Condensed interim financial information for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2022 (un-audited)

Oman Reinsurance Company SAOG Condensed interim financial information for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2022 (un-audited)

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Oman Reinsurance Company SAOG Condensed interim statement of financial position as at 30 September 2022 (Expressed in Omani Rial)

ACCETC	Notes	30 September 2022	31 December 2021 (Audited)
ASSETS Non-current assets	Notes	(Un-audited)	(Audited)
Property, plant and equipment	5	106,899	127 442
Intangible assets	6	119,135	137,643 163,913
Investment property	7	1,900,000	1,900,000
Investment property under development	8	184,592	184,592
Investments at fair value through other comprehensive income	9	23,797,910	19,788,547
Non-current portion of bank deposits	21	10,191,500	12,288,000
Deferred tax asset	23	252,904	12,200,000
Total non-current assets		36,552,940	34,462,695
Current assets			
Investments at fair value through profit or loss	10	803,214	576,615
Insurance and other receivables	11	11,794,833	8,360,858
Accrued income	12	17,097,968	11,870,135
Deferred policy acquisition costs	19	4,864,342	3,081,338
Reinsurers' share of insurance funds	17	25,266,338	29,898,209
Current portion of bank deposits	21	11,840,268	11,165,268
Cash and cash equivalents	22	4,435,547	5,556,548
Total current assets		76,102,510	70,508,971
Total assets		112,655,450	104,971,666
EQUITY AND LIABILITIES			
Capital and reserves			
Share capital	13	32,615,926	32,615,926
Legal reserve	14	478,729	478,729
Investment fair value reserve	9	(2,981,393)	(102,368)
Contingency reserve	15	4,216,914	4,216,914
Accumulated losses		(6,613,228)	(7,948,515)
Total capital and reserves		27,716,948	29,260,686
Non-current liabilities			
Employees' benefit liabilities	16	316,312	243,373
Deferred tax liability	23		68,358
Total non-current liabilities		316,312	311,731

Oman Reinsurance Company SAOG Condensed interim statement of financial position as at 30 September 2022 (Expressed in Omani Rial)

Current liabilities	Notes	30 September 2022 (Un-audited)	31 December 2021 (Audited)
Technical provisions	17	69.219.334	62,460,289
Reinsurers' premium and other payables	18	15,088,076	12,581,149
Deferred commission income	19	314,780	357,811
Total current liabilities		84,622,190	75,399,249
Total liabilities		84,938,502	75,710,980
Total equity and liabilities		112,655,450	104,971,666
Net assets per share	29	0.084	0.088

The unaudited condensed interim financial information, as set out on pages were 2 to 21, were approved and authorised for issue by the Board of Directors on 27 October 2022 and were signed on their behalf by

Director

Director Chief Executive Officer

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Condensed interim statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income for the ninemonth period ended 30 September 2022 (un-audited) (Expressed in Omani Rial)

	Notes	Period from 1 January 2022 to 30 September 2022 (Un-audited)	Period from 1 January 2021 to 30 September 2021 (Un-audited)
Income			
Gross premiums written	24	31,315,592	24,137,240
Net underwriting results	24	2,867,513	1,265,874
Investment and other income, net	25	1,596,499	1,518,208
		4,464,012	2,784,082
Expenses			
General and administrative expenses	27	(2,211,042)	(1,924,603)
Foreign exchange losses, net		(692,219)	(139,120)
		(2,903,261)	(2,063,723)
Net profit before tax for the period		1,560,751	720,359
Income tax expense	23	(244,374)	(100,850)
Net profit after tax for the period		1,316,377	619,509
Other comprehensive income: Items that will not be reclassified to profit or loss: Valuation (losses)/gains on fair value through other comprehensive income on equity investments, net of deferred tax		(785,221)	(177,522)
Items that will or may be reclassified to profit or loss: Valuation losses on fair value through other comprehensive income on debt instruments, net of			
deferred tax		(2,074,894)	210,003
Other comprehensive (losses)/income for the period	9	(2,860,115)	32,481
Total comprehensive (loss)/income for the period		(1,543,738)	651,990
Earnings per share - basic and diluted	28	0.004	0.002

Oman Reinsurance Company SAOG

Condensed interim statement of changes in shareholders' equity for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2022 (un-audited) (Expressed in Omani Rial)

	Notes	Share capital	Legal	Investment fair value reserve	Contingency	Accumulated	Total
As at 31 December 2020 (audited)		30,000,000	343,183	47,849	2,997,005	(7,783,883)	25,604,154
Net profit after tax for the period		•	*	•	58	619,509	619,509
Other comprehensive income for the period		•	•	(32,481)	٠		(32,481)
As at 30 September 2021 (un-audited)		30,000,000	343,183	15,368	2,997,005	(7,164,374)	26,191,182
Net profit after tax for the period		•		•		735,946	735,946
Additional shares issued through IPO		2,615,926	•			•	2,615,926
Transfer of IPO related cost to equity		•	6	•		(249,651)	(249,651)
Net change in fair value of investments at fair value through other comprehensive income, net of deferred tax		,		(32,717)		,	(32,717)
Realised gains on sale of equity instrument at fair value through other comprehensive income	6			(85,019)	•	85,019	(M)
Transferred to legal reserve	4	•	135,546	•		(135,546)	•
Transferred to contingency reserve	15	•	P	•	1,219,909	(1,219,909)	
As at 31 December 2021 (audited)		32,615,926	478,729	(102,368)	4,216,914	(7,948,515)	29,260,686
Net profit after tax for the period		•	•		•	1,316,377	1,316,377
Other comprehensive income for the period		1	•	(2,860,115)	•	•	(2,860,115)
Realised gains on sale of equity instrument at fair value through other comprehensive income	6	•	•	(18,910)	•	18,910	ı
As at 30 September 2022 (un-audited)		32,615,926	478,729	(2,981,393)	4,216,914	(6,613,228)	27,716,948

