

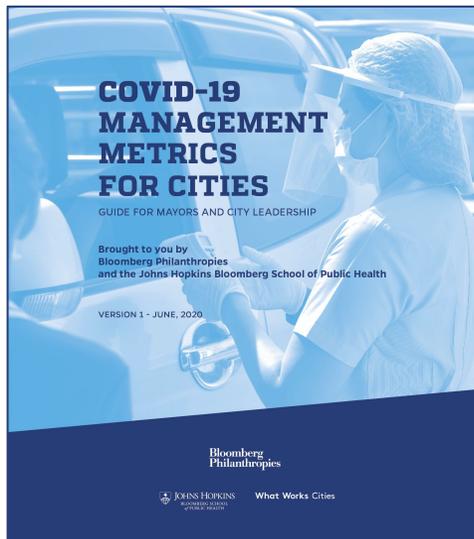


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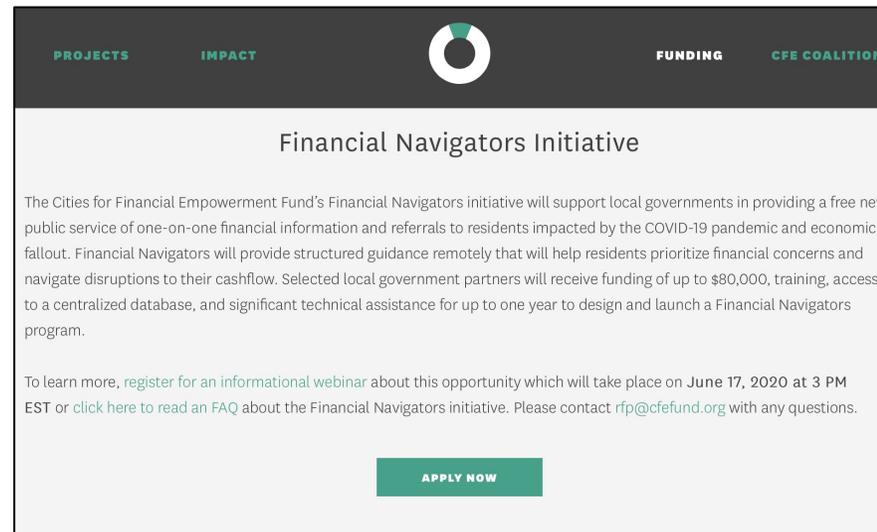
| City
Leadership
Initiative

Bloomberg Philanthropies COVID-19 Local Response Initiative

EXISTING SUPPORTS



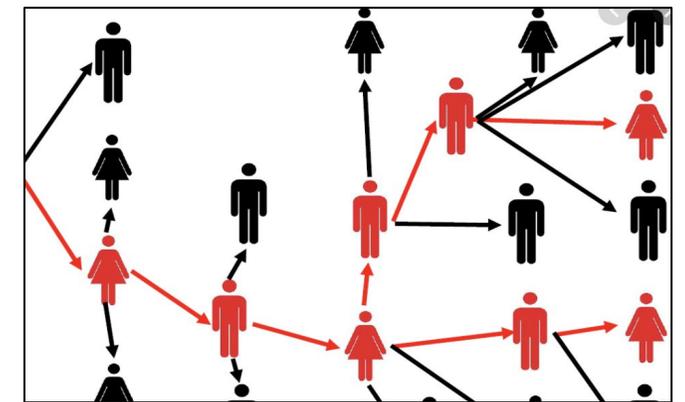
COVID-19 Management
Metrics for Cities



CFE Financial
Navigators Initiative

COMING SOON

Successful Quarantine



For more info,
coronavirusresponse@bloomberg.org



COVID-19

SITUATION REPORT

June 18, 2020 | Joshua Sharfstein, MD



World Map



U.S. Map



Critical Trends



COVID-19 Dashboard by the Center for Systems Science and Engineering (CSSE) at Johns Hopkins Univer...



