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UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEEDING - HEARING, VOL. 5

PAGES: 707 through 878

PLACE: Securities and Exchange Commission

100 F Street NE Washington, D.C.

DATE: Thursday, January 19, 2023

The above-entitled matter came on for hearing, pursuant to notice, at 10:07 a.m. Eastern Time.

BEFORE:

CAROL FOX FOELAK, ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE

Diversified Reporting Services, Inc. (202) 467-9200

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Page 708
     APPEARANCES:
 1
 2
 3
     On behalf of the Securities and Exchange Commission:
 4
          CHRISTOPHER BRUCKMANN, ESQ.
 5
          CHRISTOPHER CARNEY, ESQ.
 6
          MARTIN ZERWITZ, ESQ.
 7
          MICHAEL BAKER, ESQ.
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     On behalf of the Respondent:
15
16
          XIAOMENG ZHOU, PRO SE
17
          SCOTT MOELLER, PRO SE
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
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					Page 709
1		C O N T	E N T S		
2					
3	EXHIBITS:		DIRECT	CROSS	REDIRECT
4	Xiaomeng Zhou				
5	By:	Mr. Zhou	721		
6	By:	Mr. Carney		812	
7					
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25					

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PROCEEDINGS
 1
 2
               JUDGE FOELAK: Let's go on the record.
                      I just -- I just wanted to give
 3
               Okay.
 4
     a simple explanation concerning something that
 5
     maybe didn't get through yesterday when I was
 6
     talking about facts as -- okay.
 7
               Facts are something -- an example of a
 8
     fact is:
               It's raining out. An example of a
 9
     legal argument is: I couldn't bring my umbrella
10
     because they don't allow umbrellas in the
11
     government buildings because they could be used
12
     as a weapon by law.
                         Anyway.
                                  Okay.
13
               Okay. Let me just read some procedural
14
     things before we get started with your evidence
15
     or your case.
16
               Firstly, after the evidence we'll have
     post-hearing briefs which is, the Division will
17
     first file a paper arguing that the issues in the
18
19
     OIP are proven. And then, the Respondent will
20
     have an opportunity to file an opposition saying
21
     to what the Division says -- basically, I guess
22
     saying they're not proven. And then, the
23
     Division gets a reply.
24
               So, does the Division have in mind a
     date for its opening brief?
25
```

- 1 MR. BRUCKMANN: Yes, Your Honor. We
- 2 are looking at February 20th.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. February 20th is
- 4 a holiday.
- 5 MR. BRUCKMANN: Oh, is it now? All
- 6 right. Well, then the 21st.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Okay. Okay.
- 8 February 21st for the Division's opening brief.
- 9 And then I'll give the Respondent a month for its
- 10 opposition. March 21st for the Respondent's
- 11 opposition. And then, two weeks, April 4th, for
- 12 the Division's reply.
- Is that okay with everyone?
- MR. BRUCKMANN: Your Honor, I have some
- 15 other motions in a different matter due that we
- 16 week. Could we have until April 10th on the
- 17 reply?
- 18 JUDGE FOELAK: Of course. You want to
- 19 move everything back by a week?
- 20 MR. BRUCKMANN: No. April 10th would
- 21 be -- would be fine with me.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay.
- 23 MR. ZHOU: Your Honor, can we --
- JUDGE FOELAK: Yes, sir.
- 25 MR. ZHOU: Can -- can we have more time

- 1 for --
- JUDGE FOELAK: You've got -- I've got a
- 3 month between the Division's brief and your
- 4 brief.
- 5 MR. ZHOU: Yeah, I know, but this is a
- 6 very complicated thing. We need to do more
- 7 research about legal things.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Well, you don't know
- 9 what the Division is -- all you have to do is
- 10 reply to the -- the Division has to prove the
- 11 issues in the proceeding, such as, whether the
- 12 S-1 had no audited financials in it. You say why
- 13 they're not proven. And then, they answer that,
- 14 okay?
- MR. ZHOU: We know.
- 16 JUDGE FOELAK: A month is -- a month is
- 17 a lot of time. Normally it would be a shorter
- 18 time.
- MR. ZHOU: So, can we get additional
- 20 two weeks?
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay, two weeks more.
- 22 Two weeks more for everything.
- Okay. You will be April 4th for your
- 24 opposition.
- MR. ZHOU: Okay.

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JUDGE FOELAK: And the Division --
 1
 2
     April 18th okay with you, sir, Mr. Bruckmann, for
 3
     your reply?
 4
               MR. BRUCKMANN:
                               Yes. We can do April
 5
     18th.
 6
               JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Okay.
                                            Cool.
 7
               Okay. So, you've got those dates?
 8
               Okay. Okay, next topic.
 9
                      The -- okay. The exhibits,
               Okay.
            It's necessary to have a final exhibit
10
11
     list for the record. And so, I'm going to set a
     date for that exhibit list to be filed which will
12
13
     be February 14th, a week before the Division's
     opening brief. And, however, ahead of time I --
14
15
     I would like the parties to confer on a joint
     exhibit list. One of the problems being the
16
     Respondent seems to have substituted and
17
     renumbered things and it's got to be straight.
18
19
               And -- so, how to do this, what form to
20
     provide it in and so on and what you have to do,
21
     you can confer with Ms. Kathy Shields in this
```

office and -- and she is very knowledgeable on

any -- anymore questions before we get started?

Okay. Okay. Does anyone have

that and she will handle everything.

22

23

24

25

```
Briefly, Your Honor. I
1
               MR. BRUCKMANN:
 2
    wanted to let, Your Honor, know we -- we thought
     about it overnight, and for the sake of
 3
 4
     efficiency regarding exhibits, the Division can
 5
     agree that our objections to Respondent's
6
     exhibits can go to their weight rather than their
     admissibility and, Your Honor, can allow them to
8
     be a part of the record. While many of them -- we
9
     see a lot of them are inappropriate, for
10
     efficiency sake we are willing to do that.
11
               JUDGE FOELAK: Okay, very good. Then,
     the exhibits as -- we want to have the dates -- I
12
    mean, excuse me, the numbers and the content and
13
14
     everything. So, then perhaps I should formally
15
     admit the proposed -- all the proposed exhibits
16
     after you've gotten that correct. I mean, after
     you've gotten that in agreement that, you know,
17
     number 32 is not the same as number 33 or it is.
18
19
               MR. MOELLER: Your Honor, just to -- so
20
     I can be clear.
                     So, all of our Respondent's
     exhibits are admitted? We just need to re --
21
22
     renumber and -- and -- and clean them up?
23
               JUDGE FOELAK: Right. Right. You've
24
    got to eliminate the confusion.
25
               MR. MOELLER: Okay.
```

- 1 JUDGE FOELAK: And -- but they will be
- 2 admitted, you know. Maybe when you eliminate the
- 3 confusion then I'll put out an actual, you know,
- 4 formal order saying they're admitted, but
- 5 they're -- they're -- they're admitted for all
- 6 intents and purposes.
- 7 MR. MOELLER: Thank you, Your Honor. I
- 8 appreciate that clarification.
- 9 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Thank you that
- 10 does -- Mr. Bruckmann, that does contribute to
- 11 the efficiency. Okay.
- MR. BRUCKMANN: Your Honor, I --
- 13 briefly, two other items if that's all right.
- 14 JUDGE FOELAK: Yes.
- MR. BRUCKMANN: The rules of practice
- 16 normally provide that any corrections to the
- 17 transcript need to be done before the first pre-
- 18 hearing brief is filed. I would prefer that it
- 19 be done by the time of the reply brief. It's
- 20 just been my experience that when writing the
- 21 briefs is when you discover potentially errors.
- 22 And so, if there are minor errors, it's easiest
- 23 for the parties to work together and get them
- 24 done by the time of the reply brief filing. Some
- 25 might be discovered before then, but I just, I'd