Oman Reinsurance Company SAOG
Condensed interim statement of cash flows for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2022
(un-audited)
(Expressed in Omani Rial)

	Notes	Period from 1 January 2022 to 30 September 2022 (un-audited)	Period from 1 January 2021 to 30 September 2021 (un-audited)
Operating activities		4 24/ 277	440 E00
Net profit after tax for the period Adjustments for:		1,316,377	619,509
	5	44,537	54,317
Depreciation on property, plant and equipment Loss / (gain) on sale of investments at fair value through	J	77,337	J4,J17
other comprehensive income		1,256	(129,319)
Amortisation of intangible assets	6	46,778	41,559
Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment	Ō	(684)	71,337
Unrealised fair value loss on investments at fair value		(004)	·
through profit or loss	10	142,207	6,488
Provision for employees' benefit liabilities	16	72,939	56,649
Interest income from bank deposits	25	(1,649,185)	(1,350,720)
Dividend income	25	(71,520)	(58,777)
Deferred tax recognised in profit or loss	23	5,102	-
Operating loss before working capital changes		(92,193)	(760,294)
		(,,	(,,
Working capital changes			
Insurance and other receivables		(3,433,975)	(2,692,577)
Accrued income		(5,299,391)	(3,752,147)
Deferred policy acquisition costs		(1,826,035)	(1,566,075)
Insurance funds		11,390,916	9,900,797
Reinsurers' premium and other payables		2,506,927	1,571,702
Cash generated from operating activities		3,246,249	2,701,406
Employees' benefit liabilities paid	16		(11,945)
Net cash generated from operating activities		3,246,249	2,689,461
Annual and a sale of the sale			
Investing activities	-	(12.702)	(60.262)
Purchase of property, plant and equipment	5	(13,793) 684	(69,363)
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment Purchase of investments at fair value through other		004	•
comprehensive income	9	(8,812,134)	(5,492,111)
Purchase of investments at fair value through profit or loss	10	(617,987)	(865,125)
Proceeds from disposal of investments at fair value	10	(017,707)	(003,123)
through other comprehensive income		1,636,733	3,332,355
Proceeds from disposal of investments at fair value		1,030,733	3,332,333
through profit or loss	10	249,181	1,159,375
Cost of acquisition of intangible assets	6	(2,000)	(167,434)
Net change in bank deposits	•	1,421,500	(1,500,000)
Interest income received from bank deposits		1,699,046	1,356,589
Dividend income received	25	71,520	58,777
Net cash used in investing activities	23	(4,367,250)	(2,186,937)
		(3,307,230)	(2,100,737)
Net change in cash and cash equivalents		(1,121,001)	502,524
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of the period		5,556,548	4,124,776
Cash and cash equivalents, end of the period	22	4,435,547	4,627,300

Notes to the condensed interim financial information for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2022 (un-audited)

(Expressed in Omani Rial)

1 Legal status and principal activities

Oman Reinsurance Company SAOG ("the Company") is a publicly listed Omani joint stock company (SAOG) registered with the Ministry of Commerce, Industry and Investment Promotion, in accordance with the provisions of the Commercial Companies Law and Regulations and the Insurance Companies Law of the Sultanate of Oman. The Company was registered on 4 August 2008 and obtained a license to operate reinsurance business on 2 July 2009 from the Capital Market Authority (CMA). The Company is principally engaged in underwriting reinsurance business including fire, engineering, accident, medical, motor and aviation classes. The Company had changed its legal structure from a closed Omani joint stock company (SAOC) to an SAOG during the financial year 31 December 2021 through an Initial Public Offering (IPO).

The Company's principal place of business is located at Al Khuwair, Muscat, Sultanate of Oman. The Company is also registered and has started operations through a Branch in Qatar. The Branch is registered in the Qatar Investment and Financial Center (QIFC). These condensed interim financial information include the combined operations and assets and liabilities of the Company and the Branch.

The condensed interim financial information was approved for issue by the Board of Directors on _______.

2 Basis of preparation

(a) Statement of compliance

The condensed interim financial information for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2022 has been presented in accordance with International Accounting Standard 34 - "Interim Financial Reporting". The accounting policies adopted in preparation of the condensed interim financial information are the same that were followed as at, and for the year ended, 31 December 2021. These condensed interim financial information should therefore be read in conjunction with the audited annual financial statements prepared as at, and for the year ended, 31 December 2021, which have been prepared in accordance with the International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS).

(b) Basis of presentation

The condensed interim financial information for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2022 has been prepared in accordance with IAS 34 "interim Financial Reporting".

(c) Functional currencies

The condensed interim financial information is presented in Omani Rials (RO) which is the functional and reporting currency for the Company.

3 Adoption of new and revised IFRS

New and amended standards effective and adopted at 1 January 2022

A number of new or amended standards became applicable for the current reporting period. The Company did not have to change its accounting policies or make retrospective adjustments as a result of adopting these standards.

