UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

In the Matter of:) $) \quad \mbox{File No. } 3-21243 \\$ THE REGISTRATION STATEMENT OF)

ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEEDING - HEARING, VOL. 3

PAGES: 432 through 609

PLACE: Securities and Exchange Commission

100 F Street NE Washington, D.C.

AMERICAN CRYPTOFED DAO, LLC)

DATE: Tuesday, December 6, 2022

The above-entitled matter came on for hearing, pursuant to notice, at 10:00 a.m. Eastern Time.

BEFORE:

CAROL FOX FOELAK, Administrative Law Judge

Diversified Reporting Services, Inc. (202)467-9200

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    APPEARANCES:
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     On behalf of the Securities and Exchange Commission:
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               CHRISTOPHER CARNEY, ESQ.
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    On behalf of the Respondent:
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               XIAOMENG ZHOU
               SCOTT MOELLER
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1		CONTE	N T S		
2					
3	WITNESSES:		DIRECT	CROSS	REDIRECT
4					
5	Erin Purnell				
6	Mr.	Zhou	462		490
7	Mr.	Moeller	464		
8	Mr.	Bruckmann		490/540	
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PROCEEDINGS
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               JUDGE FOELAK: Let's go on the
 3
     record.
 4
               Okay.
                     Before we start any
 5
     questioning I'd like to get to a few procedural
 6
     matters -- matters. I understand, as Mr. Zhou has
     pointed out, that as far as requesting that specific
 8
     exhibits be admitted it was going to take them a
 9
     while. They couldn't just think of it in two days,
10
     in one hour or something, as to which ones they
11
     wanted out of the 230 Production. Anyway, the idea
     of moving all of the 230 Production and that other
12
     stuff into evidence is not a good one. So, I'd like
13
14
     to give you one week to go through it and decide
15
     which ones you want.
16
               Which leads me to the second topic
     which is the motion that you filed to produce a
17
     Division witness. Again, it relies on -- it's too
18
19
     vague. It doesn't say what topics you would be
20
     asking. It merely says about anything in the Rules
21
     of 230 Production -- anything in the examination.
     So, the -- the idea is you should -- even if you
22
23
     don't come out with specific questions, which would
24
     really be good, you should have the specific topics.
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Yes, sir. Go ahead, Mr. Zhou.

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1 MR. ZHOU: Yeah. So, if -- because
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- 2 this is a very expedite proceedings, the Division
- 3 sending us a big volume investigative file.
- 4 JUDGE FOELAK: Right.
- 5 MR. ZHOU: And 230, two-three-zero
- 6 file production. And the -- the Division's motion
- 7 say, Hey, you guys already have, we -- we must deny
- 8 all you guys motions.
- 9 Now, Your Honor, you said a week that
- 10 I have to organize that?
- 11 JUDGE FOELAK: Right.
- 12 MR. ZHOU: Yeah. That is good.
- So, Your Honor, you know, due to any
- 14 type like this hearing we do need to present the
- 15 evidence to you using that evidence to talk about
- 16 our thoughts. Without have all those exhibits in
- 17 front of me, I even don't know how many are there
- 18 are still relevant. And when --
- JUDGE FOELAK: Exactly. Exactly.
- 20 That's why I'm asking you to go through this stuff
- 21 and see which ones you really want and send us a
- 22 motion or -- or some list saying that so that we can
- 23 focus on, you know, what you really want to ask
- 24 about and what you really want to move into
- 25 evidence.

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1 MR. ZHOU: Yes, Your Honor, but I do
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- 2 not have time to go through all of that yet. So,
- 3 with the implication for your suggestion, Your
- 4 Honor, is, we come back for this hearing after I
- 5 have time to review all the expedited proceedings
- 6 sent to me that big volume of all evidence and say,
- 7 Hey, use this to defend yourself.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay, sir. Okay.
- 9 MR. BRUCKMANN: Your Honor, can the
- 10 Division be heard?
- 11 JUDGE FOELAK: Well, I just want -- I
- 12 just want to point out. Step one, first, he's got
- 13 to tell us what exhibits he wants before we get to
- 14 how much he's going to study them.
- Okay. Go ahead, Mr. Bruckmann.
- MR. BRUCKMANN: Thank you, Your
- 17 Honor, I just want to clarify for the record here.
- 18 The Rule 230 Production in this case was, frankly,
- 19 not that large compared to many other proceedings.
- 20 And consists nearly entirely of correspondence
- 21 between the Division and the Respondent that the
- 22 Respondent was already in possession of. The only
- 23 other items were the transcript to Mr. Moeller's
- 24 July testimony which Mr. Moeller ordered shortly
- 25 after the testimony. And so, he was not seeing that

- 1 for the first time in the Rule 230 Production.
- 2 While the amount of time between the
- 3 OIP and this -- the commencement of this hearing was
- 4 set at 14 days, the issues in this case are the same
- 5 as the issues that Respondent was made aware of in
- 6 October of 2021. And they have had more than ample
- 7 time to address the issues that are at the core of
- 8 this matter. Everything that they are seeking to
- 9 get into now is irrelevant stuff that is a
- 10 distraction from this proceeding. So, I have no
- 11 problem with Your Honor giving them a week, but I
- 12 want to make sure the record is clear that they've
- 13 had more than ample opportunity to address what's
- 14 actually relevant and deal with the items that were
- 15 in the Rule 230 Production.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Thank you,
- 17 Mr. Bruckmann.
- Okay. Now, Mr. Zhou, what I'm
- 19 looking for is for you to file a list in a week of
- 20 the exhibits -- of the actual items from the Rule
- 21 230 Production, which Mr. Bruckmann says is mostly
- 22 stuff he either got from you or correspondence, but
- 23 anyway, you'll see which ones you want. And then we
- 24 see if they're relevant or -- or, you know,
- 25 duplicative or -- or something like that.

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1 MR. ZHOU: Your -- Your -- Your
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- 2 Honor.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Yes.
- 4 MR. ZHOU: Yeah. When -- when the
- 5 Division say, You preview the files non privilege,
- 6 defend yourself. So, we assume we can use all of
- 7 them. And they use that to lead to this
- 8 proceedings. They used that to justify this
- 9 expert -- expedite proceedings. They don't use all
- 10 of that for -- for -- to prove their case. They
- 11 have much more time in advance.
- 12 They say some of the information we
- 13 already have. Yes. If you look at the file it
- 14 covers an entire year. Also, that entire file
- 15 linking to many, many citations, academic books, a
- 16 lot of economic theories. We need to cite all of
- 17 this to prove the allegations -- from the
- 18 allegation. For example, just one, is a total --
- 19 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Okay. Sir --
- 20 Sir, their Rule 230 Production, they have to give
- 21 you everything they've gathered. That doesn't mean
- 22 they think it's all relative or -- or, you know, if
- 23 there was a lot of letters back and forth between
- 24 you -- between you and them covering the same
- 25 topics.

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1 What I'm asking you to do is to
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- 2 select which of those items that you want to enter
- 3 as exhibits and we'll -- and -- and list that
- 4 specifically so we don't waste time with some
- 5 enormous mountain of stuff. Because their might --
- 6 chances that -- the idea that you go through -- you
- 7 take a look at this stuff and see which ones you
- 8 want.
- 9 Yes, sir.
- Because otherwise it will just be --
- 11 yeah, go ahead. Yes.
- 12 MR. ZHOU: Your Honor, you cannot
- 13 take face value what -- what the Division says. I
- 14 can show you one example. Huge bias, tried to deny
- 15 our due process rights protected by the
- 16 constitution. I can show you right now with --
- 17 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Sir. Sir, I'm
- 18 just asking you -- the Division may be way off base.
- 19 I'm just asking you to specify the particular
- 20 materials from these files that you want to enter as
- 21 exhibits.
- MR. ZHOU: Okay.
- JUDGE FOELAK: I'm not saying
- 24 their -- I'm not saying their arguments are any
- 25 good. I'm just trying to be more efficient and

- 1 focused.
- 2 MR. ZHOU: Okay. So -- so, we -- can
- 3 we postpone today's hearing until I go through all
- 4 of them? I assume we can use as one way or another
- 5 today, but if we can available for us to use it.
- 6 There are many things I cannot proceed because this
- 7 is -- this case is about competition with the
- 8 Federal Reserve today and Central Bank General
- 9 versus American CryptoFed. It's the first time a
- 10 CryptoFed could be created. So, this is -- this is
- 11 a huge cases.
- 12 The Federal Reserve Board Governor
- 13 just in D.C., excluding the 12 district federal
- 14 reserve bank, just in D.C., the board has 400 PhDs
- 15 to prove their case, run their operation. We,
- 16 through Blockchain, will do the same thing. And the
- 17 Division allegation, one important, in day two, It's
- 18 Ponzi. I totally, totally do not understand how
- 19 they conclude that. Totally, totally lack of
- 20 knowledge about how we operate, but they still have
- 21 that claim, allegation.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Sir. Sir.
- 23 Sir, we're getting -- we're getting off -- we're
- 24 getting off base as to what -- you're saying the
- 25 Division doesn't understand anything. That may be

- 1 the case. Let's just focus on step by step.
- 2 And I'm wondering, are you familiar
- 3 with the concept of stipulations? It may be that
- 4 some of the facts that you are trying to prove --
- 5 stipulations means that you and the other side agree
- 6 that a fact is true. Like -- and you might want to
- 7 explore that idea rather than -- you don't have to,
- 8 like, I don't know, prove that they never answered
- 9 your points -- well, I mean, I guess you -- I guess
- 10 that's accepted, but you could stipulate that they
- 11 never answered your points which -- I'm just giving
- 12 you an example.
- 13 Yes, sir.
- 14 MR. ZHOU: Your Honor, I -- I think
- 15 it's good to stipulate many things because this is a
- 16 huge new monetary systems about a lot of facts.
- 17 Through all the hearings, two days, I directly tried
- 18 to understand their perspective, their knowledge
- 19 about how CryptoFed and the Federal Reserve in
- 20 competition, all the monetary system works, almost
- 21 close to zero.
- So, there's no way for them to
- 23 understand this huge systems. And -- and then they
- 24 try to have that allegation we are a Ponzi fraud
- 25 scheme. That's not true.

- 1 I will follow your instruction, try
- 2 to -- try to stipulate with them what they
- 3 understand, what they do not understand, what is a
- 4 fact, what's the -- okay. Do as many stipulations
- 5 as possible with the Division.
- We are here. We ask so many
- 7 questions. We just want to get that level. Like,
- 8 what Mr. Dobbie testify saying, Hey, he can't answer
- 9 this. They can't do that. We never get that
- 10 benefit from the Division of Corporation Finance.
- 11 And -- and, Your Honor, your
- 12 suggestions very good. We want to follow that to
- 13 create a lot of stipulations so that we do not waste
- 14 a lot of time in this -- in the hearing. We will
- 15 not -- we will not remove any delaying amendment, do
- 16 anything. Nobody will be hurt. No damage will
- 17 happen.
- 18 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Okay. Sir, I
- 19 was just thinking of something whether -- whether
- 20 you would want to testify today as to, like, how
- 21 Blockchain works. I'm not sure there's any evidence
- in the record so far exactly as to how your plan of
- 23 crypto for your plan would work.
- MR. ZHOU: Okay.
- JUDGE FOELAK: I mean, that's just a

- 1 thought. Okay. Don't -- I mean, you don't testify
- 2 until your under oath. I'm just asking you whether
- 3 maybe that would be a good idea. And, secondly,
- 4 would it be helpful if Mr. Moeller asked you
- 5 questions that you would elaborate on or, I don't
- 6 know, maybe he doesn't -- maybe he wouldn't know the
- 7 right questions to ask, but it's just a thought.
- 8 MR. BRUCKMANN: Your Honor, before we
- 9 get into that, the Division was asked to make Erin
- 10 Purnell available today for her testimony.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Oh, yes, sir.
- MR. BRUCKMANN: She is on a very
- 13 limited number of documents. I believe all of those
- 14 documents that she is on are already in evidence.
- 15 She is standing by. And I'd ask that we take care
- of her testimony so that she can get back to her
- 17 other duties and responsibilities.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Yes, Mr. Zhou.
- 19 MR. ZHOU: Yeah. We want clear --
- 20 our plan at the end of last week, we want to clear
- 21 all the questions the Division ask Scott before we
- 22 go to call the Division side and to call Mr. Purnell
- 23 and -- and -- and other witness from the SEC side.
- 24 Because there are so many, so many questions say, Go
- 25 to Zhou. Go to Zhou. I don't have

- 1 personal knowledge. So, that's true.
- 2 There are many things we need to
- 3 clear it up. We need answered questions what
- 4 Mr. Bruckmann ask. That's what he ask. He tried to
- 5 push through just the half truth, but the half true
- 6 in this world is a big, big, big lie. So, I want --
- 7 that's our plan.
- 8 However, the -- we have investigative
- 9 files which leading to this proceedings cannot be
- 10 used and now to be indexed. We know what you are
- 11 saying, Your Honor.
- So, give us one more week. We will
- 13 come back, but unfortunately next week I have
- 14 doctor -- doctor surgeries. It is starting from the
- 15 Monday need to go to the test and surgery will be
- 16 15. That will -- appointment long time ago, but --
- 17 but we will do our best to come back to do this.
- 18 And -- and you can see this is -- should be -- not
- 19 be this expedite procedures cause so much problems
- 20 for us.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Sir, let me
- 22 stop you right there. Is there anything you're
- 23 prepared to ask Ms. Purnell now? I mean, perhaps
- 24 you can get -- cover some stuff. It seems like you
- 25 had asked Mr. Dobbie a lot of things. And I -- she

- 1 was -- he was her boss. And maybe -- can you cover
- 2 Ms. Purnell now? And, if necessary, recall her
- 3 since she is standing by?
- 4 MR. ZHOU: We need a lot of files
- 5 which now currently are not admitted. That's --
- 6 that's is surprising to me.
- 7 JUDGE FOELAK: I understand -- I
- 8 understand what you're saying, but it may be that
- 9 you -- it may be since her role was before the
- 10 Division got involved, et cetera, it may be there's
- 11 some questions that you could ask her.
- 12 MR. ZHOU: Oh. I prefer whenever
- 13 next time available after we clear out what
- 14 Mr. Bruckmann's counsel's question ask for Scott to
- 15 answer. That questions are still important. Our
- 16 whole mind were -- in preparation was towards that.
- 17 So, we -- we -- we know -- if you look at -- Scott,
- 18 if you can put up in the index of the transcript
- 19 it's, Go to Zhou. Talk to Zhou. Personal, no.
- 20 Personal knowledge, that's tons, tons of them.
- 21 JUDGE FOELAK: Right. Right. Right.
- 22 We're not talking about -- okay. I'm not talking
- 23 about you testifying. I'm talking about her
- 24 testifying. When he said, Go to Zhou, it was like
- 25 when he was asked a question, you know, What is

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     this? What is that?
 1
 2
               Yes, sir. Go head, Mr. Zhou.
               MR. ZHOU: I only have one mind.
 3
 4
     mean, Mr. Bruckmann may ask a lot of Scott
 5
     questions. And my whole mind prepare for that.
                                                       Ι
 6
     have not -- can't -- we see so tons of those
     questions and those questions, because it need a lot
     of economic series, a lot of documents on that
 8
 9
     investigative --
10
               JUDGE FOELAK: Yeah, but this is --
11
     this is for Ms. Purnell. Not for you.
12
               MR. ZHOU: Your Honor --
13
               JUDGE FOELAK: Okay.
                                     The reason we
14
     scheduled the hearing today is because that's when
15
     she was available and you consented to that.
     don't -- you don't have to anything to ask -- you
16
     don't have anything to ask her?
17
               MR. ZHOU: Today I haven't prepared
18
19
     to ask her for the volume of --
               JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. But -- but --
20
21
     but -- but, no.
                      The reason you wanted her was
     because she worked for Mr. Dobbie and you've already
22
23
     questioned him. It's all -- it seems to me it's
24
     probably a pretty limited scope of things you --
25
               MR. BRUCKMANN: Your Honor, Ms.
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- 1 Purnell is on -- Ms. Purnell is on letters from
- 2 October 2021. That's what they said they wanted to
- 3 question her about. It's two letters that are not
- 4 signed by a particular person, but she was familiar
- 5 with them being sent and one letter on October 12th
- 6 that they sent to her that they said they wanted to
- 7 question her about because Mr. Dobbie was not sent
- 8 that letter. Even though he testified he was aware
- 9 of it.
- They've had those letters in their
- 11 possession, all of them, for more than a year. The
- 12 letters are not that long. They're not that
- 13 complicated. The entire Rule 230 Production in this
- 14 case is approximately 130 documents. It is not a
- 15 very large file.
- And they said that they wanted Ms.
- 17 Purnell to be available. We've made Ms. Purnell
- 18 available. This is pure gamesmanship at this point
- 19 that they are now saying that they are not ready to
- 20 question her. The amount of knowledge she has about
- 21 this that is actually relevant and non privileged is
- 22 miniscule. And I ask that we deal with Ms.
- 23 Purnell's testimony today or that she be excused and
- 24 not required to testify because this is just
- 25 gamesmanship at this point by the Respondent.

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JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Well, I'm not
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- 2 going to call it gamesmanship, but, sir, Ms. Purnell
- 3 was called for the purpose of relevance of those
- 4 letters in 2021. And you can question her about
- 5 that or Mr. Moeller can question her. And -- and
- 6 that's it. If you're -- if you don't want to do
- 7 that, then -- then she will not testify at all.
- 8 MR. ZHOU: Your -- Your Honor, her
- 9 letter really about the two filings, Form S-1 and
- 10 Form 10. So, it needs related to all our filings.
- 11 So, all those filings need to have a lot of facts
- 12 checked.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Sir, that is just too
- 14 vague. And she is not in charge of rule making in
- 15 concept and stuff like that. So, you question her
- 16 today or Mr. Moeller will question her today. And
- 17 also, if you're prepared to tell -- I mean, you must
- 18 be prepared to tell us how the Blockchain works and
- 19 how the pieces, if you'd call it that, of your
- 20 planned organization -- of your planned -- crypto
- 21 plan works.
- MR. ZHOU: Okay.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Yes, sir.
- MR. ZHOU: So, if you want me have a
- 25 choice how our Blockchain works, I will testify

- 1 using some of the -- some of the -- the
- 2 files, the investigative files --
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Just -- just to
- 4 educate us.
- 5 MR. ZHOU: Okay.
- 6 JUDGE FOELAK: Even without -- even
- 7 without the exhibits to educate us as to how it
- 8 works.
- 9 MR. ZHOU: Okay. Good. Good. Good.
- 10 JUDGE FOELAK: Because you -- you
- 11 having designed it have personal -- you know, you
- 12 know it.
- MR. ZHOU: Okay. Yeah. You mean,
- 14 tutorial or something like that to give, Your Honor,
- 15 general picture --
- 16 JUDGE FOELAK: To understand how it
- 17 works, right. Right. Right. Right.
- 18 MR. ZHOU: Okay. I can do that no
- 19 problem. I can do that no problem. And -- and so
- 20 for doing so, we will -- can you, Your Honor, agree
- 21 we postpone Ms. Purnell for the next -- really we
- 22 want well prepared to get to the --
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. I want you
- 24 to -- I want you -- I want Mr. Moeller to question
- 25 her today. She's here. Maybe there's some gigantic

- 1 gap and it might be necessary to recall her, but
- 2 there must be something that you had in mind that
- 3 you want to question her about. Namely, the
- 4 correspondence back then. Not everything that ever
- 5 happened in crypto which she is not qualified to
- 6 talk about.
- 7 So, why don't we take -- we will take
- 8 Ms. Purnell first. And then, we will listen to your
- 9 educating us on Blockchain and how your plan of
- 10 crypto or American CryptoFed will work.
- 11 Yes, sir.
- 12 MR. MOELLER: Your Honor, I think
- 13 that -- that Mr. Zhou would be the -- by far the
- 14 better person to -- to question Ms. Purnell.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay, very good.
- MR. MOELLER: My -- my -- my -- yeah.
- 17 And -- and -- and I -- and I would also agree with
- 18 Zhou that -- that our -- our focus is -- has -- this
- 19 is just -- this proceeding has been very -- the
- 20 amount of exhibits and the amount of -- of materials
- 21 that we're having to deal with is overwhelming.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay, fine. I
- 23 mean, I -- I get it.
- Okay. So, just to sum up, the motion
- 25 to produce the Enforcement witness is denied for the

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- 1 reasons that I said. However, anyway, by, oh, let's
- 2 say, December 13th, you'll file a -- a proposal of
- 3 the exhibits you really want.
- 4 MR. ZHOU: December 13th?
- 5 MR. MOELLER: Yeah. Yeah, Your
- 6 Honor --
- JUDGE FOELAK: I mean, that's --
- 8 that's eight days from -- seven -- yeah, seven days
- 9 from today before your -- before your treatment,
- 10 sir.
- 11 MR. MOELLER: That's correct. That
- 12 was my point, that's right in the midst of when he's
- 13 going into exploratory surgery, so.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. I'm sorry, I
- 15 think I might have gotten the date wrong. I thought
- 16 it was --
- MR. MOELLER: You're right. It's --
- 18 he's -- he's going in for -- I think you've got to
- 19 be in the doctors office on -- the 15th is when his
- 20 thing is, but he's got to start working on it before
- 21 that. Yeah, just -- just saying logistics. I just
- 22 don't want to put too much stress on Zhou on this.
- MR. BRUCKMANN: Your Honor, I can't
- 24 stress enough how irrelevant this stuff is, but if
- 25 Mr. Zhou is having surgery, we ought to accommodate

- 1 that.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Yes, sir. Two
- 3 weeks?
- 4 MR. ZHOU: Yeah. I think two weeks.
- JUDGE FOELAK: I mean, don't share
- 6 any medical details, you know, because this is a
- 7 public hearing and -- but anyway, what about two
- 8 weeks?
- 9 MR. ZHOU: Two weeks is good. So, I
- 10 will -- if -- if the Division want my personal
- 11 medical records about --
- JUDGE FOELAK: No. No. No. No.
- 13 No. No. No. No. No.
- 14 MR. ZHOU: It's sound like he want
- 15 that to prove --
- JUDGE FOELAK: No. No. No. No.
- 17 MR. BRUCKMANN: No. No.
- MR. MOELLER: No. He was okay.
- 19 JUDGE FOELAK: No. No. No. No. He
- 20 said -- that isn't what he meant. He meant we
- 21 should accommodate it and, you know, don't put any
- 22 pressure on him. That -- that's -- don't put any
- 23 pressure on Mr. Zhou. Okay.
- MR. MOELLER: We appreciate that.
- JUDGE FOELAK: So -- okay. Let's put

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     in a target date of December 20th for this filing
 1
 2
     then.
 3
               MR. ZHOU:
                          Okay.
                                 December 20th?
 4
               JUDGE FOELAK: And -- right.
 5
     a week after December 13th.
                                  Is that okay?
 6
     know, does that fit with your needs, Mr. Zhou?
                                                      Ι
 7
     mean, not -- not your -- your medical --
 8
               MR. MOELLER: Yeah. Yeah.
 9
               MR. ZHOU: Yeah. So, the -- the
10
     exact surgery will happen on December 15th, okay.
11
     If something happen we extend --
               JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Okay.
12
13
     forbid anything bad happens, but obviously if
14
     something bad happens which I'm sure we all hope it
15
     won't --
16
               MR. MOELLER: We'll update you, yeah.
17
               JUDGE FOELAK: I'm sure it will all
     be good, but anyway. So, December 20th for this
18
19
     filing. And if you can come up with any
20
     stipulations by then that would be good.
21
               You understand that stipulations make
22
     it more efficient, you know, so that you don't,
23
     like, have to prove that the sun rows at 7:13 a.m.
     on December something or other, you know.
24
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stuff that you don't really care, that isn't too

25

- 1 much -- too controversial.
- Okay. Does anybody have anymore
- 3 procedural questions?
- 4 MR. BRUCKMANN: Just one very brief
- 5 thing to note, Your Honor. I just wanted to note,
- 6 Ms. Purnell did watch the public portion of the
- 7 hearing on Thursday. There's no rule on witnesses
- 8 in SEC administrative proceedings. So, there's no
- 9 reason why she's not allowed to do that. Once I
- 10 learned she had done that, I asked her not to watch
- 11 on Friday. So, I just wanted people to be aware of
- 12 that.
- 13 JUDGE FOELAK: Gentlemen, what he's
- 14 explaining to you is there's such a concept of
- 15 sequestering witnesses. Like, if everybody was in
- one place and there were two people that were going
- 17 to testify in the same thing, the other side might
- 18 say, Sequester the witnesses so that witness number
- 19 two doesn't hear what number one said and, you know,
- 20 just say the same thing. Yeah, that is kind of a
- 21 problem.
- 22 When did Mr. Dobbie -- Mr. Dobbie
- 23 testified on the first day --
- MR. MOELLER: Yes.
- JUDGE FOELAK: -- or the second?