- 1 hate to lose the opportunity for either side to
- 2 fix an error.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay, that sounds --
- 4 that sounds okay. You know, it's probably not
- 5 necessary to pick out every missing, you know,
- 6 letter or something like that.
- 7 MR. BRUCKMANN: The ones that always
- 8 concerns me is a missing -- is a missing not is
- 9 what I'm always worried about. And the
- 10 transcript so far has been quite good. I don't
- 11 think there are going to be a lot. I just wanted
- 12 the opportunity.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay, fine.
- 14 Yes. Yes, Mr. Moeller.
- MR. MOELLER: Oh, I just -- I just
- 16 agree with Mr. Bruckmann on that. It's --
- 17 there -- there are some key errors. I -- I've
- 18 noticed a couple where I said, It's possible and
- 19 it was transcribed as, Impossible, but the -- the
- 20 most -- the key one was a -- a reference to 8(b)
- 21 which was listed as 8(d). So, small things like
- 22 that.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Okay. Right.
- 24 Right. Okay. That's -- small thing. It sounds
- 25 the same, but it isn't. Okay. Okay. Sounds --

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1 MR. BRUCKMANN: And then finally --
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- 2 finally, Your Honor, in looking at the rules of
- 3 practice it's not clear to me which length
- 4 limitation applies to reply briefs. What's the
- 5 length limitation to all of the post-hearing
- 6 brief? What's the length limitation, Your Honor,
- 7 likes on post-hearing briefs?
- 8 JUDGE FOELAK: Do you have an amount of
- 9 pages or words that you would prefer?
- 10 MR. BRUCKMANN: Considering the
- 11 Division needs to do both proposed findings of
- 12 facts and conclusions of law it can get, you
- 13 know, quite lengthy at time to cover both of
- 14 those topics which I usually do in a single
- 15 brief. So, 35 pages strikes as me as reasonable
- 16 for a case like this.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay, sounds good.
- 18 MR. MOELLER: Zhou, are you all right
- 19 with 35 pages or --
- 20 MR. ZHOU: So, what's the maximum
- 21 amount of pages we can have? Maximum?
- JUDGE FOELAK: Well, what about 35?
- 23 MR. ZHOU: 35? We have a lot to cover.
- 24 There are any permission to get a little bit
- 25 more? 10 pages more?

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Page 718

JUDGE FOELAK: How many pages -- how

many pages did you have in mind?

MR. ZHOU: I think if, Your Honor, can

give me additional 10 pages, like, 45.
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- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Well, we can
- 6 overlook 10 -- 10 more pages. I mean, remember,
- 7 the longer it is, the less effective it is --
- 8 MR. ZHOU: I --
- 9 JUDGE FOELAK: -- but --
- 10 MR. ZHOU: I know, but sometimes we
- 11 cover a lot.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Well, you want to make
- 13 sure you stick to the issues in the OIP or the
- 14 Division's arguments, but I won't give you legal
- 15 advice.
- 16 Okay. Does -- does anyone have
- 17 anything more?
- 18 MR. BRUCKMANN: Not for the Division,
- 19 Your Honor.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Yes, Mr. Zhou.
- 21 MR. ZHOU: Your Honor, yeah, I
- 22 understand what you said is we have to stick with
- 23 the -- the allegations, but there -- there are
- 24 some allegations extended more -- more than the
- 25 scope during the hearing like a -- like a ponzi

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Page 719
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- 1 scheme. There are many of those things. I
- 2 mean --
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Sir -- sir, let
- 4 me -- let me explain something. This isn't --
- 5 among the issues is not is crypto a good thing,
- 6 is DAO a good thing, et cetera. You know, the --
- 7 you don't -- okay. The issues -- okay. The
- 8 issues are the issues in the OIP. Not whether --
- 9 not whether your operation is a DAO or whether
- 10 DAOs are a good thing or anything like that.
- MR. ZHOU: Okay. So -- so, we can --
- 12 if we -- during our draft of operation, we -- we
- 13 probably can make judgment about if some
- 14 questions raised by Mr. Bruckmann during the
- 15 hearing, but not in OIP, I can ignore that or --
- 16 or what?
- 17 JUDGE FOELAK: Well -- okay. Mr.
- 18 Bruckmann will be -- what you're doing is
- 19 responding to his opening brief. And, as you
- 20 say, to evidence that he put on.
- 21 MR. ZHOU: Okay. That's why I thank
- 22 you, Your Honor, give me more than 10 pages for
- 23 the filing. I think that's good. Thank you.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Okay. Sounds
- 25 good.

- 1 Does anyone have anything else?
- Okay. Mr. Zhou, would you like to
- 3 proceed with your case?
- 4 MR. ZHOU: Yes. Yes, Your Honor. Can
- 5 we start?
- 6 JUDGE FOELAK: Yes.
- 7 MR. ZHOU: Oh, do you want to put me
- 8 under oath -- under oath?
- 9 JUDGE FOELAK: You're still under oath
- 10 from yesterday.
- 11 MR. ZHOU: Oh, okay. Thank you. I
- 12 don't need to do it every day. Okay, great.
- Scott, can you put on the -- the
- 14 script, put up -- post on the script.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Remember --
- 16 remember, don't go through the arguments. I
- 17 mean, if you're just going to do that, I'll just
- 18 put an end to this.
- MR. MOELLER: Your Honor, we -- we made
- 20 significant changes from -- from the way that we
- 21 thought to present yesterday. And -- and really
- 22 the -- the attention is really focused on -- on
- 23 the facts.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Okay. Okay.
- 25 Right. You're going to the, Talk to Zhou,

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Page 721
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- 1 questions.
- 2 MR. MOELLER: Yes, Your Honor.
- 3 MR. ZHOU: Yes.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Okay. I --
- 5 I apologize, Mr. Moeller. Okay.
- 6 MR. MOELLER: No. No. No worries,
- 7 Your Honor.
- 8 MR. ZHOU: No worries, Your Honor. We
- 9 tried to digest your suggestion yesterday and we
- 10 did significant changes for today. So, hope you
- 11 are satisfied with our changes.
- 12 Scott, are you --
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Okay. Right.
- 14 We're looking now at the, Talk to Zhou,
- 15 questions.
- MR. MOELLER: Yeah.
- 17 DIRECT EXAMINATION BY THE RESPONDENT
- 18 MR. ZHOU: Yeah. Yeah.
- 19 Scott, can you look at the script first
- 20 so that I can read the question -- tell you what
- 21 the page is so that the court reporter can put
- 22 this on.
- Okay. So, this general topic is about
- 24 evidence for no fundraising, no revenue, no
- 25 profit and no assets. So, the first go to the

- 1 question -- Mr. Bruckmann's question on day one
- 2 transcript 22 -- page 222 and line 11-13.
- 3 MR. MOELLER: Okay. And the question
- 4 is: "And who determined that business model did
- 5 not result in any revenue, costs or other
- 6 financial information?"
- 7 MR. ZHOU: Yeah. That's me.
- There is one above that: "Mr. Moeller,
- 9 does American CryptoFed operate in according with
- 10 Generally Accepted Accounting Principle?" I think
- 11 that is 222, 11-13.
- 12 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. And you're -- and
- 13 you're testifying that you're the one who
- 14 determined that the business model did not result
- 15 in any revenues, et cetera?
- 16 MR. ZHOU: Yeah. So, the first
- 17 question is.
- 18 Scott, can you read this?
- 19 MR. MOELLER: Yes.
- 20 "Okay. Mr. Moeller, does American
- 21 CryptoFed operate in accordance with Generally
- 22 Accepted Accounting Principles"?
- 23 MR. ZHOU: My answer is, yes --
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay.
- 25 MR. ZHOU: -- American CryptoFed

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1 operates.
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- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay, good. Good. Good.
- 3 You don't have to -- okay. Your answer is yes.
- 4 MR. ZHOU: Okay. So, go to the next,
- 5 page 208.
- 6 MR. MOELLER: Yes.
- 7 MR. ZHOU: Lines 9-11.
- 8 MR. MOELLER: Yes. Okay:
- 9 "QUESTION: And who determined that the
- 10 business model did not result in any revenue,
- 11 costs or other financial information?"
- 12 And the -- the follow-up:
- 13 "OUESTION: Does that mean Mr. Zhou is
- 14 the one that determined that the business model
- 15 did not result in revenue, costs or corresponding
- 16 financial information?"
- 17 MR. ZHOU: Yes. I'm the person --
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay.
- 19 MR. ZHOU: -- review all the GAAP
- 20 principles. I believe there is no revenue, no
- 21 costs, no assets. Then I want to explain that
- 22 with supporting document.
- 23 Scott, can you put -- post up Exhibit
- 24 269.
- MR. MOELLER: Yes.