Standards, amendments and interpretations issued but not yet effective at 1 January 2022.

The Company has not early adopted any standard, interpretation or amendment that has been issued by the International Accounting Standards Board but is not yet effective.

Standards, amendments and interpretations issued but not yet effective in the period 2022 IFRS 17 "Insurance Contracts"

IFRS 17 establishes the principles for the recognition, measurement, presentation and disclosure of insurance contracts and supersedes IFRS 4 "Insurance Contracts".

IFRS 17, "Insurance Contracts" requires entities to identify portfolios of insurance contracts, which comprises contracts that are subject to similar risks and are managed together. Each portfolio of insurance contracts issued shall be divided into a minimum of three groups:

Notes to the condensed interim financial information for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2022 (un-audited)

(Expressed in Omani Rial)

- 3 Adoption of new and revised IFRS (continued)
 Standards, amendments and interpretations issued but not yet effective in the period 2022 (continued)
 IFRS 17 "Insurance Contracts" (continued)
- · a group of contracts that are onerous at initial recognition, if any;
- a group of contracts that at initial recognition have no significant possibility of becoming onerous subsequently,
 if any; and
- · a group of the remaining contracts in the portfolio, if any.

The Company is not permitted to include contracts issued more than one year apart in the same group. Furthermore, if a portfolio would fall into different groups only because law or regulation constrains the Company's practical ability to set a different price or level of benefits for policyholders with different characteristics, the Company may include those contracts in the same group.

There would have been a material change in the operational results of the Company for the period ended 30 June 2022, had the Company early adopted the above standard as the Company is engaged in underwriting reinsurance business. However, the management is expected to apply the standard from its effective date of 1 January 2023.

4 Significant accounting policies, critical accounting estimates and key source of estimation uncertainty

The preparation of condensed interim financial information requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of policies and reported amounts of assets, liabilities, income and expenses. Actual figures may differ from these estimates and judgements. While preparing the unaudited condensed interim financial information, the significant judgements made by the management in applying the accounting policies and the key sources of estimation and uncertainty were the same as those that were applied to the annual audited financial statements prepared as at, and for the year ended, 31 December 2021.

The Company's activities expose it to a variety of financial risks: market risk (including currency risk and interest rate risk), credit risk and liquidity risk. The condensed interim financial information does not include all financial risk management information and disclosures required in the annual audited financial statements, and should therefore be read in conjunction with the annual audited financial statements prepared as at, and for the year ended, 31 December 2021. There has been no change in the risk management policies since 31 December 2021.

Notes to the condensed interim financial information for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2022 (un-audited)

(Expressed in Omani Rial)

5 Property, plant and equipment

(a) The movement in property and equipment is as set out below:

	Motor	Furniture and	Office	
2022	vehicles	fixtures	equipment	Total
Cost				
At 1 January 2022	68,624	228,502	215,922	513,048
Additions during the period	5,498	352	7,943	13,793
Disposals during the period	-	(1,142)	(9,223)	(10,365)
At 30 September 2022 (un-audited)	74,122	227,712	214,642	516,476
Accumulated depreciation				
At 1 January 2022	29,569	182,945	162,891	375,405
Charge for the period	13,671	15,331	15,535	44,537
Relating to disposals	-	(1,142)	(9,223)	(10,365)
At 30 September 2022 (un-audited)	43,240	197,134	169,203	409,577
Net book amount				
At 30 September 2022 (un-audited)	30,882	30,578	45,439	106,899
	Motor	Furniture and	Office	
2021	vehicles	fixtures	equipment	Total
Cost				
At 1 January 2021	37,260	206,439	171,140	414,839
Additions during the year	31,364	22,063	44,782	98,209
At 31 December 2021 (audited)	68,624	228,502	215,922	513,048
•				
Accumulated depreciation				
At 1 January 2021	14,373	152,806	138,124.00	305,303
Charge for the year	15,196	30,139	24,767	70,102
At 31 December 2021 (audited)	29,569	182,945	162,891	375,405
Net book amount				
At 31 December 2021 (audited)	39,055	45,55 <u>7</u>	53,031	137,643

Notes to the condensed interim financial information for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2022 (un-audited)

(Expressed in Omani Rial)

6 Intangible assets The movement in intangible assets is as follows:-	Period from 1 January 2022 to 30 September 2022 (un-audited)	Year ended 31 December 2021 (audited)
Cost		
Opening balance	390,456	198,243
Additions during the period/year	2,000	192,213
Closing balance	392,456	390,456
Accumulated amortisation		
Opening balance	226,543	163,057
Charge for the period/year	46,778	63,486
Closing balance	273,321	226,543
Net book amount		
As at 30 September/31 December	119,135	163,913

Intangible assets comprise of multiple software license fees which are being amortised over a period of 4 years. The management of the Company has performed an impairment testing of the license fees and, concluded that, no impairment is considered necessary.

7	Investment property	Period from 1	
		January 2022 to 30	Year ended 31
		September 2022	December 2021
		(un-audited)	(audited)
	Cost		
	Opening balance and		
	closing balance	1,900,000	1,900,000

The carrying amount of the investment properties is the aggregate fair value (Level-3 fair value hierarchy) as determined by an independent property valuer on the basis of unobservable inputs. Fair value was determined as being the most probable price the property can fetch in a competitive open market. The property has been valued by an independent valuer on an open market basis as at 31 December 2021 at RO 2,100,000. However, based on current market situation and management's estimate of costs involved in disposing-off the property (land), management considers that the fair market value of the investment property of RO 1,900,000 is appropriate. The land located at Ghala, Muscat, Sultanate of Oman is currently under development

8	Investment property under development	Period from 1 January 2022 to 30 September 2022 (un-audited)	Year ended 31 December 2021 (audited)
	Opening balance and		
	Closing balance	184,592	184,592

Investment property under development represents amounts spent on designing and planning of the office building and other costs directly attributable towards the development of the investment property located in Ghala, Muscat, Sultanate of Oman.

