you weigh 200 pounds, that would be 100 - 200

to lower blood pressure,

build muscle mass, as well

as maintain healthy bones

If you feel like you must drink one of these beverages, share it with a nutrition-rich dairy. Calcium is known

ties throughout this evolving process so that our freedom of religion could be maintained. The founders had no money, no legal resources and no political connections. Their motivations were purely spiritual. Unfortunately, we are currently facing major internal struggles related to money and power in various parts of North America. We must continue to show respect to those who made it possible for us to stand where we are today by conducting ourselves in a holy

What Should I Drink

Raven Bramlett Healthy Lifestyle Program Specialist Diabetes Wellness Program

(flavored milk).

and teeth. Watch for hid-

den sugar in your dairy

Drink only 100% juice.

One hundred percent fruit

juice contains many im-

portant vitamins and nu-

trients but contains a lot of

natural sugar. Whole fruits

and vegetables are a better

way to get these nutrients

and the added fiber will

help you feel fuller longer.

Try not to consume more

than 4-6 ounces of fruit

ages in moderation. Soft

drinks, fancy coffees, teas,

and even many energy

drinks can contain an enor-

mous amount of sugar,

calories, and caffeine. Al-

coholic drinks are packed

with empty calories and

before you drink. If there

is no label, check the com-

Always check labels

are nutrition dense.

pany's website.

Drink all other bever-

juice a day.

manner at all times.



With so many beverage options out there, it is hard to decide what you actually "should" drink. Companies market their beverages to resemble healthy alternatives to water. However, are they actually good for you?

Here are four tips to help you quench your thirst without adding unnecessary sugar and calo-

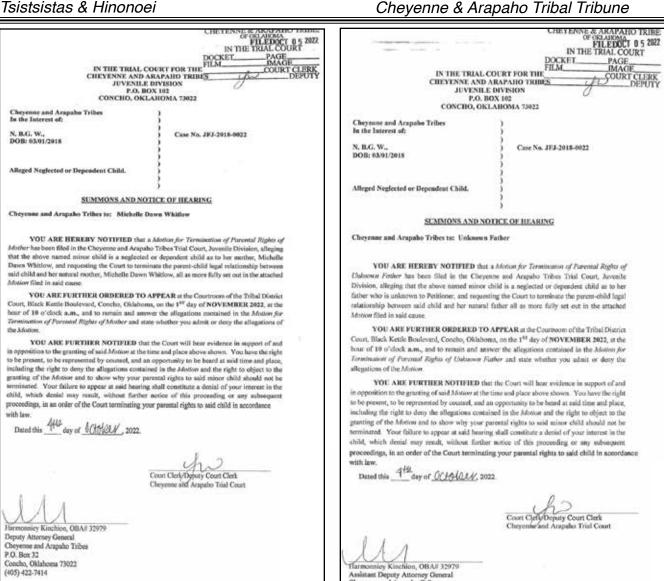
Drink at least 64 ounces of water daily. I know that seems like a lot to some of us, but it is necessary to ounces each day. Drink

friend. Remember do all things in moderation. Source:

https://www. eatright.org/health/well-

ness/your-overall-health/ nutrition-info-about-beverages

PAGE IMAGE COURT CLERK DEPUTY



	FILEDOCT 0 5 2022 IN THE TRIAL COURT			
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CHEYENNE AND JUVENIL P.O. I			y D	EFUTY
CONCIIO, OK	LAHOM	A 73022		
Cheyenne and Arapaho Tribes	1			
In the Interest of:	7			
J.R. DOB: 01/31/21	1			- 1
J.B., DOB: 12/20/13)	Case No. JFJ-	2018-0016	
J.R., DOB: 92/02/15	,			
Alleged Neglected or Dependent Children.	î			
Jonas Blackwolf, Respondent Father.	3			
SUMMONS AND NO	OTTICE O	E DEADING		
		HEARING		
Cheyenne and Arapaho Tribes to: Jonas Bl	ackwolf			
YOU ARE HEREBY NOTIFIED that	n Western	to Theodore Do	north Disks has been	
			The state of the s	
filed in the Cheyenne and Arapaho Tribes Trial				
case, requesting the Court to terminate the purer	it-child leg	al relationship be	tween the moor child	
and its natural father, Jones Blackwolf.		-0.00000000000000000000000000000000000		
YOU ARE THEREFORE NOTIFIED	0.0	31.		
of service or publication hereof to file a written	Response	or Assiwer to the	Petition to Terminate	
Parental Joghts with the Court.				
YOU ARE FURTHER ORDERED TO				
Court, Black Kettle Boulevard, Concho, Oldaho	ma, on the	1 day of NOV	EMBER 2022, at the	
your of 10:00 o'clock a.m., and to remain and as	nower the a	illegations contait	eed in the Petition and	
state whether you admit or deny its allegations.				
YOU ARE FURTHER NOTIFIED th	at the Coo	ert will hear evide	race in support of and	
n opposition to the granting of the Petition to	Terminate	Panental Rights	at the time and place	
hove shown. You have the right to be present,	to be repri	esented by courts	el, and an opportunity	
o he heard at said time and place, including the				
Petition to Terminate Parental Rights and the				
evenile petition and to show why your rights s				le
rith the Court a written Response or Answ				
omatitute a denial of your interest in the childs				
this proceeding or any subsequent proceedi				177
hildren as a dependent or neglected children				it-
hild legal relationship between the child and i		Josus Blackwoli	E-	
Dated this 410 day of OCABREN. 20	22			
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armonniey S. Kinchion, OBA#32979				
stristant Deputy Attorney General				
heyenne and Arapaho Tribes				