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Page 724
               MR. ZHOU: Can you enlarge a little
 1
 2
     bit?
 3
               MR. MOELLER:
                             Yes.
 4
               MR. ZHOU: Oh, it's too large.
 5
               MR. MOELLER: No. I can -- I can do
 6
     that certainly. There you go.
 7
               MR. ZHOU: On your side is it too
 8
     large?
            Yeah.
 9
               Okay. So, can everybody see the whole
10
     picture?
11
               JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. And this is --
     this is something written by -- by a big four
12
     accounting firm explaining what -- explaining
13
14
     proper revenue recognition; is that correct?
15
               MR. ZHOU: Yes, Your Honor.
16
     Deloitte --
17
               JUDGE FOELAK: Okay, good. Okay. So,
     you followed that guide.
18
19
               MR. ZHOU: Yeah.
                                 So --
20
               MR. MOELLER: So, your -- yeah.
21
               So, this -- this is from Deloitte. It
22
     is, Revenue Recognition On The Radar.
23
     read the first paragraph: The core principle of
     the revenue standard is to depict the transfer of
24
25
     promised goods or services to customers in an
```

- 1 amount that reflects the consideration to which
- 2 an entity expects to be entitled in exchange for
- 3 those goods and services. Significant judgments
- 4 frequently need to be made when an entity
- 5 evaluates the appropriate recognition of revenue
- 6 from contracts with customers. These judgments
- 7 are often required through the revenues standards
- 8 five-step process that an entity applies to
- 9 determine when and how much revenue should be
- 10 recognized. And these steps are: Step One,
- 11 Identify the contract with the customer; Step
- 12 Two: Identify the performance obligations in the
- 13 contract; Step Three, Determine the transaction
- 14 price; Step Four: Allocate the transaction price
- 15 to performance obligations; and, Step Five:
- 16 Recognize revenue when or as the entity satisfies
- 17 the performance obligation.
- 18 MR. ZHOU: Thank you, Scott.
- So, we -- we copy/paste all of those
- 20 five steps in our script so that it can be more
- 21 readable, more easy for me to explain.
- 22 Scott, can you switch to the script?
- MR. MOELLER: Yep.
- 24 Can you see the script?
- MR. ZHOU: Yes.

- 1 So, Your Honor, I will like to follow
- 2 the chart, apply the revenue based on this
- 3 five-step process to American CryptoFed and to
- 4 test whether American CryptoFed has revenue or
- 5 not. I think this generally accounting should
- 6 do.
- 7 Now, Step One: Identify the contract
- 8 with a customer. Your Honor, we only have one
- 9 contract. We do not have other contract. No one
- 10 is authorized to sign any other contract. Only
- 11 one contract, the constitution. If there are any
- 12 contracts beyond the constitution, that is only
- 13 authorized by the constitution to sign the
- 14 contract with regulators.
- So, because the regulators still need
- 16 centralized people or identify officers, titles,
- 17 to do this, except that our constitution in the
- 18 section 4.4 clearly define there are no
- 19 hierarchy, there are no employee, no board of
- 20 director, no management. The only symbolic CEO is
- 21 to handle the contact process filings with the
- 22 regulators, agencies.
- So, the only contract with customers,
- 24 everything is built in in this constitution.
- 25 This constitution is our bible. It's -- it's

- 1 a -- it's consent -- government by consent.
- 2 It's -- it's constituted government. So, we use
- 3 constitution. That's a contract.
- 4 Now, we go to look step two. Step two:
- 5 Identify the performance obligations in the
- 6 contract. So, there -- there are multiple places
- 7 define the obligations once -- once American
- 8 CryptoFed received the proxy. So, what is
- 9 required to do?
- 10 So, obligations for Locke option
- 11 process must be through the following. There are
- 12 a few obligations. Number one, either refund it.
- 13 If -- at the discretion of the auction
- 14 participants, the winner. If they say, I don't
- 15 like it, I can just get refund. Or, after the
- 16 refunding right expires, then what that process
- 17 to do? Still have the obligation. That process
- in the form of U.S. dollar-pegged Stablecoin must
- 19 be used to buy back Locke because --
- 20 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Sir, let me --
- 21 let me ask you something. At the time you filed
- 22 the S-1 none of this had actually happened in
- 23 real life, right? It was just what you were
- 24 going to do; am I correct?
- 25 MR. ZHOU: Yes, you -- you are correct,

```
Your Honor, because --
 1
 2
               JUDGE FOELAK:
                              Okay.
                         Because if you look at our
 3
               MR. ZHOU:
 4
     constitution section 4.1 --
 5
               Scott, go to section 4 point --
 6
               MR. MOELLER:
                            Yeah.
 7
               MR. ZHOU: 4.1.
 8
               MR. MOELLER: Yep.
 9
               MR. ZHOU: We make clear cut of -- of
                      So, this -- this 4.1 is
10
     the separation.
11
     extremely important.
12
               So, Scott, can you help me read it?
13
               MR. MOELLER: Yes.
                                   Section 4.1 of the
14
     constitution: As the founding organization,
15
     MShift, Incorporated, MShift, is the sole member
16
     of CryptoFed whose powers and rights will
     completely and irreversibly become delegated to
17
     Locke token holders as defined in this
18
19
     constitution.
                    The delegation of powers and
20
     rights will become automatically effective
21
     immediately after the U.S. Securities and
22
     Exchange Commission, SEC, declares the
23
     effectiveness of CryptoFed's Form S-1 filing for
     Locke and Ducat token registration.
24
     compliance purposes, MShift will discuss with the
25
```

- 1 SEC, incorporate their comments and future
- 2 revisions to this constitution until they declare
- 3 CryptoFed's Form S-1 filing effective.
- 4 MR. ZHOU: Your Honor, this
- 5 constitution was effective on the day signed by
- 6 MShift CEO, MShift COO and American CryptoFed
- 7 CEO -- symbolic CEO Marian Orr. At the time I
- 8 think September 15, 2021.
- 9 We establish this, but we still need
- 10 the separation of MShift from American CryptoFed
- 11 until the SEC declare the Form S-1 becomes
- 12 effective. Before that, no power have been
- 13 delegated, but once SEC declare that and that
- 14 means SEC give the delivery of a new baby, of a
- 15 new DAO, but that is a condition process we set
- 16 up in this constitution.
- So, before that --
- 18 JUDGE FOELAK: So -- okay. So, sir,
- 19 this explanation has to do with the fact that in
- 20 fact MShift might have revenues, et cetera, but
- 21 CryptoFed didn't, something like that?
- 22 MR. ZHOU: Today because there are no
- 23 operation yet.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Exactly.
- 25 MR. ZHOU: Yeah. There are no

- 1 operation. There are no revenue, but that is
- 2 what we are talking about is our plan, our -- in
- 3 the future once the SEC --
- 4 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Okay. Very good.
- 5 I understand.
- 6 MR. ZHOU: So -- okay. So -- so -- so,
- 7 Your Honor, you are -- you are correct,
- 8 everything in that -- I'm talking about revenue
- 9 is about the future because --
- JUDGE FOELAK: Exactly. Exactly.
- MR. ZHOU: Yes. Because people come
- 12 here is looking for the future, not looking for
- 13 the past. And American CryptoFed does not have
- 14 history because it's only established at the time
- 15 we -- we -- we file this only a couple of months.
- 16 And the DAO law was only -- I mean, become --
- 17 became effective on July 1st, 2021 in Wyoming.
- 18 So, that's the first time we -- we established
- 19 American CryptoFed DAO.
- 20 However, this company -- this -- this
- 21 DAO is totally different from others because
- 22 without issuing any tokens we cannot build it.
- 23 That's why we need come to the SEC first to
- 24 register it. We are the first, probably the only
- one, more than 10,000 of those -- those cryptos

- 1 on the market. I don't think they come to the
- 2 SEC for registration. Even the Chairman ask them
- 3 to come. We are the first one to test the water.
- 4 No matter what, we have to do this because our
- 5 community, including large merchants, the banks,
- 6 government, we have to 100 percent comply.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Very good. Next.
- 8 MR. ZHOU: So, yeah. But we go back to
- 9 the revenue recognitions to look at in the future
- 10 forever we probably not have revenue. We want
- 11 that confirm by together discuss with the
- 12 Division, both Division and also the chief
- 13 account -- accountant. If necessary, if you
- 14 require, we can hire accounting firm, CPA, to
- 15 always file zero filing. There are no problems,
- 16 but let me go through the whole process to
- 17 prove --
- JUDGE FOELAK: Exactly. Okay, right.
- 19 Okay. Okay.
- 20 MR. ZHOU: Okay. Scott, switch back to
- 21 the script.
- MR. MOELLER: Sure.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Now, can you
- 24 going through the steps. Okay. How about step
- 25 three?