Notes to the condensed interim financial information for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2022 (un-audited)

(Expressed in Omani Rial)

9 Investments at fair value through other comprehensive income

		Fair v	alue	Averag	e cost
		30 September 2022	31 December 2021	30 September 2022	31 December 2021
		(un-audited)	(audited)	(un-audited)	(audited)
	Bonds	20,380,547	15,813,298	21,463,616	14,585,830
	Equity securities	3,417,363	3,975,249	5,414,519	4,992,536
		23,797,910	19,788,547	26,878,135	19,578,366
(a)	Movement in investments at fair value be summarised as below:	ue through other compi	rehensive income can	Period from 1 January 2022 to 30 September 2022 (un-audited)	Year ended 31 December 2021 (audited)
	At 1 January			19,788,547	17,377,803
	Purchases during the period/year			8,812,134	6,535,303
	Sales during the period/year			(1,619,079)	(4,243,257)
	Net realised change in fair value			(18,910)	(85,019)
	Net unrealised change in fair value			(3,186,479)	162,332
	Amortisation charge for the period/y	ear		21,697	41,385
	At 30 June/31 December			23,797,910	19,788,547
(b)	Investment fair value reserve:			Period from 1	
	Movement in the investment fair value	ue reserve can be summ	arised as below:	January 2022 to 30	Year ended 31
				September 2022	December 2021
				(un-audited)	(audited)
	Opening balance			(102,368)	47,849
	Net change in fair value during the p	eriod/year		(3,186,479)	162,332
	Deferred tax charge			326,364	(227,530)
	Realised gains on loss of investments income	at fair value through o	ther comprehensive	(18,910)	(85,019)
	Closing balance		•	(2,981,393)	(102,368)
	-		:		

10 Investments at fair value through profit or loss

Debt instruments that do not qualify for measurement at either amortised cost or fair value through other comprehensive income are as follows:

	Fair value		Averag	e cost
	30 September 2022 31 December 2021		30 September 2022	31 December 2021
	(un-audited)	(audited)	(un-audited)	(audited)
Multi-reverse callable notes	803,214	576,615	945,420	576,750
	803,214	576,615	945,420	576,750

Notes to the condensed interim financial information for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2022 (un-audited)

(Expressed in Omani Rial)

	ts at fair value through profit or loss (continued) in investments at fair value through profit or loss can be summarised	Period from 1 January 2022 to 30 September 2022 (un-audited)	Year ended 31 December 2021 (audited)
At 1 Januar	у	576,615	871,000
Purchases of	during the period/year	617,987	1,153,500
Sales durin	g the period/year	(249,181)	(1,447,752)
Net change	in fair value recognised in profit or loss	(142,207)	(133)
At 30 June	/31 December	803,214	576,615

Multi-Reverse callable notes are denominated in US Dollars and EURO, having a nominal redemption value of the investment (equivalent to RO 945,420), subject to certain conditions being met. The notes carry fixed income coupon rates ranging between 8.00% and 15.88% per annum. These notes have a maturity date till 2023, unless auto recalled at an earlier date based on the terms agreed upon.

The maximum exposure to credit risk at the reporting date is the fair value of the investments classified as investments at fair value through profit or loss.

11 Insurance and other receivables	30 September 2022 (un-audited)	31 December 2021 (audited)
Due from insurance and reinsurance companies (gross)	9,919,492	6,876,335
Less: provision for impaired insurance and reinsurance receivables	(1,053,719)	(1,053,719)
Due from insurance and reinsurance companies (net)	8,865,773	5,822,616
Loans and advances (gross)	197,497	314,556
Less: provision for impaired loans and advances	(18,380)	(18,380)
Loans and advances (net)	179,117	296,176
Reserves withheld by cedents	2,574,966	2,129,525
Prepaid expenses	174,977	112,541
	11,794,833	8,360,858
The movement in provision for impaired insurance and reinsurance receivables is	Period from 1	
as follows:	January 2022 to 30	Year ended 31
	September 2022	December 2021
	(un-audited)	(audited)
Opening balance and		
closing balance	1,053,719	1,053,719
The movement in impaired loans and advances is as follows:	Period from 1	
	January 2022 to 30	Year ended 31
	September 2022	December 2021
	(un-audited)	(audited)
Opening balance and		
closing balance	18,380	18,380

Notes to the condensed interim financial information for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2022 (un-audited)

(Expressed in Omani Rial)

12	Accrued income	30 September 2022 (un-audited)	31 December 2021 (audited)
	Accrued insurance premium	16,136,353	10,836,962
	Impairment provision	(15,000)	(15,000)
		16,121,353	10,821,962
	Interest accrued on investments	976,615	1,048,173
		17,097,968	11,870,135
	The movement in provision for impaired accrued insurance premium is as follows:	Period from 1 January 2022 to 30 September 2022 (un-audited)	Year ended 31 December 2021 (audited)
	Opening balance and closing balance	15,000	15,000

13 Share capital

The authorised share capital of the Company is RO 40 million. The issued and fully paid-up share capital of the Company, registered with the Ministry of Commerce, Industry and Investment Promotion, is RO 32,615,926 (2021: RO 32,615,926), comprising of 330,775,600 shares (2021: 330,775,600).