Total Confirmed

2,163,290

Confirmed Cases by Country/Region/Sovereignty

2,163,290 US

955,377 Brazil

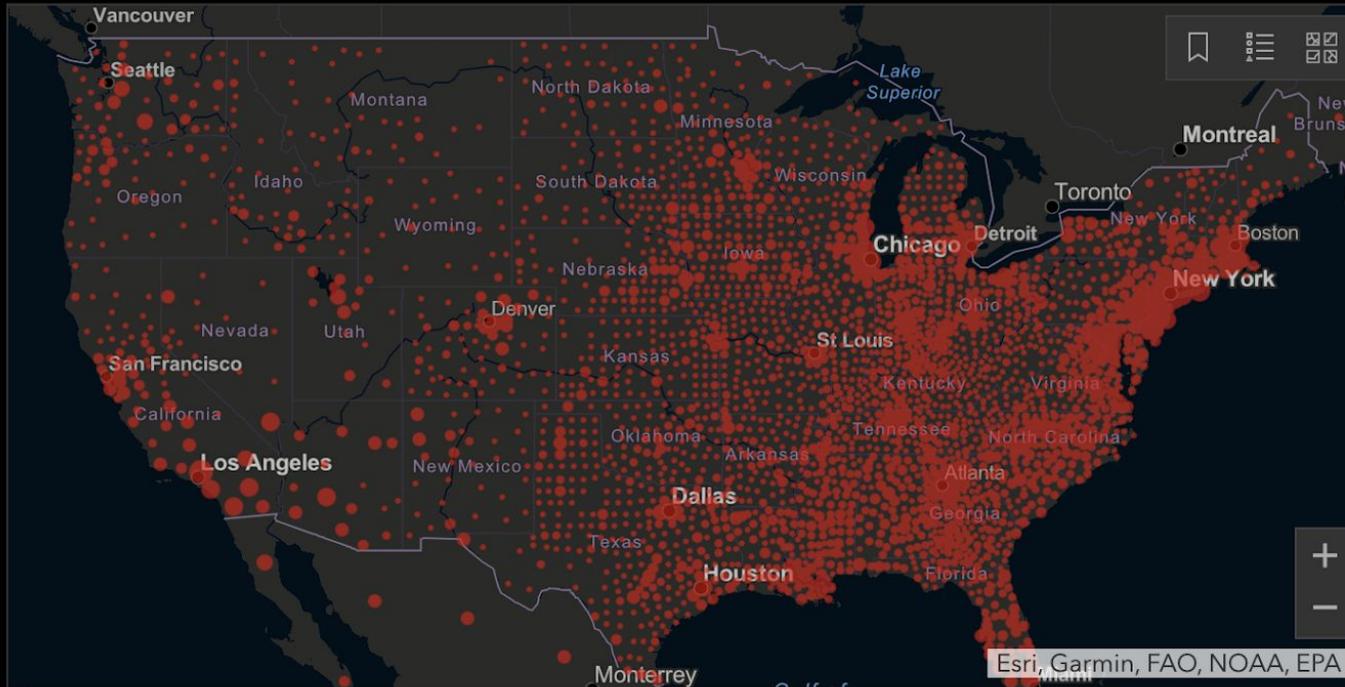
560,279 Russia

366,946 India

300,717 United Kingdom

244,683 Spain

240,908 Peru



Cumulative Confirmed Cases

Global Deaths

117,717

117,717 deaths US

US State Level

Deaths, Recovered

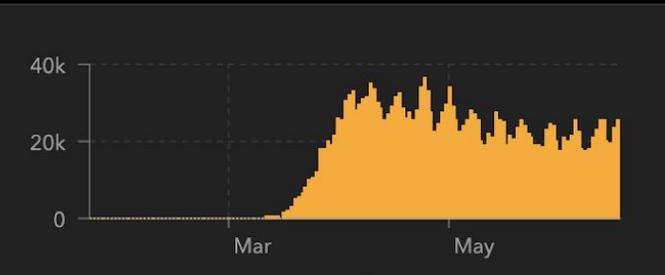
30,939 deaths, **69,085** recovered
New York US

12,835 deaths, **28,966** recovered
New Jersey US

7,733 deaths, **recovered**
Massachusetts US

Global Deaths

US Deaths, ...