- 1 MR. MOELLER: On the first day, Your
- 2 Honor.
- 3 MR. BRUCKMANN: Your Honor, there's
- 4 no rule on witnesses in SEC administrative
- 5 proceedings. No one made a motion to invoke
- 6 anything like a rule on witnesses.
- 7 JUDGE FOELAK: Right. That --
- 8 that -- that's true too. And it isn't as if the --
- 9 it isn't really the same thing.
- 10 MR. BRUCKMANN: Right.
- JUDGE FOELAK: No. Well, they just
- 12 didn't know.
- Okay. I -- I will -- I will take
- 14 note of that, but anyway, you can start -- we can
- 15 start by questioning her now to the extent you want
- 16 to.
- 17 MR. MOELLER: Your Honor, I have a
- 18 couple of procedural things before I -- before I get
- 19 started.
- One, I -- I -- on the Webex it's --
- 21 this is not a normal thing for me, but I -- it tells
- 22 me if I need to be able to share, I have to shut
- 23 down the Webex and then rejoin it. So, just making
- 24 the court aware that -- that if I leave and come
- 25 back it's so that I can present evidence.

```
JUDGE FOELAK:
                              Okay. Okay. So, are
 1
 2
     you going to do that? Maybe there's a way out of --
     around that. Maybe you could -- like, if you're
 3
 4
     going to ask that the letter of such and such a day
 5
     be shown maybe -- maybe the Division person could
     display it so that you don't have --
 6
 7
               MR. BRUCKMANN:
                               We're happy to --
 8
               JUDGE FOELAK: I only see -- I only
 9
     see trouble from you shutting down and --
10
               MR. MOELLER: And restarting, yeah.
11
     It just says, Will not be able to record the
12
     contents of your screen until it's quit. You can
13
     choose to do it now or on your own or later, but it
14
     won't -- won't work until I leave and come back,
15
     but --
16
               MR. BRUCKMANN: Your Honor, if it's
     any of the marked -- if it's any of the marked
17
     exhibits that we have, we're happy to be the ones to
18
19
     put it up on the screen.
20
               MR. MOELLER: Great.
21
               And then, I -- I also had a question
22
     related to if there were errors in the transcript,
23
     and just inadvertent errors, but -- but they make
24
     sense in terms of the context, how do I correct
25
     those? Do I do that just --
```

- JUDGE FOELAK: Oh, okay. You make --
- 2 you make a motion, you know, that says on page 23
- 3 line 14 it says don't when it should say do or
- 4 something like that.
- 5 MR. MOELLER: Yeah. Yeah. And as
- 6 just an example where the transcript says, It's
- 7 impossible and -- and I -- my -- my testimony was,
- 8 It's possible, so.
- 9 JUDGE FOELAK: Right. No -- I
- 10 understand. And the court reporter probably made a
- 11 audio recording too.
- MR. MOELLER: Yeah.
- JUDGE FOELAK: So, anyway, yes,
- 14 that's how you do it, yes.
- MR. MOELLER: Okay. Thank you, Your
- 16 Honor. So, just motion for that and -- and make
- 17 corrections. Understood.
- 18 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Anything more
- 19 before we go on the record with Ms. Purnell?
- 20 MR. MOELLER: I think Zhou has to be
- 21 the one to ask Ms. Purnell questions rather --
- 22 rather than I, but I see he's on the -- he's not
- 23 here right now.
- 24 Zhou, are you there?
- MR. ZHOU: Yeah, I'm here.

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               MR. MOELLER: Okay.
 1
 2
               JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Okay. Very
 3
     good.
 4
               Okay.
                      In that case, I understand
     Respondent has called Ms. Purnell.
 5
               And, Ms. Purnell, I'm going to put
 6
 7
     you under oath.
 8
               Can you please raise your right hand.
 9
               Do you solemnly swear that the
     testimony you are about to giving at this hearing
10
     shall be the truth, the whole truth and nothing but
11
12
     the truth so --
13
               THE WITNESS: I -- I do.
14
     Whereupon,
15
                    ERIN PURNELL,
16
     was called as a witness and, having been first duly sworn,
     was examined and testified as follows:
17
18
               JUDGE FOELAK: Thank you. Please
19
     proceed, Mr. Zhou.
20
               MR. ZHOU:
                          Thank you, Your Honor.
21
               So, can we post up the two letters
22
     she original send to us?
23
               MR. MOELLER: I believe that's
24
     Division -- the Division has that as well.
                                                  It's --
25
     it's --
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- 1 MR. ZHOU: Yes. That's the letters
- 2 at the bottom of the joint filing that we --
- 3 MR. MOELLER: Exhibit 17 and Exhibit
- 4 18 of the Division.
- 5 MR. ZHOU: Yeah.
- 6 MR. BRUCKMANN: That's fine, Your
- 7 Honor. We're bringing them up, but maybe we can
- 8 have them start by having Ms. Purnell state her name
- 9 for the record just for clarity.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Oh, yes. Yes. Yes.
- 11 Please say your name -- Ms. Purnell,
- 12 please say your name for the record and also your
- 13 position in the SEC.
- 14 THE WITNESS: My name is Erin
- 15 Michelle Macnore Purnell. I am a legal branch chief
- in the Office of Manufacturing in the Division of
- 17 Corporation Finance at the Securities and Exchange
- 18 Commission.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Thank you.
- Okay. There's the -- there's the
- 21 letter.
- Okay. Please proceed with the
- 23 questioning.
- MR. ZHOU: Good.
- So, there is one about our business

- 1 model. Can you scroll down a little bit to find
- 2 the -- the business model. She has questions
- 3 where -- how the business model mechanism works.
- 4 That's in my memory somewhere.
- 5 MR. MOELLER: Can you scroll --
- 6 scroll down a little bit more, Mr. Baker.
- 7 MR. ZHOU: No.
- 8 MR. BRUCKMANN: The second bullet
- 9 point I believe, Mr. Zhou, if you look at it.
- 10 MR. MOELLER: Oh, there you go.
- 11 MR. ZHOU: Yeah. So --
- MR. MOELLER: So -- so, to read --
- 13 read this in -- Zhou, do you want to read that in?
- 14 Or, Your Honor, can I read that in on behalf of Zhou
- 15 for the -- for the record.
- 16 JUDGE FOELAK: That seems
- 17 unobjectionable. Please do.
- 18 MR. MOELLER: Okay. And -- and what
- 19 this states under the second bullet point is: Your
- 20 disclosure on pages 6 to 29 does not present a clear
- 21 and complete description of the general development
- 22 of the business of the registrant or the terms,
- 23 rights and obligations of the securities to be
- 24 registered. And I -- I believe the question would
- 25 lead more towards the first half of the sentence:

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- 1 Clear and complete description of the general
- 2 development of the business. Is that correct, Zhou,
- 3 where you want to go?
- 4 MR. ZHOU: Yes. Thank you, Scott.
- 5 BY MR. ZHOU:
- 6 Q So, Mr. Purnell, how long did you
- 7 spend time -- like, you sent us very quick --
- 8 MR. ZHOU: You can go up to -- to the
- 9 top.
- 10 Q It state -- the first one -- first
- 11 sentence. So, initial review. Can you explain what
- 12 the initial review you did?
- MR. BRUCKMANN: Objection, privileged
- 14 and relevant.
- 15 JUDGE FOELAK: Yes. I'm not sure
- 16 what the -- she can explain what she usually does,
- 17 you know, kind of at a 30,000-foot level when you
- 18 review a Form S-1.
- 19 A When we received --
- 20 JUDGE FOELAK: Just give an idea of
- 21 what you do when you review a form.
- 22 A When we receive new filings we screen
- 23 them. In this case, we identified deficiencies. We
- telephoned the company, had a conversation with
- 25 them. They asked us to put it in writing. And so,

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     we sent them this letter.
 1
 2
               JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Thank you.
               So, you only -- you only did very
 3
          Q
 4
     quick review?
 5
               MR. BRUCKMANN: Objection, relevance.
 6
               JUDGE FOELAK: Yes.
                                    That -- that's
 7
     not relevant as to whether it was fast or slow.
 8
               Go ahead, please.
 9
               MR. ZHOU: Because she does not
     understand say, We did not disclose that clear.
10
11
               So, what you really understand?
12
               MR. BRUCKMANN: Objection, vague.
13
               JUDGE FOELAK: Yes.
                                    I don't
14
     understand the question.
15
               MR. MOELLER: Your Honor --
16
               JUDGE FOELAK: Yes, sir.
17
     Mr. Moeller?
18
               MR. MOELLER: Your Honor, is it all
     right if I -- if I jump in on that? I mean, this is
19
     really where I'm becoming a Zhou interpreter.
20
21
               JUDGE FOELAK: Yeah. If it's sort of
     asking questions, yeah.
22
23
               MR. MOELLER: Okay. Okay. Sorry.
24
     Thank -- thank -- thank you, Your Honor.
25
               BY MR. MOELLER:
```

```
Ms. Purnell, it's -- I do want to go
 1
          0
 2
     back to:
               Your disclosure on pages 6 to 29 do not
 3
     present a clear and complete description of the
 4
     general development of the business.
 5
               I -- I believe in our pages 6 to 29
     we describe how American CryptoFed is -- is compared
 6
     to the Federal Reserve. Was -- was that not clear
 8
     and complete to you?
 9
               MR. BRUCKMANN: Objection, relevance.
10
               JUDGE FOELAK: Right. And -- and --
11
     and also, internal deliberations, okay.
12
               MR. MOELLER:
                             Okay.
               JUDGE FOELAK: Next question.
13
14
               Next question is, the -- the initial
          Q
15
     review process, can you describe how -- how that
16
     initial review process works?
17
               MR. BRUCKMANN: Objection, relevance
     and privilege.
18
19
               JUDGE FOELAK: I -- I think -- I
20
     think he's asking for a slightly expanded version of
     what she already said, which is, that -- which was
21
22
     something along the line of, We look it over.
     see any deficiencies, we phone the applicant and --
23
24
     and then put it in writing.
25
               I'm not -- I'm not exactly -- I mean,
```

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- 1 I'm not exactly sure how much more detail in general
- 2 you can give, but maybe there is some more. In
- 3 other words, she could testify as to what she
- 4 generally does.
- 5 MR. MOELLER: Yes.
- 6 Well, Your -- and, Your Honor, if it
- 7 may help, I can probably give a little bit more
- 8 flavor to the question. We were very surprised
- 9 that -- that our interactions with -- with the
- 10 Division of Corporation Finance were limited to
- 11 one -- one phone call and -- and -- and two letters.
- 12 So -- so, when I'm looking at the
- initial review and the details that we received back
- 14 from the initial review, I'm trying to get a sense
- 15 of how -- how deep that initial review went.
- 16 MR. BRUCKMANN: And that's why it's
- irrelevant and privileged, Your Honor.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Yes, it is -- it is
- 19 privileged.
- I mean, for example, one thing that's
- 21 pretty clear, there were no audited financial
- 22 statements which -- which -- which the form clearly
- asks for, but anyway.
- Okay. Next -- next topic of
- 25 questioning.

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               Yes, sir. Go ahead, Mr. Zhou.
 1
 2
               MR. ZHOU: So, let's look at the date
     of this -- this one.
 3
 4
               JUDGE FOELAK: September --
 5
    October 8th.
 6
               MR. ZHOU: Okay. October 8. This is
 7
     before Form 10. And can we post the -- I sent the
8
     same day, the Form -- the Form S-1.
 9
               MR. MOELLER: Yes.
               MR. ZHOU: Then we will come back to
10
11
     this. That will be more details. Both are linked
12
     together.
13
               JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Yeah.
                                            The
14
     other is October 8.
               MR. ZHOU: Right.
15
16
               BY MR. ZHOU:
17
               So, this says: Our preliminary
     review of your filing. So, you -- in the previous
18
19
     letters, initial reviews. So, from general terms,
20
     is there any difference or you just see them the
21
     same?
22
               MR. BRUCKMANN: Do you understand the
23
    question, Ms. Purnell?
24
              Are you asking -- are you asking if a
```

different review was done for each.

25

```
Yeah.
                      The one is you said
 1
          O
     preliminary review. Another say it's initial
 2
     review.
 3
 4
               JUDGE FOELAK:
                              In other words, I
 5
     think he's asking that different words were used.
 6
               Okay. We are now -- by the way, just
 7
     for the record, we are now looking at Exhibit 18.
     That is the letter in reference to Form S-1.
 8
 9
     the other one was Exhibit 17.
10
               Okay. I think he's asking, different
11
     words are used, but did you do more or less the same
12
     thing.
13
               We did more or less the same thing.
          Α
14
          Q
               Okay.
15
               JUDGE FOELAK: Okay, good.
16
               So, sometimes you say, material
     deficiencies. Here you say: Serious deficiencies.
17
     Is there any big differences?
18
19
          Α
               No.
20
               Okay.
                      So, were you aware during your
21
     review when you send us both letter on the same day,
22
     did you know in our Form S-1 we clearly said we will
23
     use the Form 10 business model we described for our
     Form S-1? Did you remember if you see that?
24
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MR. BRUCKMANN: Objection, relevance.

25

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- 1 Objection, relevance.
- 2 JUDGE FOELAK: Your objection is
- 3 sustained. Your objection is sustained.
- 4 MR. ZHOU: Your Honor, I'm going to
- 5 confirm the fact whether she is awaring those two
- 6 are related, Form 10 filing and Form S-1 filing, or
- 7 just she -- either she use different --
- 8 JUDGE FOELAK: Sir. Sir, the forms
- 9 say what they say. If one of them incorporates by
- 10 reference what the other one said, then that's down
- 11 on the form.
- MR. ZHOU: Okay.
- 13 Q So, at this time you reviewed both
- 14 and sent a letter on the same day and give more
- details on the Form 10, but no details --
- MR. BRUCKMANN: Objection.
- 17 **Q** -- here.
- 18 MR. BRUCKMANN: Objection. Assumes
- 19 facts not in evidence. It's not been established
- 20 that Ms. Purnell that sent these letters which is
- 21 signed simply on behalf of the Office of Finance.
- JUDGE FOELAK: At any rate, the
- 23 letters say what they say.
- Yes, sir. Go ahead.
- 25 Q The filing review process of the

- documents are required to be published. There are
- 2 no privilege issue.
- 3 MR. BRUCKMANN: Objection. Asks for
- 4 a legal conclusion and relevance.
- 5 MR. ZHOU: You -- you object to all
- 6 my questions when I -- I believe should be
- 7 transparent, should be published, when you look the
- 8 review process.
- 9 MR. BRUCKMANN: Objection, vague.
- 10 JUDGE FOELAK: I'm not sure -- I'm
- 11 not sure what you're asking, sir.
- 2 So, when you review this Form S-1 --
- 13 so, do you understand our business model at the
- 14 time?
- MR. BRUCKMANN: Objection, relevance
- 16 and privileged.
- 17 JUDGE FOELAK: Yes. And the letters
- 18 say what they say.
- 19 MR. ZHOU: Okay. We will come back
- 20 to this.
- 21 Let's go to the -- that has more
- 22 contents of that letter, different letter.
- MR. MOELLER: The Form 10?
- 24 MR. ZHOU: Yes.
- JUDGE FOELAK: So, going back to

```
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 1
     Exhibit 17?
 2
               MR. MOELLER: Yes, Your Honor.
 3
               JUDGE FOELAK:
                              Thank you.
 4
               MR. MOELLER: Okay. Or, I'm sorry,
     Exhibit -- the -- the other exhibit. So, that would
 5
 6
     be exhibit -- it says 17 here, but is that the S-1
 7
     or the --
 8
               JUDGE FOELAK: Yeah.
                                     The other --
 9
     yeah. The 18 said the S-1. This is --
10
               MR. MOELLER: Okay. My mistake.
11
     It's onto 17 now.
               BY MR. ZHOU:
12
13
               So, this all line by line, like, the
14
     initial review. So, you said the initial review is
15
     almost the same as preliminary review of the Form
     S-1. So, basically, those ones -- those -- those
16
     contents is -- is the same like you already have can
17
     be shared as a Form S-1?
18
19
               MR. BRUCKMANN: Objection, vaque.
20
               Is my understanding correct?
          Q
21
               JUDGE FOELAK: Yeah. Sir, I'm not
22
     understanding what you're asking or maybe you're
23
     just making a speech.
24
                                 I'm asking if she
               MR. ZHOU: Yeah.
     can give those initial review about Form 10 because
25
```

- 1 both Form 10 and also Form S-1 share the same
- 2 business model.
- 3 Q So, most of them should be -- can be
- 4 shared interchangeable. Do you have that
- 5 understanding?
- 6 MR. BRUCKMANN: Object -- objection,
- 7 vague and to the extent it's asking about her
- 8 understanding, privileged.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Yeah. I mean, again,
- 10 I'm absolutely not sure what you're saying.
- 11 Okay. You understand you can't ask
- 12 her about her mental impressions or legal advice.
- 13 You could only ask about observable facts, okay.
- 14 So, asking her, Do you understand that one of them
- 15 called for a different bunch of questions than the
- 16 other, that's just not something you can ask.
- 17 MR. ZHOU: Okay. So, we will come
- 18 back to this.
- 19 Let's go to our response to this. It
- 20 is October 12th.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay.
- 22 MR. ZHOU: I think 2000-21st
- 23 October 12.
- MR. MOELLER: Number 19 on the -- on
- 25 the Division's exhibits.

```
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               BY MR. ZHOU:
 1
 2
          Q
               Mr. Purnell, did you recognize this
 3
     letter?
 4
          Α
               Yes.
 5
               Okay. You did receive at the time we
          Q
 6
     sent you?
 7
               MR. BRUCKMANN: Objection, vague.
 8
               BY MR. MOELLER:
 9
               You reviewed this -- you reviewed
          Q
10
     this letter, correct? Ms. Purnell?
11
          Α
               Correct.
12
               JUDGE FOELAK: Maybe she is -- okay.
13
     Okay. Good.
14
               MR. ZHOU: So let us scroll down a
15
     little bit. Okay, here -- stop -- stop a little bit
16
     here.
17
               BY MR. ZHOU:
               So, do you understand when you review
18
19
     we do provide you point by point response to the
     Form 10 material deficiencies you raised?
20
21
               MR. BRUCKMANN: Objection, privileged
     as to her understanding. Also, relevance.
22
23
               JUDGE FOELAK: Exactly. Exactly.
                                                   Ι
24
     mean, you're making an argument here.
25
               MR. ZHOU: Okay. So, I need ask it
```

```
different way.
 1
 2
               So -- so, you observed here is in
 3
     this letter there are point by point response to
 4
     your letter date October 8th, '21?
 5
               MR. MOELLER: And if I can re --
 6
     restate that, Your Honor.
 7
               BY MR. MOELLER:
 8
               Ms. Purnell, when you received
 9
     this -- this letter, this October 12th letter which
10
     was in response to the October 8th letters that
11
     American CryptoFed received regarding the S-1 and
12
     the Form 10, do you -- did you recognize this
     response -- this letter that -- that was received by
13
14
     you as a response back to your October 8th letters?
15
               MR. BRUCKMANN: Objection, privileged
16
     because response could mean, did she mean -- was it
     a satisfactory response and then calls for her
17
     assessment of the content of this letter.
18
19
               JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. I think -- I
20
     think -- I think what he's asking is, did you -- is
     this a response to your letters of -- of October
21
22
     8ths.
23
               MR. MOELLER: Did she recognize --
24
               JUDGE FOELAK: Right. Whether or not
```

it answered the questions or whatever.

25

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               MR. ZHOU: So -- so --
 1
               MR. MOELLER: Sorry. I didn't hear
 2
     Ms. Purnell's response. Did she recognize this?
 3
 4
               The term of a response in the
 5
     Division is a very meaningful term. We saw that
 6
     this was a letter that you had written addressed to
     the chair and the Commissioners that attempted to
     address the items that we had noted in the letter to
 8
 9
     the Form 10, but it didn't include any information
10
     that was responsive to the statements that we had
11
     made and the deficiencies that we had identified.
12
               JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Putting it may
13
     be even a different way. Do you think that -- did
     you perceive this -- was this letter -- the sending
14
     of this letter caused by your letters of
15
     October 8th? Whether or not it -- it gave a
16
     meaningful response to anybody?
17
               MS. PURNELL: We didn't know -- no, I
18
19
     can't say for sure that this was prompted by the
20
     letter that we had sent.
21
               JUDGE FOELAK: Thank you.
22
               Okay, please proceed.
23
               Yes, sir.
24
               MR. ZHOU: So, let's go to -- scroll
```

down a little bit. We want identify one by one

25

- 1 comparing to the previous letter.
- 2 MR. BRUCKMANN: Your Honor, I -- I
- 3 object to this entire line of questioning. It's
- 4 completely irrelevant.
- 5 JUDGE FOELAK: Yes, sir. I don't --
- 6 I don't get the point. It appears -- it appears
- 7 that it may well have been the case that they sent
- 8 this letter to the chairman and the Commissioners
- 9 after receiving the October 8th letters, but what
- 10 difference does it make?
- 11 Go ahead, sir.
- 12 MR. ZHOU: If you scroll up. In
- 13 addition to the chairman, we still put the staff
- 14 there.
- 15 JUDGE FOELAK: Yes. Yes. I
- 16 understand, but that was a CC. That -- that was a
- 17 carbon copy. It wasn't really directed to them, but
- 18 be that as it may, what difference does it make?
- 19 BY MR. ZHOU:
- 20 Q So, Ms. Purnell, you did not see this
- 21 as our response to your comment?
- 22 MR. BRUCKMANN: Objection, privileged
- 23 and relevance.
- JUDGE FOELAK: That calls for mental
- 25 impressions. Just drop this line of questioning.