```
MR. MOELLER: Oh, we -- we -- sure.
 1
 2
               MR. ZHOU:
                          So, the step two --
 3
               JUDGE FOELAK: You've gotten through
 4
     step two.
 5
               MR. ZHOU:
                          Yeah.
                                 Step two is our
 6
     obligation.
 7
               JUDGE FOELAK:
                              Right.
 8
               MR. ZHOU: Let me finish all our
 9
     obligation and you can easily understand step
     three. The most complex -- complexity are in the
10
11
     step two.
12
               MR. MOELLER:
                             Yeah.
13
               MR. ZHOU: So -- so, I -- to save time,
14
     I just wrong the first one, okay. Obligation of
15
     Locke auction proceed. First, we have to refund
16
     and refund time period expire. We have a few
17
     conditions they can expire, but once it expire
     and the -- the U.S. dollar Stablecoin is in the
18
19
     reserve. What that needs to be done with all
```

Locke.

Buy back the Locke means support the

price of the Locke. Means Locke holders, even I

cannot find who they are, is equivalent for the

those U.S. dollar-pegged Stable tokens in the

constitution is defined you must buy back the

20

21

- 1 CryptoFed to refund them. And, once the Locke
- 2 token is buy -- is bought back, the next step is
- 3 to immediately burn it, destroy it.
- 4 So, for the Division's convenience and
- 5 for, Your Honor, Scott, can you go to the
- 6 constitution section 16.2 page 14. This is a
- 7 very important one in our constitution.
- 8 Scott, can you help me read it?
- 9 MR. MOELLER: Yes. Smart contracts
- 10 will hold -- section 16.2 of the CryptoFed
- 11 constitution: Smart contracts will hold the
- 12 group treasury. Treasury funds can only be spent
- 13 by collective group decisions through a valid
- 14 vote and payments will be authorized
- 15 automatically when a vote passes. All Locke and
- 16 Ducat tokens will be burnt, destroyed,
- 17 automatically whenever they circulate back to the
- 18 group treasury, including, but not limited to,
- 19 the process of open -- open market operations.
- 20 MR. ZHOU: Let me explain a little bit
- 21 why we have to burn.
- 22 This constitution prohibits American
- 23 CryptoFed to own its own token -- outstanding
- 24 token. The -- one of the big problem today, if
- 25 you look at the news, FTX, they owned their own

- 1 outstanding tokens. They lend that to their
- 2 sister company Alameda Research. They use that
- 3 as a book value and continue to do all -- all
- 4 kind of things. And this -- of course, if you
- 5 have the capacity to issue your own tokens and
- 6 you keep it on the book value, you can have
- 7 potential to create faked book value.
- 8 This -- this is terrible if something
- 9 happens. Even we design everything well, but
- 10 still someone can control it in the future
- 11 unexpectedly. That can be abused. So, we just
- 12 decided use this constitution. We does not allow
- 13 American CryptoFed to hold its own outstanding
- 14 tokens.
- Whenever it's circulated back through
- 16 all those operation needed to maintain zero
- 17 inflation, zero deflation and we complete burn
- 18 them, destroy them, so that there no opportunity
- 19 for anybody in the future to create wrong
- 20 accounting, abuse it.
- So, Scott -- Scott, thank you for
- 22 reading. Go back to the script.
- So, Your Honor, this is the first life
- 24 cycle. You can see the obligation for Locke
- 25 auction proceeds. It's saying, it has to be

- 1 burned.
- 2 So, go to step three.
- 3 So, we hold the -- okay. When the U.S.
- 4 dollar-pegged Stable token proceeds. So, what's
- 5 the price? Determine the price and when the
- 6 transaction happen. Even just one Locke token,
- 7 when the U.S. -- U.S. dollar-pegged Stable token
- 8 receive and that's the price. So -- so, this
- 9 price we can -- we just using Stable token
- 10 proceeds, okay. The price can be changed over the
- 11 market and the Ducat price can change. The
- 12 Locke -- Locke price, auction price can change,
- 13 but the price determination is just the one
- 14 criteria is, is the proceed received.
- Then, go to step four.
- 16 Step four say: Allocate the
- 17 transaction price to performance obligation. So,
- 18 let's look at how to -- how to perform the
- 19 obligations using the transaction price. It's --
- 20 because the -- the -- the nature of the business.
- 21 So, the Locke buy back with the U.S.
- 22 dollar-pegged Stable tokens. Whenever they buy
- 23 back -- okay. Whenever the Locke token buy back
- 24 and the Locke token burning, that's the
- 25 obligation. That obligation have been decided is

- 1 the constitution. Unless the constitution change,
- 2 this have to be done.
- 3 The Ducat token, Ducat buy back will --
- 4 will be used Locke token. The Locke token will
- 5 buy back Ducat token, okay. The U.S. dollar --
- 6 U.S. dollar-pegged Stable token buy back Locke
- 7 token. And, as needed, Locke token will buy back
- 8 Ducat token. But, regardless, those two tokens
- 9 once they are by -- they are bought back, they
- 10 have to be burned. They have to be destroyed.
- 11 So, that's the obligation.
- 12 Okay, go to step five.
- So, the step five say: Recognize
- 14 revenue when OS, the entity, set aside a
- 15 performance obligation. Okay, Your Honor, when
- 16 you see all obligation have to be satisfied, but
- 17 once that have been done, no value remain
- 18 whatsoever after satisfy our performance
- 19 obligation.
- 20 So, let me read -- make it clear what I
- 21 said about FTX in contrast. By constitution,
- 22 American CryptoFed is not allowed to hold its own
- 23 outstanding tokens of Locke and Ducat.
- One of the major issues of centralized
- 25 players, such as FTX, is that they hold their own

- 1 outstanding tokens as asset. FTX and its sister
- 2 company, Alameda Research held its own FTT tokens
- 3 as asset leading to a fake book value. We
- 4 prevent that from -- from happening in the
- 5 constitution.
- 6 So, Your Honor, this is the proof --
- 7 the proof we do not have revenue and we will
- 8 continue to do in the same discussion. Go to the
- 9 next -- next transcript day two, page 393, line
- 10 3-20 and 394, 18-21.
- 11 Scott, read this first. I will direct
- 12 it to you to the question, but not the first
- 13 question. The first question will be answered
- 14 later.
- MR. MOELLER: Yes.
- MR. ZHOU: Mr. Bruckmann asked great
- 17 questions. I have to appreciate and thanks Mr.
- 18 Bruckmann for asking great questions.
- 19 MR. MOELLER: He did. It's just my
- 20 answers are not as question.
- 21 "QUESTION: Section three --"
- MR. MOELLER: And this is from Mr.
- 23 Bruckmann to Mr. Moeller:
- 24 "QUESTION: Section three on page 30
- 25 says: Locke token price: Ducat tokens will not

- 1 launch until the price of Locke tokens reaches a
- 2 minimum value of 10 cents U.S. dollar per token
- 3 per a consecutive one-month period. There's no
- 4 guarantee that this will happen. CryptoFed uses
- 5 U.S. dollar-pegged Stablecoin proceeds held in
- 6 reserve to buy back Locke whenever the Locke's
- 7 price falls below three percent -- falls three
- 8 percent below its previous price for a 24-hour
- 9 period or falls five percent below its previous
- 10 price for a one-hour period. Whenever the
- 11 Locke's price falls 30 percent below its previous
- 12 price for a 24-hour period, CryptoFed has the
- authority to use all its CryptoFed U.S. pegged
- 14 Stablecoin reserves to buy back Locke tokens. If
- 15 the CryptoFed U.S. dollar-pegged Stablecoin
- 16 reserve is -- reserve is depleted the Locke token
- 17 market price may have a risk of free fall."
- 18 MR. ZHOU: Stop here, Scott. Go to
- 19 page 394, line 18-21.
- MR. MOELLER: "QUESTION: And my next,
- 21 Mr. Moeller, is, isn't the CryptoFed U.S.
- 22 dollar-pegged Stablecoin reserve described in
- 23 section three an asset?"
- MR. ZHOU: And line 23 too.
- MR. MOELLER: "It's not?"

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1 MR. ZHOU: Thank you, Scott.
```

