



Technical Data

400 Series

Industrial Open Power Unit

404D-22TA

49.2 kW @ 2800 rev/min

Basic technical data

Number of cylinders	4
Cylinder arrangement	Vertical in-line
Cycle	4
Induction system	Turbo charged and air charge cooled
Combustion system.....	Indirect injection
Compression ratio.....	23.3:1
Bore.....	84 mm (3.3 in)
Stroke	100 mm (3.9 in)
Cubic capacity.....	2.216 litres (135.2 in ³)
Direction of rotation when viewed from flywheel	anti-clockwise
Firing order	1, 3, 4, 2

Estimated total weight

Dry	302 kg (666 lb)
Wet	323 kg (712 lb)

Overall dimensions

-height	998 mm
-length (from rear of air cleaner to front face of radiator)	1050 mm
-width.	710 mm

Moments of inertia (kgm²)

-engine includes fan pulleys, fan and flywheel:	
-Engine rotational components	0.444444 kgm ²
-crankshaft pulley	N/A kgm ²
-flywheel (option DD002)....	1.07 kgm ²

If the engine is to operate in ambient conditions other than those of the test conditions, suitable adjustments must be made for these changes. For full details, contact Perkins Technical Service Department.

Centre of gravity dry (engine only)

-forward from rear of block	147 mm (5.8 in)
-above block centre line79 mm (3.1 in)
-offset to RHS.	3 mm (0.1 in)

Performance

Note: All data based on operation to ISO/TR14396 standard reference conditions

Test conditions

-air temperature	25 °C (77 °F)
-barometric pressure	100 kPa (14.5 lb/in ²)
-relative humidity	30 %

Sound level

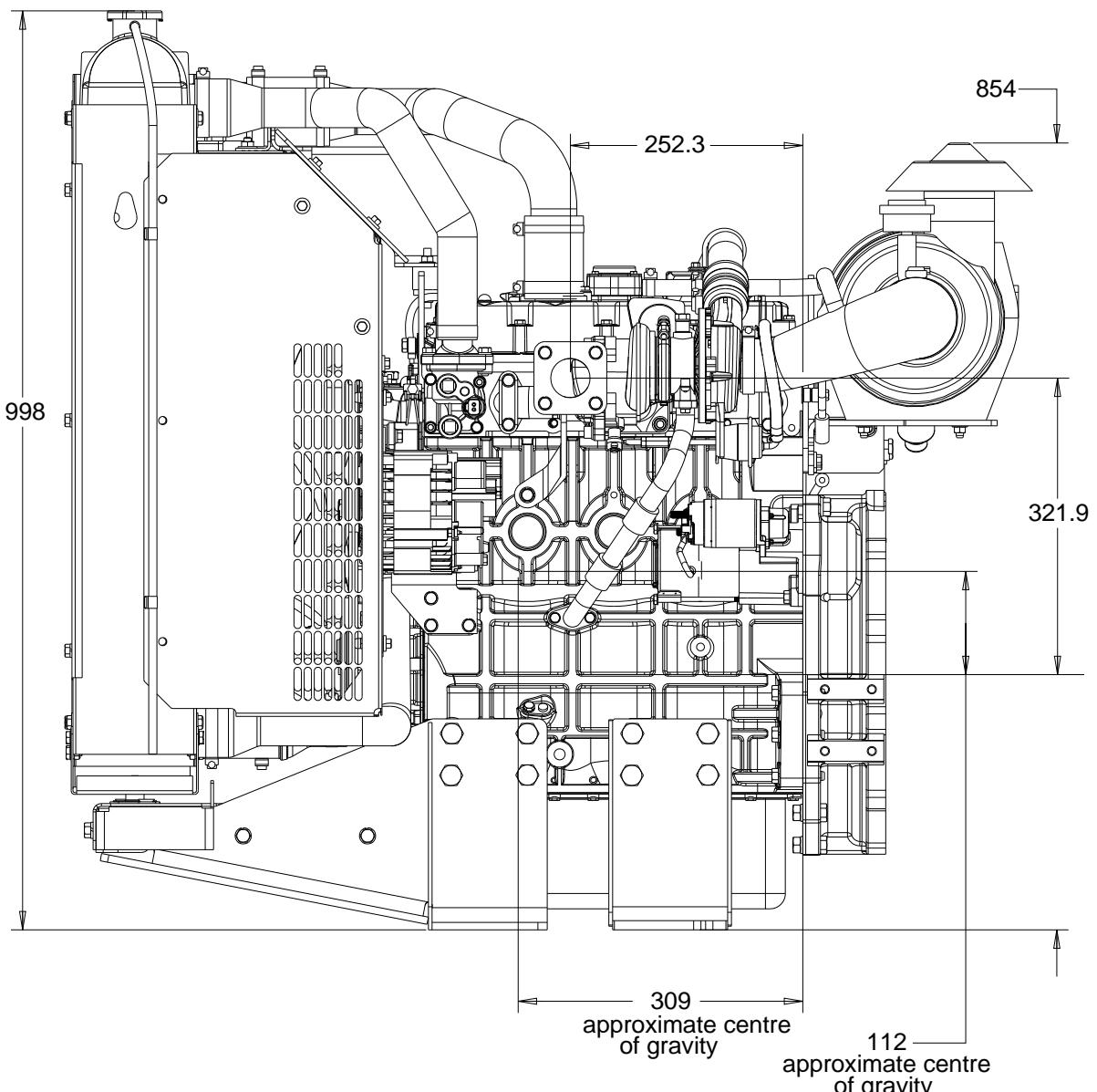
average sound pressure level for bare engine (without inlet and exhaust) at 1 metre:	
-49.2 kW gross @ 2800 rev/min (no fan)	85.1 d(B)A
Air inlet restriction at maximum power (nominal).....	5.0 kPa (0.7 lb/in ²)
Exhaust back pressure at maximum power (nominal).....	9.0 kPa (1.3 lb/in ²)
Fuel temperature (inlet pump)	40 °C (104 °F)
All ratings certified to within	± 5%