- 1 the letter speaks for itself and,
- 2 you know, this is not -- the function of her
- 3 testifying is not so that you can berate her for not
- 4 responding. It's to ask actual questions within her
- 5 knowledge that are suitable to be answered.
- 6 MR. ZHOU: Your Honor, we want -- we
- 7 want to put our Exhibit 3. It is the reviewing
- 8 process.
- 9 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. But -- but
- 10 your -- if your exhibit is in evidence then it's in
- 11 evidence.
- 12 MR. MOELLER: I think he wants to
- 13 ask -- ask Ms. Purnell about -- questions about
- 14 this.
- MR. ZHOU: In this review process,
- 16 let's make it very clear, if we have questions we
- 17 can ask. We can ask the examiner. We also can ask
- 18 the director. We can ask the -- the -- the staff
- 19 approve all the comments. We can ask for the
- 20 answers. Now, today, we have the -- we haven't
- 21 receive any answer so far, but -- but --
- JUDGE FOELAK: Sir. Sir. Sir,
- 23 just -- let me just stop you right there.
- 24 This exhibit is in evidence. You can
- 25 argue that you never received answers to this

- 1 letter. Excuse me. That you never received answers
- 2 in correspondence with what is stated in this
- 3 Exhibit 3, but you can't say to her, Why didn't you
- 4 do A, B and C? That -- that's just irrelevant. If
- 5 she didn't -- if she didn't respond -- you can argue
- 6 she never responded and -- and this is not what you
- 7 were lead to believe would occur. Well, you can
- 8 argue that, but this Exhibit 3 is in evidence and
- 9 you can cite it in your brief.
- 10 MR. ZHOU: Yes. Your Honor, we are
- in the position to ask the Division to respond to
- 12 our question, but no matter how many letters we
- 13 send, no matter how we ask --
- 14 JUDGE FOELAK: Yes, sir. Yes, sir.
- 15 You're -- you're very -- your exchange of
- 16 correspondence where you never got any reply, that
- 17 is in evidence. It is -- there is -- the evidence
- 18 shows that you asked seven questions repeatedly and
- 19 never got an answer.
- 20 MR. ZHOU: Okay. So, let's go --
- 21 JUDGE FOELAK: You could probably
- 22 get -- you could probably get the Division to
- 23 stipulate to that, but you don't need to because
- 24 it's already on the -- it's already in the record.
- MR. ZHOU: Okay. So, let's go to our

```
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     exhibit which showing October -- is it 13, 14, 15?
 1
 2
     I want to confirm whether Ms. Purnell recognize
 3
     that.
 4
               JUDGE FOELAK: Sir, these exhibits
 5
     are in -- in the record. There -- you don't --
     they're authentic. You can argue whatever you want
 6
 7
     to from them.
 8
               MR. ZHOU: Yeah.
 9
               BY MR. ZHOU:
10
               Did you personally receive those
          Q
11
     letters?
               MR. BRUCKMANN: Objection, relevance.
12
13
               JUDGE FOELAK: Sustained.
14
               MR. ZHOU: Okay. So, let's go back
15
     to Form 10 regarding the letter -- October 8th
16
     letter.
17
               Okay. So, let's look at the second
     bullet point, pages 6 to page 29. So, can we upload
18
     all those pages six to --
19
20
               JUDGE FOELAK: What -- sir, what are
     you planning to ask? What I've been trying to tell
21
22
     you is this letter and your letters asking for --
23
     asking for the answers to questions, they're all in
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the record and you can argue whatever you want from

24

25

them.

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1 MR. ZHOU: Well, this letter said --
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- JUDGE FOELAK: I see what it says,
- 3 but whether or not -- whether or not she agrees or
- 4 doesn't agree or that -- that everything on page 6
- 5 to 29 matches a question on the form is irrelevant.
- 6 Either it does or it doesn't, but it doesn't really
- 7 matter. There's no need to -- the form is in the
- 8 record. This is in the record. You don't need
- 9 anything more to argue that you didn't get a proper
- 10 disclosure from them.
- 11 MR. ZHOU: Okay.
- 12 BY MR. ZHOU:
- 13 Q So, how many hours did you spend on
- 14 reviewing this initial reviewing on our --
- MR. BRUCKMANN: Objection, relevance
- 16 and privilege.
- 17 JUDGE FOELAK: Your objection is
- 18 sustained.
- 19 Mr. Zhou, let me draw your attention
- 20 to the fact that between September 16th and
- 21 October 8th there's only so many days. And you can
- 22 certainly cite that as a indication of shortness.
- MR. ZHOU: Okay. So, if we go to our
- 24 answer line by line, I want to go to see again.
- 25 Q You -- you look at those bullet

- 1 points, we did in our October 12th copied those
- 2 bullet points and did our answer.
- 3 MR. BRUCKMANN: Objection. Counsel's
- 4 testifying -- or he's not counsel. Mr. Zhou is
- 5 testifying. He's not even asking questions at this
- 6 point.
- 7 JUDGE FOELAK: Right. Right.
- 8 Your -- your answer is, assuming it's -- assuming
- 9 it's -- you're referring to your letter -- a
- 10 different letter, it's in evidence. You can argue
- 11 whatever you want from it, but -- in writing in your
- 12 legal brief, okay.
- Next question.
- MR. ZHOU: Okay. Let's go to
- 15 October 12th -- our October 12th questions --
- 16 response.
- 17 Yes. So, scroll down a little bit.
- 18 Go to the bullet point -- the first bullet point
- 19 corresponding to -- look here. Stop here. A little
- 20 bit -- up a little bit.
- 21 Scott, can you help me read the last
- 22 paragraph?
- 23 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Sir. Sir, that
- 24 letter is in evidence. You can quote from it and
- 25 say it was sent to this person and that person

- 1 and -- and say you never got a reply, but you can't
- 2 go into what her mental impressions were when she
- 3 read the letter for the first time or even today.
- 4 MR. ZHOU: Okay. Okay.
- 5 BY MR. ZHOU:
- 6 Q So, Ms. Purnell, did you recognize

7 this paragraph?

- JUDGE FOELAK: Sir, your letter is in
- 9 evidence. It was sent to these people and copied to
- 10 her. And it's actually more of a legal argument,
- 11 but -- but, nonetheless, your letter is in evidence.
- 12 You can't berate her for not -- the point of her
- 13 testimony is not to berate her for not understanding
- 14 what you were saying at the time, so to speak.
- Go ahead, sir.
- MR. ZHOU: Your Honor, we are not
- 17 going to ask whether she -- whether she understood
- 18 or not at the time or will understand or not. We
- 19 just ask her whether she recognize the paragraph
- 20 going forward. I want to go to recognize so we can
- 21 avoid future dispute she did not see it.
- MR. BRUCKMANN: The Division will
- 23 stipulate that this letter was received on or near
- 24 October 12th. Nothing else they're trying to ask
- 25 her about is relevant.

- 1 JUDGE FOELAK: Correct.
- Okay. Go ahead. Move on, Mr. Zhou.
- MR. ZHOU: So, can we add to the
- 4 stipulation that all the contents in these letters
- 5 Mr. Purnell has confirmed and reviewed?
- 6 MR. BRUCKMANN: It's irrelevant
- 7 whether Ms. Purnell reviewed this letter. It's
- 8 completely irrelevant.
- 9 JUDGE FOELAK: Right. It's only
- 10 relevant that she received it or had -- or had --
- 11 yes.
- So, what -- please move on, Mr. Zhou.
- I mean, you didn't need her -- the
- 14 letter's already in evidence and she was copied on
- 15 it. That's all you need.
- MR. ZHOU: Okay.
- JUDGE FOELAK: You don't need her to
- 18 confirm that it's authentic. It's already in the
- 19 record.
- 20 MR. ZHOU: Yes, Your Honor. So,
- 21 we -- because we did not receive any response --
- JUDGE FOELAK: Yes.
- 23 MR. ZHOU: Right. So, we want the
- 24 person who send us a letter about our serious
- 25 deficiencies clearly confirm at the moment she see

- 1 that.
- 2 MR. BRUCKMANN: But they haven't
- 3 established that Ms. Purnell was the person who sent
- 4 the October 8th letters. And if they bothered to
- 5 ask her that question, they'd find out she wasn't.
- 6 MR. ZHOU: I beg your pardon,
- 7 Mr. Bruckmann?
- 8 MR. BRUCKMANN: If they asked Ms.
- 9 Purnell her recollection is going to be that Mr.
- 10 Dobbie was the one who actually sent the two
- 11 October 8th letters.
- MR. ZHOU: Let's go back to that two
- 13 letters to see who signed that.
- MR. BRUCKMANN: Ms. Purnell was
- 15 involved in the review, but the letter is not signed
- 16 by any person.
- 17 MR. ZHOU: So, she is the contact
- 18 person.
- MR. BRUCKMANN: Yes. She's the
- 20 contact person which is not relevant.
- 21 BY MR. ZHOU:
- 22 Q So, in the filing review process we
- 23 can ask questions about our -- about the comment
- 24 sent to us by the SEC. Contact person is named in
- 25 that filing review process.

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MR. BRUCKMANN: Objection, vague.
 1
 2
               So, Mr. Purnell, when this was
          O
 3
    written as a contact person, it was not really the
 4
     person we should contact?
 5
               JUDGE FOELAK: Sir.
                                    Sir.
                                          Sir, the
 6
     letter is what it says. It's in the record. You
     don't have to -- it's in the record. It says what
8
     it says. It doesn't matter what she says.
 9
               MR. ZHOU: There are --
10
               JUDGE FOELAK: You're just wasting
11
     time.
12
               MR. ZHOU: Your Honor?
13
               JUDGE FOELAK: Go ahead, sir.
14
               MR. ZHOU: We even don't know who
15
     is -- who was our examiner.
16
               JUDGE FOELAK: Okay, but that's
17
     not -- that isn't relevant to this proceeding.
               MR. BRUCKMANN: And Mr. Dobbie made
18
19
     clear in his testimony --
20
               JUDGE FOELAK: Right.
21
               You could argue in your briefs that
22
     you were kept in the dark and so on and so forth,
23
    but this is -- this is not an investigation by you
     into the shortfalls. If there were shortfalls
24
25
     then -- then that helps you to prove your case.
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               Go ahead, Mr. Moeller.
 1
 2
               MR. MOELLER: Thank you, Your Honor.
 3
               So, to follow-up on -- on
 4
     Mr. Bruckmann's statement.
 5
               BY MR. MOELLER:
 6
               So, Ms. Purnell, you were -- were you
 7
     the author of this letter?
 8
               MR. BRUCKMANN: Objection.
                                           In terms
 9
     of author goes into the drafting process and it's
10
     privileged.
11
               JUDGE FOELAK:
                              Yes.
                                    Yes, sir.
12
               MR. MOELLER:
                             The reason -- the
13
     reason I'm asking, Your Honor, is because we're --
14
     we're just trying to get clarity if this is the
15
     right witness that should be deposed. Because --
     because what I'm hearing is -- is that Ms. Purnell
16
     was -- did not deliver this to us. Okay.
17
     have questions from her on that -- that last
18
19
     paragraph as well. So, I don't know if she's going
20
     to be able to answer it.
21
               MR. BRUCKMANN: Your Honor, this is
22
     also completely irrelevant. Mr. Dobbie -- Mr.
23
     Dobbie made clear in his testimony that he was the
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person in charge of the review process for both of

these forms, that that review process involved

24

25

- 1 multiple people, both attorneys and accountants as
- 2 it almost always does in the Division of Corporation
- 3 Finance. They're trying to find the person. There
- 4 isn't a singular person. There was a team involved
- 5 and Mr. Dobbie was the head of that team. He was
- 6 the person in charge. He was available for
- 7 testimony. The Division put him on. They had an
- 8 opportunity to question him. Now they have
- 9 questions for Ms. Purnell. None of which are
- 10 relevant or admissible it seems.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Go ahead, Mr. Zhou.
- 12 BY MR. ZHOU:
- 13 Q Did at the time Mr. Dobbie told us we
- 14 should contact him?
- MR. BRUCKMANN: Objection, vague.
- 16 JUDGE FOELAK: Yes.
- 17 Q The fact we found out --
- JUDGE FOELAK: Sir, as I keep saying,
- 19 there is no doubt that you didn't get the answers to
- 20 your -- the questions -- that -- the seven
- 21 questions. So, you don't have to keep proving it.
- MR. ZHOU: Your Honor?
- JUDGE FOELAK: Yes.
- MR. ZHOU: We find out now, today,
- 25 the funny thing is, we were not told the truth

- 1 through this letter. She was not the examiner. She
- 2 even was not the contact person. And there was
- 3 different contact person which when we -- is it
- 4 actually put us in limbo. And then, just by one of
- 5 this letter, so -- and -- and we can't ask any
- 6 questions, okay.
- 7 At the time this review evidence
- 8 today, all of a sudden we was told by Mr. Bruckmann.
- 9 So -- so we need to bring back Mr. Dobbie.
- 10 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. I don't
- 11 understand -- sir, I don't understand what is new.
- 12 You received correspondence. You sent
- 13 correspondence. The results didn't exactly go the
- 14 way you wanted, but it's all in the record. It
- doesn't really matter which of several employees did
- 16 what. They all eventuated in the sending of this
- 17 correspondence and the eventual starting of this
- 18 proceeding, et cetera.
- 19 Okay. Next question.
- BY MR. ZHOU:
- 21 Q Okay. So, those two letters are not
- 22 exactly examiners letter?
- MR. BRUCKMANN: Objection, vague.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Sir, you'll note it --
- 25 okay.

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- 1 They're -- they're not necessarily from -- I
- 2 don't think they purport to be from one individual
- 3 person as an individual. They purport to be from
- 4 this Office of Finance to you.
- 5 MR. ZHOU: Did Mr. Purnell go through
- 6 this contact information I do can reach the
- 7 examiner?
- 8 MR. BRUCKMANN: Objection, vague.
- 9 You haven't defined what examiner means.
- 10 Q Okay. So, Mr. Purnell, who is our
- 11 case examiner?
- 12 MR. BRUCKMANN: Objection. They
- haven't established there's a single examiner or
- 14 what the term examiner means. Mr. Dobbie didn't
- 15 testify about any examiners. He testified about
- 16 teams of attorneys and accounts. Teams. Plural.
- 17 Multiple people.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Ms. Purnell, if it's
- 19 within your knowledge you can explain that -- you
- 20 can say that there were several people that worked
- 21 on it or you -- that's the way it always works or
- 22 something.
- 23 A We -- there were several people that
- 24 were -- that -- that screened the filing, that
- 25 discussed the filing. We called the company to tell

- 1 them that we were deferring review because of the
- 2 deficiencies and we sent this letter. There were a
- 3 number of people involved.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Now -- now, you
- 5 have testimony that there were a number of people
- 6 involved. Not any one individual okay.
- 7 Next question.
- 8 Q The filing review process for our
- 9 Exhibit 3 said we can ask who --
- 10 JUDGE FOELAK: Sir, you can make -- I
- 11 don't think you heard me before. You can make any
- 12 argument -- legal argument you want in your brief
- 13 saying what they did is inconsistent with what they
- 14 say they're going to do in Exhibit 3, but these
- 15 things are already in the record.
- MR. ZHOU: Your Honor, at least today
- 17 I want to find out who are our examiners. This --
- 18 this --
- 19 JUDGE FOELAK: But that -- you may be
- 20 interested, but that's irrelevant to this
- 21 proceeding.
- MR. BRUCKMANN: Your Honor, can I ask
- 23 one question of Ms. -- can I ask one question of Ms.
- 24 Purnell that might clear this up?
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay.

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BY MR. BRUCKMANN:
 1
 2
          0
               Ms. Purnell, was Justin Dobbie the
     person who was ultimately in charge of the review
 3
 4
     process for American CryptoFed's Form 10 and Form
 5
     S-1?
 6
          Α
               Yes.
 7
               JUDGE FOELAK: Okay, sir.
               So, Mr. Zhou, what she said is he's
 8
 9
     the person taking responsibility, the point person
10
     as it were, if you want one person to focus on.
11
               Yes, sir.
               BY MR. ZHOU:
12
13
               Mr. Dobbie was the person that was
          0
14
     examiner? Can we say that?
15
               MR. BRUCKMANN: Objection to the term
16
     examiner.
17
               JUDGE FOELAK: It's not examiner.
                                                   Ιt
     sounds like there's a bunch of examiners and they
18
19
     reported to him.
20
               MR. ZHOU:
                         Okay.
21
               JUDGE FOELAK: Yes, sir.
22
               Each one did a little piece, that
23
     kind of thing.
24
               MR. ZHOU: Can you scroll down this
25
     Exhibit 3 a little bit. Can you scroll down a
```

- 1 little bit. A little bit. I want to find the --
- 2 the -- the company.
- 3 You can scroll down a little bit.
- 4 Yeah, a little bit. A little bit. Okay. Okay.
- 5 Okay. This -- okay, great. Great. Great. Great.
- 6 MR. MOELLER: Do you want me to read
- 7 it, Zhou?
- 8 MR. ZHOU: Yes.
- 9 MR. MOELLER: Okay.
- 10 MR. ZHOU: Slowly.
- 11 JUDGE FOELAK: It's the second
- 12 paragraph, is that what he wants?
- 13 MR. MOELLER: Yeah. Right where it
- 14 says: A company response to comment.
- 15 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay.
- 16 MR. MOELLER: Okay. If -- if a
- 17 company does not understand a comment --
- 18 MR. ZHOU: Slow down a little bit,
- 19 please.
- 20 JUDGE FOELAK: I think he wants the
- 21 second paragraph there.
- MR. ZHOU: This one. This one.
- 23 Starting from if. Starting from if.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay, that one.
- MR. MOELLER: Company Response to

- 1 Comments. If a company does not understand a
- 2 question or the Staff's purpose in issuing it, it
- 3 should seek clarification from the examiner before
- 4 it responds. If the company does not understand the
- 5 comment after discussing it with the examiner, it
- 6 may wish to speak with the staff member who approved
- 7 the comment. To make it easier for a company to
- 8 identify the appropriate people to contact about a
- 9 filing review, the Division includes the name of the
- 10 office conducting review as well as the names and
- 11 phone numbers of the staff members involved in that
- 12 review in each of its comment letters.
- 13 Continue, Zhou.
- MR. ZHOU: Yeah.
- MR. MOELLER: A company generally
- 16 responds to each comment in a letter to the staff.
- 17 And, if appropriate, amends its filings. A
- 18 company's explanation or analysis of an issue will
- 19 often resolve a comment. Depending on the nature
- 20 and issue of the company's response, the Staff may
- 21 issue additional comments following its review of
- the company's response and any related amendments.
- MR. ZHOU: Thank you, Scott.
- MR. MOELLER: You're welcome, Zhou.
- MR. ZHOU: We didn't know at that

- 1 time who our -- exactly who our examiner. Today we
- 2 was told the contact information in the comment
- 3 letter from the Division of Corporation Finance was
- 4 not the exact contact information.
- 5 MR. MOELLER: It was not accurate.
- 6 MR. ZHOU: Could be error for us to
- 7 do this process mended by the reviewing -- filing
- 8 reviewing process.
- 9 MR. BRUCKMANN: Objection. Mr. Zhou
- 10 is just testifying. There's no question here.
- MR. ZHOU: We want --
- 12 JUDGE FOELAK: Yes. Yes, sir.
- 13 Did -- do you understand what I said?
- 14 You've got this in evidence. And you can argue that
- 15 this plan laid out here is inconsistent with what
- 16 actually happened to you, but -- but asking -- okay.
- 17 Go ahead, sir.
- 18 MR. ZHOU: Your Honor, those facts
- 19 today through this hearing will be something we want
- 20 stipulation so that we do not keep argue with --
- 21 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Sir. Sir, let
- 22 me explain something to you. You can already argue
- 23 in your brief that what they did to you was not
- 24 consistent with the -- what -- what the guidance
- 25 advertised to the public and that that was grossly

- 1 unfair.
- MR. MOELLER: Your Honor, I see your
- 3 point when -- when you follow instructions, yeah.
- 4 MR. ZHOU: Okay. So, Your Honor,
- 5 what you ask me to do is using the brief to --
- 6 against -- using a brief we describe that. So can
- 7 we --
- 8 JUDGE FOELAK: Right. Maybe you can
- 9 get the Division to admit what the -- what the staff
- 10 did was not the same as what they said -- what they
- 11 said they would, but that is the point of this
- 12 proceeding is to see if legally whatever result --
- that is the point of the proceeding, for me to
- 14 resolve in the -- initially any questions concerning
- 15 your registration statement, so.
- 16 And -- and if you gentlemen need to
- 17 eventually appeal all the way to the Supreme Court,
- 18 you'll have this as a -- as an ability to say, Look
- 19 how unfairly we were treated. We didn't get -- you
- 20 know, something like that.
- 21 Yes, sir. Go ahead.
- MR. ZHOU: Your Honor, I believe we
- 23 want to find out the truth and justice.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay, but, sir. Sir,
- 25 this -- this hearing is not to find out -- to

- 1 investigate the truth of whether or not, you know,
- 2 one particular staff member did something. It's
- 3 to -- it's to see whether your registration
- 4 statement fulfilled the requirements of the
- 5 securities laws. It -- it isn't an inquiry into the
- 6 staff's behavior. Whatever they did is on the
- 7 record.
- 8 Go ahead, sir.
- 9 MR. ZHOU: The chairman -- SEC
- 10 Chairman Mr. Gensler told the U.S. Congress under
- 11 oath --
- 12 JUDGE FOELAK: Fine. Fine. But,
- 13 sir -- sir, if you believe -- you can cite publicly
- 14 available statements and stuff like that, but it
- 15 doesn't -- you're just making an argument when you
- 16 say that. I mean, I read your statements about, you
- 17 know, what Mr. Gensler said, but let's just stick to
- 18 the legal process here or, I mean, that is what I
- 19 have to stick to. You've got this stuff in the
- 20 record. You can -- you can say that -- argue
- 21 whatever you want from it.
- 22 MR. ZHOU: Okay. We want find out
- 23 the fact first.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay, sir. Sir, this
- 25 is not an investigation into what the staff did

- 1 wrong or failed to do or something like that. If
- 2 they failed to do it, that's in the -- that's in the
- 3 record of this hearing and something you could make
- 4 legal arguments from.
- 5 MR. ZHOU: Okay. Your Honor, can we
- 6 take a break? We first time today was told she was
- 7 not the contact person at that day --
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay, but, sir --
- 9 MR. BRUCKMANN: That's not correct,
- 10 Your Honor.
- 11 JUDGE FOELAK: -- it doesn't matter.
- 12 It doesn't matter. You asked questions of the
- 13 staff. You didn't get a response. That's all in
- 14 the record. It doesn't matter who it was that
- 15 didn't answer you.
- MR. MOELLER: Your Honor, I'd -- I'd
- 17 like to go back to something that I think Ms.
- 18 Purnell would have personal knowledge on.
- 19 JUDGE FOELAK: Please.
- 20 MR. MOELLER: If we can bring up that
- 21 Exhibit 17 again. Okay. And -- and just leave it
- 22 right there.
- BY MR. MOELLER:
- Q Ms. Purnell, can you read that --
- 25 that -- that paragraph starting with, This?

Page 497 JUDGE FOELAK: Wait a minute. Oh, 1 2 This registration statement, yeah. You want me to read it? 3 4 Q Yes, please. 5 Out loud? Α 6 Yes, please. 0 7 This registration statement will become effective on November 15th, 2021. If the 8 9 registration statement were to become effective in 10 its present form, we would be required to consider 11 what recommendation, if any, we should make to the Commission. We suggest that you consider filing a 12 13 substantive amendment correcting the deficiencies or 14 a request for withdrawal of the registration 15 statement before it becomes effective. 16 Thank you. Thank you. 17 And as -- as the acting legal branch chief of the Division of Corporation Finance, can 18 19 you describe the -- the registration process for a Form 10. 20 21 Objection, relevance. MR. BRUCKMANN: 22 MR. MOELLER: Absolutely it's 23 relevant. 24 JUDGE FOELAK: Why is it not

25

relevant?