Confirmed | Logarithmic | Daily Cases

Last Updated at (M/D/YYYY)
6/18/2020, 7:33:25 AM

188 countries/regions

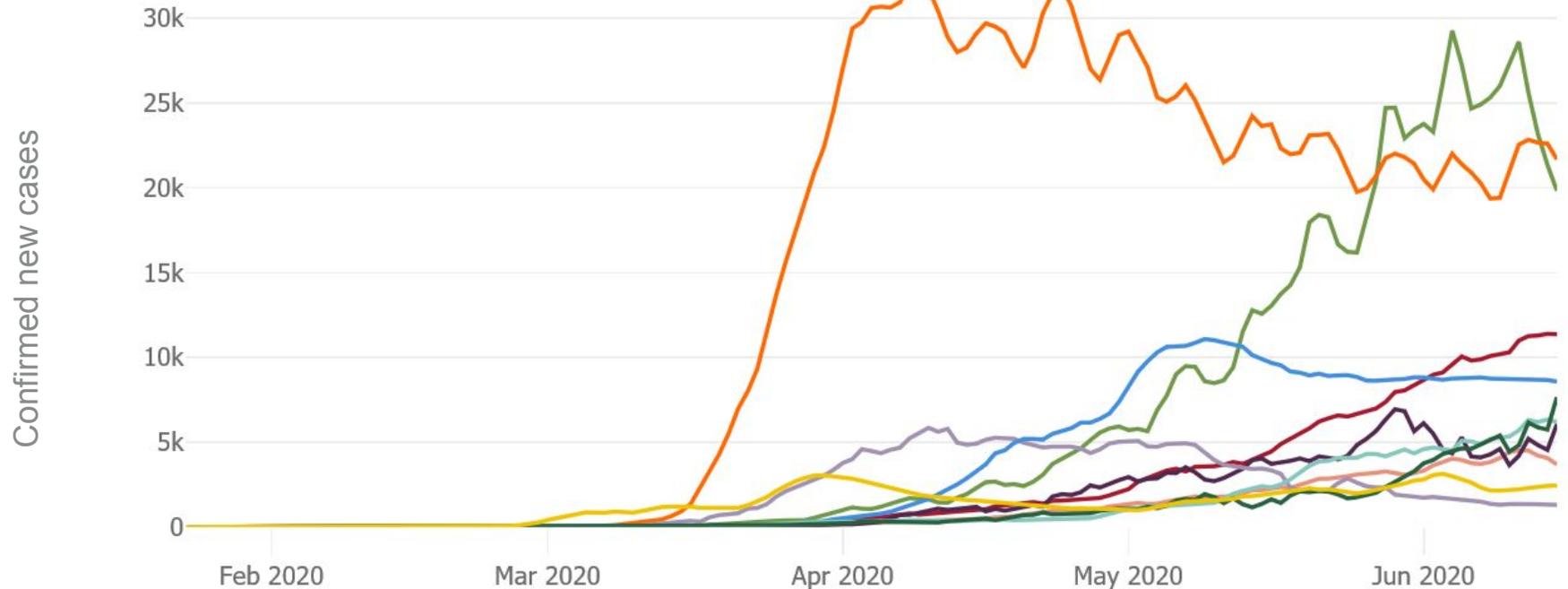
Lancet Inf Dis Article: [Here](#). Mobile Version: [Here](#).
Lead by JHU CSSE. Technical Support: [Esri Living Atlas team](#) and [JHU APL](#). Financial



Daily confirmed new cases (5-day moving average)

Outbreak evolution for the current 10 most affected countries

Overall
decline in
cases and
deaths,
but...