CHEYENNE & ARAPAHO TRIBES OF DELAMES OF 0 3 2022 DO THE TRIAL COURT IN THE TRIAL COURT FOR THE SLM... CHEVENNE AND ARAPAHO TRIBES. JUVENILE DIVISION P.O. BOX 102 CONCHO, OKLAHOMA 73022 Cheyenne and Arapabo Tribes In the Interest of: T. M. B., DOB: 63/03/2007 Case No. JFJ-2018-0011 Clarence Black, Respondent Father. SUMMONS AND NOTICE OF HEARING Cheyenne and Arapaho Tribes to: Clarence Black P.O.B. 65 El Reno, OK 73036 YOU ARE HEREBY NOTIFIED that a Petition to Terminote Parental Rights has been filed in the Cheyenne and Arapaho Tribes Trial Court, Juvenile Division, in the above-reference case, requesting the Court to terminate the parent-child legal relationship between the minor child and its matural father, Clarence Black YOU ARE THEREFORE NOTIFIED that you have thirty-one (31) days from the skine of service or publication hereof to file a written Response on Answer to the Petition to Terminate Peressal Rights with the Court. YOU ARE FURTHER ORDERED TO APPEAR at the Courtroom of the Tribal District Court, Black Kettle Boulevard, Concho, Oklahoma, on the 6TH day of DECEMBER 2022, at the Four of 19:60 o'clock a.m., and to remain and answer the allegations contained in the Petition and state whether you admit or deny its allegations YOU ARE FURTHER NOTIFIED that the Court will hear evidence in support of and in opposition to the granting of the Position to Terminate Farensal Rights at the time and place above shows. You have the right to be present, to be represented by counsel, and an opportunity (I) be heard at said time and place, including the right to deny the allegations contained in the Bearion to Terminate Parental Rights and the right to object to the granting of the amended sayenile petition and to show why your rights should not be terminated. Your failure to timely file with the Court a written Response or Answer or your failure to appear at said hearing shall constitute a denial of your interest in the children, which denial may result, without further notice of this proceeding or any subsequent proceedings, in an order of the Court adjudicating your said children as a dependent or neglected children in accordance with law and terminating the parentmship between the child and its father, Clarence Black Dated this 31 day of OCHOLE . 2022. Harmonniey S. Kinchion, OBA#32079 Assistant Deputy Attorney General Cheyenno and Arapaho Tribes P.O. Bey 12 Concho. Cel-Concho, Oklahoma 73022 (405) 422-7414

Arapano Artists: Past and Present By Dee Cordry, author of Children of White Thunder

Family of Carl Sweezy from 1-r: Charles E. Sweezy holding artwork by Carl Sweezy depicting the peyote ceremony; Roderick S. Sweezy Sr., Angie Sweezy holding The Arapaho Way by Althea Bass and illustrated by Carl Sweezy; and Michael E. Sweezy. (Photo / Dee Cordry)

The Arapaho family of Hinan-ba-seth, or Big Man, lived in a lodge near the Cheyenne and Arapaho agency at Darlington, Indian Territory. His wife was Bear Woman. Their son Wattan was born in 1881. Big Man was a tribal elder at the time of Wattan's birth. On display in the family lodge were Big Man's shield, medicine bundle and a painting on hide or cloth depicting his military accomplishments. The details of his war exploits are unknown but may have involved battle with US soldiers and/or other plains Indian tribes. In the 1851 Horse Creek Treaty (also known as the Ft. Laramie Treaty) three men were chosen to represent the Arapaho, including Neb-nibah-seh-it, who may have been known as Big Man. Perhaps he was the father of Wattan.

Concho, Oklahoma 73022

(405) 422-7414

By 1888 Wattan was enrolled in the Mennonite Mission school at Darlington. The

Mennonite missionaries sought to civilize the Cheyenne and Arapaho by converting them to Christianity. Wattan then attended the Mennonite Mission Boarding School in Halstead, Kansas. While attending the school in Halstead, Wattan was given the name Carl Sweezy. Carl completed his education at the Mennonite school in 1895. In 1896-1897 Carl attended the Carlisle Indian Industrial School in Pennsylvania, which was known for its assimilation policy. Carl also attended school in Chilocco, Okla.

In 1891 while Carl was in school in Halstead, the US government imposed the allotment system on the Cheyenne and Arapaho. The fraudulent process involved a list of adult tribal men who approved of the allotment proposal. The name of 10-year-old Carl Sweezy appeared on that list. In later years

Carl described allotment as the

"end" of the traditional Arapaho way of life. Carl became interested in

drawing and painting while attending school. A teacher encouraged the advancement of his artistic abilities and introduced him to watercolors. He used house paint and created his own paint using particular soil mixed with animal fat. He made his own paint brushes from horsehair. Some of his early work was drawn on butcher paper. As a boy Carl lived among Cheyenne and Arapaho elders. He visited their lodges and listened to their stories of pre-reservation life. They spoke of warfare and buffalo hunts. Carl learned about their disappearing way of life. He observed and took part in tribal dances and ceremonies. It was different from the formal education of the mission schools and his artwork did not depict mission school life. Carl's artwork was about Arapaho history.