The shareholders of the Company who own 5% or more of the Company's shares, whether in their name, or through a nominee account, and the percentage of shares held by them are as follows:

	30 September 2022 (un-audited)	31 December 2021 (audited)
Trust International Insurance & Reinsurance Company B.S.C. (Bahrain)	27.18%	27.18%
Qatar General Insurance & Reinsurance Company S.A.Q.	22.30%	22.30%
Omar Zawawi Establishment LLC	8.36%	14.06%
Ziliano Investments	9.07%	9.07%
Al Zawawi Trading Company LLC	8.62%	8.62%

14 Legal reserve

In accordance with Article 106 of the Commercial Companies Law of the Sultanate of Oman, 10% of the Company's net profit for the year is to be transferred to a non-distributable legal reserve until such time as the amount of the legal reserve becomes equal to one-third of the Company's issued and fully paid-up share capital. During the period from 1 January 2022 to 30 September 2022, the Company has not transferred any amount to the legal reserve as this will be transferred at the year-end (31 December 2021: RO 135,546).

15 Contingency reserve

In accordance with the Capital Market Authority Decision No. 19/2007, issued on 4 June 2007 as authorised by Royal Decree number 34/2007, 10% of the outstanding claims at the reporting date is required to be transferred to a contingency reserve which is not distributable without the prior approval of the Capital Market Authority. The Company may discontinue such annual transfers when the contingency reserve equals the Company's paid-up share capital.

For the period from 1 January 2022 to 30 September 2022, no amount has been transferred to the contingency reserve as the Company intends to transfer this amount at the year-end (31 December 2021: RO 1,219,909).

Notes to the condensed interim financial information for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2022 (un-audited)

(Expressed in Omani Rial)

16	Employees' benefit liabilities		Period from 1 January 2022 to 30 September 2022 (un-audited)	Year ended 31 December 2021 (audited)
	As at 1 January		243,373	188,961
	Provision for the period/year		72,939	71,370
	Payments during the period/year		•	(16,958)
	As at 30 September/31 December	•	316,312	243,373
17	Reinsurers share of insurance funds and technical p	provisions		
	The movement in reinsurer's share of insurance funds		ven below.	
	30 September 2022 (un-audited)	Gross	Reinsurance	Net
	Claims	49,977,309	27,379,561	22,597,748
	At 1 January 2022	10,069,152	(458,988)	10,528,140
	Increase in provision during the period Claims settled during the period	(10,368,380)	(5,683,675)	(4,684,705)
	At 30 September 2022	49,678,081	21,236,898	28,441,183
	Unearned premium	Gross	Reinsurance	Net
	At 1 January 2022	12,482,980	2,518,648	9,964,332
	Increase in provision during the period	19,541,253	4,029,440	15,511,813
	Release of unearned premium	(12,482,980)	(2,518,648)	(9,964,332)
	At 30 September 2022	19,541,253	4,029,440	15,511,813
	Total technical provisions	69,219,334	25,266,338	43,952,996
	31 December 2021 (audited)	Gross	Reinsurance	Net
	At 1 January 2021	44,479,752	28,392,727	16,087,025
	Increase in provision during the year	16,902,471	5,602,703	11,299,768
	Claims settled during the year	(11,404,914)	(6,615,869)	(4,789,045)
	At 31 December 2021	49,977,309	27,379,561	22,597,748
	Unearned premium	Gross	Reinsurance	Net
	At 1 January 2021	11,418,709	4,035,643	7,383,066
	Increase in provision during the year	12,482,980	2,518,648	9,964,332
	Release of unearned premium	(11,418,709)	(4,035,643)	(7,383,066)
	At 31 December 2021	12,482,980	2,518,648	9,964,332
	Total technical provisions	62,460,289	29,898,209	32,562,080
	Claims include incurred but not reported (IBNR) provi	sion which is as follows:		
	30 September 2022 (un-audited)	Gross	Reinsurance	Net
	IBNR			
	At the beginning of the period	8,799,336	1,619,951	7,179,385
	Movement of IBNR during the period	4,970,714	(220,042)	5,190,756
	At the end of the period	13,770,050	1,399,909	12,370,141

Notes to the condensed interim financial information for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2022 (un-audited)

(Expressed in Omani Rial)

17 Reinsurers share of insurance funds and technical provisions (continued) 31 December 2021 (audited) IBNR	ce Net
IBNR	
At the beginning of the year 8,452,440 3,264,	42 5,188,398
Movement of IBNR during the year 346,896 (1,644,0	1,990,987
At the end of the year 8,799,336 1,619,	51 7,179,385
18 Reinsurance premium and other payables 30 September 20	22 31 December 2021
(un-audite	d) (audited)
Reinsurance premium accrued 6,622,	10 4,433,220
Payable to cedents and retro-cessionairs 7,119,1	76 6,620,989
Advances and deposits retained 816,	63 885,802
Other payables 529,1	27 641,138
15,088,0	76 12,581,149
19 Deferred policy acquisition costs and deferred commission income	
(a) The movement in deferred policy acquisition costs is as follows: Period from	1
January 2022 to	30 Year ended 31
September 20	December 2021
(un-audito	d) (audited)
As at 1 January 3,081,3	38 2,702,382
Charge for the period/year (5,653,8	5) (6,128,169)
Payments during the period/year 7,436,8	09 6,507,125
As at 30 September/31 December (a) 4,864,3	3,081,338
(b) The movement in deferred commission income is as follows: Period from	4
January 2022 to	·
September 20	
(un-audite	
As at 1 January 357,8	11 953,716
Income during the period/year (411,6)	2) (1,572,736)
Received during the period/year 368,6	976,831
As at 30 September/31 December (b) 314,7	357,811
Deferred policy acquisition costs, net (c)= (a) - (b) 4,549,5	2,723,527