- 2 So, I'm going to answer these questions
- 3 to use Financial Accounting Standard Board
- 4 conceptual framework. That is Exhibit 277.
- 5 So, Scott, can you go to page five,
- 6 E16.
- 7 MR. MOELLER: Okay. And this is --
- 8 MR. ZHOU: Read the title first.
- 9 MR. MOELLER: Sure. The title is, The
- 10 Conceptual Framework For Financial Reporting,
- 11 Chapter Four, Elements of Financial Statements.
- 12 And this is put out by the Financial the --
- 13 the -- the FASB board, Financial Accounting
- 14 Standards Board.
- Okay. So, Definition of Elements:
- 16 Assets: E16: An asset is a present right of an
- 17 entity to an economic benefit.
- 18 And, Characteristics of Assets: E17:
- 19 An asset has the following two essential
- 20 characteristics: A, it is as a present right;
- 21 and, B, the right is to an economic benefit. The
- 22 combination of those two characteristics allows
- 23 an entity to obtain the economic benefit and
- 24 control others access to the benefit. A present
- 25 right of an entity to economic benefit entitles

- 1 the entity to the economic benefit and the
- 2 ability to restrict others access to the benefit
- 3 to which the entity is entitled.
- 4 MR. ZHOU: Thank you, Scott.
- 5 So, hold this for a while. Let me
- 6 apply that to the question.
- 7 The question is, the dollar-pegged
- 8 Stable token -- Stablecoin reserve, is that
- 9 American CryptoFed's asset. The answer is, No.
- 10 Why not? If you look this, the
- 11 Essential Characteristics, B: The right is to an
- 12 economic benefit. As I already described,
- 13 this -- and this Stablecoin reserve will not
- 14 generate any revenue for American CryptoFed. So,
- 15 there will be no economic benefit. As a result,
- 16 according to the GAAP principle and described
- 17 here, it cannot be booked as asset. That's my
- 18 answer.
- So, go to the script, Scott.
- MR. MOELLER: Yep.
- 21 MR. ZHOU: Okay. So, help me read day
- 22 two transcript page 278, 17 -- line 17-19. And
- 23 page 78, 21-22. There are two questions here.
- 24 So, the first question is 278, 17-19.
- MR. MOELLER: Yes.

```
Page 741
               "QUESTION: But to be clear, on
 1
 2
     multiple occasions you said that American
 3
     CryptoFed doesn't have any fundraising?
 4
               Correct.
 5
               QUESTION:
                          Why isn't the payment of
 6
     USDC to American CryptoFed fundraising?"
 7
               MR. ZHOU:
                          Thank you, Scott. Let's go
 8
     back to the script.
 9
               To make it clear I jot down my answer.
     My answer is, as I explained, this U.S.
10
11
     dollar-pegged Stablecoins --
12
               MR. MOELLER: Oops.
                                     Sorry.
13
               MR. ZHOU: Good.
                                 Thank you.
                                              Let me
14
     repeat it.
15
               As I explained, the U.S. dollar-pegged
16
     Stablecoin proceed, including, USDC, can be
17
     neither revenue nor assets. As a result, no
     fundraising is possible in accordance with
18
19
     Generally Accept Accounting Principle.
20
               So, go to the next question, day one
21
     transcript, page 185, 6-9.
22
               MR. MOELLER: Okay.
23
               MR. ZHOU: Is that line 6-9?
24
               MR. MOELLER: Yes. I have it.
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So -- so --

25

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1 "QUESTION: But as president of
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- 2 American CryptoFed and Chief Executive Officer of
- 3 MShift, do you know if any intellectual property
- 4 was actually licensed from MShift to American
- 5 CryptoFed?
- 6 MR. ZHOU: Okay. Go to next question,
- 7 page 233, line 8-10.
- 8 MR. MOELLER: "QUESTION: Okay. Mr.
- 9 Moeller, why isn't the exclusive ability to mint
- 10 Ducat and Locke tokens an asset?
- 11 MR. ZHOU: Go to next question 17, line
- 12 17.
- MR. MOELLER: For -- okay.
- MR. ZHOU: For here is fine.
- 15 MR. MOELLER: Yeah. "Does the brand
- 16 name American CryptoFed have any value? Is it
- 17 trademarked? If someone else started using the
- 18 name American CryptoFed tomorrow, what would you
- 19 do? If someone started selling something called
- 20 a Ducat token tomorrow, what would you do?"
- 21 MR. ZHOU: Go to the next page. There's
- 22 still questions.
- MR. MOELLER: Yeah. "Would you take
- 24 any actions to stop them from doing it?"
- 25 And 238?

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1 MR. ZHOU: Yeah.
```