In the 1890s ethnologist James Mooney worked with Kiowa artists to document and preserve Kiowa culture. Some of those Kiowa artists were prisoner of war survivors of the Ft. Marion military prison in St. Augustine, Fla. In 1902 Mooney began a study of Cheyenne and Arapaho culture with a focus on tipi and shield design. He interviewed tribal citizens who described their own tipi and shield designs. Mooney's interpreters were Robert Burns and Paul Boynton. Mooney selected Carl Sweezy to draw illustrations based on the verbal descriptions.

Carl was the perfect choice for

the job. The tribal citizens who

were interviewed may have been some of the same elders Carl listened to as a boy in the 1880s. He may have worked together with Cheyenne artists who were prisoner of war survivors of Ft. Marion. In 1904 Carl also replicated Cheyenne ledger art directly from an original ledger book seized in 1876 by US soldiers. The ledger book was called "Picture Book Captured at Mackenzie Fight 1876" which referred to an attack on Dull Knife's village. The tablet of Carl's replica drawings is in the Smithsonian's National Anthropological Archives and is available to view online. Carl's work for Mooney resulted in a unique style recognized for accuracy and detail. He soon began to sell his paintings. His work became known as the "American Indian fine art movement."

Carl had received years of Christian instruction in the Mennonite schools; however, the Christian influence did not replace the traditional Arapaho spiritual practices which he learned as a boy. In the 1880s the Arapaho learned of the peyote religion from the Kiowa. Carl observed the peyote ceremonies, in addition to Sun Dances and the Ghost Dance. Recognizing the similarities between traditional Arapaho spiritual practices and the peyote ceremonies, Carl chose to follow the path of the peyote religion. He, Cleaver Warden, and Paul Boynton coined the phrase Native American Church which was incorporated in 1918 and

still exists today. Carl's brother

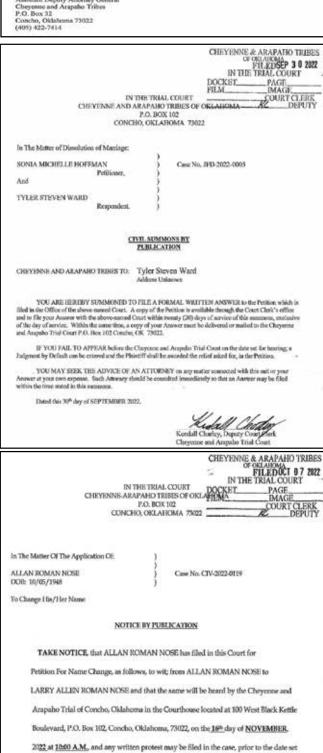
Frank also became a member of

the Native American Church.

CHEYENNE & ARAPATIO DUBES FILEDOCT 8 3 2022 EN THE TRIAL COURT IN THE TRIAL COURT FOR THE LIMIT CHEVENNE AND ARAPAHO TRIBES

JUVENILE DIVISION
P.O. BOX 162

CONCIIO, OKLAHOMA 73022 Cheyenne and Arapaha Tribes In the Interest of: Case No. JFJ-2018-0029 A.W., DOB: 07/26/2017 T.W., DOB: 09/21/2018 Alleged Neglected or Dependent Children Todd Bearskield, Respondent Father. SUMMONS AND NOTICE OF HEARING beyonne and Arapabo Tribes to: Todd Bearshield 1804 Dunn Clinton, OK 73601 YOU ARE HEREBY NOTIFIED that a Petition to Terminate Parental Rights has been filed in the Cheyerne and Arapaho Tribes Trial Court, Juvenile Division, in the above-refe case, requesting the Court to terminate the parent-child legal relationship between the mirror child and its natural father, Clarence Black. YOU ARE THEREFORE NOTIFIED that you have thirty-one (31) days from the date of service or publication hereof to file a written Response or Answer to the Petition to Terminate Parental Rights with the Court. YOU ARE FURTHER ORDERED TO APPEAR at the Courtroom of the Tribal District art, Black Kettle Boulevard, Concho, Oklahoma, on the IST day of NOVEMBER 2022, at the hour of 10:60 o'clock a.m., and to remain and answer the allegations contained in the Petition and state whether you admit or deny its allegations YOU ARE FURTHER NOTIFIED that the Court will hear evidence in support of and in opposition to the granting of the Petition to Terminate Parental Rights at the time and place above shows. You have the right to be present, to be represented by counsel, and an opport to be heard at said time and place, including the right to deny the allegations contained in the Petition to Terminate Parental Rights and the right to object to the granting of the amended overile petition and to show why your rights should not be terminated. Your failure to timely file with the Court a written Response or Answer or your failure to appear at said hearing shall constitute a denial of your interest in the children, which denial may result, without further notice of this proceeding or any subsequent proceedings, in an order of the Court adjudicating your said children as a dependent or neglected children in accordance with law and terminating the parentshild legal relationship between the child and its father, Clarence Black. Dated this 384 day of UKBUU , 2022 Harmonniey S. Kinchion, OBA#32979 Assistant Deputy Attorney General Cheycone and Arapaho Tribes P.O. Box 32 Concho, Oklahoma 73022 (405) 422-7414



Roderick S. Sweezy Sr., Frank's descendant, is a Native American Church board member. His son Heartsill J. Sweezy is currently vice chairman of the Native American Church, State of Oklahoma. Roderick's mother Mary was a descendant of Sand Creek Massacre survivors. Both of Roderick's sons are skilled craftsmen who create ceremonial fans. Over the years Carl worked

for the hearing.

