# Local Farmers Living in the Shadow of Monopolies

Mariamawit Tadesse March 1, 2012



#### Overview

- Why am I here?
- Industrial agriculture
- Farmer's share
- Rural North Carolina
- Number of farmers
- The Produce Box



#### **CEDAW**

- Article 14 states that rural women play an important role in the survival of their families.
  - States Parties shall take into account the particular problems faced by rural women and the significant roles which rural women play in the economic survival of their families, including their work in the non-monetized sectors of the economy, and shall take all appropriate measures to ensure the application of the provisions of the present Convention to women in rural areas.



# Agriculture Market Issues

- Industrial agriculture
  - Where does it come from?
  - Does it travel a long way?
- Health risks
  - Increased demand for fruits and vegetables
  - NC has more than 200 Farmers' Markets



#### International

- Land grabbing
- 1.3 billion smallholder farmers and landless workers
- Accessing wider export markets
- Competing in domestic markets that carry cheaper imported foods



#### **National**

- 3.3 million farm operators, more than
  - 1 million are women operators
    - ■30.2% of farmers in the United States



## A Farmer's Share



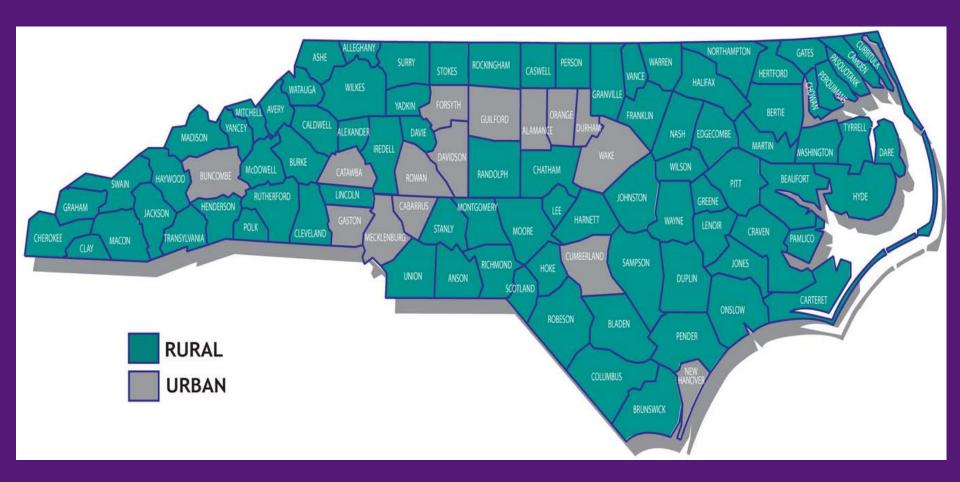


## North Carolina at a Glance

- Agriculture dependent economy
- \$73.4 billion, 18.6% of the \$400 billion GSP
- 52,913 farms (8.4 million acres)
- 27% women farm operators in NC
  - Principal women operated- 7,016 farms
  - North Carolina has 19,167 farms that are operated by women



## Rural North Carolina



100 COUNTIES

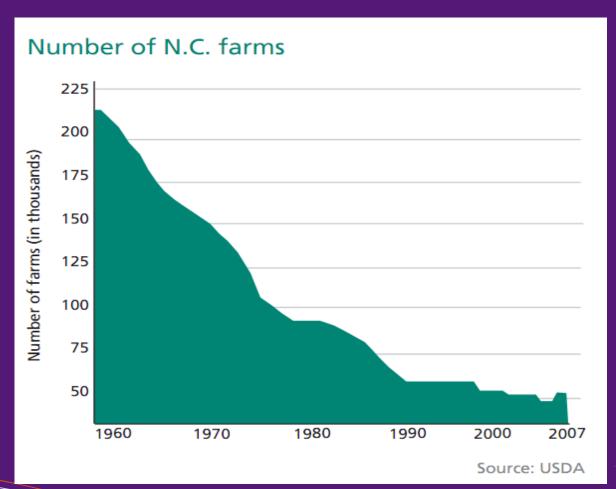


# Hardships faced

- 1996 Hurricane Fran
- 1999 Hurricane Floyd
- **2001-2002** recession
- **2007-2009** droughts



# North Carolina Farms





Source: USDA

## Fresh Produce to Schools

- Child obesity
- NC Farm to School Program
  - Started in 1997
  - Connection between students and farmers



#### The Produce Box

- Founder Courtney Tellefsen, 2008
- Delivers locally grown fresh produce
- Started with 25 of her neighbors as customers
- Internet based business
- North Carolina
  - Atlanta and Richmond



# The Produce Box Model





### Benefits to Farmers

- No marketing fees
- Transportation cost reduced
- More time spent taking care of crops
- Customers are very understanding
- Pick to order reduces waste
- Cooperation between farmers



#### Benefit to Members

- \$18 enrollment fee + \$23 weekly
- 5 different boxes (1 organic)
- Add-ons available: honey, jams, etc.
- Option to skip or cancel payment
- Delivered to your door
- Box recycled and used





## Small Farmers

- Niche market
- Differentiation
- Loyal customers
- Taking the Produce Box Model globally
- Women are the backbone of the agriculture in developing countries