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1 MR. BRUCKMANN: Well, for -- this is
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- 2 a proceeding regarding the Form S-1 and he's asking
- 3 a question about the registration process for a Form
- 4 10 and he's asking for Ms. Purnell's --
- JUDGE FOELAK: It might be the same.
- 6 Can you briefly describe it, Ms.
- 7 Purnell.
- 8 A Sure. A registration statement on
- 9 Form 10, Form 10 12G, goes effective automatically
- 10 60 days after the date that it is filed.
- 11 Q Sorry, can you say that again? I
- 12 couldn't hear. We have noise in the background
- 13 here. How many days?
- 14 A 60.
- 15 Q 60 days it's automatically effective.
- 16 Now, is it effective if it has deficiencies?
- 17 MR. BRUCKMANN: Objection. Her --
- 18 her knowledge about this and what actions the
- 19 Commission took -- it gets into the deliberative
- 20 process and actions the Commission took to suspend
- 21 the registration effectiveness on the Form 10 on the
- 22 Commission order.
- JUDGE FOELAK: No. No. No. That's
- 24 not his -- that's not his question. This is
- 25 statutory that it automatically becomes effective

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- 1 unless something is done.
- 2 MR. MOELLER: Thank -- thank you,
- 3 Your Honor.
- 4 Q And -- and, yes. So, back to the
- 5 question.
- 6 So -- so, what is the process?
- 7 Does -- does a Form 10 registration go effective
- 8 with deficiencies, Ms. Purnell?
- 9 A Yes. Yes.
- 10 Q Okay. Thank you. Now -- and -- and
- 11 I see that it says: This registration statement
- 12 will become effective on November 15th, 2021. Did
- 13 the registration statement become effective?
- MR. BRUCKMANN: Objection. This is
- 15 getting into the Commission's order and internal
- 16 deliberations and communications with the
- 17 Commission.
- 18 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Well, wait a
- 19 minute. Wait a minute, sir. That's a matter of --
- 20 that's a matter of public record.
- 21 MR. MOELLER: Okay. Let me
- 22 rephrase -- let me rephrase that -- that statement,
- 23 Your Honor.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Yes.
- Q Okay. So, as of November 15th, 2021

- 1 it -- it is public record that the registration
- 2 statement for American CryptoFed Form 10 did not
- 3 become effective.
- 4 MR. BRUCKMANN: Objection. It's a
- 5 matter of public record and Ms. Purnell's testimony
- 6 on it is not relevant.
- 7 Q In your personal knowledge, Ms.
- 8 Purnell --
- 9 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Okay. It
- 10 doesn't really matter what she knew. We know that
- 11 it didn't become effective.
- 12 MR. MOELLER: Correct.
- 13 Q In your personal knowledge, Ms.
- 14 Purnell, has there been a Form 10 registration
- 15 automatically effected -- has there been a Form 10
- 16 registration that has been stayed other than
- 17 American CryptoFed?
- 18 MR. BRUCKMANN: Objection, relevance,
- 19 privilege, calls for legal conclusion, speculation.
- 20 MR. MOELLER: I -- I'm asking -- I'm
- 21 asking something statutory, Your Honor.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Well, no. Sir -- sir,
- 23 if it is -- if that is the case, it -- it either
- 24 happened or didn't happen and, you know, you can
- 25 research it in Westlaw or something. It doesn't

- 1 really matter what she knows.
- 2 MR. MOELLER: She is -- Your Honor,
- 3 she's the acting legal branch chief of the Division
- 4 of Corporation Finance. If anyone would know
- 5 whether there was a Form 10 that did not become
- 6 automatically effective it would be her.
- 7 MR. BRUCKMANN: First, Your Honor,
- 8 she's no longer in --
- 9 JUDGE FOELAK: -- she doesn't know
- 10 anything.
- MR. BRUCKMANN: Your Honor, may I be
- 12 heard? Because, first, Ms. Purnell is no longer in
- 13 Office of Finance. She has changed positions. And,
- 14 second, this entire line of questioning relates to
- 15 the Form 10 and this proceeding relates to the S-1.
- 16 It is not relevant.
- 17 MR. ZHOU: Can we go to the --
- 18 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Right. That
- 19 is -- that is a good point in reference to the stay.
- 20 Okay.
- 21 Yes, Mr. Zhou.
- 22 MR. ZHOU: In addition to -- in
- 23 addition to this Form 10 letter can we post the Form
- 24 S-1 letter she sent us.
- 25 MR. MOELLER: That's the -- the next

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1 exhibit.
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- JUDGE FOELAK: October 8, okay.
- 3 MR. MOELLER: 18.
- 4 MR. ZHOU: Okay. So, Scott, can you
- 5 ask her same question. I think that's what the
- 6 Division, Mr. Bruckmann, said. This is for Form
- 7 S-1.
- BY MR. MOELLER:
- 9 Q Yeah. Well, the -- the questions
- 10 are -- are related, but what I see here is -- is
- 11 the -- the second paragraph -- can you read the
- 12 second paragraph, please, Ms. Purnell, starting
- 13 with: We.
- 14 A We will not perform a detailed
- 15 examination of the filing and we will not issue
- 16 comments on the filing at this time. We suggest
- 17 that you consider filing a substantive amendment to
- 18 correct the deficiencies. If you were to request
- 19 acceleration of the effective date of the filing in
- 20 its present form, we would likely recommend that the
- 21 Commission deny your request.
- 22 Q And -- and which -- and, Ms. Purnell,
- 23 which -- which deficiencies are -- are you -- are
- 24 you describing in this letter?
- 25 A As I indicated in the phone call that

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- 1 we had, I'm referencing the deficiencies that I
- 2 pointed out to you in that call. Namely, the lack
- 3 of financial statements.
- 4 O The lack of financial statements.
- 5 So, I -- yeah, because I -- I don't see that in this
- 6 letter. All I see is that: Our preliminary review
- 7 indicates that it fails to comply.
- 8 MR. BRUCKMANN: Is that a question?
- 9 MR. MOELLER: Yeah.
- 10 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Okay. I -- I.
- MR. MOELLER: Well, I ask what --
- 12 what deficiencies and the answer was: What we told
- 13 you was in the phone call.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Right.
- MR. BRUCKMANN: Right. And then you
- 16 began arguing with the witness.
- JUDGE FOELAK: No. Okay.
- 18 MR. MOELLER: No.
- 19 JUDGE FOELAK: No. No. We have the
- 20 answer that if refers back to the phone call that
- 21 she has testified happen.
- 22 Yes, sir, Mr. Zhou.
- 23 MR. ZHOU: Ms. Purnell just said
- 24 namely financial statement. I have a question to
- 25 her.

```
BY MR. ZHOU:
 1
 2
               Does -- does the deficiencies, the
          0
     bullet point listed on the Form 10 letter on the
 3
 4
     same day is similar here what's said on this letter?
 5
               MR. MOELLER: Okay. Should I restate
 6
     that?
 7
               MR. ZHOU: Okay. Please, Scott.
 8
               MR. MOELLER: Okay.
                                    Sorry, Zhou.
 9
               BY MR. MOELLER:
10
               So, Ms. Purnell, so, the deficiencies
11
     that you are referring to in this Form S-1 letter
12
     that was sent to American CryptoFed on October 8th,
     the same day that the Form 10 letter stating
13
14
     deficiencies was sent to -- to American CryptoFed,
     are you referring to the same deficiencies or are
15
     they the same deficiencies from Form 10 to Form S-1?
16
               Our process is we called you and
17
     discussed the deficiencies.
                                  We sent a different
18
19
     letter for the Form 10 than for the Form S-1.
20
     we're referring to the deficiencies that I discussed
     in the phone call.
21
22
               So, the -- the five-minute phone call
23
     we had? And I -- I think it was October 4th.
     not sure of the exact date.
24
25
          Α
               My recollection that phone call
```

```
lasted almost an hour.
 1
 2
          0
               Wow.
                     Because I have a very different
 3
     recollection than you, okay.
 4
               JUDGE FOELAK: Yes, Mr. Zhou.
 5
               BY MR. ZHOU:
 6
          Q
               Did we actually ask you send what we
 7
     discussed in writing?
 8
               Yes, you did.
          Α
 9
               So, as a result were those two
10
     letters at least summarized what we discussed?
11
               MR. BRUCKMANN:
                               Objection, vague.
12
               MR. MOELLER: So -- so --
13
               JUDGE FOELAK: No. I understand -- I
14
     understand that. I think he -- I think he's saying,
15
     we didn't get -- I think he's saying that she didn't
     mention any specific deficiencies in either letter.
16
     I think that's what he's saying.
17
               MR. MOELLER: Your Honor?
18
19
               JUDGE FOELAK: Yes.
20
               MR. MOELLER: I do think that the --
21
     that -- so -- so, what -- what I think Zhou is
22
     trying to establish here is that these two letters
23
     that we received on October 8th were as a result of
     the October 4th -- and pardon me, I'm not sure if it
24
     was October 4th or 3rd, but as a result of that
25
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1 October 4th through 3rd phone call. So, we're
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- 2 trying to establish an accurate trail. So, that
- 3 these letters did -- were the result of that phone
- 4 call.
- 5 Is that -- is that right, Zhou, is
- 6 that where you're going?
- 7 MR. ZHOU: Correct.
- 8 BY MR. MOELLER:
- 9 Q So -- and is -- okay. And, Ms.
- 10 Purnell, is that -- is that your answer that these
- 11 things -- these letters are a result of that phone
- 12 call, correct? This is the official response of the
- 13 Division of Corporation Finance after that phone
- 14 call.
- 15 A I would say that these were sent in
- 16 addition to the phone call.
- 17 Q In addition to the phone call.
- 18 Because typically the -- the -- in the typical
- 19 filing review process a -- a -- a filer wouldn't
- 20 have written statements about it or they'd only have
- 21 the phone call? And I'm asking typically, so.
- 22 A Typically when we screen a filing and
- 23 identify material deficiencies, as we did here in
- 24 the Form 10 and the S-1, we call the company and
- 25 explain it to them. Sometimes we send a letter.

- 1 Sometimes we don't.
- 2 **Q** Okay.
- JUDGE FOELAK: I think -- I think,
- 4 you know, one thing is pretty clear from both of
- 5 them is that they lack financial -- audited
- 6 financial statements which she said she mentioned in
- 7 the call, but I guess your point, you don't really
- 8 know whether they usually say A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H
- 9 and I are missing and also J, L in the financial
- 10 statements, but -- so, we don't know what else she
- 11 asked for.
- 12 MR. MOELLER: Right. Yes, Your
- 13 Honor. And -- and what I see is in -- in the Form
- 14 10 that there are specific bullet points which --
- 15 which Ms. Purnell or Mr. Dobbie, okay, put -- put
- 16 forward in the letter. I don't know who the
- 17 individual is that -- that wrote the letter, okay,
- 18 but that -- that there are statements in that letter
- 19 that are put specific bullet points. And those
- 20 related to the Form 10.
- Now, Ms. Purnell has confirmed that
- 22 the Form 10 is an automatic process of registration
- 23 which -- which had been stayed. And -- and in my --
- 24 okay. Yeah, which had been stayed.
- What we see here in the -- in the

- 1 Form S-1 letter is that it -- it does not point out
- 2 any specific deficiencies. It just says: We will
- 3 not perform a detailed examination of the filing and
- 4 we will not issue comments on the filing at this
- 5 time.
- 6 MR. BRUCKMANN: Objection.
- 7 Mr. Moeller is just testifying at this point.
- JUDGE FOELAK: True. The letter says
- 9 what it says. And you're --
- MR. MOELLER: And, Your Honor --
- JUDGE FOELAK: Sir, and your research
- 12 into the unusual treatment of American CryptoFed as
- 13 being the only one ever in the history subject of
- 14 the stay you can make that legal argument even --
- 15 even if it was made against the other form and the
- 16 one at issue here to show that it was a plot against
- 17 the company.
- 18 MR. MOELLER: Your Honor, I -- I -- I
- 19 am not trying -- sorry. And I don't -- I really --
- 20 my -- my apologies for interjecting. I just -- we
- 21 are looking at how do we cure our registration.
- 22 What is the path by which American CryptoFed can
- 23 register Locke and Ducat.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Okay. This is
- 25 not --

Page 509 MR. BRUCKMANN: And, Your Honor, to 1 2 be --JUDGE FOELAK: -- an investigation 3 4 into how you can do better in the future. 5 MR. MOELLER: It's a stop order 6 proceeding. 7 JUDGE FOELAK: It's a -- it's a

- MR. BRUCKMANN: And, Your Honor, to
- 11 be clear on the record, Mr. Moeller has been told

hearing as to whether the thing as it is can go

- 12 time and time again, there need to be audited
- 13 financials. There are other deficiencies as well.
- 14 Some of those other deficiencies are fatal on their
- own, but the point has been made again and again in
- 16 writing, in phone calls, in motions that they need
- 17 to have audited financials. They know what they
- 18 need to do. They just don't like it.
- 19 JUDGE FOELAK: I think -- I think
- 20 there's no -- the point of the question is that they
- 21 did not provide that audited financial statements.
- 22 Even if it was a CPA saying, I looked around and
- 23 there's zero of anything.

effective or not.

8

9

- Yes, sir. Go ahead, Mr. Zhou.
- 25 MR. ZHOU: What sort of -- can

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     Mr. Bruckmann become a witness here? He is
 1
 2
     testifying.
 3
               JUDGE FOELAK: That's a good point,
 4
     Mr. Zhou.
 5
               Okay. Let's move on.
 6
               Do you have any -- do you have
 7
     anymore questions for Ms. Purnell?
 8
               MR. ZHOU: Yes.
 9
               JUDGE FOELAK: Yes, sir. Okay, go
10
     ahead.
11
               BY MR. ZHOU:
12
               So, Mr. Purnell said, we did ask for
13
     send us writing reflect what we discuss. So, she
14
     said this is addition, not what we discuss on the
15
     phone.
16
               JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. What is your
17
     question?
               So, it's -- I want to confirm.
18
          Q
19
               JUDGE FOELAK: She just testified --
     she just testified that she asked for a bunch of
20
21
     stuff in the telephone conversation. And we can see
     that the written letters are -- are not very
22
23
     detailed. So -- yes. So, you don't need to ask
24
    her -- yes, go ahead.
25
               MR. ZHOU: Can we ask the Division to
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```
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     produce that conversation transcript?
 1
 2
               JUDGE FOELAK: That doesn't -- a
 3
     transcript of the phone call may not exist, sir.
 4
               Go ahead.
 5
               MR. ZHOU: At the time I had
 6
     impressions they have recording.
 7
               JUDGE FOELAK: Well, I guess --
 8
               MR. BRUCKMANN: Ask Ms. Purnell.
 9
               JUDGE FOELAK: Yes.
               Ms. Purnell, are your phone
10
11
     conversations with applicants recorded or not?
12
               MS. PURNELL:
                             They are not.
13
               JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Go ahead, sir.
               BY MR. ZHOU:
14
15
               On that phone call, was you alone or
          Q
16
     was there someone else?
17
               There was one other member of the
     Division -- I'm sorry, of the Office of Finance
18
19
     there too.
20
               JUDGE FOELAK: Go ahead.
21
               Is that person other than Mr. Dobbie?
          Q
22
          Α
               Correct.
23
               So, Mr. Dobbie as the examiner did
24
     not attend that phone call?
25
               JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. That's what she
```

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     testified to, yes. And what is your question, sir?
 1
 2
               So, when we promised what we
     discussed on the phone call you writing, now that's
 3
 4
     totally missing?
 5
               MR. BRUCKMANN: Objection. Is there
 6
     a question coming?
 7
               JUDGE FOELAK: Yeah.
                                     I -- I
 8
     didn't -- yes. Do you have a question?
 9
               MR. MOELLER: I can rephrase that.
               JUDGE FOELAK: Yes, sir.
10
11
               BY MR. MOELLER:
               Is there -- does the Division have
12
13
     any records of that phone call, whether written --
14
               MR. BRUCKMANN: Objection.
15
               -- summations or -- or -- either
16
    written summations or recordings or are there any
17
     records of -- of interactions that you had with
     registrants?
18
19
               MR. BRUCKMANN:
                               Objection, relevance.
20
     And the content of any such writings would be
21
     privileged.
22
               JUDGE FOELAK: Well, that would be
23
            There is no recording.
     true.
24
               What -- what relevance would a record
25
     of what was said on the phone call be? I mean, she
```

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- 1 did mention audited financial statements which is
- 2 pretty obvious because there aren't any and it is
- 3 kind of a -- kind of a black and white type gap.
- 4 MR. MOELLER: Yes. Yes.
- 5 JUDGE FOELAK: I mean, it's not --
- 6 it's not as if -- it's not as if you came up with
- 7 the audited financial statements and then she said,
- 8 Oh, yeah, but you didn't do this, that and the other
- 9 thing that were much more amorphous.
- Okay, sir, Mr. Zhou, do you have
- 11 anymore questions?
- 12 BY MR. ZHOU:
- 13 Q Mr. Purnell, can you tell us what you
- 14 still remember based on your best knowledge what
- 15 **we --**
- 16 MR. MOELLER: Your best recollection.
- 17 Q Yes. What we discussed on that phone
- 18 **call?**
- 19 JUDGE FOELAK: In other words, if you
- 20 remember anything more than the audited financial
- 21 statements not being present in the form.
- MR. MOELLER: Were there other
- 23 deficiencies that you remember?
- 24 Q Yeah. On this Form S-1.
- 25 A We -- we called you and we told you

- 1 that we had received the filing. We had screened
- 2 the filing. That we had identified material
- 3 deficiencies. A large portion of the call was spent
- 4 discussing the lack of financial statements. I
- 5 explained that you should retain an independent
- 6 auditor to put together financial statements to
- 7 audit them and include them.
- I acknowledged that the disclosure in
- 9 the filing that -- where you said the financial
- 10 statements were not necessary because the company
- 11 didn't have any assets or liabilities. And I
- 12 indicated that audited financial statements would
- 13 still be required. The Division routinely sees
- 14 filings from companies with limited or no assets and
- 15 no operations. That was a large portion of the
- 16 call, the back and forth between that.
- I also recommended that the company
- 18 obtain counsel to help them work through the
- 19 disclosure requirements of both forms. And I
- 20 specifically mentioned that, at a minimum, counsel
- 21 will be required to provide a legal opinion for the
- 22 Form S-1 before it would be declared effective.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Yes, sir.
- 24 Q The conversation lasted for one hour,
- 25 that's it?

```
That's my recollection.
 1
          Α
 2
               JUDGE FOELAK: I think he's asking,
 3
     did the phone call last one hour. Yes.
                                              Yes.
 4
          Α
               Yes.
 5
               So, didn't we also ask a person
     together with you on that phone call about what that
 6
 7
     person's -- individual's personal action about our
 8
     conversation? We were promised other writings, but
 9
     now it's almost one year passed. We were left
10
    without this. We thought this was the result of our
11
     conversation and that you promised to us, but today
     we find out it wasn't -- this -- this letter is not.
12
               JUDGE FOELAK: Okay, sir.
13
14
               MR. BRUCKMANN:
                               Objection.
                                           I don't
15
     think there's any question there.
16
               JUDGE FOELAK:
                              There's evidence --
     there's evidence in the record that you can argue
17
     that we got this vague -- these two vague letters
18
     and -- instead of a point by point letter.
19
20
     you can argue that. I mean, you don't need to keep
     asking her where is it.
21
22
               Okay.
                     Yes, sir.
23
               MR. ZHOU: Your Honor, we -- we do
24
     need to know what the conversation were because we
25
     were promised in writing to get accuracy --
```

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1 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Okay. Okay.
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- 2 She just testified -- she has testified that most of
- 3 the conversation had to do with financial statements
- 4 and lack of a legal opinion which is required on
- 5 these forms.
- 6 You've got enough. You've got enough
- 7 there than -- actually, if you've got more that
- 8 might hurt your case. You want to argue -- you want
- 9 to argue, We thought we were going to get a lengthy
- 10 letter, point by point, things and instead we got
- 11 this general thing.
- Now, it's quite obvious that your
- 13 forms don't have audited financial statements or
- 14 legal opinions from attorneys, but that's neither
- 15 here nor there on the phone calls.
- 16 Okay. Do you have anymore questions
- 17 for her?
- 18 MR. ZHOU: Yes.
- 19 JUDGE FOELAK: Yes, sir.
- 20 BY MR. ZHOU:
- 21 Q So, for the Form S-1 you said -- you
- 22 said you are going to recommend it to the Commission
- 23 to deny your request. And there is all filing a
- 24 substantial amendment to correct the deficiencies,
- 25 but there was not clearly what -- what the

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1 deficient -- what the deficiencies are.
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- JUDGE FOELAK: Sir, do you have a
- 3 question? Do you have a question that's relevant to
- 4 this proceeding?
- 5 MR. ZHOU: Yes. Yes. Yes. Yes.
- 6 Q So, how could we understand what that
- 7 deficient was?
- JUDGE FOELAK: Sir, that's not
- 9 relevant.
- 10 MR. ZHOU: Can we take a break, Your
- 11 Honor?
- 12 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Wait a minute,
- 13 sir. Most of everything you've asked her today has
- 14 been of no relevance. And I understand that you
- 15 want to know what went wrong and how could we
- 16 have -- how could we have solved the problem.
- 17 Although, if you -- it appears that you're pretty
- 18 firm on not providing audited financial statements
- 19 at least as far as Mr. Moeller's testimony goes.
- So, what is it you need a break for?
- 21 What are you -- what topics are you going to cover
- 22 with her that don't relate to what she said to you
- 23 on the phone call? I don't -- I don't believe
- 24 you're claiming she said everything is okay, you
- 25 don't need audited financial statements. She

- 1 absolutely didn't testify as to that.
- Okay. Yes, sir, Mr. Zhou.
- 3 MR. ZHOU: I need to reconcile the
- 4 facts and to think how to ask a question because
- 5 today we got the facts.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. What -- okay.
- 7 What -- what topics do you want to question with
- 8 her?
- 9 MR. ZHOU: Yeah. She -- yeah, let me
- 10 finish.
- 11 JUDGE FOELAK: Yes.
- MR. ZHOU: She was not the examiner,
- 13 but she was on the phone call with us.
- 14 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Sir, I keep
- 15 telling you, your -- it doesn't matter even if --
- 16 even if she -- nothing that she can testify to
- 17 matters in the -- for this proceeding. You've got
- 18 correspondence which is in the record. You've got
- 19 your form -- your forms. And it's -- it seems
- 20 pretty clear that you weren't -- that you weren't
- 21 going to ever provide any audited financial
- 22 statements.
- What is it that you could possibly
- 24 ask her that is relevant to this proceeding as
- 25 opposed to, you know, proposing to the SEC that it

- 1 amend its Form S-1 and -- and -- and Form 10 to
- 2 incorporate a concept related to this new world of
- 3 crypto?
- 4 Yes, sir.
- 5 MR. ZHOU: Your Honor, we are facing
- 6 a witness who did not have personal knowledge about
- 7 examinating. She is not examiner. And examiner is
- 8 not on the phone call.
- 9 JUDGE FOELAK: Sir, what difference
- 10 does it make? If the examination was totally
- 11 defective your form still is what it is. The
- 12 correspondence is what it is. And you can argue
- 13 that you didn't get an opportunity to correct it
- 14 because you were so left in the dark.
- 15 Okay. I'll take a 15-minute break
- 16 while you think if there's anymore questions. And
- 17 then -- and then Ms. Purnell will be excused after.
- 18 MR. MOELLER: After resumption of the
- 19 break and our opportunity to ask additional --
- 20 JUDGE FOELAK: Right. Right. Right.
- 21 Right.
- MR. MOELLER: Okay. Thank you, Your
- 23 Honor.
- MR. ZHOU: Thank you, Your Honor.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Ms. Purnell, are you

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    still going to be available in 15 minutes?
1
 2
              MS. PURNELL: Yes.
 3
               JUDGE FOELAK: I understand there's a
4
    time when you're not available, but are you still
5
    going to be available in 15 minutes?
              MS. PURNELL: Yes, I will be.
6
7
              JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Good. Thank
8
    you.
9
               (Brief recess taken at 1:02 p.m. Eastern Time.)
10
               JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Back on the
11
    record.
12
              MR. BRUCKMANN: The Division is here,
    Your Honor.
13
14
              MR. MOELLER: Hello. I will ping Mr.
15
    Zhou.
16
              JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Very good.
17
              Have you thought of anymore questions
    for Ms. Purnell, sir? Mr. Zhou?
18
19
              Yes, sir.
20
              MR. ZHOU: Yeah. Can we put up the
    Exhibit 1 of -- the Division's Exhibit 1.
21
              JUDGE FOELAK: That would be your
22
23
    registration statement; is that correct?
24
              MR. ZHOU: Yes.
25
              MR. MOELLER: Yes.
```