Issued this 7th day of OCTOBER, 2022.

as a farmer or dairyman at Rainy Mountain, St. Patrick's Mission School and Concho. Michael Sweezy, his grandson, attended school at St. Patrick's and observed a collection of Carl's artworks stored in an attic. Harvey Pratt, son of Arapaho full blood Oscar Pratt, also attended school at St. Patrick's. Harvey found Carl Sweezy's artwork in the attic and immediately recognized Carl's distinctive style of painting. Harvey and his brother Charles became award-winning artists. Ann, their mother, spoke several languages. Her grandparents survived the Sand Creek Massacre. Harvey and Charles understood the significance of Carl Sweezy's lifetime of preserving Arapaho culture.

Charles Pratt spoke about Carl

with his daughter Laketa and

with Carl's grandson Michael

Sweezy. Laketa Pratt and Na-

than Pratt, Harvey's son, are

artists. Award-winning artist Brent Learned grew up in an atmosphere of art and Native American history. His father John was an award-winning sculptor and his mother Juanita Howling Buffalo owned Carl Sweezy paintings. Juanita encouraged Brent to "paint your people, give them a voice they did not have." Juanita's ancestors were survivors of Sand Creek and Washita, and Juanita was a survivor of boarding school abuse, having been punished for speaking her Native language. Rose Howling Buffalo, Brent's grandmother, did not speak English, and an interpreter was needed when Juanita was born. Brent's artwork is known for accuracy and authenticity. He has depicted the Sand Creek Massacre in paintings and a mural. Brent owns Carl Sweezy artwork in his personal collection. Arapaho artwork, past and

present, is significant. Arapaho families such as Sweezy, Pratt, and Learned continue to preserve culture through historically accurate art, crafts, language, and spiritual ceremonies. Carl Sweezy's influence is still felt today, and the influence of all Arapaho artists will be felt in the years ahead.

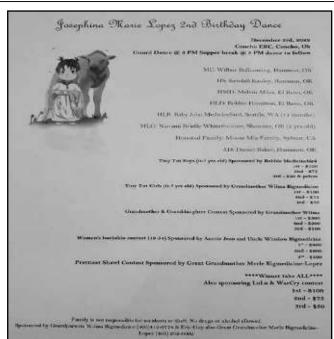
••••••••••••• HAPPY BIRTHDAY!



Happy Birthday Bryan Sevenstar! Oct. 6th May you be blessed with many more to come We love you from your wife and family!



Happy 10th and 14th Birthday to our beautiful girls Michelle Hamilton & **Kynadee Hamilton** We love you to the moon and back, Love, mom and dad



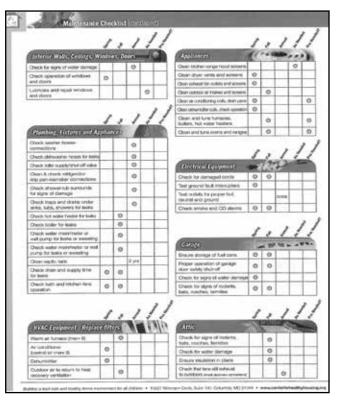
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I feel truly blessed when I think about people, places and things I have experienced in my life, I love going to the sundance grounds, every summer for our ceremony. Just waking up early in the morning, with the camp crier telling every one to wake up and get ready for the new day. The smell of campfires early in the morning to me is a blessing, there is no better smell in the whole world, mainly with the sun just now coming up. I used to travel around a lot reading my stories, one time my brother Alex Warden drove me to Ocalla, Fla., and on my way home I noticed we were on empty. When I told Alex, he said we'll make it okay. I said Alex it's pitch black outside and we're in Georgia and way out in the middle of the south. He

said let's just put our lives in God's hands, I said okay but all we have are Wal-Mart gas cards because neither one of us had told our banks that we would be traveling, well after 30 more miles we see lights over the next hill and it was a Wal-Mart with gas pumps. He had faith, where I had doubts he said let's gas up and case up (diet pop) and head home. It's brothers, well people like Alex who make me feel blessed to have had them in my life. As old as I am, I'm still learning from my son Edmond and brother Albert Grayeagle. Ed Wilson and commander Flyingman are very informative on a lot of matters. If people think about it, we are all blessed to have friends in our lives.

Matheson Hamilton El Reno, Okla.

TRIBAL COUNCIL

continued from pg. 5

Cheyenne and Arapaho employees annual gaming licenses and ex-

clude other casino employees. "I believe it is a false statement to say casino employees haven't had any raises since our administration came in, we give 6% bonuses at the end of the year, no other company does that, so employees do get an increase, but they get it in the form of a bonus all at once at the end of the year," Wassana said.