- 2 MR. MOELLER: 19 through 20:
- 3 "QUESTION: Is it documented anywhere
- 4 whether MShift or American CryptoFed owns the
- 5 website?"
- 6 MR. ZHOU: Good. Thank you, Scott, for
- 7 reading all those set of questions all pointing
- 8 to IP. So, let me answer it.
- 9 Scroll down a little bit. Yes.
- 10 Okay, here. The IP still belongs to
- 11 MShift according to the constitution section 4.7.
- 12 Although MShift has licensed all the IP
- 13 exclusively and permanently to American CryptoFed
- 14 by signing the constitution. So, this have been
- done because constitution have been signed.
- So, all the IP in the past MShift only
- 17 have been licensed to, but does not say MShift
- 18 does not own it. MShift still own it, but
- 19 exclusively already licensed to American
- 20 CryptoFed.
- 21 So, MShift will define -- defend the IP
- 22 as needed according to the constitution section
- 23 4.7 and section 14.2, but because MShift is still
- 24 the owner, MShift has obligation to define --
- 25 defend that when any infringement happen, like,

- 1 trademark, like how use it. So, it is MShift
- 2 obligation.
- For that purpose, we -- MShift should
- 4 receive five percent allocation of Locke, okay.
- 5 MShift will do that. However, now the IP can
- 6 create any revenue for American CryptoFed, like
- 7 what I explained before -- because as I
- 8 explained, American CryptoFed will never have any
- 9 revenue from GAAP perspective. As such,
- 10 according to FASB definition, this IP license are
- 11 not asset.
- So, we now in the -- so far, we handle
- 13 the revenue, the fundraising, the asset. The --
- 14 and profit. We do not have profit. We do not
- 15 have revenue, do not have asset, okay. We do not
- 16 report -- need to report IRS either, okay. We --
- 17 we do not address the special -- special question
- 18 about IRS, I believe Mr. Bruckmann asked that
- 19 question somewhere.
- Okay. Scott, let's go to the next
- 21 evidence for no liability. So, day one
- 22 transcript, help me read page 216.
- MR. MOELLER: Yes.
- 24 MR. ZHOU: Lines 1-2.
- 25 MR. MOELLER: Yes, page 216, 1-2:

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Page 745
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- 1 "QUESTION: The interest that Ducat
- 2 holders would earn, that would be something of
- 3 value, right?"
- 4 MR. MOELLER: And then five -- the next
- 5 question --
- 6 MR. ZHOU: Five-six.
- 7 MR. MOELLER: Yeah, 216, five through
- 8 six:
- 9 "QUESTION: And your idea is, if
- 10 CryptoFed is successful, is that Ducat would have
- 11 value?
- MR. MOELLER: And -- and 8-10, next
- 13 question: "Is that obligation by American
- 14 CryptoFed to take crypto -- to pay Ducat holders
- 15 interest a liability?"
- MR. ZHOU: To answer this question --
- 17 my answer is no, but I -- let me explain that.
- 18 Scott, go to the script.
- 19 Okay. Let me use Exhibit 277. It's
- 20 page nine this time. Page nine and page ten.
- 21 MR. MOELLER: Yeah. 277, okay. And
- 22 8-9. Okay. And that is E-37, Liability --
- 23 Liabilities. E-37: A liability is a present
- 24 obligation of an entity to transfer an economic
- 25 benefit.

- 1 Characteristics of Liabilities. E-38:
- 2 A liability has the following two essential
- 3 characteristics: A, it is a present obligation;
- 4 and, B, the obligation requires an entity to
- 5 transfer or otherwise provide economic benefits
- 6 to others.
- 7 MR. ZHOU: Thank you, Scott. Let's go
- 8 back to the script.
- 9 So, my answer is, there are no
- 10 obligation -- to confirm, there are no obligation
- 11 in the constitution. I think if we had a
- 12 better --
- 13 Scott, help me look at constitution
- 14 section 6.1 and section 6.2.
- MR. MOELLER: Yes.
- 16 Section 6.1.
- 17 MR. ZHOU: Yeah. Help me read section
- 18 6.1.
- 19 MR. MOELLER: Okay. And this is in the
- 20 section, Ducat Interest Rate of the American
- 21 CryptoFed constitution.
- 22 Section 6.1: The interest rate for
- 23 Ducat paid to Ducat holders by CryptoFed is
- 24 necessary to establish the monetary policy tool
- 25 by which CryptoFed adjusts the Ducat money

- 1 supply. It is equivalent to the federal funds
- 2 rate used by the Federal Reserve to adjust the
- 3 money supply of the U.S. dollar. The target
- 4 interest rate for Ducat should be maintained at
- 5 five percent. Although it is not an entitlement
- 6 and is subject to adjustment as needed to
- 7 maintain zero inflation and zero deflation.
- 8 MR. ZHOU: Stop here.
- 9 Your Honor, you can see it is not an
- 10 entitlement.
- 11 Scott, can you highlight the
- 12 entitlement. It's lots of --
- MR. MOELLER: Yeah.
- MR. ZHOU: Yeah.
- So, first of all, American CryptoFed
- 16 does not have wallet, does not take deposits.
- 17 All those holders hold their tokens at their own
- 18 wallets either issued by banks, by exchange or
- 19 other issuers can meet the requirement of KYC,
- 20 AML, okay. There -- there are a bunch of that
- 21 regulation, state and federal regulations, they
- 22 have to comply with, but they hold their
- 23 tokens -- Ducat tokens in their wallet.
- It have -- basically, have nothing --
- 25 like FTX hold customers money. No. No. No.

- 1 There's no that type of money in American
- 2 CryptoFed, but still because they hold it in
- 3 other wallet, automatically the smart contract
- 4 will deliver interest to them, but it's not -- it
- 5 is not entitlement. So, it cannot subject change
- 6 depend on how to maintain zero inflation and zero
- 7 deflation.
- 8 When there's possibility detected by
- 9 machine learning or by -- by AI, by controller
- 10 automatically say, their tendency to have
- 11 inflation, then the interest rate may increase in
- 12 the next time. Every time, every quarter we have
- 13 a time to increase interest rate.
- So, there -- there is a complexity
- 15 here. I'm not sure, Your Honor, you want to look
- 16 at the 6.2, but for record, Scott, you'll help me
- 17 to read it to, make sure we do not go to
- 18 negative.
- Okay. Scott, can you help me read 6.2.
- 20 MR. MOELLER: Section 6.2: The
- 21 interest rate held for Ducat paid in Ducat by
- 22 CryptoFed must be three percent higher than the
- 23 net of the upper bound of the federal funds rate
- 24 minus the inflation rate measured by the personal
- 25 consumption expenditures price index, the PCE,

- 1 published monthly by the Bureau of Economic
- 2 Analysis Department of Commerce and will never be
- 3 negative. A 75 percent majority of Locke tokens
- 4 through a valid vote is required to make changes
- 5 to this section. This section will be annulled
- 6 when one Ducat equals two U.S. dollars for a
- 7 consecutive 12-month period.
- 8 MR. ZHOU: Your Honor, okay, I think I
- 9 have -- at the bottom have the -- the link. We
- 10 already put that in our exhibit. I can explain
- 11 why we designed this.
- 12 The bottom line is, the net -- the
- 13 net -- what the net means? Means today's the
- 14 Federal Reserve, they have interest rates. They
- 15 have upper bound. So, that everyday change
- 16 everyday change, but they have upper bound. They
- 17 have policy target. So, that one minus
- 18 inflation. That inflation rate is published by
- 19 the Department of Commerce. They call it a PCE.
- 20 So, minus that.
- 21 Sometimes they go -- they can go to
- 22 minus, okay. The total -- the sum of that
- 23 calculation can go to minus, but we want to
- 24 prevent the minus interest. When you get into
- 25 minus interest the whole economy me will have

- 1 deep trouble. So, we need to avoid that. So --
- 2 so -- so, we have to three percent higher than
- 3 that. Means we are going to create more
- 4 competitive advantage for Ducat economic zone.
- 5 So, to change all of this we need a
- 6 special vote because this is important. We need
- 7 special vote. However, we don't know in
- 8 long-term, 20, 30, 50 years later, some macro
- 9 economy have significant change, we should allow
- 10 the Locke holders to adapt to that environment.
- 11 So, go back to the question -- Mr.
- 12 Bruckmann's question, because this is not
- 13 obligation. So, it's not liability following the
- 14 GAAP principle.
- Scott, let's go to -- go back to the
- 16 script.
- MR. MOELLER: Yep.
- 18 MR. ZHOU: Next question, day one
- 19 transcript, read page 238, line 7-8.
- MR. MOELLER: Okay:
- 21 "QUESTION: So, you couldn't know if
- 22 American CryptoFed has any contingent liabilities
- 23 then?"
- MR. ZHOU: Thank you, Scott. Let's go
- 25 back to script.