General installation

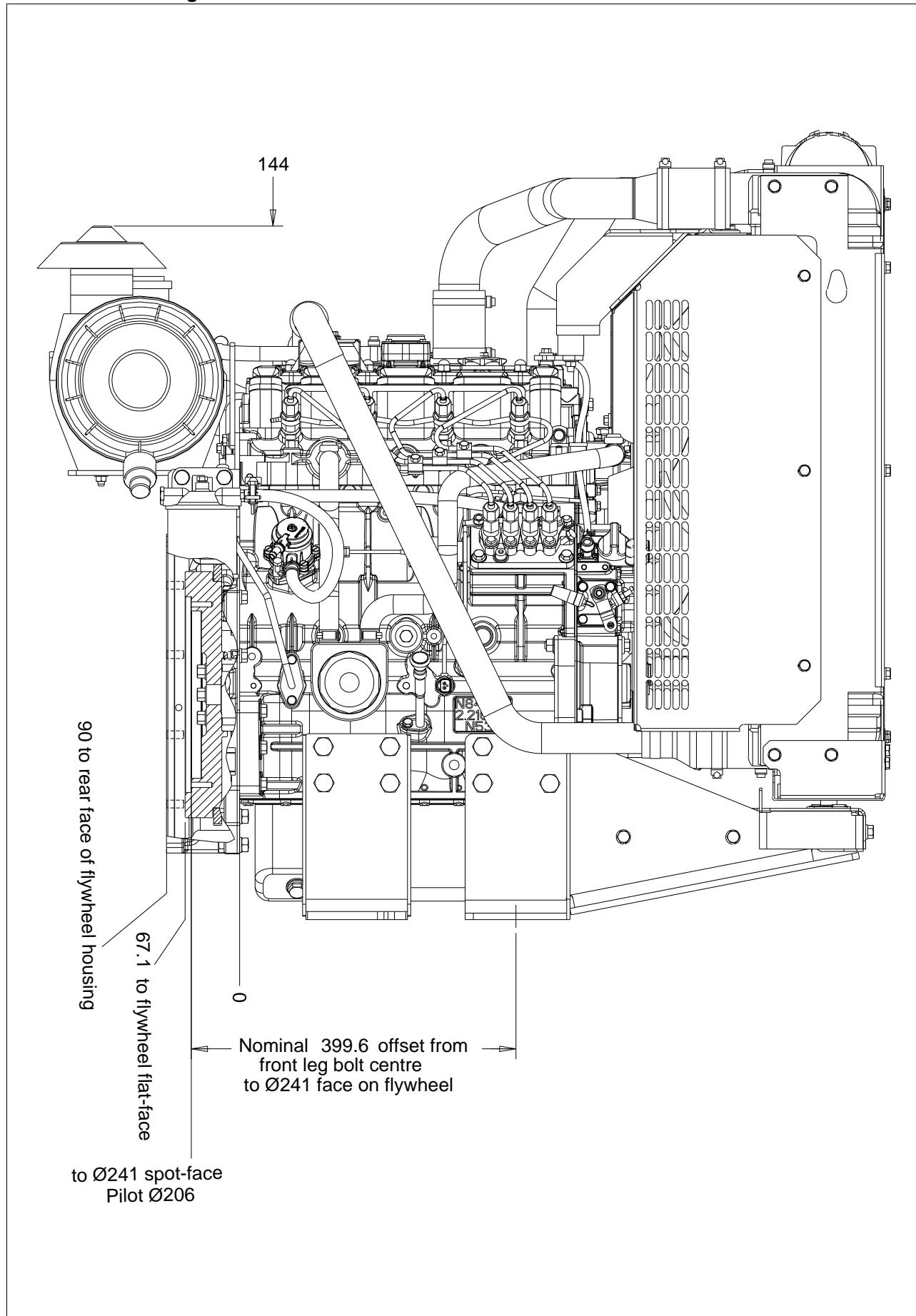
Designation	Units	Engine speed rev/min
		2800
Gross engine power	kW (bhp)	49.2 (66.0)
Brake mean effective pressure	kPa (lbf/in ²)	951.8 (138.0)
Mean piston speed	m/s (ft/s)	9.3 (30.5)
Fan power absorption	kWm (bhp)	3.2 (4.3)
IOPU nett engine power	kW (bhp)	46.0 (61.7)
Engine coolant flow, against a 90 kPa restriction @ rated speed with 1.25:1 pulley ratio	l/min (UK gal/min)	75.8 (16.7)
Combustion air flow	m ³ /min(ft ³ /min)	TBA
Exhaust gas flow (maximum)	m ³ /min (ft ³ /min)	11.2 (395.5)
Exhaust gas temperature (maximum)	°C (°F)	620 (1148)
Specific Fuel Consumption (SFC) gross	g/kWhr	257
Energy balance		
Energy in fuel (fuel heat of combustion)	kW (bhp)	150.8 (202.2)
Energy to power (gross)	kW (bhp)	49.2 (66.0)
Energy to cooling fan	kW (bhp)	3.2 (4.3)
Energy to power (nett)	kW (bhp)	46.0 (61.7)
Energy to coolant and lubricating oil	kW (bhp)	47.4 (63.6)
Energy to exhaust	kW (bhp)	39.8 (53.4)
Energy to charge cooler	kW (bhp)	2.6 (3.5)
Energy to radiation	kW (bhp)	11.8 (15.8)

Caution: The airflows shown in this table will provide acceptable cooling for an open power unit operating in ambient temperatures of up to 53 °C (46 °C if a canopy is fitted with an airflow restriction of up to 0,125 kPa). If the power unit is to be enclosed totally, a cooling test must be done to check that the engine cooling is acceptable. If there is insufficient cooling, contact your Perkins Distributor or Perkins Technical Service Department.