20 Related party transactions and balances

Related parties comprise the shareholders, directors, business entities in which they have the ability to control or exercise significant influence in financial and operating decisions and senior management. The Company has entered into transactions with entities related to the shareholders or directors. In the ordinary course of business, such related parties provide services to the Company. The transactions are carried on mutually agreed terms, are at arms length and approved by the management. During the period, the following transactions were carried out with the related parties:

Notes to the condensed interim financial information for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2022 (un-audited)

(Expressed in Omani Rial)

20	Related party transactions and balances (continued)		
	Significant transactions during the period with related parties are as follows:	Period from 1 January 2022 to 30 September 2022	Period from 1 January 2021 to 30 September 2021
	Shareholders with significant influence: Gross	(un-audited)	(un-audited)
	Gross premium	2,811,317	1,849,143
	Commission expense	799,157	589,351
	Claims expense	85,973	2,014,474
	Reinsurance Premium ceded	1,398,943	607,302
	Commission income	117,044	40,069
	Claims recovery	79,897	2,606,315
(b)	Key management compensation:		
()	Directors' remuneration Directors' sitting fees	38,400	57,000
	Key management remuneration		
	Salaries and employment benefits	272,558	279,050
(c)	Related party balances		
	Shareholders with significant influence:	30 September 2022 (un-audited)	31 December 2021 (audited)
	Gross Premiums receivables, net of commissions and claims	(2,103,561)	(373,249)
	Outstanding claims payable	6,889,716	10,154,091
	Reinsurance Premiums payable, net of commissions and claims	362,916	173,735
	Outstanding claims receivable	2,570,204	1,433,841
			.,,
21	Bank deposits	30 September 2022	31 December 2021
		(un-audited)	(audited)
	Non-current portion of bank deposits	10,191,500 11,840,268	12,288,000 11,165,268
	Current portion of bank deposits	22,031,768	23,453,268

Bank deposits represent deposits placed with commercial banks and earn interest at commercial rates ranging between 4.10% and 4.75% per annum (31 December 2021: between 3.25% and 4.90% per annum). The deposits which are due for maturity after one year have been disclosed as part of non-current assets.

The current portion of bank deposits represents deposits which will mature within 1 year.

Notes to the condensed interim financial information for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2022 (un-audited)

(Expressed in Omani Rial)

22 Cash and cash equivalents

For the purposes of the condensed interim statement of cash flows, cash and cash equivalents comprise the following:

	30 September 2022 (un-audited)	31 December 2021 (audited)
	(un-auditeu)	(addited)
Cash on hand	4,111	1,992
Current and call account balances with banks	4,431,436	5,554,556
	4,435,547	5,556,548

The current account balances with banks are non-interest bearing.

Balances in call accounts with local commercial banks earn interest rates ranging between 0.1% and 2.5% per annum (31 December 2021: between 0.1% and 2.5% per annum).

23 Taxation

Tax assessments of the Company for the years upto 2018 have been finalised. Tax assessments for the years 2019 to 2021 have not yet been agreed with the Oman Tax Authority. The Company's management is of the opinion that additional taxes, if any, assessed for the open tax years would not be material to the Company's financial position as at 30 June 2022.

Provision for income tax amounting to RO 244,374 (30 September 2021: RO 100,850) has been made after giving due consideration to adjustments for potential allowances and disallowances.

(i)	Tax expense	30 September 2022 (un-audited)	30 September 2021 (un-audited)
	Current tax		
	Charge for the current period	231,664	92,927
	Charge for prior periods	7,608	7,923
		239,272	100,850
	Deferred tax		
	Charge for the current year (profit or loss)	5,102	
	Credit for the current year (other comprehensive income)	(326,364)	
		(321,262)	·
	Net charge to the profit or loss	244,374	100,850
	Net credit to other comprehensive income	(326,364)	
		(81,990)	100,850

The Company is subject to income tax at the rate of 15% of taxable profit (2021: 15%).

The reasons for the difference between actual tax charge for the year and the standard rate of corporate tax applied to the net profit for the year are as follows:-

	30 September 2022 (un-audited)	30 September 2021 (un-audited)
Net profit before taxation	1,560,751	720,359
Tax at the applicable rate (15%)	234,113	108,054
Expenses not deductible for tax purposes	5,102	107.0
Prior years adjustments in provision	5,159	(7,204)
Total tax expenses as per profit or loss	244,374	100,850

Notes to the condensed interim financial information for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2022 (un-audited)

(Expressed in Omani Rial)

23 Taxation (continued)(ii) Movement in current tax liability is as under:	30 September 2022 (un-audited)	31 December 2021 (audited)
At the beginning of the period/year	244,852	31,261
Charge for the period	239,272	252,775
Tax receivable adjusted from payment	(10,056)	
Paid during the period	(234,796)	(39,184)
At the end of the period/year	239,272	244,852