The resolution passed with a vote of 191 yes, 95 no and 16 abstaining.

A resolution to approve the 2023 Tribal Budget.

Moving into discussion, Pete Salinas stated he was against the

budget. "On the constitution it states the annual budget shall include all revenue and funds controlled by the tribes including gaming revenue and all revenue and funds received by the tribes from any and all sources ... the budget we have now is not complete we don't know how much money we have to spend," Salinas said.

Reggie Wassana said the budgets are an estimate.

"I can't tell you exactly what the casinos are going to exactly make, we do it off of historical costs ... we estimate there's 46 or 47 billion that we will make, we distribute throughout the programs that's what the budget is, some are grant monies that come from the government, when we ask the programs for budgets and it comes up to 56 million we have to work it down to 46 million because we feel comfortable from the previous year that's what we're going to make," Wassana said.

A motion was made by Wandrie to add an amendment to the tribal council budget.

'The budget on the tribal council, there's no legal fees and I have a feeling we're going to be going to court to get our tribal council resolutions honored and enforced by all branches of government and I would like to add an amendment to the tribal council budget for legal fees," Wandrie said.

The amendment to add a line

item for legal fees in the tribal council budget for \$500,000 did not pass with a vote of 117 yes, 139

no and 33 abstaining. After the motion did not pass, the original resolution to approve the 2023 budget was voted on. The 2023 budget failed to pass with a vote of 132 yes, 152 no and 15 abstaining.

Stated in Article V, Section 2(a) the Constitution provides the Tribal Council exclusive power to approve the annual budget for the tribes; provided that if the Tribal Council fails to approve or disapprove the annual budget within 30 days of receipt of the annual budget as approved in the legislative process, then the annual budget shall be deemed approved. With the Tribal Council voting to disapprove the 2023 budget, it seems likely there will be a future special Tribal Council meeting called to address the 2023 budget for the

A resolution for a policy limiting the spending of the Governor and Legislature.

"I'm for this bill because every administration in the past has made incredibly large purchases and for it to affect us as a tribe and us not have a voice in it, I think is incredibly wrong because it affects us all whether we agree with it or not we should have a voice in that saying whether we're for it or against it," Robert Goodbear, author of the resolution said.

This item passed with a vote of 105 yes, 61 no and 12 abstaining.

A resolution requiring tribal council approval on spending of tribal funds.

"I wrote this resolution because of what had happened with the \$15 million spending, everybody knows that we had to call a special tribal council meeting so we could attempt to repeal the resolution that authorized 15 million, I don't think the executive office should leave us out with what's going on with our money," Leah Borrows, author of the resolution said.

This item passed with a vote of 116 yes, 57 no and 9 abstaining.

A resolution to amend the travel

card policy for tribal council meet-

Author of the resolution, Bailey said the past resolution was passed in April.

"This was to provide transportation cards for our people that live out of the area, more than 200 miles, I put this in because the original resolution that was passed was using the HOPE 2015 gas guidelines that they used, well this year they actually modified that

and added \$50 more," Bailey said. This item passed with a vote of

139 yes, 33 no and 10 abstaining. A resolution requiring the governor to conduct a forensic audit.

"I authored this because there was consistently demands for a forensic audit and a forensic audit will trace down all the receiving of funds and the disbursement of funds, going back years from what I understand that they never closed the books and that means when they don't close the books, monthly, yearly, you can go back and

Burrows said. In response, Wassana said when they prepare and ask for audits to get done, that they go with whatever decision is made by auditors.

make adjustments, they have nev-

er closed the books in six years,"

"If something isn't right, the auditor will notify that these things need to be adjusted, I'm not for sure what closed book and open book is because we usually just get the word from auditors and that's what we use," Wassana said.

The last forensic audit was conducted during former governor Darrell Flyingman's administration costing approximately \$1million dollars. This item passed with a vote of

125 yes, 43 no and 10 abstaining. A resolution requiring signature notary on absentee ballots.

"Because of the last election there was some questions called about the absentee ballots, so I based my resolution off the state Oklahoma absentee ballot requirements, they do require a notary and I think that would ensure the integrity, meaning when no one is looking you're doing the right thing, that we get who is actually voting and sending the ballots in, there's no cheating, there's no suspicion,"

This item passed with a vote of 129 yes, 31 no and 7 abstaining.

Borrows said.

A resolution to enforce the Elder Care increase previously passed.

Bailey said the resolution was passed before in 2016.

The resolution states the Cheyenne and Arapaho Tribes Elder Care program shall increase the monthly check amount from \$150

"The tribal elders request an amendment to the added regarding a cost-of-living adjustment to be implemented at the beginning of each year, the definition of cost of living adjustment is the more things cost the more money is needed to pay for them," Bailey

Bailey said the cost of living has risen 23% since the first resolution was petitioned in 2016.

This item passed with a vote of 139 yes, 29 no and 2 abstaining.

A resolution establishing services to everyone.