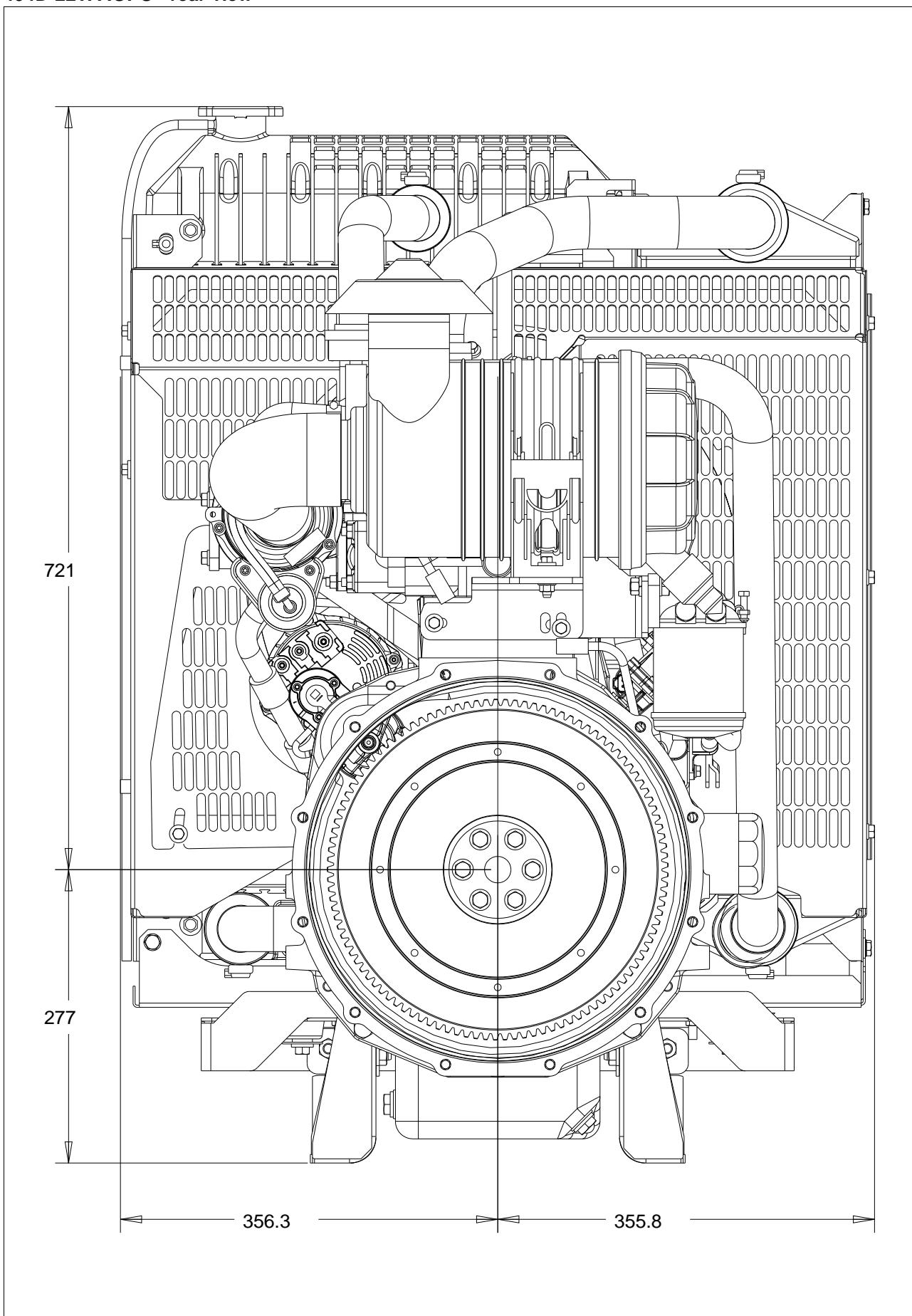
404D-22TA IOPU - left hand side view



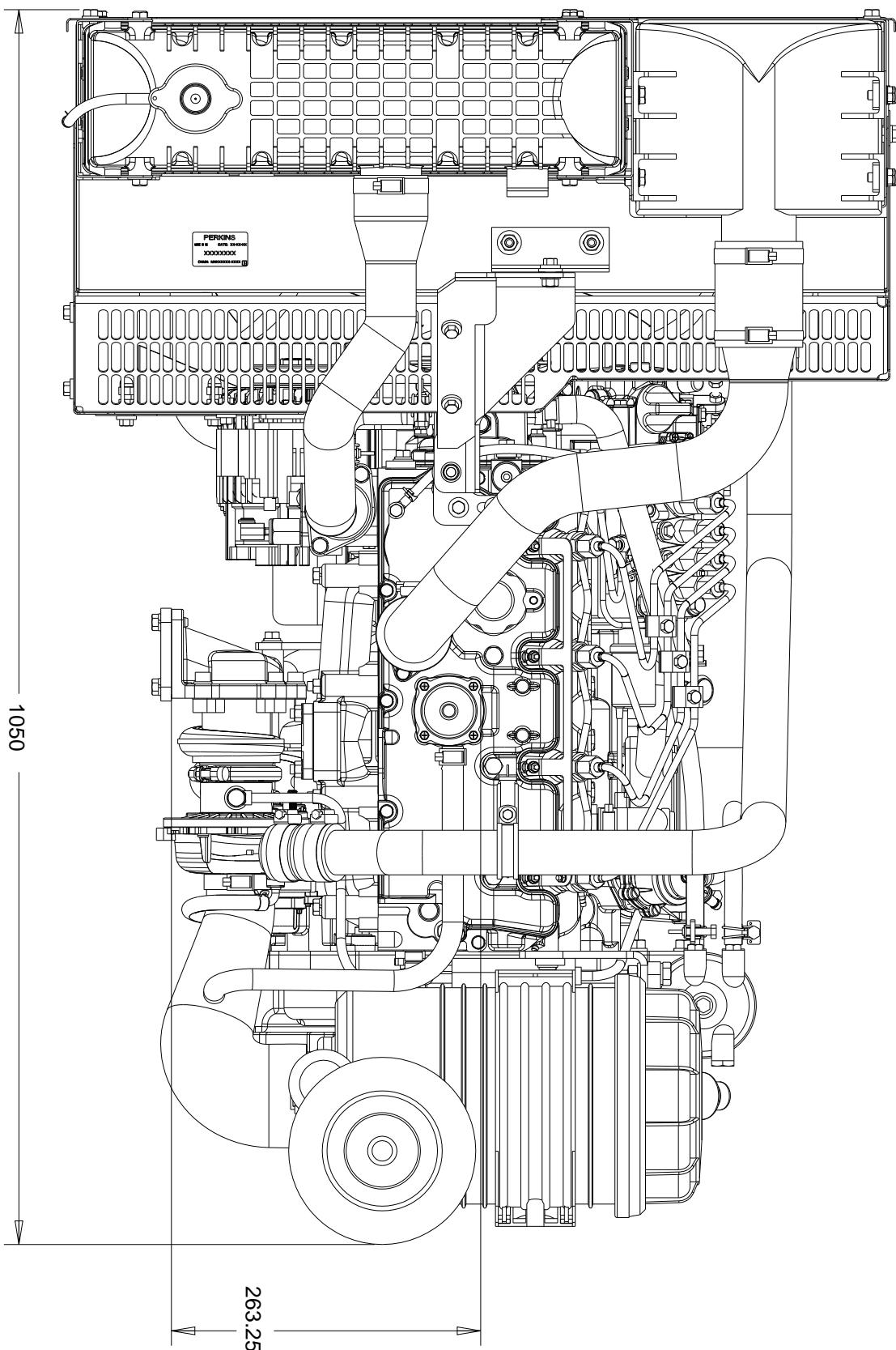
404D-22TA IOPU - right hand side view



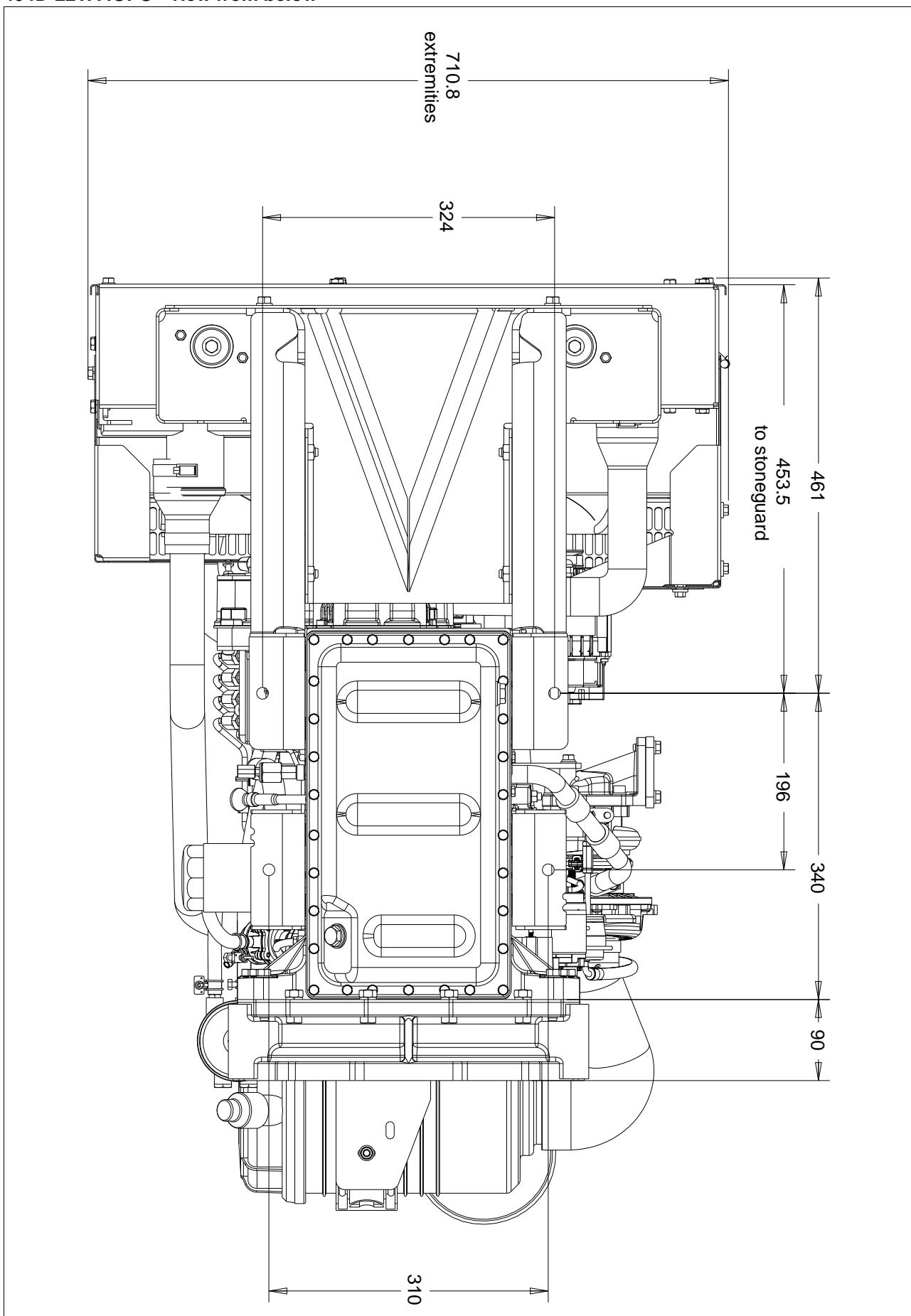
404D-22TA IOPU - rear view



404D-22TA IOPU - plan view



404D-22TA IOPU - view from below



Cooling system

Radiator

-face area 0.250 m² (2.690 ft²)
 -rows and materials 5 rows, Aluminium
 -matrix density and material 38 tubes per row, 10 fins per inch, Aluminium
 -height of matrix 570.0 mm (22.4 in)
 -width of matrix 438.8 mm (17.3 in)
 -pressure cap setting 110 kPa (16.0 lb/in²)

Charge cooler

-face area 0.1 m²
 -number of rows and materials 2 rows, Aluminium