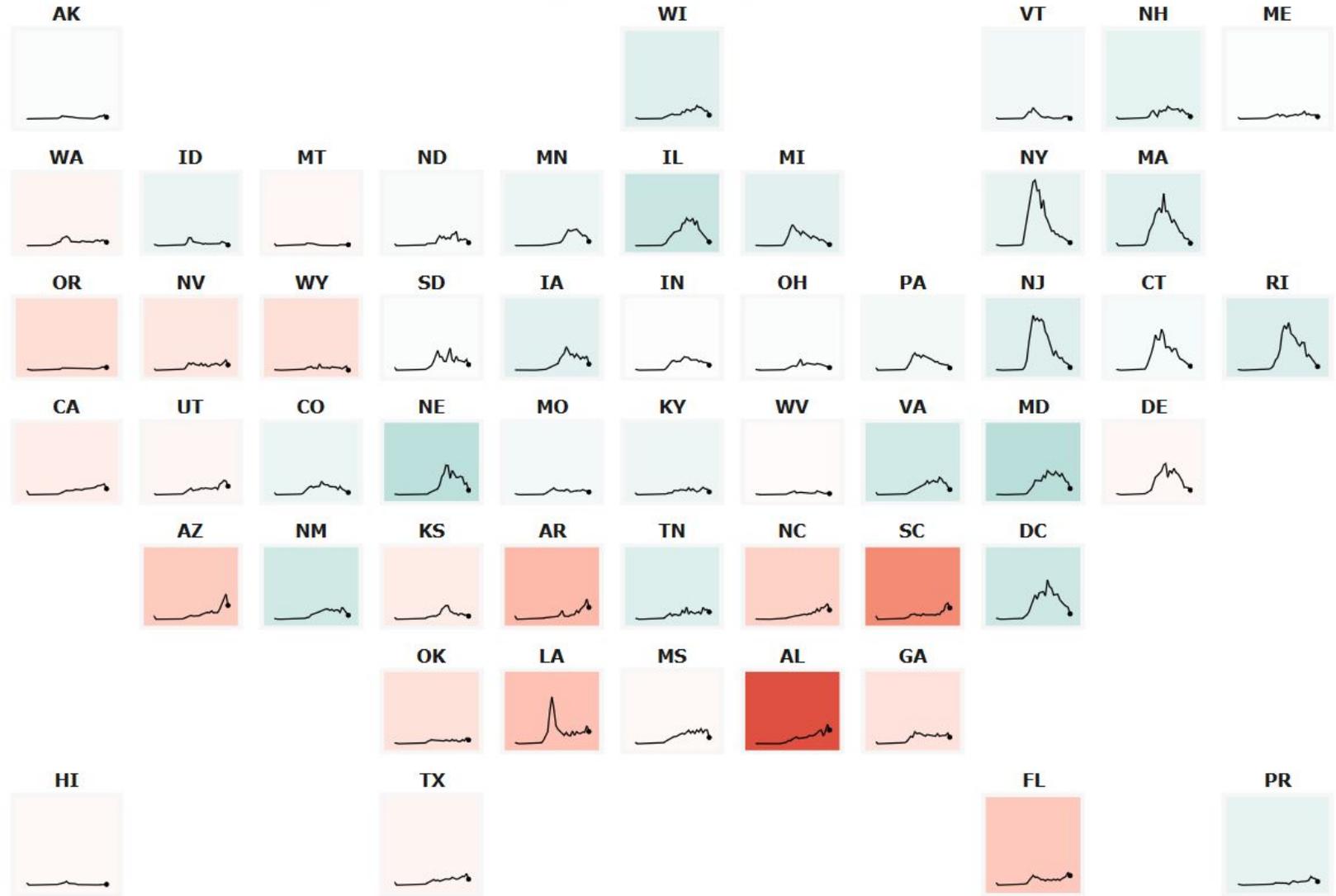
Click any country below to hide/show from the graph:

- Brazil
- US
- Mexico
- India
- Peru
- United Kingdom
- Russia
- Chile
- Pakistan
- Iran



Cases Rising in Multiple States

Daily New Cases per 100k people. Data shown from 1/22/20 to 6/15/20.