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1 Your Honor, I will use another
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- 2 accounting firm -- same accounting firm, but they
- 3 have good document to give us guidance and so
- 4 everybody on the same page.
- 5 So, go to Exhibit 279.
- 6 MR. MOELLER: Okay.
- 7 Oops. Sorry about that.
- 8 Okay. Yeah. No. 279 and -- and I --
- 9 Contingency, page one, same paragraph.
- MR. ZHOU: The top. The top. Read the
- 11 name of the company.
- MR. MOELLER: Okay. So, this is
- 13 Deloitte, On The Radar Contingencies, Loss
- 14 Recoveries and Guarantees. And you want page
- 15 seven, second paragraph, yeah.
- 16 MR. ZHOU: Yeah. Read it slowly a
- 17 little bit.
- 18 MR. MOELLER: Sure. Sure.
- 19 Contingent Liabilities, okay. An
- 20 entity must recognize a contingent liability when
- 21 both: One, it is probable that a loss has been
- incurred; and, Two, the amount of the loss is
- 23 reasonably estimatable. In evaluating these two
- 24 conditions, the entity must consider all relevant
- 25 information that is available as of the date the

- 1 financial statements are issued or are available
- 2 to be issued. The flow chart below provides an
- 3 overview of the recognition criteria taking into
- 4 account information about subsequent events.
- 5 Okay?
- 6 MR. ZHOU: So, help me read the chart.
- 7 MR. MOELLER: Okay. Sure.
- 8 MR. ZHOU: Chart only.
- 9 MR. MOELLER: Okay, chart only.
- 10 So, first: Do conditions indicate that
- 11 a loss has been incurred on or before the date of
- 12 the financial statements, i.e., the balance sheet
- 13 date. No? Do not recognize a loss contingency.
- 14 If yes, is it probable that a future event will
- 15 confirm that a loss has been incurred on or
- 16 before the date of the financial statements? If
- 17 no, do not recognize loss contingency. If yes,
- is the amount of the loss reasonably
- 19 estimatable -- estimatable, I cannot do that
- 20 word. Okay. No? Do not recognize the loss
- 21 contingency. And, if yes, recognize the loss
- 22 contingency.
- 23 MR. ZHOU: Okay. Let me explain this.
- 24 Let's go back to the script. Okay.
- MR. MOELLER: Oops. Sorry.

- 1 MR. ZHOU: Okay. So, to avoid --
- 2 according to the constitution section 4.8, all
- 3 token holders of Ducat and Locke have signed a
- 4 waiver.
- 5 So, Your Honor, I have said there are
- 6 no other contract. The only one contract is
- 7 constitution. So, their obligation to token
- 8 holders. So, how token holders in the future
- 9 event, some contingency environment may happen or
- 10 may not, but we have to ask them to waive all
- 11 their right. And how that -- how that paragraph
- 12 look like.
- Scott, can you go to section 4.8 page
- 14 four to five. I want -- I want everybody on the
- 15 same page because this important. This is
- 16 important question. In the future you -- you
- 17 have liability.
- 18 MR. MOELLER: Section 4.8?
- 19 MR. ZHOU: Yeah.
- MR. MOELLER: Okay.
- 21 Section 4.8 of the constitution waiver:
- 22 In return for being allowed to voluntarily
- 23 participate in CryptoFed's monetary system and
- 24 all related activities, quote, unquote, CryptoFed
- 25 participation, all token holders by holding

- 1 either Locke or Ducat tokens understand that
- 2 CryptoFed's participation involves high risks,
- 3 including, but not limited to, serious damage and
- 4 loss. Ducat and Locke token holders agree to
- 5 accept all risks of CryptoFed participation with
- 6 full knowledge of the risks involved and to the
- 7 fullest extent permitted by law, automatically
- 8 and voluntarily waive all their rights
- 9 whatsoever.
- 10 Ducat and Locke token holders by their
- 11 CryptoFed participation release and agree not to
- 12 sue CryptoFed, MShift or their shareholders,
- officers, directors, employees, subcontractors,
- 14 sponsors, agents and affiliates, quote, unquote,
- 15 CryptoFed initial development team, a/k/a,
- 16 CryptoFed IDE, from all present and future claims
- 17 arising as a result of their CryptoFed
- 18 participation. CryptoFed IDE is not responsible
- 19 for any damages arising out of Ducat and Locke
- 20 token holder CryptoFed participation even if
- 21 those damages are caused by CryptoFed's ordinary
- 22 negligence or otherwise.
- 23 Ducat/Locke token holders agree to
- indemnify and hold harmless CryptoFed and
- 25 CryptoFed IDE for all claims arising out of their

- 1 CryptoFed participation. Token holders
- 2 understand that this document is intended to be
- 3 as broad and inclusive as permitted by the laws
- 4 of the jurisdictions in which CryptoFed
- 5 participation takes place and agrees that if any
- 6 portion of this constitution is invalid, the
- 7 remainder will continue in full legal force and
- 8 affect. Ducat and Locke token holders also
- 9 acknowledge that CryptoFed has not arranged and
- 10 does not carry any insurance of any kind for
- 11 their benefit. Ducat and Locke token holders
- 12 also understand that this constitution is a
- 13 contract which eliminates the liability of
- 14 CryptoFed.
- MR. ZHOU: Thank you, Scott. Let's go
- 16 back to the script.
- So, I will start from sentence --
- 18 second sentence. American CryptoFed has done its
- 19 best to comply with the laws and the regulation.
- 20 Pursuant to the constitution section 4.1 we --
- 21 we -- Scott did read it. And section 5.1 and
- 22 5.3.
- 23 Scott, can you help me read that? That
- 24 is also important because --
- MR. MOELLER: Section 5.1?

- 1 MR. ZHOU: Yeah, because liability, it
- 2 can come from the government. The government can
- 3 sue us.
- 4 MR. MOELLER: Okay. So, five --
- 5 section five is Compliance. 5.1: To participate
- 6 in the CryptoFed economy all individuals and
- 7 business entities are required to open accounts
- 8 at CryptoFed participating banks, complying
- 9 crypto exchanges or organizations compliant with
- 10 KYC, AML and money transmitter regulations.
- 11 These banks, exchanges and organizations will
- 12 issue CryptoFed co-branded wallets with their
- 13 name and CryptoFed to individuals and entities
- 14 for the purposes of holding and transacting in
- 15 Ducat and Locke.
- MR. ZHOU: So, compliance is very
- 17 important.
- 18 And go to 5.3, okay, please.
- 19 MR. MOELLER: Yes. Section 5.3: Even
- 20 though CryptoFed defines Locke and Ducat tokens
- 21 as utility tokens, the SEC may elect to classify
- 22 Locke and Ducat tokens as securities. CryptoFed
- 23 will seek to register Ducat and Locke tokens with
- 24 the SEC to insure compliance with securities laws
- 25 and related regulations.

```
1 On September 15th, 2021 CryptoFed will
```