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               MR. ZHOU: Can you scroll down to
 1
 2
     page four. Is this page four?
 3
               MR. BRUCKMANN:
                               This is page four,
 4
     yes.
 5
               MR. ZHOU: Can you let me see my
 6
     physical one as the same as --
 7
               Yeah, can you scroll down a little
 8
     bit right above, Offering Price.
 9
               BY MR. ZHOU:
               So, Mr. Purnell, do you recognize the
10
     last sentence right above, Offering Price?
11
               JUDGE FOELAK: Read the section 2.9
12
13
     of item one.
14
               MR. MOELLER: Yeah, but the -- the
     section 2.9 of item one Business of Form 10
15
     entitled, 2.9 Locke and Ducat as ultimately tokens
16
     filed simultaneously with this Form S-1 explains why
17
     Locke and Ducat tokens are utility tokens, not
18
19
     securities.
20
          Q
               Did you recognize this?
21
               MR. MOELLER: Ms. Purnell?
               Yeah. Mr. Purnell?
22
          Q
23
               Yes, I do.
          Α
24
          Q
               Thank you.
25
               So -- so, between -- so, this
```

- 1 business model, when you review S-1, did you read --
- 2 cross check with Form 10?
- 3 MR. BRUCKMANN: Objection. It gets
- 4 into internal deliberations as to how they conducted
- 5 their review. It's privileged.
- 6 JUDGE FOELAK: Yes, sir. Your
- 7 form -- this form refers to the Form 10. It's all
- 8 in the record. You can make whatever argument you
- 9 want. Like, whatever it says on Form 10.
- 10 Yes, sir. Not argument to her.
- 11 Argument in your brief as to your disclosure.
- 12 Yes, sir.
- MR. ZHOU: Your Honor, we got
- 14 objections that said Form 10 is not relevant for
- 15 this proceedings when Mr. Bruckmann said, but they
- 16 are actually the same thing. I -- I think they --
- 17 they are integrated, cannot be separated. I -- I
- 18 think when Mr. Bruckmann asking -- said that
- 19 statement, we should be -- we shouldn't be just take
- 20 it at face value. Your Honor, I hope we can use
- 21 them back and forth and -- and -- and this --
- JUDGE FOELAK: Sir, okay. Well, let
- 23 me just see if I understand where you're going.
- 24 You're wanting -- are you wanting to ask her about
- 25 something on the Form 10 or -- or are you wanting to

- 1 ask her on -- on something on the Form S-1 or -- or
- 2 what? I mean, there's no doubt that -- that the
- 3 Form 10 is an official record that can be taken
- 4 official notice of. And that this is too. And if
- 5 you want to argue that -- that this was full
- 6 disclosure, or whatever it was that is referred to,
- 7 you certainly can, but I don't quite understand what
- 8 you propose to ask Ms. Purnell about.
- 9 Yes, sir.
- MR. ZHOU: When we responded to Ms.
- 11 Purnell, address to the Commissioner and the staff,
- 12 we said both, but only the Form 10 has detailed
- 13 bullet point.
- 14 JUDGE FOELAK: Yes.
- MR. ZHOU: So -- so, those are
- 16 linked. And in many letters when we talk with the
- 17 Division we said, Okay, we already responded bullet
- 18 point one by one. And -- and I hope this will
- 19 establish the fact we did respond point by point
- 20 about many deficiencies.
- MR. BRUCKMANN: And, Your Honor, to
- 22 be clear -- to be clear on the Division's position,
- 23 the Division is not saying that everything relating
- 24 to the Form 10 is automatically irrelevant to this
- 25 proceeding. The objection I was making previously

- 1 was that the Commission's action in a Commission's
- 2 order to stay the Form 10 is not relevant to this
- 3 proceeding. If there are questions about the Form
- 4 10 that they feel are relevant also to this
- 5 proceeding they should try to ask those.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Yes. Yes. Yes.
- 7 That -- that says it correctly.
- 8 This incorporates by reference some
- 9 stuff from Form 10 and you can ask her about that.
- 10 I mean, I -- that's not a -- maybe -- okay. Where
- 11 are you going with this, sir?
- MR. ZHOU: We just want to establish
- 13 the fact when we respond to a letter only we use
- 14 October 12,2000 '21st it's just one letter, but we
- 15 address the both deficiencies of --
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Okay. Okay.
- 17 I -- I understand what you're saying.
- So, is there anything you want to ask
- 19 Ms. Purnell in reference to your responding to both
- 20 in one letter?
- 21 MR. ZHOU: Yeah. She was the only
- 22 one copied there.
- BY MR. ZHOU:
- Q So, did you share all this, our
- response, point by point answer, to both Form 10 and

```
Form S-1 and -- with the examiner team.
 1
 2
               MR. BRUCKMANN:
                               Objection, goes to
     internal deliberations.
 3
 4
               JUDGE FOELAK: Yes.
                                    You sent the
 5
     response -- okay. Do I understand it, sir, you sent
 6
     the response which is in evidence? So, whatever the
     response says it says. It doesn't matter -- it
     doesn't matter -- yes, sir. Yes, Mr. Moeller.
 8
 9
               MR. MOELLER: Yeah.
                                    If I can -- if I
     can restate. I -- I think where -- where Mr. Zhou
10
11
     is going is -- is that the response that -- that was
     received -- the October 12th was received by Ms.
12
13
     Purnell was that shared with the lead examiner on --
14
     on the -- on American CryptoFed on -- on the Form 10
     or Form S-1? And if I can further express why --
15
16
     why this is important is because the public
     documents of the Commission give the expressed -- a
17
     process by which a Respondent or a Registrant should
18
     move forward and talk with the examiners if there
19
20
     are any issues and we --
21
               MR. BRUCKMANN: Your Honor, we
22
     object --
23
               MR. MOELLER: -- was Ms. Purnell.
24
               JUDGE FOELAK: Ms. Purnell, was --
```

was this -- let me -- okay.

25

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Page 526
               Ms. Purnell, was it the same team
 1
     that was examining -- that was examining both, both
 2
     registration statement forms?
 3
 4
               MS. PURNELL: Yes.
 5
               JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. There you have
 6
     your answer.
 7
               MR. MOELLER: Thank you.
               BY MR. MOELLER:
 8
 9
               And -- and who is the lead examiner
10
     for -- for American CryptoFed?
11
               There was -- there were two attorneys
     that were staffed on the review --
12
13
               Okay.
14
               -- myself and another person.
          Α
15
               Okay. So, the -- the team -- you are
16
     part of the team. So, it was you and another person
17
     as part of the team. Am I correct in that
     assumption?
18
19
          Α
               Correct.
20
               Does the other person still work in
21
     the Corporation of Finance?
22
          Α
               Yes.
23
               Okay. Who is that person's name?
          0
24
               His name is Nolan -- Nolan
25
     McWilliams.
```

```
Page 527
               Nolan McWilliams, okay.
 1
          Q
 2
          Α
               But we both reported to Mr. Dobbie.
 3
               Okay.
          Q
 4
          Α
               Who was also very involved in this
 5
     review.
 6
               Okay. Good to hear.
          0
                                     Okay.
 7
               And -- and, Ms. Purnell, I'm not
     trying to catch you. I'm just trying to get -- get
 8
 9
     information, that's all.
               MR. MOELLER: Okay. And the reason I
10
     bring this out now is, Your Honor, this is the first
11
     time that we actually have clarity on who the team
12
13
     is that -- that was reviewing our stuff.
                                               First
     time.
14
15
                               Objection.
               MR. BRUCKMANN:
16
     Honor, that misstates the record.
               MR. MOELLER: How?
17
18
               JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Well -- and it
19
     doesn't matter anyway.
20
               MR. MOELLER: It kind of does.
21
               JUDGE FOELAK: It only matters what
22
     was done to you, not who did it, so to speak.
23
               Okay. Do you have anymore questions
24
     for Ms. Purnell?
```

Yes, Mr. Zhou.

25

```
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 1
               MR. ZHOU: Can we go to page nine.
 2
               BY MR. ZHOU:
               Ms. Purnell, do you know --
 3
          Q
 4
     recognize -- do you recognize this summary about
 5
     this filing?
 6
               I see a table of contents.
          Α
 7
               Did you read through this summary?
          0
 8
               MR. BRUCKMANN: Objection, privilege
 9
     and relevance.
               JUDGE FOELAK: Yes, sir. Like I keep
10
11
     saying, it doesn't matter who did it to you or how
     they -- whether there were shortfalls. What matters
12
13
     was what happened to you.
14
               Do you have a question, Mr. Zhou?
15
               MR. ZHOU: I do have question.
16
               JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. What is the
17
     question?
               MR. ZHOU: Can we go to page 18.
18
19
               So -- number four. So, Ms. Purnell,
20
     did you read -- see this during your examination?
21
               MR. BRUCKMANN: Objection.
     Objection, Your Honor, if he's going to page by page
22
23
     and ask her if she read this portion and that
     construction, that's trying to reconstruct the
24
     review she did. It's privileged and completely
25
```

```
1 irrelevant.
```

- JUDGE FOELAK: Exactly, sir. Do you
- 3 have a question? That is not a reasonable -- okay.
- What is your next question, if any?
- 5 MR. MOELLER: It -- it -- Your Honor,
- 6 I think it --
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Mr. Moeller,
- 8 yes.
- 9 MR. MOELLER: Okay. I think
- 10 Mr. Zhou's questions are relevant here is because
- 11 what he's leading to is the response that we
- 12 received from the Division of Corporation Finance
- 13 said that there was no clear discussion of the
- 14 business model, okay. And -- and what Mr. Zhou is
- 15 doing here, he's giving a sense of the business
- 16 model.
- 17 MR. BRUCKMANN: But it's completely
- 18 irrelevant to whether Corp Fin understood the
- 19 business model correctly or not. What matters for
- 20 the purposes of this proceeding is whether right
- 21 now, today, based on looking at the registration
- 22 statement and the other items in evidence, Your
- 23 Honor agrees with the Division of Enforcement's
- 24 allegation that it is not clear. It does not matter
- 25 whether Corp Fin got it right or not when they

- 1 looked at it. What matters is the document itself
- 2 looking at it now. And this is attempting to get
- 3 into the internal deliberations of the Division of
- 4 Corporation Finance and it's irrelevant.
- 5 JUDGE FOELAK: I would tend to agree,
- 6 but anyway, this item four is mostly a recounting of
- 7 history. I'm not exactly sure what the relevance
- 8 is.
- 9 Anyway, keep going.
- 10 Do you have a question?
- 11 MR. ZHOU: Yeah. Before I ask the
- 12 next question, can I have 30 seconds? I close the
- door, my dog -- my dog opened the door, so.
- 14 JUDGE FOELAK: Yes, sir. Yes, sir.
- 15 We don't want your dog to escape.
- MR. MOELLER: He's got big dogs too.
- 17 MR. ZHOU: Thirty seconds, okay.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Yes. Yes.
- 19 Yes, sir. Please hurry. Please hurry to fend them
- 20 off.
- MR. MOELLER: He has a great -- great
- 22 pyrenees.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Oh, my goodness. More
- 24 than one?
- 25 MR. MOELLER: Two or -- I think two.

```
Page 531
               JUDGE FOELAK: Oh, my goodness.
 1
 2
               MR. MOELLER: At least two, so.
 3
               (Brief pause taken.)
 4
               MR. ZHOU: Sorry. Apologize.
 5
               JUDGE FOELAK: Oh, no problem.
 6
    problem.
 7
               Okay. Please -- please go ahead
8
     after that important rescue mission.
 9
               MR. ZHOU: So, let's go back.
               I was told this is not relevant, but
10
11
     it's exactly relevant. Let's go back to
    October 12th, 2021 letter.
12
13
               Okay. Scroll down a little bit.
               BY MR. ZHOU:
14
15
          Q
               At some point --
16
               JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Okay, there we
17
     go.
               MR. ZHOU: Yeah, here.
                                       Here.
18
                                              Scroll
19
     down a little bit. A little bit.
20
               Okay. Scott, can you help me read
21
     what Chairman Gensler's statement about --
22
               JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. That's the part
23
     that's in italics?
24
               MR. MOELLER: Yeah.
                                    Yeah.
                                           Yeah.
     It's up a little bit.
25
```

- 1 MR. BRUCKMANN: Objection, relevance.
- 2 Your Honor, I think it's time that I be allowed to
- 3 do a short cross of Ms. Purnell then she can be
- 4 excused. They don't have any actual relevant
- 5 questions for her it's becoming abundantly clear.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Sir, I
- 7 understand that what you're asking about is a -- is
- 8 that -- that you're saying that you provided a
- 9 description of your business model.
- MR. MOELLER: Yes.
- 11 JUDGE FOELAK: And this all seems
- 12 like very philosophical, but it doesn't really
- 13 describe your business model. And it is what it is.
- 14 As the thing is in -- just ask her one more
- 15 question.
- 16 MR. MOELLER: I --
- 17 JUDGE FOELAK: I mean, this is not a
- 18 business model. It's -- it's setting the stage for
- 19 a new business model, you know, it's true.
- 20 MR. MOELLER: Your Honor, I -- I have
- 21 one. It's a bit rhetorical, but I think it points
- 22 to this.
- BY MR. MOELLER:
- 24 Q Is -- Ms. Purnell, is the -- the
- 25 Securities and Exchange Commission, is it a

```
1
     disclosure agency or a regulatory agency?
 2
               MR. BRUCKMANN:
                               Objection, relevance.
               MR. MOELLER: It's relevant to our --
 3
 4
     to both the Form 10 and the Form S-1.
 5
               MR. BRUCKMANN: Mr. Moeller can make
 6
     his legal argument in his briefs.
 7
               JUDGE FOELAK: That's a legal --
 8
     that's a legal conclusion. And actually it is both,
 9
     but --
10
               MR. MOELLER:
                             It's a statutory
11
     question I guess.
12
               JUDGE FOELAK: Right. Right.
                                              It's
13
     both.
14
               MR. BRUCKMANN:
                               It's inappropriate to
15
     ask a staff member of the Securities and Exchange
16
     Commission to express their opinion as to how the
     agency as a hole operates. Mr. Moeller can make his
17
     arguments in his brief, but it's not appropriate to
18
19
     have Ms. Purnell testify as to what type of agency
20
     the Securities and Exchange Commission is.
21
               JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Mr. Moeller, I
22
     guess you were probably ask that to lead up to
23
     something more specific. Okay. Do you want to ask
24
     the something more specific?
```

MR. MOELLER: I'll let Zhou ask.

25

- 1 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Yes, sir. Go
- 2 ahead, Mr. Zhou.
- 3 MR. ZHOU: I think this is accurate
- 4 because the statement -- chairman statement --
- 5 Chairman Gensler's statement clearly told us we
- 6 should come to agency and register our tokens. So,
- 7 I hope if they know what we responded and they
- 8 should take it seriously.
- 9 JUDGE FOELAK: Well, you did send
- 10 this letter to all these commissioners and -- and so
- on and -- and Ms. -- and Ms. Purnell. So, I gather
- 12 you have no more real -- no more questions for her
- 13 that pertain to this proceeding.
- MR. ZHOU: There -- there's still --
- 15 okay. We have a question below -- down below. I
- 16 said --
- 17 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. On what topics
- 18 are these questions?
- MR. ZHOU: So, it's about all the
- 20 bullet points.
- 21 Can you scroll down?
- MR. BRUCKMANN: And again, asking Ms.
- 23 Purnell now what her response was or might have been
- 24 to these bullet points is privileged and irrelevant.
- 25 If these bullet points completely satisfy the

- 1 requirement of the Form S-1, then Mr. Zhou and
- 2 Mr. Moeller can make that point in their
- 3 post-hearing brief. It's inappropriate to continue
- 4 to ask these irrelevant, inadmissible questions of
- 5 Ms. Purnell.
- 6 JUDGE FOELAK: And this letter is in
- 7 evidence and you can, you know, refer to it.
- 8 MR. ZHOU: Yeah. Let's go to that
- 9 paragraph.
- 10 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Just show me
- 11 the paragraph that you want to talk about.
- 12 MR. ZHOU: Yes. It's starting --
- 13 yeah, scroll down a little bit. Okay. Still scroll
- 14 down.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Okay. Very
- 16 good. There you've got -- you've got -- you've got
- 17 a thing in evidence that you can refer to. It
- 18 doesn't really matter who wrote it or whether she
- 19 wrote it -- read it or anything like that.
- 20 Do you have any questions for her
- 21 of -- of actual facts that are relevant?
- 22 MR. ZHOU: I beg your pardon, Your
- 23 Honor?
- MR. MOELLER: Let me --
- 25 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. I'm looking at

- 1 the bullet points and the -- you know. And you
- 2 answered -- you provided answers to the bullet
- 3 points and that's in the record.
- 4 MR. ZHOU: Yes. At the point of time
- 5 I did have questions to Mr. Purnell. I want to find
- 6 that after I answer one by one of those bullet
- 7 points.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Just ask --
- 9 just ask one of them.
- 10 MR. ZHOU: Yeah. Scroll down -- no,
- 11 scroll down. There is one paragraph. It's after
- 12 all those answers have been done.
- 13 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay.
- 14 MR. ZHOU: Wait a minute. Let me
- 15 see. Okay, still go down. Can you still go down.
- 16 Wait a minute. Okay. Can you still go down. Can
- 17 you scroll down a little bit. Okay. Can you scroll
- 18 go down.
- MR. MOELLER: It's there, Bill.
- 20 MR. ZHOU: Here. Here. Hear.
- 21 Probably this. Probably this. Scroll slightly up.
- 22 Slightly up. Okay, here. Yeah. So, I will not ask
- 23 more questions, but I will allow Scott -- I will
- 24 hope Scott to read this.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. It's in --

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- 1 okay. This -- this letter is in the record. You
- 2 can quote from it without Mr. Moeller reading it
- 3 in -- into today's testimony.
- So, what is the -- so, you have no
- 5 question; is that correct?
- 6 MR. MOELLER: Well, the -- I believe
- 7 the key is how do you provide information if that
- 8 information does not exist. And I do understand
- 9 Mr. Bruckmann's comments.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Right. You have --
- 11 right. You have, you know, made that point in
- 12 reference to the fact that your plan is a lot
- 13 different from the normal corporation, but I mean,
- 14 you've made that point. It's -- it's -- it's not a
- 15 matter of -- of fact. It's something that you can
- 16 argue, you know --
- MR. MOELLER: Yes.
- JUDGE FOELAK: -- why you wouldn't --
- 19 why you wouldn't answer these questions and the
- 20 questions on the Form 10 or the S-1.
- 21 MR. MOELLER: Yes, Your Honor.
- 22 And -- and -- but with the -- we believe that the --
- 23 our -- our October 12th response to Ms. Purnell was
- 24 answering the questions which she raised. And
- 25 that -- and that --

- 1 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Very good.
- 2 MR. MOELLER: -- Mr. Zhou was
- 3 pointing out here is those questions were answered.
- 4 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Right. Right.
- 5 Right. Right.
- 6 MR. MOELLER: -- was the sole
- 7 individual --
- JUDGE FOELAK: But there's nothing --
- 9 which is -- which is something that you can argue in
- 10 your post-hearing brief that we answered all the
- 11 questions. Okay.
- 12 MR. MOELLER: Yeah. Ms. Purnell was
- 13 the sole individual that we had knowledge of within
- 14 the Division of Corporation Finance that would be
- 15 responsive to us. And the response that we received
- 16 was no response. So, I believe that's Mr. Zhou is
- 17 focusing on --
- 18 JUDGE FOELAK: It's all in the
- 19 record, the -- the correspondence, including, your
- 20 side, her side or the Commission's side whose ever
- 21 it was that authored it or signed it or was
- 22 responsible. Okay.
- Okay. So, I take it you have no more
- 24 questions for her?
- MR. MOELLER: Zhou?

- JUDGE FOELAK: Yes, sir. Mr. Zhou?
- 2 MR. ZHOU: I do have a lot of
- 3 questions, but --
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Okay.
- 5 Questions that are relevant to this proceeding. Not
- 6 questions in your mind.
- 7 MR. ZHOU: Yeah. Your Honor, we face
- 8 a huge objection wall. And we were told Mr. Dobbie
- 9 was actually examiner and now Mr. Purnell --
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Okay. But,
- 11 sir, it doesn't matter --
- 12 MR. ZHOU: -- has said she's deeply
- 13 involved too.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. But, sir, it
- doesn't matter who was the examiner or whether there
- 16 was two people or 10 people on the team. What
- 17 matters for this proceeding is the correspondence
- 18 between you and them and what -- what is on your
- 19 registration statement forms and any amendments.
- MR. MOELLER: And lack of response
- 21 from -- from the Commission to -- to provide
- 22 clarity.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Right. Right. And I
- 24 understand, for example, on your seven points --
- 25 seven questions, okay.