"I'm for this resolution, I can't tell you how many times I called the tribe just to be told you're out of district we can't help you ... I can understand there's some stuff the tribe can't do, I don't expect them to mail me a box of food every three months but if I'm needing rental assistance or I'm a tribal elders living outside of the district, why shouldn't I be entitled to services that my tribe provides to living in district, we're all counted as tribal members whether we get gaming checks or grants from the government," Goodbear said. This item passed with a vote of

114 yes, 39 no and 9 abstaining. A resolution to provide services

to new enrollees.

"This pretty much states, even as a tribe discussing lowering the blood quantum since I was a child, I'm now going to be 38, for various departments to say, we don't have a plan, to me this is unacceptable, they've known this was going to happen eventually sooner or later,"

Goodbear said.

Regardless of the blood quantum, Goodbear said all members are entitled.

"If we took the vote to lower it why shouldn't anybody that's one-eighth, regardless we're all members of the same tribe, yes it's going to cost more money but they're entitled to it just like we

are." Goodbear said. This item passed with a vote of

106 yes, 39 no and 6 abstaining. A resolution for the health board

to plan a larger El Reno IHS clinic. A motion was made by Bailey to table the resolution due to the author not being present.

The vote to table the resolution passed with a result of 126 yes, 10 no and 13 abstaining.

A resolution for the election commission candidacy filings re-

garding Gov. Wassana. Reading the resolution, Salinas said the governor and lt. governor shall receive reasonable compensation as established by law, no increase or decrease in compensation for the governor or lt. governor

general election except for applicable cost of living increases. "I authored this resolution, what it means essentially is once you set that salary, before the previous governor's elected, that they cannot change unless small cost of liv-

shall take effect until after the next

ing adjustments," Salinas said. This item passed with a vote of 100 yes, 44 no and 11 abstaining.

A resolution for tribal business

hours to be set. "To me the tribes close way too often for just any reason and you

hear people say we need to run like a business, but we can't just be closing for anything and everything. Yes, employees deserve time off and they deserve holidays off but if you work for any other business and you request time off that business would say do you have time to cover that, if you don't you need to come in," Goodbear said. This item passed with a vote of

92 yes, 61 no and 4 abstaining.

On the agenda, resolution number 17 was withdrawn.

The tribal council meeting adjourned at 3:30 p.m.

CACONO OBITUARIES CACONO Clarence Black

Clarence Black died Sept. 23, 2022, at St. Anthony Hospital in Oklahoma City, at 69 years of age.

Clarence was born April 16, 1953 in Oklahoma. He made his home in El Reno and worked in landscaping.

He is survived by his children, Billie Black of El Reno, Oliver Black of Vian, Mary Kenney and Julius Black both of El Reno, James Black, Braun Black, Clay Black, and Dake Black all of Oklahoma City, Leslie Draper of Seiling, Katina Draper of Tahlequah, Florence Ochoa of Oklahoma

City, Darcell Akeen of Hinton, and Anthony Black of Anadarko; brother, Darrell Medicine Elk of Enid; sisters, Rosie Ward of Oklahoma City and Juanita Medicine Elk of Atlanta, GA, 19 grandchildren and numerous great-grandchildren

His parents, Oliver Black and Mary Stone; brothers, Harry Black and James Medicine Elk; and sisters, Violet Black and Josephine Black, preceded him in death.

A traditional all-night wake service was held Oct. 2 at the Concho Emergency Response Center in Concho,



Okla. Funeral services were held Oct. 3, at the same venue, with Rev. Gerald Panana officiating, followed by an interment at the Concho Indian Cemetery under the direction of Huber Benson Funeral Home.

Zhilan-Cole Chase Brand

Zhilan-Cole Chase Brand came unexpectedly into this world on Nov. 18, 2021 at 9:39 a.m. He was born at 24 weeks and 6 days old - 17 weeks premature - and was classified as a nano-preemie. He entered this world with the Lord's guidance over the hands of the medical team weighing in at 1 pound, 9 ounces, and 11 1/2 inches long. He came into this world as God's Little Warrior, and he overcame all the battles thrown his way! Zhilan-Cole spent a total of 124 days in the NICU before graduating on March 22, 2022. This meant he was finally able to come home to his loving family and meet

and sisters. He was the most amazing baby! He loved mommy singing to him and playing with his hair, although, his favorite thing was looking at his mommy and daddy. He had the most precious laughs and giggles, and his smile would brighten anyone's day just by looking at it. He was absolutely adored by his older siblings. He had special bonds with them each but especially with his brother, A.G. II. To his sisters, Zhilan-Cole was their real-life baby doll. They were always very concerned about their baby brother, and they were always quick to help mommy care for their bubba. Sisters Brylei and Lola adored StrongBear



and loved playing with him. Our beautiful brown-eyed boy gave us the most amazing and joyous ten months before God called him home to be a hero. He walked handin-hand with the Lord as He guided little Zhilan-Cole to his final resting place in His Garden of Angels on Sept. 24, 2022.

James Wade Wahweah

James Wade Wahweah, 69, of McAlester, Okla. passed away on Sept. 28, 2022 at McAlester Regional Health Center in McAlester, Okla. He was born on Dec. 5, 1952 in Clinton, Okla. to Samuel Buck and Edna (Blackowl) Wahweah.

his very eager older brother

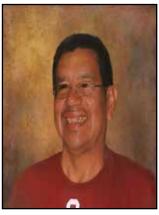
He married Karen Hundley in 1981 at Fountainhead Lodge. He worked as a plumber for Lalli Plumbing for 10 years and AAA Plumbing for 10 years. He

enjoyed OU football and hot

He is survived by his wife Karen Wahweah, two brothers, Gene Wahweah and John Wahweah, two sisters, Aldean and Lenora, two brothers-in-law, Eddie Hundley and Dave Hundley, several nieces and nephews.