What's New This Week



Public Safety & Public Health

Intense discussions of racism and policing have created opportunities for change on issues that are driving COVID disparities.



For Mayors

Protests are opportunity to remind about precautions, testing, and tracing; encourage safety and stop law enforcement responses that raise risk of infections.



What's New This Week



Emerging Evidence on Effective Treatment

Evidence indicates benefit for low-dose steroids and anti-viral medicine remdesivir. Positive signs for impact of convalescent serum on mortality.



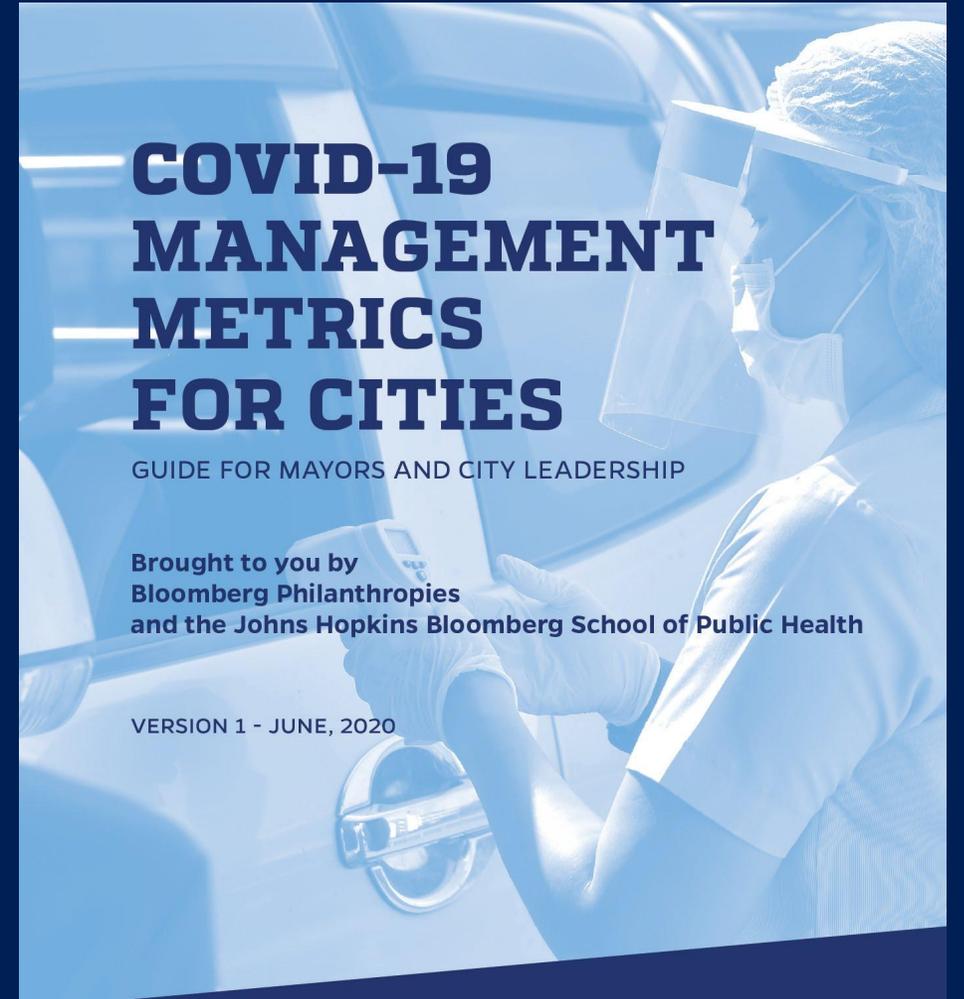
For Mayors

More definitive studies on convalescent serum later this summer, and then early evidence from vaccine trials later this year. Inspire vigilance to reduce harm as clinical toolbox improves.