 -matrix density and material 9 rows, 5.5 fins per inch, Aluminium
 -height of matrix 550.0 mm (21.6 in)
 -width of matrix 191.1 mm (7.5 in)

Fan

-diameter 457 mm (18 in)
 -drive ratio 1.25:1
 -number of blades 7
 -material plastic
 -type puller
 Airflow at rated speed 67.8 m³/min
 Airflow at maximum torque speed 39.9 m³/min
 Power absorbed @ maximum rated speed 3.2 kW

Coolant

Recommended coolant: BS6580 - 1992, ASTM D3306 and Perkins ELC coolants to 1E1966

Total system capacity

-with radiator 11.7 litres (20.6 pt)
 -without radiator 3.6 litres (6.3 pt)

Maximum permissible external

system resistance TBA kPa
 Maximum top tank temperature 110 °C (230 °F)
 Thermostat rise across engine TBA °C (°F)
 Thermostat operation range 82 - 95 °C (180 - 203 °F)
 Coolant pump drive type and ratio

..... Centrifugal, belt driven, 1.25:1
 Maximum static pressure head on water pump 30.4 kPa

Electrical system

Voltage 12 V, negative ground
 Alternator output 65 amps
 Starter motor power 2.0 kW
 Number of teeth on flywheel 126
 Number of teeth on pinion 9
 Minimum cranking speed 150 rev/min
 Starter solenoid pull-in current N/A amps
 Starter solenoid hold-in current N/A amps
 Engine stop method Electric shut off solenoid

Note: For further information on the electrical system, refer to the Application and Installation Manual.