- 1 Do you have anymore questions within
- 2 that framework, Mr. Zhou?
- 3 MR. ZHOU: So, Your Honor, we already
- 4 established the fact there are no response to our
- 5 answers to their bullet points?
- JUDGE FOELAK: Correct.
- 7 MR. ZHOU: Okay. That fact is
- 8 established and admitted by Your Honor we do not
- 9 have more questions.
- 10 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay.
- Now, Mr. Bruckmann will now cross
- 12 examine Ms. Purnell.
- 13 Please go ahead, Mr. Bruckmann.
- MR. BRUCKMANN: Thank you, Your
- 15 Honor.
- 16 BY MR. BRUCKMANN:
- 17 Q Ms. Purnell, are the Form 10 and Form
- 18 S-1 registration statements often referred to as
- 19 initial registration statements?
- 20 A Yes.
- 21 Q And is it common in the Division of
- 22 Corporation Finance for their to be a team of people
- 23 assigned to review initial registration statements?
- 24 A Yes, it is.
- Q Were you part of the team assigned to

- 1 review the Form S-1 and Form 10 that was filed by
- 2 American CryptoFed?
- 3 A Yes, I was.
- 4 Q Were you a supervisor on that team?
- 5 A Yes, but I also had a supervisor.
- 6 Q And who was your supervisor?
- 7 A Mr. Dobbie.
- 8 Q In the phone call that you had with
- 9 Mr. Moeller and Mr. Zhou on October 4th, 2021, did
- 10 you tell them that the Division of Corporation
- 11 Finance would not further review the Form 10 and
- 12 Form S-1 until they were amended to include audited
- 13 financial statements?
- 14 A Yes, I did.
- MR. BRUCKMANN: If we can bring up
- 16 Exhibit 17, please.
- 17 Q All right. In the October 4th, 2021
- 18 phone conversation did American CryptoFed ask that
- 19 you put things in writing?
- 20 A Yes, they did.
- 21 Q Did you make any promises regarding
- 22 what you would or would not put in writing?
- 23 A No, I did not.
- 24 Q After the October 4th phone
- 25 conversation did the Office of Finance send this

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Page 542
     October 8th letter to American CryptoFed?
 1
 2
          Α
               Yes, we did.
               MR. BRUCKMANN: Scroll down a little
 3
 4
     bit.
 5
               Does it contain an itemized list of
 6
     some of the problems with the Form 10 registration
 7
     statement?
 8
          Α
               Yes.
 9
               In your phone conversation on October
10
     4th, 2021, did you indicate to American CryptoFed
11
     that there were similar problems to these itemized
     problems in the Form S-1?
12
13
          Α
               Yes.
14
               MR. BRUCKMANN: Nothing further, Your
15
     Honor.
16
               JUDGE FOELAK: Mr. Moeller, do you
17
     have any redirect?
18
               MR. MOELLER: Mr. Zhou does.
19
               JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Yes, Mr. Zhou,
20
     please ask your question.
21
               BY MR. ZHOU:
22
               In previous testimony Mr. Purnell
23
     said confirmed -- she did promise us -- ask to send
24
     us writing reflecting our conversation.
25
               MR. BRUCKMANN: Objection.
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     Objection, facts not in evidence and the transcript
 1
 2
     will say what the transcript says.
               JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Please ask your
 3
 4
     question, Mr. Zhou.
 5
               The -- did you answer the question?
          Q
               MR. ZHOU: Scott, you can go.
 6
 7
               MR. MOELLER: Yeah, okay.
 8
               BY MR. MOELLER:
 9
               Does -- does the letters that -- that
10
     American CryptoFed received on October 8th reflect
11
     a -- a true and accurate --
12
               MR. MOELLER: What's the word?
13
               JUDGE FOELAK:
                              Summary.
14
               MR. MOELLER: Yeah.
                                    Thank you.
15
     Thank you, Your Honor.
16
               Summary of -- of the October 4th
     communications between American CryptoFed and the
17
     Department of Corporation Finance?
18
19
               So -- so -- sorry. Are -- are the
20
     letters, are they -- are they a summary of -- of the
21
     phone call and of the actions that -- that American
     CryptoFed would need to take in order for the -- the
22
23
     for the Division to approve these statements, the
     registration statements?
24
```

MR. BRUCKMANN: Objection, compound

25

```
1
     question.
 2
               JUDGE FOELAK: Well, let's see if she
 3
     understands it. I -- I understand what he's asking
 4
     is something along the lines of, are these points --
 5
     are these points what you discussed in the phone
 6
     call that he should provide.
 7
               Right. We had a phone call.
          Q
                                              Is --
     is what was written town, is it accurate and
 8
 9
     reflective of what you told us to do in the phone
10
     call?
11
          Α
               Yes.
12
          Q
               Okay.
13
               JUDGE FOELAK: Thank you.
14
          Q
               Thank you.
15
               MR. MOELLER:
                              Zhou.
16
               MR. ZHOU: Yeah. I think -- I say we
17
     are fine here.
               MR. MOELLER:
                             Yeah.
                                     And --
18
19
               JUDGE FOELAK:
                              Okay.
20
               And just to confirm on the record,
21
     were there any additional phone calls between
22
     American CryptoFed and the Department or the
23
     Division of Corporation Finance, to your knowledge?
24
               After we received the letter on
25
     October 12th, we tried to call the company and left
```

- 1 voice mails. I also participated in a phone call
- 2 that Enforcement initiated later in October.
- 3 Q Okay. So -- so --
- 4 JUDGE FOELAK: Which we already
- 5 covered, yeah.
- 6 Q Okay. Okay. So -- so, voice mails,
- 7 but -- but no conversations can I -- can I -- can I
- 8 confirm that?
- 9 MR. BRUCKMANN: Objection. That
- 10 misstates -- she just described a conversation that
- 11 she was a part of.
- MR. MOELLER: No. She described that
- 13 she was in a conversation.
- JUDGE FOELAK: But this particular
- 15 form -- she was in on the Enforcement phone call,
- 16 but no -- no more Corp Fin phone calls.
- 17 MR. MOELLER: Right. Right. Thank
- 18 you, Your Honor.
- 19 Q So, my point is, there was one phone
- 20 call between Division of Corporation Finance and
- 21 American CryptoFed, to my recollection, okay. There
- 22 were two letters which were sent -- sent to us the
- 23 same day, okay. One with information about the Form
- 24 10 which was bullet point. One which was the S-1
- 25 which was very general and just said, serious.

- 1 And -- and what I'm trying to discover is, to her
- 2 recollection, was there any additional action that
- 3 was taken prior to going to Enforcement?
- 4 MR. BRUCKMANN: Objection. That gets
- 5 into internal deliberations.
- 7 JUDGE FOELAK: I think he asked were
- 8 there any more phone calls before --
- 9 MR. MOELLER: To her recollection.
- 10 JUDGE FOELAK: To her recollection.
- 11 A No. You chose not to return our
- 12 calls.
- 13 Q Right. I remember that -- that there
- 14 mate have been a voice mail or two and we wrote that
- 15 we want to have everything in writing.
- MR. BRUCKMANN: Objection.
- 17 Mr. Moeller's testifying now.
- 18 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. At any -- at
- 19 any rate, she has testified that it -- that -- that
- 20 this was -- to her recollection, there was one phone
- 21 call that actually was a phone call to -- a phone
- 22 call from Corp -- between Corp Fin and -- and
- 23 American CryptoFed.
- MR. MOELLER: Yeah. And we're
- 25 differing on the amount of time. For her it was