Management Metrics for Cities Mentioned in Prior Sessions Are Now Available

New guidance from Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health and What Works Cities, brought to you by Bloomberg Philanthropies.



**COVID-19
MANAGEMENT
METRICS
FOR CITIES**

GUIDE FOR MAYORS AND CITY LEADERSHIP

Brought to you by
Bloomberg Philanthropies
and the Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health

VERSION 1 - JUNE, 2020

Bloomberg
Philanthropies

JOHNS HOPKINS
BLOOMBERG SCHOOL
of PUBLIC HEALTH

What Works Cities

Racism and the Protests in the Context of COVID-19

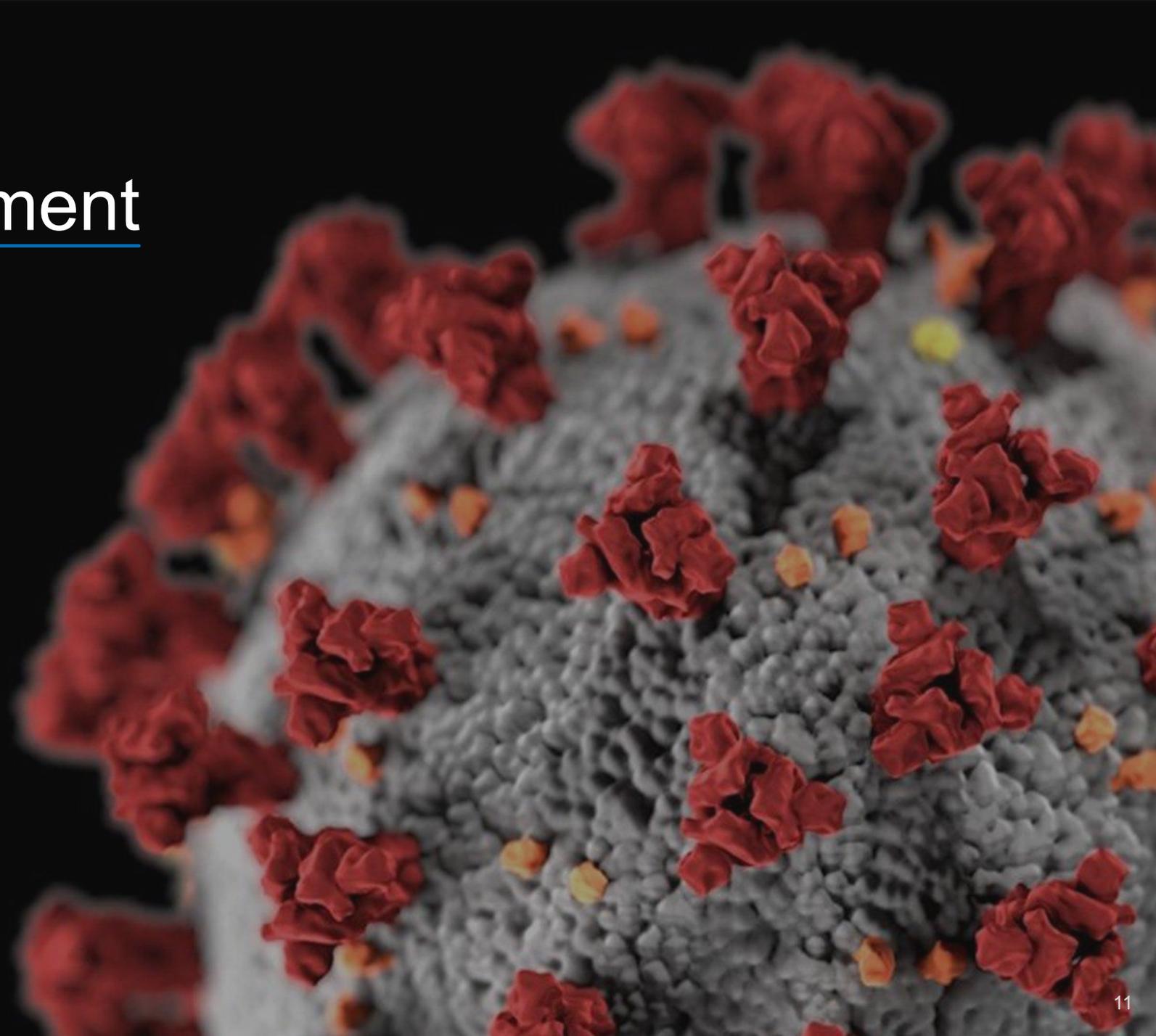
JUNE 18, 2020

Georges C. Benjamin, MD, MACP, FACEP(E), FNAPA
EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR



Evolving Operating Environment

- Quarantine fatigue
- Politicization of response
- Managing tradeoffs:
COVID-19 versus the
economy and other health &
societal concerns
- Explosive public anger
and growing distrust
- Health disparities by
race and ethnicity



Race & Racism Defined

RACE

A social construct based on physical characteristics

We as a species share 99.9% of our DNA with each other

RACISM

The false belief in the superiority of one group of people over another based on race

- Unfairly disadvantages some individuals and communities
- Unfairly advantages other individuals and communities
- Saps strength of the whole society by wasting human resources

Types of Racism

Structural Racism:

Differential access to goods, services, and opportunities by race

Personally Mediated Racism:

Prejudice and discrimination based on assumptions about capabilities, motives and intent

Internalized Racism:

Acceptance by the stigmatized “races” of negative messages about ones own abilities and intrinsic worth

Structural Racism: COVID-19 Testing

ACCESS TO TESTING



Location & mode of test facility

- Location not located in minority communities
- Drive through vs. walk up
- Long lines