He was preceded in death by a son, Erick Wahweah, his parents and mother-in-law, Mary Hundley.

Funeral services were



held Sept. 30 at the Brumley-Mills Funeral Chapel in McAlester, Okla., with Doug King officiating.

Lucille Tabor Todd

Lucille Tabor Todd was born on Dec.11, 1939 in Clinton, Okla. to Oscar and Rose (Lumpmouth) Tabor. Lucille passed away on Oct. 2, 2022 in El Reno, Okla. at the age of 82.

She grew up in Greenfield, Okla. She married Joseph Ernest Todd Sr. Lucille loved to sew, loved beading and making shawls, cooking for everyone and playing golf. She especially loved fresh jalapeños with salt with any food choice. She was an animal lover and her pets, whether they were dogs or cats, came first. Lucille loved her family and loved spending time with them.

Survivors include her children, JoElla Hamm, Joseph E. Todd Jr., and stepson Curtis Big Eagle, her grandchildren, Michael Hamm, Micky Sassano, Camille Martinez, Francisco Martinez,III, Cheyenne Prettyflower Warner, Lisa Dawn Warner, James Eric Warner, Candace Todd, David Todd Jr., Autumn Todd, and Hunter Todd, numerous great grandchildren, her sister Peggy Dawson, as well as many nieces, nephews, other relatives and friends.

Lucille was preceded in death by her parents, Oscar and Rose Tabor, her husband Joseph E. Todd Sr., her children, Robert P. Todd, Jacquita E. Warner, David Wilbur Todd, Roger A. Todd, James G. Todd, her granddaughters, Vassilia R.Tabor, Alisha E. Warner, her siblings, Mildred Falls, Robert Tabor,



Lionel Tabor, and Jack Tabor An all-night traditional wake service was held Oct. 6 at the Geary Emergency Response Centewr in Geary, Okla. Funeral services were held Oct. 7 at the Geary First Baptist Church, officiated by Rev. Jay Mule, followed by an interment at the Concho Indian Cemetery in Concho, Okla., under the direction of

Turner Funeral Home.

Norma Joan Black Smith

Norma Joan Black Smith finished her earthly journey on Oct. 1, 2022, at her home in Fonda, Okla., at the age of 87 years, 5 months, and 20 days. Norma or "Taa'évena'hané'e" which was her Chevenne name meaning "Night Killer," began her life on April 11, 1935, when she was born to parents Dana and Mary "May" (Debrae) Black in Fonda. Norma was blessed to be a part of a large family with seven brothers and sisters. Her family spent her early years in Fonda, Clinton, and Seiling, Okla. Norma attended grade school at the Pumpkin Ridge school and later earned her GED.

On Oct. 19, 1955, Norma was united in marriage to Melvin Lee Smith in Hugoton, Kansas. The couple made their home in Seiling and in 1973, they moved to Fonda where they have lived since. Melvin and Norma were blessed with five children, Verda, Richard, Patricia, Marilyn and Carolyn.

Norma or 'Tiny' as she was affectionately called, was baptized into the Christian faith in 1954 at the Mennonite Indian Church. She was a member of the Seiling Indian Mennonite Church, and she attended the First Baptist Church in Seiling.

Norma was a Community Health Representative for the Cheyenne Arapaho Tribe, which was a job she enjoyed and excelled at. She received the CHR of the Year award. She also received an award for the Texas Trail of Freedom honoring decendents of Black Kettle. Norma loved children and was a long-time teacher's aid with the kindergarten class at Seiling Public Schools. Norma also served as a volunteer during the Murrah Building bombing search and rescue in Oklahoma City. She volunteered to feed the other volunteers during this difficult time. Norma never hesitated to give of her time and talents to help others. Norma loved to travel and see new and old destinations. She also loved her family and greatly enjoyed spending time with them.

Norma was preceded in death by her beloved husband Melvin, her parents, Dana and May Black, and son Richard Smith. As Norma was the last sibling to pass, her sisters and brothers that have preceded her in death are Elizabeth Bull,



Alice Littleman, Rita Black, Mary Little Coyote, Marvin Black, Norma Buffalomeat, and Larry Black.

She is survived by her children Verda Weston of Tulsa, Okla., Patricia Hewitt, Marilyn Morton, and Carolyn Smith all of Woodward, Okla. Others left to cherish her memory our seven grandchildren, three great-grandchildren, nieces, nephews, other relatives and many friends.

Wake services were held Oct. 7 at the Seiling Emergency Response Center in Seiling, Okla. Funeral services were held Oct. 8 at the Elm Grove Church in Chester, Okla., followed by an interment at the Brumfield Cemetery in Seiling, Okla., under the direction of Redinger Funeral Home.