```
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     closer to an hour. For me it was closer to five
 1
 2
     minutes.
 3
               JUDGE FOELAK: At any rate, there was
 4
     one.
 5
               MR. MOELLER: It was abrupt, but,
 6
     yes.
 7
               And -- and then, from that point on,
     if -- if there was any other communications, it was
 8
 9
    within the Division of Enforcement where Corporation
10
     Finance is there with Enforcement?
11
               MR. BRUCKMANN:
                               Objection.
12
     Purnell does not have knowledge necessarily of every
13
     single action taken by Corporation Finance
14
     subsequent to October. She had left that group.
15
               MR. MOELLER: For -- for --
16
               JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. At any rate --
17
               Ms. Purnell --
          Q
               JUDGE FOELAK: At any rate, she
18
19
     testified that she was on a -- quote, a enforcement
20
     phone call, but she didn't testify as to how many
21
     because -- Enforcement phone calls existed because
22
     she didn't know and she doesn't know.
23
               MR. MOELLER: Yeah.
24
               And, Ms. Purnell, just -- just to
     clarify, when did you leave the Division of
25
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Corporation Finance?
 1
 2
               I left the Office of Finance in
     January of 2022. I'm still in the Division of
 3
 4
     Corporation Finance.
 5
               Oh, I understand. You're in a
 6
     different role, but within the same Division,
     correct?
 8
          Α
               Correct.
 9
               Okay. Okay. And -- and are
    you still involved in -- in the -- so, you're no
10
11
     longer involved in the process of reviewing S-1s
     and -- and Form 10s today?
12
13
               I am.
          Α
14
               Oh, you are. Okay. So, you're still
15
     involved in that process, but -- but in a different
16
     role?
17
               In a different group.
               In a different group. Same role, but
18
          Q
     different group.
19
20
          Α
               Correct.
21
          Q
               Okay.
22
               JUDGE FOELAK: Yes, Mr. Zhou?
23
               BY MR. ZHOU:
24
               So, Mr. Purnell, so can you just
```

confirm there are no interruptions during the whole

25

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past one years you are involving reviewing American
 1
 2
     CryptoFed filing?
               MR. BRUCKMANN: Objection, beyond the
 3
 4
     scope of cross.
 5
               JUDGE FOELAK: Yes.
                                    Okay. Okay.
 6
               Let's just cut to the chase.
                                             I -- I
 7
     think -- I think he's asking that -- you to confirm
 8
     that there was only the one phone call that you were
 9
     in on in -- in -- that was made between Corp Fin and
10
     American CryptoFed -- CryptoFed.
11
               MR. MOELLER:
                             Yeah.
12
               JUDGE FOELAK: Great.
13
               Yes, Mr. Zhou.
14
               MR. ZHOU: My question has not been
     answered. I want her to confirm, even if she left
15
     the previous role, moved to different role --
16
               JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Wait a minute.
17
     Mr. Zhou, she said that she was in that -- okay,
18
     you're asking, did -- okay. It is beyond cross.
19
20
               You're asking, did she interfere with
21
     the investigation -- with the -- the review once she
     was out of the office that she was in and was in a
22
     different office, you know, pertaining to some other
23
     kind of thing.
24
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MR. MOELLER: Your Honor, I could

25

- 1 probably make it a little bit clearer there, which
- 2 is --
- 3 BY MR. MOELLER:
- 4 Q Ms. Purnell, when were you no longer
- 5 involved in the American CryptoFed review? At
- 6 what -- from what date were you no longer actively
- 7 involved in the American CryptoFed review, to your
- 8 recollection?
- 9 A I transferred from the Office of
- 10 Finance in January of 2022.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Very good.
- 12 Q Okay. But you're still doing the
- 13 same role within the same Division. It's just --
- MR. BRUCKMANN: Objection, asked and
- 15 answered.
- 16 JUDGE FOELAK: I think that means a
- 17 different industry.
- 18 Q Is that correct?
- 19 A Correct. As I stated at the
- 20 beginning of my testimony, I am the Office of
- 21 manufacturing.
- 22 Q Okay. Okay. And my apologies for --
- 23 **for --**
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Mr. Zhou. Mr.
- 25 Zhou.

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BY MR. ZHOU:
 1
 2
               Are you still involving in reviewing
          Q
     American CryptoFed's --
 3
 4
               JUDGE FOELAK: She just said she
 5
     wasn't.
 6
               MR. BRUCKMANN: Objection, she
 7
     wasn't.
 8
               MR. MOELLER: Since January.
 9
               JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. I assume you
10
     don't have any re-redirect, Mr. Bruckmann?
11
               MR. BRUCKMANN:
                               No. Thank you, Your
12
     Honor.
13
               JUDGE FOELAK: Thank you for your
14
     testimony, Ms. Purnell, and you are excused.
                                                    And
15
     thank you.
16
               MS. PURNELL:
                             Thank you.
17
               MR. ZHOU: Thank you.
18
                             Thank you.
               MR. MOELLER:
19
               JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. I was going to
20
     suggest at least a lunch break now. And if Mr. Zhou
21
     is up to it, it would be good if he could educate us
22
     after the break on Blockchain and the set up, you
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know, just background information.

MR. MOELLER: Okay. And, Your --

Your Honor, just to clarify, you're looking for kind

23

24

25

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- of a general scope of what's the -- what the --
- JUDGE FOELAK: Right. Explain how --
- 3 explain how American CryptoFed is planned to work.
- 4 MR. MOELLER: Okay.
- 5 JUDGE FOELAK: The moving parts or if
- 6 you understand.
- 7 MR. MOELLER: Yes. Yes. And I --
- 8 and I can understand how a oral narrative can be
- 9 very helpful in this process because there's -- we
- 10 have a lot of documents in front of you and I can
- 11 hear how that could be very helpful.
- 12 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. I don't know.
- 13 Okay. Is until half passed, is that enough time?
- MR. MOELLER: Maybe 45 minutes.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. 45 minutes.
- 16 So, quarter of.
- 17 MR. MOELLER: Okay.
- 18 MR. BRUCKMANN: Thank you, Your
- 19 Honor.
- 20 MR. ZHOU: Thank you, Your Honor.
- 21 (Lunch recess taken at 1:58 p.m. Eastern Time.)
- 22 AFTERNOON SESSION
- JUDGE FOELAK: Back on the record.
- Okay. So, Mr. Zhou, is going to tell
- 25 us about Blockchain.

- 1 MR. ZHOU: Yes, Your Honor.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Good.
- 3 MR. ZHOU: And what I'm going to show
- 4 you is how Blockchain relates general economy to the
- 5 Federal -- to the monetary systems.
- 6 MR. CARNEY: And, Your Honor, before
- 7 we get started, can I make a suggestion, just in the
- 8 interest of time, that we have a standing objection
- 9 on -- on relevance. And also, to the extent in this
- 10 discussion they assert what we would consider
- 11 improperly legal argument into testimony that we
- 12 have that standing objection now and the ability to
- 13 make those objections in our post-trial briefing
- 14 should they cite to this testimony, rather than me
- 15 having to interject with an objection all throughout
- 16 his testimony.
- 17 JUDGE FOELAK: Well -- okay. Okay.
- 18 But, nonetheless, I think what Mr. Zhou is going to
- 19 hopefully tell us about is kind of background of
- 20 what Blockchain is or how -- and how -- and how
- 21 American CryptoFed is -- plans to work.
- MR. CARNEY: Yes. Your Honor, that's
- our understanding too, but as Your Honor has pointed
- 24 out several times or numerous times -- correct.
- 25 Right. This proceeding --

- JUDGE FOELAK: Not to go off topic,
- 2 yes.
- 3 MR. BRUCKMANN: Right, but this
- 4 proceeding is about the deficiencies in their S-1
- 5 registration statement. And to the extent they're
- 6 digressing to things about their business that go
- 7 outside of that, we'd have a relevance objection.
- 8 I'd also point out that Mr. Zhou has
- 9 not been sworn in yet before he begins testifying.
- 10 JUDGE FOELAK: True. True. Thank
- 11 you for pointing that out.
- 12 Anyway, hopefully his presentation
- 13 will be very educational.
- 14 Mr. Zhou, can you please raise your
- 15 right hand? I'm going to put you under oath.
- Do you solemnly swear that the
- 17 testimony you are about to give at this proceeding
- 18 shall be the truth, the whole truth and nothing but
- 19 the truth.
- MR. ZHOU: Yes, I do.
- 21 Whereupon,
- 22 XIAOMENG ZHOU,
- 23 was called as a witness and, having been first duly sworn,
- 24 was examined and testified as follows:
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Please proceed.

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I understand that you -- Mr. Moeller,
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- 2 is it -- it's not better if you ask him questions.
- 3 It's better that if he just explains --
- 4 MR. MOELLER: Absolutely.
- 5 JUDGE FOELAK: -- particular things.
- 6 Okay.
- 7 Okay. Please proceed, Mr. Zhou.
- 8 Yes.
- 9 MR. ZHOU: Okay. So, our system are
- 10 related to monetary systems. So, it take a -- a
- 11 long time for people to understand. I will do my
- 12 best to provide our -- my explanation because
- 13 majority of them -- all -- almost all the content
- 14 originate from me. I drafted it, thought of it
- 15 internally on -- and all those websites, all those
- 16 architectures, I were doing that. If -- if today we
- 17 cannot finish it, we can schedule another time like
- 18 Thursday, Friday before my surgery or something, but
- 19 I do hope those understanding will clear a few major
- 20 things. Number one, ponzi scheme. We are not.
- 21 Number two --
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay, sir, don't tell
- 23 me -- no. What I want to hear is, what is
- 24 Blockchain as a concept?
- 25 MR. ZHOU: Okay.

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1 JUDGE FOELAK: And how would -- how
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- 2 would American CryptoFed work if it were operating.
- 3 MR. ZHOU: Okay.
- 4 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay.
- 5 MR. ZHOU: Yes.
- 6 JUDGE FOELAK: That's what -- that's
- 7 what you're going to testify to now. Okay?
- 8 MR. ZHOU: Yes. Yes. Your Honor,
- 9 okay.
- So, this is -- this is the -- do you
- 11 see the picture of Mr. Chairman Bernanke?
- 12 JUDGE FOELAK: Yes.
- MR. ZHOU: Underneath that, at that
- 14 time when this content was captured, he was not
- 15 Noble Prize winner yet.
- So, if you -- Scott, can you help me
- 17 scroll down. Scroll up a little bit. So -- okay.
- 18 There are four pictures are here.
- 19 Only Mr. Bernanke was not Noble Prize winner at
- 20 moment. This is on our front page right below our
- 21 front page, but why Mr. Bernanke contribution to
- 22 economics is so important, we have to cite him.
- So, this picture is too small. Let
- 24 us switch to our current website.
- MR. MOELLER: Okay.

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1 MR. ZHOU: Do I have your permission
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- 2 to go there, Your Honor?
- JUDGE FOELAK: Why not.
- 4 MR. ZHOU: Okay.
- 5 MR. MOELLER: Yeah. I've got to
- 6 figure out how to work --
- JUDGE FOELAK: Oh, okay. Okay. Mr.
- 8 Moeller would have difficulty in doing -- are you
- 9 just wanting to show his picture or the words where
- 10 it says, Inflation is not an option?
- 11 MR. ZHOU: Yeah. So, I will walk you
- 12 through our website. Our website it's a type of
- 13 presentation, what we are doing and how the
- 14 Blockchain related to us and what we use the
- 15 Blockchain to do.
- 16 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Let me ask
- 17 you -- let me ask you something, sir. Is the item
- 18 that you first showed on the screen in the -- in the
- 19 evidence in the -- is it an exhibit in the record?
- MR. MOELLER: Yes. Well, we tried to
- 21 get -- that comes from the Department's
- 22 investigative file.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Okay. You
- 24 intend -- you intend to that put into the record?
- MR. MOELLER: Yes.

- 1 JUDGE FOELAK: Right. I'm not
- 2 necessarily talking about the website. I'm talking
- 3 about -- I think he had sort of like a brochure and
- 4 he said the picture was too small.
- 5 MR. MOELLER: It -- it was a -- the
- 6 Department's screen captures of our website back in
- 7 September 2021.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Now I -- now I
- 9 see what you're saying. Okay.
- 10 MR. MOELLER: And our website has not
- 11 significantly changed since then. Other than I
- 12 think Mr. Bernanke now has the Noble Prize.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Okay. Very
- 14 good.
- 15 Please proceed, Mr. Zhou.
- MR. ZHOU: Yeah. Is this today's
- 17 website, Scott?
- 18 MR. MOELLER: Yeah. Yeah. I just
- 19 pulled it up live.
- 20 MR. ZHOU: Okay. Thank you.
- 21 So, it's at -- at the bottom of this
- 22 page showing we are a monetary system with zero
- 23 inflation, zero deflation, zero transaction costs
- 24 and maximum employment. Your Honor, please remember
- 25 those four factors. They are driving all our

- 1 action. Why we use those four factors, I do not
- 2 invent that.
- 3 Scroll down a little bit, Scott.
- 4 Let's -- and, Scott, you enlarge it? This is the
- 5 largest, right.
- 6 MR. MOELLER: Yeah. It's the
- 7 largest. It's just wide on my screen, that's all.
- 8 MR. ZHOU: Okay.
- 9 MR. MOELLER: You want me to make it
- 10 smaller?
- 11 MR. ZHOU: No. I want it to look
- 12 bigger for judge to --
- MR. MOELLER: Okay. Let me see.
- 14 MR. ZHOU: Even I cannot see it.
- MR. MOELLER: That's the most I can
- 16 see it.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. That's --
- 18 that's the sentences you quoted in one of your
- 19 letters, right?
- 20 MR. ZHOU: Okay. Okay.
- 21 Scott, can you help me read it slowly
- 22 just this one why we say we do not need inflation.
- MR. MOELLER: Yeah.
- 24 MR. ZHOU: Starting from, The Federal
- 25 Reserve today.

- 1 MR. MOELLER: Okay. And this is --
- 2 this is Milton Friedman. And he says: Inflation is
- 3 not an option. Inflation tends not only to be
- 4 higher, but also increasingly volatile and to be
- 5 accompanied by widening government intervention into
- 6 the setting of prices. Growing volatility of
- 7 inflation and the growing departure of relative
- 8 prices from the values that market forces alone
- 9 would set the combined to render the economic system
- 10 less efficient to induce -- introduce in all markets
- 11 and very likely to raise the recorded rate of
- 12 unemployment.
- MR. ZHOU: Okay. So, Scott, the next
- 14 time you read, half of this speed.
- MR. MOELLER: Okay.
- MR. ZHOU: And this is 1976
- 17 publication.
- 18 JUDGE FOELAK: Yes. I can see Milton
- 19 Friedman was said to have said that.
- 20 MR. ZHOU: Okay. So, no inflation
- 21 should be allowed.
- 22 Next. Scott?
- Okay. So -- so, before we let you
- 24 read, you can see on the right-hand, today, Chairman
- 25 Bernanke became Noble Prize winner. What this

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- 1 factor told you -- told -- we have the capacity to
- 2 see the world through the Noble Priner -- Noble
- 3 Prize winner's perspective. Even -- even someone
- 4 has not yet been pick up by Noble Prize Committee,
- 5 but -- but like the Chairman Bernanke was so
- 6 important in our design --
- 7 MR. MOELLER: Yeah.
- 8 MR. ZHOU: -- we had to add him.
- 9 Fortunately, he became a Noble Prize winner.
- 10 So, Scott, can you read this slide
- 11 slowly --
- 12 MR. MOELLER: Yes.
- 13 MR. ZHOU: -- this early publication.
- 14 MR. MOELLER: Deflation is not an
- 15 option. The length and depth of the deflation
- 16 during the late 1920s and early 1930s strongly
- 17 suggests that monetary origin and focuses
- 18 respondents across both space and time between
- 19 deflation and nations adherence to the gold standard
- 20 shows the power of that system to transmit
- 21 contradictory monetary shocks. There's also a high
- 22 correlation in the data between deflation, i.e.,
- 23 falling prices, and depression, falling output, as
- 24 the previous others have noted and we will
- 25 demonstrate again below.

- 1 MR. ZHOU: Okay. So, stop here.
- This publication is 1991. And now,
- 3 those two giant thinkers told us: One, no inflation
- 4 is -- should be alarming. That inflation can cause
- 5 huge problem for humankind. Second, Chairman
- 6 Bernanke told us deflation should not be allowed
- 7 either.
- 8 So, the humankind monetary system has
- 9 two problems. One is inflation. Another is
- 10 deflation. They can happen in different times.
- 11 They cause different problems, but each of them
- 12 could be significant cause damage to our human
- 13 society.
- 14 Those two giant scholars using their
- 15 whole life of academic research pointed that out to
- 16 us. So, that's why by design we must follow
- 17 principles cited by these two giant thinkers. No
- 18 inflation, no deflation and we have to figure out a
- 19 way to achieve it.
- Next, Scott.
- 21 Can you read it slowly so that
- 22 everybody can read it, understand the meaning
- 23 because this is all academic writings.
- MR. MOELLER: Yeah.
- MR. ZHOU: We need you folks to

- 1 slowly understand the word what we try to tell the
- 2 world here.
- 3 MR. MOELLER: And this is Ronald
- 4 Coase. He won the Noble Prize in Economic Theory
- 5 back in 1991. And he said that: Money was invested
- 6 to reduce transaction costs.
- 7 Okay. And this is an intense concept
- 8 to get, but it makes sense: I know of only one part
- 9 of economics in which transaction costs have used to
- 10 explain a major feature of the economic system and
- 11 that relates to the evolution and use of money.
- 12 Adam Smith pointed out the hindrances to commerce
- 13 that would arise in an economic system in which
- 14 there was a division of labor by which all exchange
- 15 had to take the form of barter. No one would be
- able to buy anything unless he possessed something
- 17 that the producer wanted. This difficulty, he
- 18 explained, could be overcome by the use of money.
- 19 MR. ZHOU: So, what Professor Coase
- 20 say here is, in our division of work, of labors,
- 21 Mr. Bruckmann, court reporter, Your Honor, Judge, we
- 22 are all in different professionals. Our
- 23 contribution to the society need a medium exchange
- 24 value we contributed and we resolve that. If I need
- 25 a court reporters and it took me five, ten years to

- 1 find the right one, a court reporters will never
- 2 know someone like me try to find a court reporter.
- 3 So, money is absolutely necessary if we are in a
- 4 society with division of labor.
- 5 So, this -- this discovery was finded
- 6 a long time ago, Adam Smith. So, why is saving
- 7 cost? Finding people -- right -- right people you
- 8 need, confirm what right that you need and after
- 9 that, confirm the work right have been done. All
- 10 the information costs, anything which is not direct
- 11 related to production, will be defined and could be
- 12 defined as transaction costs. So, these are fee.
- 13 All the Blockchain today have a lot
- 14 of fee. Mastercard, any fees, not directly related
- 15 to the production, manufacture of the goods and
- 16 services, will be defined as a transaction cost.
- 17 So, that transaction cost can be reduced by money.
- 18 Blockchain has that potential. And I will point
- 19 that out by this guidance of this joined thinker, we
- 20 try to reduce transaction costs overall for our
- 21 society.
- 22 Scott, next.
- Okay. This is very difficult to
- 24 understand, this paragraph, but William -- okay, he
- 25 extend what the transaction costs are. I will

- 1 explain a little bit, but I will allow Scott to help
- 2 me read it out first.
- 3 MR. MOELLER: Okay. Oliver
- 4 Williamson, he received the noble laureate 2009:
- 5 Transaction costs are governance issues. The
- 6 overall object of the exercise essentially comes
- 7 down to this. For each abstract description of a
- 8 transaction, identify the most economical governance
- 9 structure, whereby, governance structure I refer to
- 10 the institutional framework within which the
- 11 integrity of a transaction is decided. Markets and
- 12 hierarchies are two of the main alternatives.
- MR. ZHOU: Okay. Your Honor, let me
- 14 interpret my understanding of this giant thinker
- 15 told me.
- 16 If SEC transaction costs to us
- 17 governance -- from the governance issues, yes. Are
- 18 all the regulations when it comes down for
- 19 distribute that cost to any transaction, no matter
- 20 if it is Walmart, Target or in Blockchain token
- 21 purchase using tokens, all the entire government --
- 22 governance structure is transaction costs. Because
- 23 those are huge costs, some costs will be so huge you
- 24 have to -- like us, I have to spend years to
- 25 overcome. We are still sitting here talking about

- 1 to overcome this. A lot of, lot of business,
- 2 because of some type of governance issue or
- 3 regulation of the government, you even cannot start
- 4 your business. Even if you start, you will fail.
- 5 This giant thinker through his study
- 6 he told us we need to find the most effective,
- 7 efficient way for governance so that we can create a
- 8 better society. He told us. We follow his
- 9 instruction and build our governance which will
- 10 reflect in CryptoFed.
- 11 Any questions so far for those four
- 12 giant thinkers?
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Okay.
- 14 You're -- you're serving on the -- us on the spirit
- 15 animating your plan is -- is is very uplifting. Can
- 16 you get to the plan?
- 17 MR. ZHOU: I -- I beg your pardon,
- 18 can you re -- can you --
- JUDGE FOELAK: Your -- your remarks
- 20 on the -- the themes that underlie your crypto plan
- 21 and your description of them is very uplifting, but
- 22 can you get to the plan. Explain how Blockchain
- 23 works and how your operation will work.
- MR. ZHOU: Yes, Your Honor. Those
- 25 major principles will define the framework how we

- 1 use Blockchain as a tool.
- JUDGE FOELAK: I understood that's
- 3 what you were getting at, yes.
- 4 MR. ZHOU: Okay. So, go to next.
- 5 Okay, here.
- 6 That site -- this is our stable
- 7 token. Stable against the purchasing power means no
- 8 inflation, no deflation.
- 9 So, Scott, can you help me slowly
- 10 read this.
- MR. MOELLER: Sure.
- So, two token economy. Ducat is an
- inflation and deflation protected Stablecoin with
- 14 unlimited issuance constrained by algorithms
- 15 targeting zero inflation and zero deflation. Ducat
- 16 is used for daily transactions without conversions
- 17 to Fiats, such as the U.S. dollar, Japanese yen, and
- 18 as a store value. Ducat comes from the Swiss Ducat
- 19 which is a private token money proposed by F.A.
- 20 Hayek who was a noble laureate in 1974 in his 1976
- 21 book, Denationalization of Money.
- MR. ZHOU: Your Honor, I want to get
- 23 permission to click that link, go to page 46, which
- 24 is talking about to us what the Blockchain -- how I
- 25 use it -- how we design it to use it. Why the

- 1 Blockchain matters so much.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Well, I'm just
- 3 looking for not why they matter, but how they work.
- 4 MR. ZHOU: Yes. So, how they related
- 5 to us.
- 6 Scott, can you click to that. Go to
- 7 page 46. That's page 45.
- 8 MR. MOELLER: Oh, sorry, that's 45.
- 9 There you go.
- 10 MR. ZHOU: Okay, stop. Make it a
- 11 little larger.
- MR. MOELLER: Yeah. It's page 46 on
- 13 the PDF.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. That's --
- 15 that's readable here.
- 16 MR. ZHOU: Okay.
- 17 JUDGE FOELAK: Should we read it?
- 18 MR. ZHOU: Yes.
- MR. MOELLER: Okay. Yeah. Do you
- 20 want me to start at -- at eight? Putting private --
- 21 or do you want to talk first, Zhou?
- MR. ZHOU: Yeah, let me talk first.
- 23 We don't need to read too much, but why I put it
- 24 here. So, first, it's a private token money.
- 25 That's number one. At that time, this book was

- 1 published in 1976, and it's -- first paragraph you
- 2 can see there is a word close to the end, from the
- 3 end you can count one to -- one, two, three, four --
- 4 the fourth line from the first paragraph from bottom
- 5 there is one word, forgery.
- 6 Scott, do you see that?
- 7 MR. MOELLER: Yep.
- 8 MR. ZHOU: Okay. Why Blockchain is
- 9 so important? Blockchain overcome counterfeit
- 10 forgery through computer. So, we can do it without
- 11 military force to defend any big circulation of
- money.
- Today, if you want circulation money
- 14 as big as U.S. dollar, Japanese yen, someone can
- 15 counterfeit, can forge it. So, it's very difficult
- 16 for us to create a monetary system, but with
- 17 Blockchain this problem can be solved.
- So, Scott, now you can help me read
- 19 the first paragraph and slightly into the second --
- 20 the second paragraph and -- so that can the judge
- 21 understand why we get so big guidance -- huge
- 22 quidance principle from these giant thinker.
- MR. MOELLER: Okay. So, this is --
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. So, do I -- do
- 25 I gather that you're trying to say that forgery is a

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- 1 problem with Fiat currency, like, a wrongdoer can
- 2 print up fake dollar bills and pass them off, but
- 3 your plan avoids forgery of your --
- 4 MR. MOELLER: Your Honor, Blockchain
- 5 is the tool which -- which enables that -- that --
- 6 that there is no counterfeiting on the Blockchain.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Right. That's --
- 8 that's what I was trying to -- that's what I was
- 9 trying to -- good.
- 10 MR. MOELLER: And what Hayek -- and
- 11 what Hayek described here, he theorized what was
- 12 possible with private money, but I'll just read it.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Okay.
- MR. MOELLER: Okay. Putting private
- 15 token money into circulation -- and this is back in
- 16 1976, okay. They didn't have the technology: I
- 17 shall assume for the rest of this discussion that it
- 18 will be possible to establish a number of
- 19 institutions in various parts of the world which are
- 20 free to issue notes in competition. And, similarly,
- 21 to carry checking accounts in their individual
- 22 denominations. I shall call these institutions
- 23 banks or issue banks when necessary to distinguish
- them from the other banks that do not choose to
- 25 issue notes. I shall further assume that the name

- 1 or denomination a bank chooses for its issue will be
- 2 protected like a brand name or a trademark against
- 3 unauthorized use and that there will be the same
- 4 protection against forgery as against that of any
- 5 other document. These banks will then be vying for
- 6 the use of their issue by the public by making them
- 7 as convenient of use as possible.
- And then, do you want me to go on to
- 9 the private Swiss Ducat?
- 10 MR. ZHOU: Stop a little bit --
- 11 please scroll down -- oh, yeah. Scroll down --
- 12 yeah. Yeah. It's okay. It's okay.
- So -- so, scroll a -- a little bit
- 14 up. I want competition -- I want the word
- 15 competition.
- So, Hayek -- Professor Hayek told us
- in a society we could have multiple money compete
- 18 with each other for circulation in the same
- 19 geographic nations, regions or Stablecoin market for
- 20 consumer and for merchant. There should be or could
- 21 be multiple currencies. And as long as there are no
- 22 forgery, no counterfeit.
- Okay, Scott, can you read the next
- 24 paragraph just for a little bit.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Sir, is it -- it is --

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- 1 sir, is it necessary to read all this stuff? I
- 2 mean, we can read it with our eyes and you can cut
- 3 it out and put it into the record as an exhibit this
- 4 page 46.
- 5 MR. ZHOU: Yes.
- 6 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Rather than
- 7 drag this -- your oral testimony out. I -- I gather
- 8 you want us to, you know, see the intellectual
- 9 background and then you're going to explain how
- 10 Blockchain works and how your tokens work.
- 11 MR. ZHOU: Yes. Your Honor, just a
- 12 few sentence --
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay.
- 14 MR. ZHOU: -- then we will end -- end
- 15 this one.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay.
- MR. MOELLER: Yeah, that's -- okay.
- So, I'll -- I'll just: The private
- 19 Swiss Ducat. Okay. So, since readers will probably
- 20 at once ask how such issues can come to be generally
- 21 accepted as money, the best way to begin is probably
- 22 to describe how I would proceed if I were in charge
- 23 of, say, one of the major Swiss joint stock banks.
- 24 Assuming it to be legally possible, which I have not
- 25 examined, I would announce the issue of non interest

- 1 bearing certificates or notes and the readiness to
- 2 open current checking accounts in terms of a unit
- 3 with a distinct registered trade name such as Ducat.
- 4 The only legal obligation I would assume would be to
- 5 redeem these notes and deposits on demand without
- 6 the option of the holder, either five Swiss francs
- 7 or five Deutsche marks or \$2.00 per Ducat. This
- 8 redemption value would, however, be intended only as
- 9 a floor below which the value of the unit could not
- 10 fall because I would announce at the same time my
- intention to regulate the quantity of the Ducats so
- 12 as to keep their precisely defined purchasing power
- 13 as nearly as possible to constant. I would also
- 14 explain to the public that I was fully aware I could
- 15 hope to keep these Ducats in circulation only if I
- 16 fulfilled the expectation that the real value would
- 17 be kept approximately constant. And I would
- 18 announce that proposed from time to time to state
- 19 the precise commodity equivalent in terms of which I
- 20 intended to keep the value of the Ducat constant,
- 21 but I reserve the right after announcement to alter
- 22 the composition of the commodity standard.
- MR. ZHOU: Okay. So, Your Honor --
- 24 Can you scroll up?
- MR. MOELLER: Yeah.

- 1 MR. ZHOU: Go down. Go down a little
- 2 bit. The first few sentence. Okay, here. Here.
- 3 Here. Stop.
- 4 Legally possible, he didn't examine.
- 5 We are still within that generally legal framework
- 6 whether it is possible. That's why we are in this
- 7 hearing too, but we got the Ducat. We have constant
- 8 purchase power. No inflation. That's -- that's our
- 9 goal to achieve.
- Okay, we can end Hayek now.
- MR. MOELLER: Yep.
- 12 MR. ZHOU: Okay. Scroll down --
- 13 scroll up.
- Okay. So -- so -- so, also we should
- 15 understand in our own systems we all pay everything
- in our own Ducat. It's the -- it's -- it's -- you
- 17 cannot duplicate it because of Blockchain. It's a
- 18 private token. It can completely adjust like our
- 19 assess to keep the value, but because this unlimited
- 20 issuance for us, we can issue unlimited to anybody
- 21 without any liability. We do not pay anyone using
- 22 different currency. We always pay everybody in our
- 23 own Ducat.
- 24 Unlimited issuance so there are no
- 25 liability could be costs due to our issuance, our

- 1 promise. Interest will be paid. Labor will be
- 2 paid. When they join the -- the Blockchain
- 3 it will pay automatically based on what the
- 4 protocol. That protocol will be constantly updated
- 5 through our constitution where in the command law
- 6 systems that constitution will be the contract.
- 7 Everybody will understand that's where they get you
- 8 to.
- 9 And all those Ducat tokens, when they
- 10 promised -- when they do this work, they will get
- 11 this, it will be using smart contract, it will be
- 12 computer generated and follow the -- exactly the
- 13 code. Every people can look the code and we follow
- 14 the joined thinkers principles to make sure this
- 15 works.
- Not guarantee we can make it work,
- 17 but that is our intent. As you can see, we have the
- 18 governance issues which have a higher layer
- 19 governance issues than our own governance. That's
- 20 like the federal government, state government and
- 21 international, all those governance -- all those
- 22 regulation issues, but for our internal governance,
- 23 we have a Locke.
- So, Scott, can you move to another
- 25 token. Why we need two tokens. One token, Ducat,

- 1 is unlimited. Really unlimited. For economic
- 2 needs, all our -- all our promise, but this will not
- 3 a Ponzi. Ponzi means I pay something, other
- 4 people --
- 5 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Okay. I --
- 6 I -- just tell me how it works.
- 7 MR. ZHOU: Okay. Sure. Okay. So,
- 8 then we go to the next Locke. Locke. You
- 9 have it on --
- MR. MOELLER: Oh, sorry. Locke --
- 11 Locke is a governance token with a maximum
- 12 authorized finite number of ten trillion. Locke is
- 13 used to stabilize Ducat and for holders to
- 14 participate in network rule and decision making.
- 15 And the name Locke is derived from John Locke whose
- 16 political and legal principles on government were
- 17 reflected in the United States Declaration of
- 18 Independence and will be implemented in the American
- 19 CryptoFed DAO via Blockchain smart contracts.
- 20 MR. ZHOU: Okay. So, we have people
- 21 to vote for how the framework. Like, what Hayek
- 22 said, how to make sure Ducat works, we need another
- 23 voting power like Locke. So, like, another token.
- So, those Ducat and Locke, they
- 25 interact with each other, but both are our native

- 1 tokens. And because you can see there are ten
- 2 trillion. So we can use to develop our systems.
- 3 So, we will explain how that works
- 4 when we get to the constitution. I'm not sure we
- 5 have time today, but we will do that. We will make
- 6 sure, Your Honor, you understand how the mechanism
- 7 of how those two tokens works, but now we want to
- 8 get to the next one. It is the video.
- 9 Slow down a little -- okay. So,
- 10 before we start the video, can you scroll down a
- 11 little bit? We -- okay. Here. Okay, yeah. Scroll
- 12 down -- okay. Stop.
- Okay. Hayek, giant thinker, told us
- 14 there could be multiple currencies within one
- 15 country, one nation, one region. So, we assume we
- 16 will have multiple currencies in a grocery store
- 17 labeled eggs and -- and milk. So, from our
- 18 definition and Hayek's definition, if a currency
- 19 need something in middle to exchange goods and
- 20 services, that is not currency. Currency must be
- 21 direct to claim good and services without any other
- 22 medium in between U.S. dollar, euro --
- 23 JUDGE FOELAK: Sir. Sir, do we need
- 24 to watch the video? I mean, what is it going to
- 25 show? Just sum it up for us.