Messaging on the need for a gateway provider

Call your doctor or health care provider



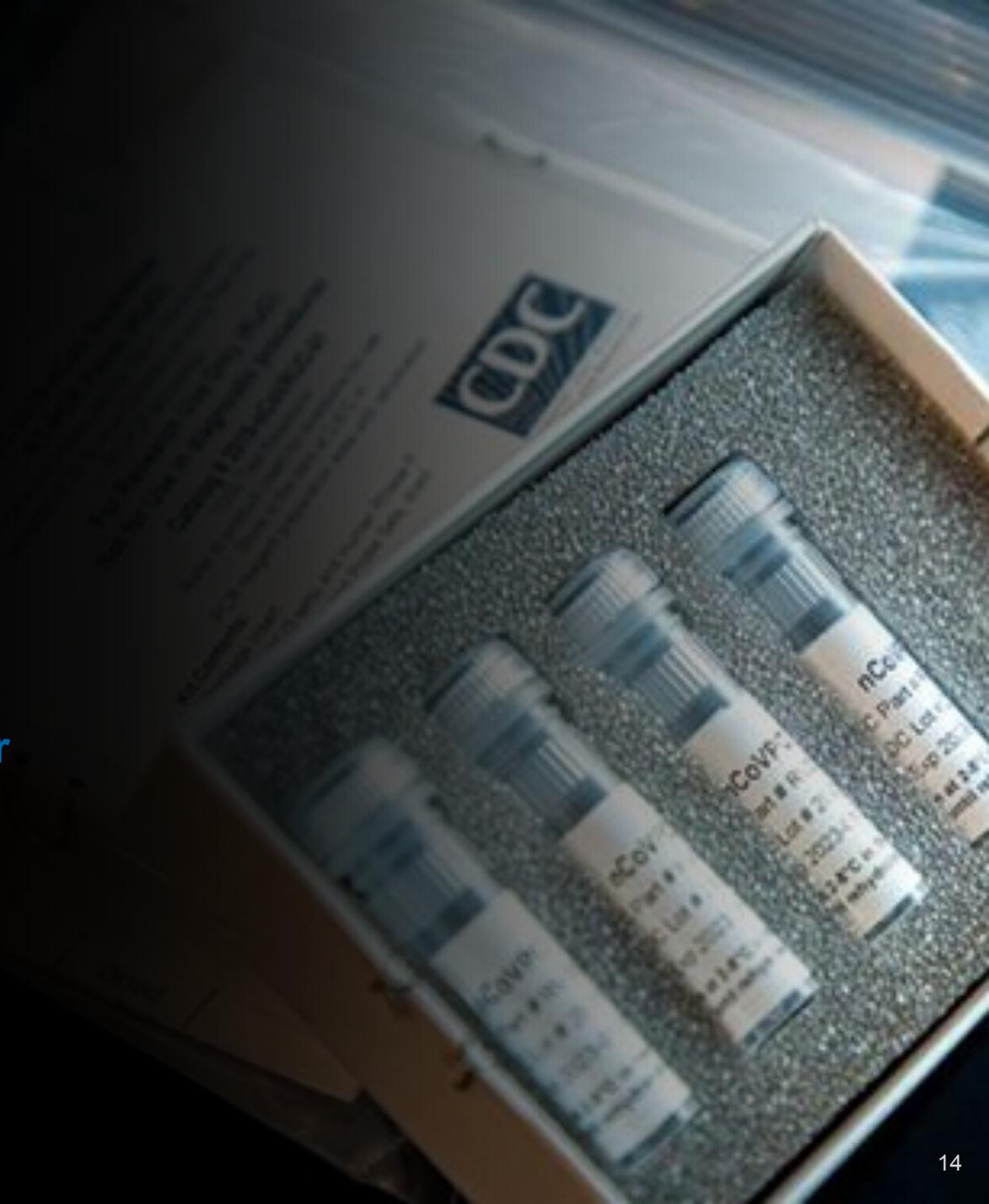
Cost of testing

(Federal coverage for now)



Cost for care

(Uninsured or underinsured)





Personally Mediated Racism: Masking While Black

Internalized Racism: Behavioral Barriers to COVID-19 Testing



Lack of clear understanding of benefits of test or what results mean

Fear of stigma: Black disease

Fear of discovery

Lack of trust in “system”



National Protest Increase
Disease Exposures
Risks of Disease Spikes

The Health Risk Paradox

DECISIONS

People making a risk based & ethical decision to protest

POLICE

Police violence, profiling, verbal harassment driven by racism are the manifestations of public concern

BALANCING RISK

Balancing risk of racism's health impact to the risk of COVID-19's health impact

DISPARATE HEALTH IMPACT

COVID has presented unevenly around the country and has had a disparate health impact for minorities

COVID-19 & Protest Concerns

Mass gatherings

Tear gas & pepper spray prompts coughing & removal of face masks

Corralling and detainments risk disease spread

Rubber bullets & beanbag round injury

Disease spikes from protesters & response personnel inevitable



Recommendations For Mayors

RESPONSE

Depoliticize the COVID-19 response

INTERVENTION

Promote nonpharmaceutical interventions as risk reduction for all:

- Masks
- Physical distancing
- Hand hygiene

PHASED REOPENING

Data must drive decisions
plan for pauses & reversals

- Data must drive decisions
- Plan for pauses & reversals

TESTING & TRACING

Equitable testing & contact tracing

EDUCATION

Culturally competent health education



June 18, 2020

QUESTIONS?

Joshua Sharfstein, MD

Georges C. Benjamin, MD, MACP, FACEP(E), FNAPA



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AMERICAN PUBLIC HEALTH ASSOCIATION

For science. For action. For health.



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