(iii) Deferred tax

Deferred tax is calculated in full on temporary differences under the liability method using a tax rate of 15% (2021: 15%). Deferred tax arises on account of temporary differences between the tax base of assets, liabilities and losses and their carrying values in the statement of financial position. Deferred tax (asset) and liabilities are attributable as under:

	30 September 2022 (un-audited)	31 December 2021 (audited)
As at 1 January	68,358	
Charge recognised in profit or loss	5,102	(159, 172)
(Credit) recognised in other comprehensive income	(326,364)	227,530
At 30 September / 31 December	(252,904)	68,358
24 Net underwriting results	Period from 1	Period from 1
	January 2022 to 30	January 2021 to 31
	September 2022	September 2021
Income	(un-audited)	(un-audited)
Gross premiums written	31,315,592	24,137,240
Movement in unearned premium reserve	(7,058,280)	(4,544,327)
Insurance premium revenue (a)	24,257,312	19,592,913
Reinsurance premium ceded	(7,130,326)	(6,735,236)
Movement in unearned premium reserve	1,510,790	(360,609)
Insurance premium retroceded to reinsurers (b)	(5,619,536)	(7,095,845)
Net insurance premium earned (c) = (a) + (b)	18,637,776	12,497,068
Gross claims paid	(10,368,380)	(7,276,578)
Reinsurance recoveries	5,683,675	4,244,945
Net claims paid	(4,684,705)	(3,031,633)
Change in provision for outstanding claims, gross	299,228	(6,112,025)
Change in provision for outstanding claims, reinsurance	(6,142,663)	1,116,165
Claims and related expenses (d)	(10,528,140)	(8,027,493)
Policy acquisition costs	(7,449,610)	(5,674,361)
Policy acquisition costs recovered from reinsurers	368,651	893,673
Change in deferred policy acquisition costs	1,826,035	1,566,072
Interest on premium reserve	12,801	10,915
Total policy acquisition costs (e)	(5,242,123)	(3,203,701)
Net insurance benefits and claims (f) = (d) + (e)	(15,770,263)	(11,231,194)
Net underwriting results (g) = (c) + (f)	2,867,513	1,265,874

Notes to the condensed interim financial information for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2022 (un-audited)

25	Investment and other income - net	Period from 1 January 2022 to 30 September 2022 (un-audited)	Period from 1 January 2021 to 31 September 2021 (un-audited)
	Interest on term deposits and bonds Dividend income	1,649,185 71,520	1,350,720 58,777
	Realised (loss) /gains on sale of investments at fair value through other comprehensive income	(1,256)	129,319
	Unrealised fair value (loss) / profit on investments at fair		
	value through profit or loss	(142,207)	(6,488)
	Gain on sale of property, plant and equipment	684	-
	Investment expenses	(9,687)	(14,120)
	Miscellaneous income	28,260	<u>-</u>
		1,596,499	1,518,208
26	Salaries and other related staff costs	Period from 1	Period from 1
		January 2022 to 30	January 2021 to 31
		September 2022	September 2021
		(un-audited)	(un-audited)
	Salaries and allowances	1,373,196	1,211,198
	Provision for leave salary	99,114	101,751
	Contribution to employees' benefits	72,939	56,649
	Social security costs	60,123	53,715
	Other staff costs	28,136	18,997
		1,633,508	1,442,310
27	General and administrative expenses	Period from 1	Period from 1
_	,	January 2022 to 30	January 2021 to 31
		September 2022	September 2021
		(un-audited)	(un-audited)
	Salaries and other related staff costs (Note 26)	1,633,508	1,442,310
	Depreciation and amortisation (Notes 5 and 6)	91,315	95,876
	Computer expenses	69,367	22,573
	Meeting related expenses	48,968	71,001
	Rent (short-term leases)	59,961	56,673
	Business travel expenses	67,199	11,483
	Legal and professional fees	53,421	32,096
	Advertising and business promotion expenses	32,828 15,822	31,113 16,705
	Telephone, fax and postage	48,225	104,744
	Consultancy services	14,119	12,424
	Office maintenance	76,309	27,605
	Miscellaneous expenses	2,211,042	1,924,603
		2,211,072	1,721,000

Notes to the condensed interim financial information for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2022 (un-audited)

(Expressed in Omani Rial)

28 Earnings per share

Earnings per share is calculated by dividing the net profit attributable to equity holders of the Company by the weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue during the period.

	Period from 1 January 2022 to 30 September 2022 (un-audited)	Period from 1 January 2021 to 30 September 2021 (un-audited)
Weighted average number of shares (number)	330,775,600	300,000,000
Net profit for the period	1,316,377	619,509
Earnings per share - Basic and diluted	0.004	0.002

As there are no dilutive potential shares issued by the Company, the diluted earnings per share is same as the basic earnings per share.

29 Net assets per share

The calculation of the net assets per share is based on net assets as at 30 September 2022/31 December 2021 attributable to ordinary shareholders divided by the number of shares outstanding at the period-end.

	30 September 2022 (un-audited)	31 December 2021 (audited)
Net assets as at the period/year-end (RO)	27,716,948	29,260,686
Number of shares outstanding	330,775,600	330,775,600
Net assets per share (RO)	0.084	0.088

30 Operating segment

The Company has two reportable segments, as described below, which are the Company's strategic business units. The strategic business units offer different products and services, and are managed separately because they require different technology and marketing strategies. For each of the strategic units, the Company's Board of Directors and senior management reviews internal management reports on at least a quarterly basis.