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1 MR. ZHOU: We can show you why we
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- 2 believe our launch will be possible. That video
- 3 will tell you why this is possible to have in United
- 4 States. We can circulate that.
- 5 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Okay. I --
- 6 okay. I just want to know, how does it work?
- 7 MR. ZHOU: Yes. Okay. So -- so, you
- 8 even don't want to know how it is possible? Because
- 9 all --
- 10 JUDGE FOELAK: Just -- I just thought
- 11 you'd tell us how it would work.
- MR. ZHOU: Your Honor, all those
- 13 participating peoples in a video we show you will be
- 14 the node of a Blockchain.
- MR. MOELLER: Node, N-O-D-E.
- MR. CHARNEY: Your Honor.
- 17 JUDGE FOELAK: Yes.
- MR. CARNEY: Obviously, I had my
- 19 standing objection at the beginning, but I'm going
- 20 to have to object here if he's going to start
- 21 testifying to people on -- on the video. If this is
- 22 his program he should be able to explain, as Your
- 23 Honor has requested repeatedly, how this token
- 24 actually works and shouldn't have to rely on the
- 25 testimony of people in -- in the video. And should

- 1 be able to just sit here and -- and explain to us
- 2 how it works.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Right. That -- that
- 4 is sort of what I was getting at. All I want to
- 5 know is, how does it work. Not whether it's going
- 6 to be widely embraced by millions or not widely
- 7 embraced. Just -- I just want to know for the
- 8 record, for the purpose of this hearing, how does it
- 9 work? Your -- yes.
- 10 MR. ZHOU: Yes, Your Honor. First,
- 11 let me -- Mr. Carney, so what's your question?
- 12 You -- you said something like --
- JUDGE FOELAK: No. He's not asking
- 14 the questions. What I'm saying is, you have given
- 15 us an inspiring list of principles and things like
- 16 that, but all I want to know is, how -- what does --
- 17 how does Blockchain work and how does your thing
- 18 work. How does your -- how do your tokens work.
- 19 Not why or who inspired it or even if they will work
- 20 in the real world.
- 21 MR. ZHOU: I'm telling you all this
- 22 is in real world. And I'm also telling you
- 23 potentially who will be part of the node of our
- 24 Blockchain.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Okay.

- 1 Potentially -- I just want to know, like, how the
- 2 moving parts work. Not how -- who it might
- 3 potentially affect or how much benefit it might give
- 4 to society. I just want to know how it would work.
- 5 MR. ZHOU: The video is short. So,
- 6 let them --
- 7 JUDGE FOELAK: What does the video
- 8 show? You said it was going to show people using it
- 9 or something like that. Can't you -- I want you to
- 10 explain, if you can, how it works.
- 11 MR. ZHOU: Yes. When you see that,
- 12 you will -- I will explain to you how it will work.
- 13 So, that's -- with that in the imagination --
- 14 JUDGE FOELAK: So, this video is
- 15 going to explain how it works?
- 16 MR. ZHOU: It will give you -- tell
- 17 you how scale of this so that we can launch our
- 18 Blockchain. Without that scale we cannot launch.
- 19 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Okay. I don't
- 20 care about the scale. If you do launch, I want
- 21 to -- I just want to know what happens first, then
- 22 what happens next as far as, you know, if somebody
- 23 asks you for a Ducat or -- and how do they pay for
- 24 it or do they not ask you. That's -- that's the
- 25 kind of -- and how does -- how does one -- you know,

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- 1 you've explained, for example, that you've got a --
- 2 an algorithm to -- relying on some formula that is
- 3 supposed to keep inflation and deflation both at bay
- 4 for the amount of Ducats in circulation -- in
- 5 circulation. If that's the right word for a Ducat.
- 6 MR. MOELLER: It is.
- 7 MR. ZHOU: Okay.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. So, without,
- 9 you know, knowing -- understanding the mathematical
- 10 formula, I get that idea, okay.
- MR. ZHOU: Okay. So, you know, we --
- 12 we will have -- if -- if we do not have network
- 13 affect with large merchant, a lot of consumer coming
- 14 for the -- what we design here is meaningless.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. I -- I
- 16 understand that, but how does the merchants sign up
- 17 with you? How does the consumer obtain Ducat? I
- 18 understand when -- I understand the idea that when
- 19 you put out too many you're -- you won't put out
- 20 anymore. And so, it will keep the supply in the
- 21 correct equilibrium.
- 22 MR. ZHOU: Okay. Then that we need
- 23 to go to our -- I think go to -- let's go to the S-1
- 24 or Form 10. And also --
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Okay. So, the

- 1 answer that explains this --
- 2 MR. ZHOU: Yeah. All of that I -- we
- 3 file with the SEC. So, we can just -- let's go to
- 4 the S-1. I will -- I will see whether you need S-1
- 5 or Form 10. I forgot because they share each
- 6 others.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Right. Right.
- 8 Whichever explains it, yes.
- 9 MR. ZHOU: Yeah. Yeah. I know where
- 10 you are coming from, Your Honor.
- MR. MOELLER: Okay. So, let me pull
- 12 up the -- the S-1.
- Okay. There you go. Share, okay.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Now, we're
- 15 looking at the Exhibit 1 which is the S-1.
- 16 MR. ZHOU: Yeah. Can we -- let me --
- 17 let me look at those -- find those -- can we go to
- 18 the -- first go to the -- there is a table of
- 19 contents.
- 20 MR. MOELLER: There's a table of
- 21 contents of the S-1?
- MR. ZHOU: Yeah, page 89.
- MR. MOELLER: Okay. There you go.
- MR. ZHOU: Okay. So --
- 25 JUDGE FOELAK: Blockchain protocol

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1 page 22?
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- 2 MR. ZHOU: No.
- JUDGE FOELAK: No?
- 4 MR. ZHOU: I think, I -- I -- you --
- 5 Your Honor, you ask how the merchant sign up and
- 6 how -- how the -- who buy and what. I think we have
- 7 something. Let's go to page 24 or something.
- 8 MR. MOELLER: 23, Growth Strategy?
- 9 MR. ZHOU: No. No. No. Page 24.
- MR. MOELLER: Okay.
- MR. ZHOU: No Revenue and No Costs.
- 12 JUDGE FOELAK: Slow down -- slow down
- 13 when you get to 22 just in case.
- 14 MR. MOELLER: Okay. Zero
- 15 Revenue/Zero Costs?
- MR. ZHOU: Yeah. So, can you scroll
- 17 down a little bit. I did -- I did write some
- 18 things. Can you scroll down a little bit? Scroll
- 19 down a little bit. Scroll down a little bit.
- 20 Scroll down a little bit. Ah, here.
- MR. MOELLER: Yeah.
- MR. ZHOU: That one. Can you enlarge
- 23 it?
- MR. MOELLER: Yep. Right there?
- 25 MR. ZHOU: Yeah.

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               Your Honor, if that's what I can -- I
 1
 2
     can explain now?
 3
               JUDGE FOELAK:
                              Okay. Now, how does
 4
     the purchaser pay -- oh, how does the purchaser
 5
     acquire the Ducat?
 6
               MR. ZHOU:
                          Okay.
 7
               JUDGE FOELAK: The purchaser being
 8
     the purchaser of some merchandise from the merchant
 9
     I gather.
10
               MR. MOELLER: Yes.
11
               MR. ZHOU: Yes, Your Honor.
                                             The
12
     purchaser is a consumer.
13
               JUDGE FOELAK:
                              Okay.
14
               MR. ZHOU: Yeah.
                                 So --
15
               JUDGE FOELAK: How does he get the
16
     Ducats --
17
               MR. ZHOU: Okay.
               JUDGE FOELAK: -- to begin with?
18
19
                                The purchaser will
               MR. ZHOU:
                          Yes.
20
     go to exchange.
                      Whatsoever its device change or
21
     centralizing chain, decentralized chain, whatsoever,
22
     the purchaser must go to exchange. We do not
23
     directly interact with purchaser. So, when the
24
     purchaser --
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JUDGE FOELAK:

Now, is this -- is

25

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- 1 this your exchange or some other -- some exchange
- 2 run by somebody else?
- MR. ZHOU: We do not have exchange.
- 4 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Okay.
- 5 That's -- that's the thinking. Then that's the
- 6 question I was asking, yes.
- 7 MR. ZHOU: We do not have any
- 8 exchange. We will not build any exchanges.
- 9 JUDGE FOELAK: So -- so, the
- 10 purchaser might get -- pay for these Ducats at the
- 11 exchange even with U.S. dollars or Bitcoin or
- 12 something?
- MR. ZHOU: Yeah. So, the purchasers
- 14 have to go to exchange -- that exchange and they can
- 15 purchase our Ducat. And there are many other
- 16 regulations about how the exchange can list some
- 17 tokens. We haven't reached that step yet.
- 18 JUDGE FOELAK: Oh, okay. I -- I --
- 19 right, but I -- I -- just the general idea, yes.
- 20 MR. ZHOU: Yes. We were stopped by
- 21 the Form 10 proceedings before we really move any
- 22 step further. And we, basically, did not generate
- any more activities so that we've got a problem
- 24 because the proceedings really --
- JUDGE FOELAK: But I just want to

- 1 know how you planned for it to work. Not what has
- 2 happened today. Okay.
- 3 MR. ZHOU: Okay. Okay. Even --
- 4 I'm -- Your Honor, I'm afraid under oath the
- 5 Division will think something is already there and
- 6 we have the reporting.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Oh, no. No. No. No.
- 8 I -- I -- I apologize if I used the present tense
- 9 when I should have used the subjunctive. My idea is
- 10 that you would explain how it would work if it were
- 11 operating which I understand it is not.
- MR. ZHOU: Because --
- JUDGE FOELAK: Yes.
- MR. ZHOU: Because of the timeline,
- if I do not make it very clear, I could be accused
- 16 for perjury by the Division. And I'm under oath,
- 17 Your Honor. If you remove me from under oath, I can
- 18 tell more generally without concerning all those
- 19 things behind me which can be used by the Division.
- 20 And Mr. Carney already said -- already said
- 21 something, it's very scary.
- JUDGE FOELAK: No. He just -- he
- 23 just -- he wasn't talking about perjury. He was
- 24 talking about wandering into things that were not
- 25 relevant -- relevant to this proceeding. That's all

- 1 he was talking about.
- I mean, certainly you should tell the
- 3 truth. Certainly you should tell the truth, but
- 4 that isn't really the problem. The problem is
- 5 getting you to stick to the topic.
- 6 MR. ZHOU: Okay. Your Honor, yes, we
- 7 have many locations already clearly expressively
- 8 said we were going to file this, this, this and this
- 9 forms to get updated to the -- to the SEC, but Scott
- 10 will still ask questions, you did not report it.
- 11 You didn't update this. You did not get this. So
- 12 -- so, we were really confused, you know, with
- 13 proceeding already issued to us. We thought we
- 14 could not do many updates. We could not do many
- 15 activities. And -- and there are many -- so many
- 16 issues.
- 17 But, Your Honor, I hope I can get
- 18 relief whenever something happens during this
- 19 explanation, the mechanism to you. You can feel
- 20 free to ask me question. I can feel free to tell
- 21 you. So that I'm not be, okay, like the Division,
- 22 I'm now be accused of making some things, okay, up,
- 23 I did not report to them.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Sir, is this
- 25 diagram on the bottom of page -- page 21 on your

- 1 Form S-1, is that a Blockchain? Is that a diagram
- 2 of a Blockchain or --
- 3 MR. ZHOU: Your Honor --
- 4 JUDGE FOELAK: I'm just looking to be
- 5 educated. Yes.
- 6 MR. ZHOU: Yes. Your Honor, this is
- 7 what the Blockchain looks like achieve and how we
- 8 use the entire Blockchain, but the Blockchain does
- 9 not only limit it to what we built. It's -- it's an
- 10 entire --
- JUDGE FOELAK: No. No. Sir. Sir.
- 12 Sir, I just want to -- I just want to grasp whether
- 13 this diagram is a -- is an example of a Blockchain
- 14 happening.
- MR. ZHOU: Okay. Okay. So, let
- 16 me --
- 17 MR. CARNEY: Your Honor, just for the
- 18 record, page -- page 25, just so that the transcript
- 19 is clear. Thank you.
- 20 JUDGE FOELAK: Yeah. Page 25 of the
- 21 Form S-1 right above where it says, Transaction
- 22 Fees, yes.
- 23 MR. ZHOU: I beg your pardon?
- MR. MOELLER: The location of where
- 25 this is, page 25 of the S-1.

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1 JUDGE FOELAK: Mr. Moeller, can you
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- 2 maybe explain to him, I just want to know, you know,
- 3 like, almost what the definition of a Blockchain is
- 4 and is that a diagram of a Block -- of a potential
- 5 Blockchain operation.
- 6 MR. MOELLER: You're looking at
- 7 the -- the transaction flow.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Right. Right.
- 9 Right. Right. Purchasers and Ducat, right. Right.
- 10 MR. ZHOU: Okay. Let me explain to
- 11 you, Your Honor. So, the purchasers acquired Ducat
- 12 through exchange.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Yes, you said that.
- MR. ZHOU: Okay.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Then they -- then they
- 16 give it to the merchant in exchange for merchandise.
- 17 MR. MOELLER: Yes.
- 18 MR. ZHOU: Yes, they will --
- 19 JUDGE FOELAK: Then the merchant --
- 20 then the merchant goes to the exchange and puts it
- 21 in some other currency, possibly U.S. dollars or
- 22 Bitcoin or something. Whatever the exchange
- 23 handles.
- 24 MR. ZHOU: Yes. So, it's look like
- 25 the merchant when they accept Ducat and because of

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     Ducat circulation scale, it's not good enough, large
 1
     enough, they cannot use Ducat to buy other things
 2
     like supply chain. They may go to exchange to
 3
 4
     change --
               JUDGE FOELAK: To buy -- right.
 5
 6
     their Stablecoin proceeds -- with their Ducat
 7
     proceeds and buy Locke --
 8
               MR. ZHOU: Yes.
 9
               JUDGE FOELAK: -- is that correct?
10
               MR. ZHOU: Yes. They will use that
11
               JUDGE FOELAK: And then they use --
12
     then they use the Locke to get more Ducats back so
13
14
     that they can use Ducats again.
15
               MR. ZHOU: So, let's look at the
16
     first line. The first line and the second line are
     talking about slightly different things.
17
               MR. MOELLER: Yeah.
18
19
               JUDGE FOELAK: Oh, okay.
                                         Okay.
20
     Okay. Now, I understand -- okay.
                                        Now, I
21
     understand. It's two different types of series of
22
     transaction. One is the purchaser dealing with the
23
     merchant and the other one is American CryptoFed --
24
               MR. MOELLER: When --
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JUDGE FOELAK: -- dealing -- was

25

- 1 getting more --
- 2 MR. ZHOU: Yeah. So, let me --
- JUDGE FOELAK: -- stablecoin proceeds
- 4 for -- okay, go ahead.
- 5 MR. ZHOU: Yes. So -- so, the first
- 6 line is -- purely deal with the relationship between
- 7 purchaser and merchant and how a purchaser acquire
- 8 Ducat and a merchant accept the Ducat. And the
- 9 merchant when they need U.S. dollars, they can go to
- 10 exchange to get the U.S. dollar.
- 11 JUDGE FOELAK: And the second line is
- 12 how CryptoFed gets Ducats for its needs in case it
- 13 needs to stabilize the Ducats?
- MR. ZHOU: Okay. Yeah. That is the
- 15 second line.
- The second line is, Your Honor, you
- 17 can even understand when the purchaser at the
- 18 exchange, when the purchase Ducat maybe -- it's
- 19 maybe they purchase it from different consumer, but
- 20 they may also purchase it through market. It's --
- 21 it's the CryptoFed through smart contract supply
- 22 that to exchange. That is based on the algorithm,
- 23 based on how we try to control deflation and
- 24 inflation.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Yes. Yes. I grasp

- 1 that.
- 2 MR. ZHOU: So, now you -- Your Honor,
- 3 you really ask good question. So now, when
- 4 CryptoFed have sold Ducat, CryptoFed will temporary
- 5 put those proceeds, Stablecoin, in a smart contract.
- 6 So, those USD-pegged Stablecoin proceeds will be
- 7 exclusively used buy back the Locke through the
- 8 exchange.
- 9 So, all the proceeds within the smart
- 10 contract does not belong to CryptoFed. It have to
- 11 be used to buy back the Locke. And the Locke have
- 12 to be used to adjust the value of Ducat which is
- 13 equivalent to the redemption of the purchaser, the
- 14 consumer. That's the first line. So that merchant
- 15 will feel happy because value will not drop because
- 16 someone will be using the proceeds at the beginning
- 17 they put there, buy back --
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay, sir. Now,
- 19 you've used the term smart contract. Can you
- 20 explain what that is.
- 21 MR. ZHOU: So, the smart contract is
- 22 a computer program. That computer program is based
- 23 on the logic. And when some event happen and it
- 24 will trigger the next event. And it's all already
- 25 be written and should not be changed until the

- 1 bulking or until some procedure due process happens.
- 2 So, that is also in our constitution.
- 3 MR. MOELLER: If -- Your Honor?
- 4 JUDGE FOELAK: Can you give me --
- 5 yes.
- 6 MR. MOELLER: Yeah. Your -- Your
- 7 Honor, a smart contract is --
- 8 MR. CARNEY: Your Honor, I'm going to
- 9 object -- I'm going to object to Mr. Moeller
- 10 testifying to his understanding and Mr. Moeller is
- 11 not under oath right now.
- 12 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Okay. Now, can
- 13 you tell me how -- okay. You've -- you've explained
- 14 the concept behind the smart contract. Does that
- 15 mean that when the Ducat -- when the token goes into
- 16 the smart contract, somebody can't steal it? It can
- only be used for certain purposes or what happens --
- 18 what goes into the smart contract? And -- and I
- 19 understand the terms cannot be -- so to speak,
- 20 cannot be just changed expect by vote of the token
- 21 holders. But what happens when proceeds go into a
- 22 smart contract and come out. I mean, do you
- 23 understand what I'm asking?
- MR. ZHOU: The smart contract will be
- 25 programmed in a way to buy back the Locke.

- So, Scott, can you find somewhere in
- 2 here is -- draw the full percent -- couple of
- 3 percentages then we need to buy back something.
- 4 MR. MOELLER: It's in the
- 5 constitution I think.
- 6 MR. ZHOU: Here we also disclose I
- 7 believe. It is somewhere on the form. Can you use
- 8 another computer search.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Oh, okay. So, your --
- 10 okay. So, basically, what you're saying is the
- 11 explanation can be found in the S-1?
- 12 MR. MOELLER: Yes.
- 13 MR. ZHOU: Either S-1 or the
- 14 constitution we attached to the S-1.
- 15 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Okay. It can
- 16 be found in the exhibit that's on file?
- 17 MR. ZHOU: Yeah. So -- so, Scott,
- 18 how about we go to the constitution. That's I think
- 19 probably the constitution or -- or this S-1.
- MR. MOELLER: Here's the
- 21 constitution.
- 22 MR. ZHOU: Yeah. Can you -- can
- 23 you -- is it able to search percentage? Just search
- 24 some percentage, we will get the percentage. So,
- 25 it's really -- it's -- it's not being disclose. We

- 1 know it's very important.
- 2 MR. MOELLER: Percent?
- 3 MR. ZHOU: Yeah. Just search
- 4 percent. There is that -- that -- the math percent.
- 5 The math percent. Not the word percent. Probably
- 6 like -- like a symbol.
- 7 MR. MOELLER: Oh, yeah, I understand.
- 8 MR. ZHOU: Symbol percent. Did you
- 9 see some places market drops simple plan when we
- 10 launch. So, you find it, yeah, probably below that.
- 11 MR. MOELLER: Close to market
- 12 operations?
- 13 MR. ZHOU: Yeah. Almost there. Slow
- 14 down a little bit. Slow down a little bit. Slow
- 15 down. Okay, scroll down now.
- Okay. Okay. Here. Here.
- 17 Here. Here. Here. Enlarge it, please.
- 18 It's section 13 -- 13 -- 13.2.
- MR. MOELLER: Two.
- 20 MR. ZHOU: And -- and all of those
- 21 will be need to be programmed in the smart contract.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. So, those
- 23 percentages are in the smart contract?
- MR. MOELLER: Yeah.
- 25 MR. ZHOU: Yeah.

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1 MR. MOELLER: I'm sorry. I'm sorry.
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- JUDGE FOELAK: Which theoretically
- 3 could be changed, but not in a moment's notice. It
- 4 would have to be changed by changing the
- 5 constitution?
- 6 MR. ZHOU: Yeah. We have the -- the
- 7 procedure to change the constitution. At the bottom
- 8 we can see the voting procedure on how to do it, but
- 9 those things will make sure all the proceeds will be
- 10 used solely for the -- for this purpose. Not be
- 11 preserved. Not be owned by CryptoFed. It's not
- 12 some assets. Not anything belong to the CryptoFed.
- 13 Again, we do follow the GAAP
- 14 principle. Based on the GAAP principle anything
- 15 that won't belong to us, even temporary, we hold it
- 16 at some access. We cannot book it as revenue. So,
- 17 we will discuss that later, but this one can tell
- 18 you, we fully take advantage of the Blockchain, the
- 19 technology and the mathematics to automated the
- 20 whole process.
- 21 Did I answer your question?
- JUDGE FOELAK: Yes. Thank you.
- 23 Thank you.
- MR. ZHOU: So, Scott, can you help me
- 25 search one word.

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 1
               MR. MOELLER:
                             Sure.
 2
               MR. ZHOU: Burnt.
 3
               MR. MOELLER:
                             Yep. That's a really
 4
     key one.
               15.2.
 5
               MR. ZHOU: Okay.
 6
               MR. MOELLER: Okay.
 7
               MR. ZHOU:
                          So, Your Honor?
 8
               JUDGE FOELAK: Yes.
 9
               MR. ZHOU: All the proceeds, the
10
     Stablecoins, will be used to purchase Locke and any
11
     Locke, any Ducat token, ever, those native tokens --
     originally it's native tokens of CryptoFed.
12
13
     time when they circulate in one way or another back
14
     to CryptoFed. The smart contract will automatically
15
     destroy them so that there are no assets remaining
16
     in the CryptoFed.
17
               JUDGE FOELAK: Okay.
                                     This has been
     very informative and your -- the testimony -- I
18
19
     think what we have -- we -- that I have to study the
20
     S-1 more closely, but your testimony has now
21
     enhanced my ability to study the S-1, but there
22
     seems to be a lot of disclosure there about how the
23
     tokens worked and the smart contract and so on.
               So, I think -- I think you've done a
24
25
     great job in educating us. And I'm sure you'll be
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- 1 testifying some more on other topics in the future.
- 2 And, if I need more information on how the tokens
- 3 work, I -- I can ask you then.
- 4 Mr. Carney, do you have any
- 5 cross-examination as it were?
- 6 MR. CARNEY: Your Honor, I have a
- 7 cross-examination, but I had planned to do it when
- 8 he was finished.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Oh, okay. No. No.
- 10 Do you have any questions -- okay, follow-up
- 11 questions on the presentation that he has just given
- 12 which is not probably the topic of what he is going
- 13 to be testifying in the future.
- MR. CARNEY: No, Your Honor. I think
- 15 all of my questions I can reserve for -- for my
- 16 cross-examination.
- 17 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay, very good.
- Okay. Does anyone have anything else
- 19 they want to bring up at this time?
- 20 At this time I'm expecting some
- 21 filings on December 20th. And the hearing -- the
- 22 hearing sessions will resume thereafter.
- 23 Mr. Bruckmann, Mr. Carney, do you
- 24 have anything?
- MR. BRUCKMANN: Your Honor, I think

- 1 it might make sense to try and pick a date we're
- 2 coming back now so that we can plan our schedules
- 3 around that. It's easier to block off the day a
- 4 couple weeks ahead of time sort of than it is at
- 5 last minute's notice to sort of clear a day for a
- 6 hearing.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Well, I guess
- 8 we're looking at January. We're not going to be
- 9 meeting on December 28th probably. I don't know.
- 10 MR. BRUCKMANN: Understood. I -- I
- 11 think looking at, yeah, the first week of January,
- 12 Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday I think all
- 13 appear acceptable for me. I'm just looking around
- 14 at my colleagues here to make sure that that's --
- 15 yeah.
- So, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday or
- 17 Friday the first week of January is fine for the
- 18 Division.
- 19 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Wait, is the
- 20 first Monday in January a holiday?
- 21 MR. BRUCKMANN: Yes, it is. New
- 22 Years Day.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. In which case
- 24 it better not be Tuesday. Maybe Wednesday?
- 25 MR. BRUCKMANN: That's fine for the

- 1 Division.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Wednesday of January
- 3 4th.
- 4 MR. BRUCKMANN: 4th, Your Honor.
- 5 MR. ZHOU: How about we do this,
- 6 Mr. Bruckmann, can you send what the calendar you
- 7 wish.
- 8 You just told us of charge also available.
- 9 We need to look at our calendar obligation. Then we
- 10 will look at that and -- and send back our
- 11 suggestion or we agree because there are some
- 12 important obligation we have. We are engaging in
- 13 this very, very extensively and we deal a lot of
- 14 disclosure like today and --
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Okay. Sir --
- 16 okay. Sir. Sir, how about -- how about this, I'll
- 17 set January 4th as the date for the next session,
- 18 but you can ask to postpone it if it doesn't work.
- 19 I mean, we might as well at least have a target. I
- 20 mean, if you want to exchange your calendars in --
- 21 in the next few days so that I can set the target.
- MR. BRUCKMANN: Your Honor, frankly,
- 23 the Division has concerns that they are trying to
- 24 drag this out and make this take as long as possible
- and postpone because they don't have audited

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1 financials.
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- 2 And I think they realized that that is
- 3 very problematic for them. We would like a firm
- 4 date to come back. If they need to take ten minutes
- 5 to look at their calendars, we can come back in ten
- 6 minutes to discuss dates, but we would like to pick
- 7 a day to return today.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Why don't we --
- 9 why don't we take 15 minutes and you can take a look
- 10 at your calendars and then I'll set a date for
- 11 today.
- MR. ZHOU: Okay.
- MR. MOELLER: Okay.
- MR. BRUCKMANN: Thank you, Your
- 15 Honor.
- MR. ZHOU: 15 minutes?
- 17 MR. MOELLER: 15 minutes.
- 18 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. That's a
- 19 quarter passed.
- MR. BRUCKMANN: Quarter passed.
- 21 (Brief recess taken at 4:02 p.m. Eastern Time.)
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Back on the
- 23 record.
- MR. MOELLER: Yes.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. So, how does

- 1 January 4th look?
- 2 MR. MOELLER: Your Honor, if -- if
- 3 it's difficult on -- on our side on -- on the 4th.
- 4 If possible, we'd like to see if we can do the week
- 5 of January 16th.
- 6 And any -- starting any day that
- 7 week.
- 8 And -- and I did hear the Division say that
- 9 they were concerned about -- some point about
- 10 financials.
- 11 And we can -- we can stipulate that
- 12 we're not going to make any changes on the
- 13 financials.
- So, it's -- that's -- that's a
- 15 long-term --
- 16 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Okay. Right.
- 17 Right. Right. You're standing with what you have
- 18 in the S-1?
- 19 MR. MOELLER: Yes.
- 20 JUDGE FOELAK: Basically, that it
- 21 doesn't apply.
- MR. MOELLER: Yeah. And we won't
- 23 make any changes on that. And we're also fine to
- 24 agree that -- that we're not going to make any
- 25 changes on the delaying amendment.

- 1 MR. BRUCKMANN: Are they also
- 2 agreeing that they're not going to distribute any
- 3 tokens?
- 4 MR. MOELLER: Oh, absolutely, yeah.
- 5 Yeah, no changes.
- 6 MR. BRUCKMANN: Your Honor, we still
- 7 think the week of January 16th is too far out.
- 8 Section 8(e) proceedings are meant to be done in an
- 9 expedited fashion. I understand that they want a
- 10 little bit of time. I understand that Mr. Zhou has
- 11 a medical issue.
- 12 We're willing to accommodate
- 13 things to a certain extent, but continuing this for
- 14 more than a month is not appropriate given the
- 15 allegations here and the evidence, Your Honor, has
- 16 heard so far.
- 17 MR. MOELLER: Your Honor, if I can --
- JUDGE FOELAK: Well, with their
- 19 stipulations, I don't think any harm will be done.
- 20 And the time for wrapping it up, doesn't run from
- 21 the date of the service or the date of the hearing.
- Okay. Does the week of -- I think
- 23 January 16th is a federal holiday. So, it will be
- 24 the 18th.
- 25 You wouldn't want to do it on

- 1 January 10th, sir?
- 2 MR. MOELLER: Difficult. It is very
- 3 difficult. I've got my -- my -- some personal --
- 4 I've got my wife's relatives coming in from -- from
- 5 Asia. So, I've got four more people in the house.
- 6 They're here for Christmas and New Years and all.
- 7 They're leaving on the 11th.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. So, we'll --
- 9 we'll reconvene on the 18th.
- MR. MOELLER: Thank you, Your Honor.
- 11 That gives -- yeah. Thank you, Your Honor.
- MR. BRUCKMANN: What time on the
- 13 18th, Your Honor?
- JUDGE FOELAK: Yes, go ahead.
- MR. BRUCKMANN: What time on the
- 16 18th?
- 17 JUDGE FOELAK: Either 10 or 11.
- MR. MOELLER: Okay.
- 19 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. How about 10?
- MR. MOELLER: Yes.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. 10 o'clock
- 22 Eastern Time, 7 o'clock your time, assuming you're
- 23 in California and not Wyoming or elsewhere. Okay.
- 24 Okay.
- MR. BRUCKMANN: Your Honor, I -- I

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- 1 would hope that the 18th --
- JUDGE FOELAK: And by the 20th you're
- 3 going to file this the pleading in reference to the
- 4 exhibits you want in and --
- 5 MR. MOELLER: Yeah, December 20th.
- 6 JUDGE FOELAK: -- the -- the topics
- 7 that you might want to ask a Division witness.
- 8 MR. MOELLER: Yes.
- 9 MR. BRUCKMANN: And, Your Honor, I
- 10 hope this doesn't need any more than the 18th, but
- in the event that we do need any more time than the
- 12 18th can we block off the 19th now so that we can
- 13 wrap this up?
- 14 JUDGE FOELAK: Yeah. Let's block off
- 15 the 19th and 20th just in case.
- 16 MR. BRUCKMANN: All right. The
- 17 Division will do that.
- 18 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. And I -- I -- I
- 19 think that I denied the Respondent's motion to --
- 20 for the Division of Enforcement to produce a witness
- 21 at the beginning of the hearing, but if I didn't,
- 22 that's what I meant to do. And as I explained,
- 23 there was no explanation of anything vaguely legal
- 24 that they vaguely within the perimeters of the law
- 25 that they would have asked that is explained in

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     this, okay.
 1
 2
               MR. ZHOU: Okay.
 3
               MR. MOELLER: Understood, Your Honor.
 4
               JUDGE FOELAK:
                              Okay. And are you
 5
     going to file written stipulations?
 6
               MR. MOELLER: If -- if you request,
 7
     yes, we can -- we can do that. So, stipulate that
 8
     we're -- no changes in our financials and no -- no
 9
     removal on the delaying amendment, correct?
10
               JUDGE FOELAK:
                              Right.
11
               MR. MOELLER: Okay.
               JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Anything else
12
13
     that anyone has?
14
               Yes, Mr. Zhou?
15
               MR. BRUCKMANN: Not for the Division.
16
               JUDGE FOELAK: Mr. Zhou?
17
               MR. ZHOU: Can we get the transcript
     that we already do for today?
18
19
               JUDGE FOELAK: Yes. You can -- you
20
     can -- it is a public document. You can buy them.
21
               MR. ZHOU: Okay.
22
               JUDGE FOELAK: I know that
23
     Mr. Moeller ran into trouble because they -- the --
     the people selling it thought they needed some
24
     signature, which they really didn't, but anyway,
25
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     yes, you can absolutely get the transcript.
 1
 2
               MR. MOELLER: Yes.
 3
               MR. ZHOU: Okay.
 4
               MR. MOELLER:
                             Thank you, Your Honor.
 5
               MR. ZHOU: Thank you, Your Honor.
 6
               JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Well, in that
 7
     case, we'll be in recess until January 18th.
     let's hope all goes well between now and then.
 8
 9
               MR. BRUCKMANN: Thank you, Your
10
     Honor.
11
               MR. MOELLER: Appreciate it.
               MR. ZHOU: Thank you, Your Honor.
12
13
               (Whereupon, at 4:37 p.m. Eastern Time, the
     hearing was adjourned.)
14
15
16
17
18
19
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23
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25
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	Page 608
1	PROOFREADER'S CERTIFICATE
2	
3	In the Matter of: REGISTRATION STATEMENT OF
4	AMERICAN CRYPTOFED DAO, LLC
5	ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEEDING - HEARING
6	File No. 3-21243
7	Date: Tuesday, December 6, 2022
8	Location: Washington, D.C.
9	This is to certify that I, Christine Boyce,
10	(the undersigned), do hereby certify that the foregoing
11	transcript is a complete, true and accurate transcription
12	of all matters contained on the recorded proceedings
13	of the hearing.
14	
15	
16	
17	(Proofreader's Name) 12-7-2022
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	Page 609
1	CERTIFICATE
2	
3	I, SHAUNNA H. MORAN, a Certified Shorthand
4	Reporter and Registered Professional Reporter in the
5	States of New Jersey, New York and The District of
6	Columbia, and Notary Public of the State of New
7	Jersey, do hereby certify that the foregoing is a
8	true and accurate transcript of the testimony as
9	taken stenographically by and before me at the time,
10	place and on the date hereinbefore set forth.
11	I DO FURTHER CERTIFY that I am neither a
12	relative nor employee nor attorney nor counsel of
13	any of the parties to this action, and that I am
14	neither a relative nor employee of such attorney or
15	counsel, and that I am not financially interested in
16	the action.
17	
18	
19	
20	SHAUNNA H. MORAN, CSR, RPR
21	Shorthand Reporter
22	
23	
24	
25	