Cold start recommendations

Temperature Range	5 to -7 °C	-7 to -10 °C	-7 to -15 °C	-15 to -20 °C
Oil	20W	20W	20W	5W
Starter	2kW	2kW	2kW	2kW
Battery	647	647	647	655
Max breakaway current	TBA	TBA	TBA	TBA
Cranking current	TBA	TBA	TBA	TBA
Aids	Glow-plugs	Glow-plugs	Glow-plugs	Glow-plugs
Minimum mean cranking speed	180 rev/min	180 rev/min	180 rev/min	180 rev/min

Notes:

- Battery capacity is defined by the 20 hour rate
- If a change to a low viscosity oil is made, the cranking torque necessary at low ambient temperatures is much reduced. The starting equipment has been selected to take advantage of this. It is important to change to the appropriate multigrade oil in anticipation of operating in low ambient temperatures
- Breakaway current is dependent on battery capacity available. Cables should be capable of handling the transient current which may be up to double the steady cranking current.

Exhaust system

Maximum back pressure for total system 10.2 kPa (1.5 lb/in²)
 Inside diameter of outlet flange 42 mm (1.65 in)

Fuel system

Type of:

- injection Indirect
 - fuel injection pump cassette type
 - fuel atomiser pindle nozzle
- Nozzle opening pressure 14.7 MPa (2132 lbf/in²)
Priming pump Manual

Fuel lift pump

Type of fuel lift pump. Mechanical driven by camshaft
Maximum fuel supply
restriction at lift pump outlet 16.9 kPa (2.5 lbf/in²)
-flow/hour 1.05 litres/min (1.85 pints/min)
-pressure 10 kPa (1.45 lbf/in²)
Maximum suction head at pump inlet 1.5 m
Maximum static pressure head 3.0 m
Governor type Mechanical
Maximum fuel filter service interval 1000 hours

Fuel specification

BS2869 Class 2 (off highway, gas oil); DIN EN590 DERV
(Class A to F and 0 to 4)

Density 0.840 - 0.865 (kg/l @ 15 °C)
Viscosity 2.0 - 3.2 (mm²/s @ 40 °C)
Sulphur content 0.0007 - 0.0015 (% mass)
Cetane No. 40 - 0

Fuel consumption (typical)

2800 rev/min @ 100% power 15 litres/hour

Induction system

Maximum air intake restriction

-clean filter 3.0 kPa
-dirty filter 8.0 kPa
-air filter type dry element type

Lubrication system

Lubricating oil capacity

-maximum 10.6 litres (18.7 pt)
-minimum 8.9 litres (15.7 pt)

Maximum engine operating angles -
front up, front down, right side, left side TBA°
Sump drain plug tapping size M16
Shutdown switch:

-pressure setting (when fitted) 29.4 to 68.6 kPa (4.26 to 9.95 lbf/in²)
Lubricating oil flow 20.4 litres/min (4.5 gal/min)

Lubricating oil pressure

-relief valve opens 304 - 500 kPa (44 - 72 lbf/in²)
-at maximum no-load speed 196 - 392 kPa (28 - 57 lbf/in²)
-at rated no-load speed 120 - 392 kPa (17 - 57 lbf/in²)
-at minimum speed 49 kPa (7.1 lbf/in²)

Maximum oil temperature
-continuous operation 125 °C (257 °F)
-intermittent operation 135 °C (275 °F)

Oil pump speed and
drive method... Gerotor (gear driven off crankshaft), 1490 rev/min
Oil consumption at full load rated speed >0.2%

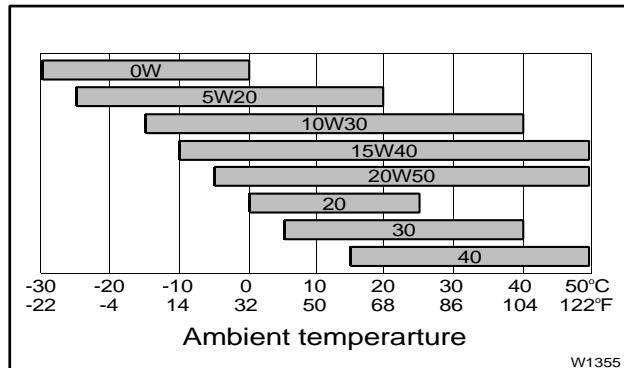
Normal operating angles

Front and rear 35°

Side 35°

Recommended SAE viscosity

A multi grade lubricating oil which conforms to API CH4 or ACEA E5 must be used, see illustration below:



Note: For additional notes on lubricating oil specifications, refer to the Operation and Maintenance Manual

Mountings

Maximum static bending moment at
rear face of block TBA Nm (lbf ft)

Torque capability

Continuous 75.3 Nm
Intermittent 89.7 Nm



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