Notes to the condensed interim financial information for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2022 (un-audited)

(Expressed in Omani Rial)

30 Operating segment (continued)

The Company has the following operating segments:

The Company has the following		30 September 2022 (un-audited)		30 Septemb	30 September 2021 (un-audited)		
Reinsurance revenue:	Facultative	Treaty	Total	Facultative	Treaty	Total	
Gross written premiums	15,345,533	15,970,059	31,315,592	10,848,428	13,288,812	24,137,240	
Less: premiums ceded	(4,490,461)	(2,639,865)	(7,130,326)	(3,778,295)	(2,956,941)	(6,735,236)	
Net written premium (a)	10,855,072	13,330,194	24,185,266	7,070,133	10,331,871	17,402,004	
Gross unearned premium (movement)	(2,922,887)	(4,135,393)	(7,058,280)	(822,264)	(3,722,063)	(4,544,327)	
Less: reinsurance unearned	4 420 040	200 700	4 540 700	(902.252)	442,643	(360,609)	
premiums (movement)	1,130,010	380,780	1,510,790	(803,252)		(4,904,936)	
Net unearned premiums (b)	(1,792,877)	(3,754,613)	(5,547,490)	(1,625,516)	(3,279,420)	(4,704,730)	
Net insurance premium	0.043.405	0 575 504	18,637,776	E 444 417	7,052,451	12,497,068	
earned (c) = (a) + (b)	9,062,195	9,575,581	10,037,770	5,444,617	7,032,431	12,497,000	
Cost of reinsurance revenue: Commission and tax paid	(3,059,541)	(4,390,069)	(7,449,610)	(2,177,244)	(3,497,117)	(5,674,361)	
Reinsurance commission and tax recoveries	227,846	140,805	368,651	394,531	499,142	893,673	
Net commission (d)	(2,831,695)	(4,249,264)	(7,080,959)	(1,782,713)	(2,997,975)	(4,780,688)	
Deferred acquisition costs (movement)	577,591	1,205,413	1,783,004	144,196	1,008,807	1,153,003	
Reinsurance deferred acquisition costs (movement)	(42,224)	85,255	43,031	382,762	30,307	413,069	
Net deferred acquisition costs (e)	535,367	1,290,668	1,826,035	526,958	1,039,114	1,566,072	
Interest on premium reserves (net)(f)	51	12,801	12,801	-c	10,915	10,915	
Net incurred acquisition costs (g)							
= (d) + (e) + (f)	(2,296,328)	(2,945,795)	(5,242,123)	(1,255,755)	(1,947,946)	(3,203,701)	
Gross claims paid	(6,133,009)	(4,235,371)	(10,368,380)	(4,180,001)	(3,096,577)	(7,276,578)	
Less: reinsurance claims							
recovered	4,317,503	1,366,172	5,683,675	3,031,912	1,213,033	4,244,945	
Net claims paid (h)	(1,815,506)	(2,869,199)	(4,684,705)	(1,148,089)	(1,883,544)	(3,031,633)	
Change in gross out-standing claims	5,596,806	(326,865)	5,269,941	(2,505,536)	(2,676,744)	(5,182,280)	
Less: change in reinsurance							
claims	(5,323,699)	(598,921)	(5,922,620)	658,459	1,027,259	1,685,718	
Net out-standing claims (i)	273,107	(925,786)	(652,679)	(1,847,077)	(1,649,485)	(3,496,562)	
IBNR movement (j)	(3,360,184)	(1,830,572)	(5,190,756)	(422,827)	(1,076,471)	(1,499,298)	
Net incurred claims (k) = (h) + (i) + (j)	(4,902,583)	(5,625,557)	(10,528,140)	(3,417,993)	(4,609,500)	(8,027,493)	
Total cost of insurance (i) = $(k) * (g)$	(7,198,911)	(8,571,352)	(15,770,263)	(4,673,748)	(6,557,446)	(11,231,194)	
Net underwriting profit (m)							
(c) + (l)	1,863,284	1,004,229	2,867,513	770,869	495,005	1,265,874	
Loss ratio	54.1%	58.7%	56.5%	62.8%	65.4%	64.2%	
•							

Assets and liabilities of the Company are commonly used across the primary segments.

31 Comparative figures

Certain comparative figures of the previous period/year have been either regrouped or reclassified, wherever necessary, in order to conform with the presentation adopted in the current period's condensed interim financial information. Such regrouping or reclassification did not affect previously reported net profit or shareholders' equity.

Notes to the condensed interim financial information for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2022 (un-audited)

(Expressed in Omani Rial)

32 Significant events and transactions COVID-19 impact

The outbreak of COVID-19, declared as a global pandemic by the World Health Organisation in March 2020, continues to spread across the world. The pandemic had significant impact on the Sultanate of Oman and other world economies and this is expected to continue for the near future.

The ongoing COVID-19 pandemic is a concern for reinsurers as the market is expected to be exposed across many lines of business. However, the robust risk adjusted capitalisation will ensure that the reinsurers are in a good position to absorb any potential COVID-19 losses on both the underwriting and investments of the Company.

The Company's management has prudently and with a conservative approach, reviewed the potential impact of COVID-19 on its operations and is confident that most of the business areas are not expected to have any material impact from COVID-19 related stress.