Keeping Children Safe: Child Passenger Safety Month

According to the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration (NHTSA), September is designated as Child Passenger Safety Month. On Sept. 22, 2022, mothers, babies, and toddlers descended on a shopping center parking lot in El Reno, Okla. to get their current car seats checked for safety and conformity, but in most instances, car seats were found in need of replacing by certified child safety seat technicians, which they were.

The Cheyenne and Arapaho Tribes' Dept. of Transportation Safety program (CADOT), in conjunction with SafeKids Oklahoma, made the event possible for

tribal and non-tribal citizens to receive a child safety seat at no cost. Infant car seats with carriers and booster seats for toddlers were available for proper installation by certified child safety seat technicians sent by SafeKids Oklahoma and CADOT's assistant Executive Director Anita Pawnee, who became a certified CPS Technician on May 24, 2022.

"The Car Seat Safety Check was a Safe Kids Oklahoma event that I was invited to assist but Monica Allen, HSS/Safety Coordinator actually did all of the leg work and collaborated with Julie Hoelsch, Safe Kids Oklahoma CPS Coordinator," Pawnee said. "In

all, only three car seats were provided by DOT/TSP at the event, but six additional car seats were distributed at the Concho Tribal Transit Facility later on that afternoon. Hopefully the collaboration with Safe Kids Oklahoma and the Canadian County Health Department will help get the word out that this is a service provided by the tribes' Dept. of Transportation and we will be able to provide these services to individuals that reside within our service area that weren't aware the resource is there."

One of the many services and incentives CADOT provides is child safety seat awareness and distribution through its Safety Program, led by Highway Safety Specialist Monica Allen.

"It was such a positive day to give back to those who needed child safety seats," she said. "We even had a newborn as young as two days old, so it was nice to be able to help. I look forward to getting certified as a technician and having more days like this, where nothing but good happens."

CADOT has two car seat fitting stations, one at the Concho Tribal Transit Facility, 300 N White Antelope Rd., in Concho, Okla., and

at the Weatherford Tribal



Anita Pawnee and Monica Allen, Dept. of Transportation Safety Program staff check car seats in El Reno, Okla. (Submitted photos)

Transit Facility, 900 SW 4th St., in Weatherford, Okla.

Car seat checks/installs are by appointment only and individuals should bring proof of tribal affiliation (CDIB, if isn't enrolled, the parent's CDIB and child's birth certificate) and proof of assistance (food stamp card, Sooner Care membership letter/card, or WIC card).

For more information or to make an appointment for a car seat, call CADOT at 405-422-7785.





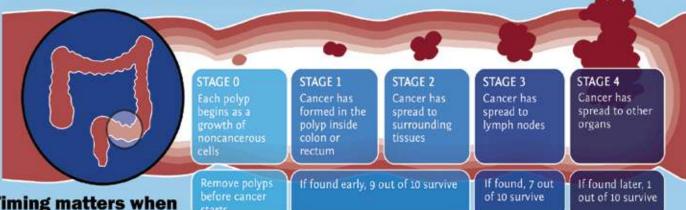
COLON CANCER

Colon cancer is a disease in the large intestine (colon) and rectum. Most colon cancers start as small noncancerous clumps of cells called polyps. Without treatment, polyps may turn cancerous.

Colon cancer is the second leading cause of cancer death for American Indians and Alaska Natives, including the Cheyenne and Arapaho.

Colon cancer often has no symptoms in early stages, so it's important to get screened when you turn 45.





Timing matters when colon cancer is found!

SCREENING TESTS

Stool-based tests (like FIT)

Looks for blood in the stool Take test at home every 1-3 years Mail or return to clinic If positive, must have colonoscopy

Visual tests

Looks directly in the colon Test is done at a medical center



commercial tobacco



Exercise 5 days **PER** week



Not too much alcohol



Make fruits & veggies 1/2 plate per meal



Get to & stay at your healthy weight



45-75

Can prevent cancer by removing polyps

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TARGET BOTH THE ORIGINAL VIRUS AND OMICRON VARIANT HAVE MILDSIDE

CALL THE CHR OFFICE AT 580-470-1208:

TO SCHEDULE AN APPOINTMENT FOR TESTING AND VACCINES **ASK QUESTIONS**



ARE YOUR VACCINES UP-TO-DATE? SCAN THE CODE TO FIND OUT.



YOU CAN GET YOUR FLU SHOT AT THE SAME TIME!

LONG COVID, DIFFERENT FROM SEVERE COVID, IS A CHRONIC ILLNESS WITH VARYING SYMPTOMS AND MAY NOT BE DIAGNOSED WITH CURRENT LAB TESTS.

LONG COVID



FATIGUE, DEPRESSION & ANXIETY

HOW LONG COVID AFFECTS THE BODY & BRAIN.

HIGHER RISK OF **CONSIDERING SUICIDE**

PERMANENT LUNG & KIDNEY DAMAGE

INCREASED BODY INFLAMMATION

NEGATIVE CHANGES TO BODY TISSUES

F YOU EXPERENCE ANY OF THESE SYMTOMS, CONTACT YOUR HEALTH CARE PROVIDER TO DISCUSS:

- * SEVERE FATIGUE
- * NEW DIFFICULTY EXERCISING
- * SEVERE NEW SHORTNESS OF BREATH





FOR ADDITIONAL RESOURCES VISIT: https://integratedresearch.org/research/