- 2 file Form 10 and Form S-1 to become a reporting
- 3 company and subject itself to ongoing, periodic
- 4 reporting obligations, including, but not limited
- 5 to, Form S-8, S-3, 10-K, 10-Q, 8-K. CryptoFed
- 6 will seek to outsource the filing tasks via smart
- 7 contracts to vendors who accept Ducat tokens
- 8 within one year after the Ducat token is
- 9 launched.
- 10 MR. ZHOU: Thank you, Scott.
- So, let's go back to script. We
- 12 haven't finished.
- MR. MOELLER: Oh, sorry. Sorry.
- MR. ZHOU: So, I will continue.
- 15 According to the constitution section
- 16 4.4, American CryptoFed will not have labor
- 17 contract obligation because we have no employee,
- 18 no hierarchy, no board member, all this, okay.
- 19 Because there is no employee and management by
- 20 constitution section 4.4, the only contract other
- 21 than this constitution which are allowed to be
- 22 signed by the symbolic CEO, including Scott,
- 23 including me, are contracts with regulators.
- 24 As a result, there is no possibility of
- 25 any continuing liabilities whatsoever. From

- 1 today when we look at the future, based on the
- 2 accounting firm for charge, we cannot foresee
- 3 there are any contingent liabilities given all
- 4 the effort we have done and we continue to do.
- 5 We aggressively, actively engage SEC and other
- 6 agencies from now on. The only risk -- high risk
- 7 liability will not come from the token holders.
- 8 It will come from the government. So, that's why
- 9 all of us are sitting here talking to SEC.
- 10 Your Honor, we -- we have intention to
- 11 work out whatsoever solutions with the SEC to
- 12 resolve this problems. Because it's become
- 13 contingent liabilities the future of us.
- Okay. So, we talk about liability
- 15 already. Now, the remaining major category is
- 16 the cost. So, let's talk about this.
- Day one transcript, 218, 5-6.
- MR. MOELLER: "QUESTION: Who is paying
- 19 CryptoFed's operating costs now?"
- 20 MR. ZHOU: Go back to the script. I
- 21 will answer them in a batch, okay.
- Day two transcript, please read page
- 23 297, line 11-18. Page 297.
- MR. MOELLER: Okay.
- 25 MR. ZHOU: 11-18.

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Page 759
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- 1 MR. MOELLER: Okay. Page 297, line 11:
- 2 "QUESTION: All right. Let's move on
- 3 from that exhibit.
- What -- if American CryptoFed is able
- 5 to launch and distribute the Locke and Ducat
- 6 tokens, your vision is that eventually Ducat will
- 7 be used as a method of payment both on line and
- 8 at physical stores like Walmart, McDonald's and
- 9 grocery stores. Do I have that generally correct?
- 10 MR. ZHOU: Okay. Go to next question,
- 11 page 298, line 4-8.
- MR. MOELLER: 298, line four through
- 13 eight:
- "QUESTION: The payment systems,
- 15 whether physical or on line, would need to be
- 16 updated for that to happen. The point-of-sale
- 17 system, the on-line payment system, there would
- 18 need to be updates to -- to that, right?
- 19 MR. ZHOU: The next question, line --
- 20 same page, line ten.
- 21 MR. MOELLER: Oh. "And that would
- 22 include new software."
- MR. ZHOU: Okay. Go back to the
- 24 script. We still have more questions to read in.
- Day two transcript, 281.

```
1 MR. MOELLER: Yep.
```

- 2 MR. ZHOU: Line 5-6.
- 3 MR. MOELLER: "QUESTION: Who will
- 4 write the code for the smart contract?"
- 5 MR. ZHOU: Lines 17-18.
- 6 MR. MOELLER: "QUESTION: Have any of
- 7 them written any smart contracts for American
- 8 CryptoFed yet?"
- 9 MR. ZHOU: Line 21-21.
- 10 MR. MOELLER: "QUESTION: Has American
- 11 CryptoFed spoken to any of them about the
- 12 possibility of writing smart contracts for
- 13 American CryptoFed?"
- MR. ZHOU: Okay. Thank you, Scott.
- 15 Let's go back to script.
- Script page six. Okay, stop here.
- Okay. We need to do a lot of work. We
- 18 are building a community. We already set up the
- 19 constitution. Now, we are going to invite people
- 20 to join because this is government by
- 21 constitution, by consent. So, where we can --
- 22 how we can do this? From money perspective, as a
- 23 quidance, it is hard to believe more than 350
- 24 years ago like a -- like our token called Locke,
- 25 Mr. John Locke, provide us the guidance.

```
Page 761
               Scott, can you go to Exhibit 264.
 1
 2
               MR. MOELLER: Yes.
 3
               MR. ZHOU: This is page 100 -- page one
 4
     to five.
 5
               MR. MOELLER: Okay.
 6
               MR. ZHOU: Oh, read the title first.
 7
               MR. MOELLER: Yeah.
                                    This is John Locke
     Two Treaties of Government. Okay. And -- and
 8
 9
     the second is: Overthrown the Ladders, An Essay
10
     Concerning the Original Extent and End of Civil
11
     Government. So, page 125. Okay.
12
               MR. ZHOU: Section --
13
               JUDGE FOELAK: Sir, aren't you straying
14
     a little bit from the facts? I mean, we all know
     of John Locke, but --
15
16
               MR. MOELLER: It -- Your Honor, if --
17
     if I may, it -- this is pretty telling. He -- he
     speaks about the -- the rational for -- for
18
19
     money.
20
               JUDGE FOELAK: Right.
21
               MR. MOELLER: It's page 125, 47.
22
               MR. ZHOU: 47, the three sentence
23
     section.
24
               MR. MOELLER: 47. And, thus, came in
25
     the use of money, some lasting thing that men
```

- 1 might keep without spoiling, and that by mutual
- 2 consent, men would take in exchange for the truly
- 3 useful, but perishable supports of life.
- 4 MR. ZHOU: Okay. Let me explain a
- 5 little bit about this.
- Money by mutual concept, that's a
- 7 Blockchain. We learn from John and people not by
- 8 coercion are centralized the federal research or
- 9 any central bank or any nation, they take out the
- 10 money. They believe have -- they believe benefit
- 11 from them. So, we set up this -- what -- this
- 12 constitution for us and we make the clear, there
- 13 are no inflation. That's the -- they say -- okay.
- 14 That comes in use of the money, some lasting
- 15 thing that man might keep without spoiling.
- 16 That's zero inflation. No inflation.
- 17 And the last one is, Would take in
- 18 exchange for the truly usable, but perishable
- 19 support of life. That's to purchase goods and
- 20 services. You must have merchant in the
- 21 communities. You must have utility -- utility to
- 22 do this. So, this is describe money. What --
- 23 exactly what we have we design. And also, it
- 24 also design how we govern that decentralized.
- Okay. Scott, can you -- there -- there

- 1 are a few sentence, Your Honor, we want read in
- 2 so that people understand why we designed this
- 3 constitution based on what major high level
- 4 principles.
- 5 Go to page 159.
- 6 MR. MOELLER: Yes.
- 7 MR. ZHOU: The last -- are you there?
- 8 Yes.
- 9 Okay. The last sentence of section
- 10 124.
- 11 MR. MOELLER: 123?
- 12 MR. ZHOU: Yeah, 123. 123, yeah. Yeah.
- 13 Yeah. Yeah.
- 14 MR. MOELLER: Okay. Yeah. Yeah. This
- 15 makes him willing to quit this condition which,
- 16 however free, is full of fears and continual
- 17 dangers and is not without reason that he seeks
- 18 out and is willing to join in society with others
- 19 who are already united or have a mind to unite
- 20 for the mutual preservation of their lives,
- 21 liberties and estates which I call by the general
- 22 name, Property.
- 23 124: The great and chief end,
- 24 therefore, of men united into commonwealth and
- 25 putting themselves under government is the

- 1 preservation of their property to which in the
- 2 state of nature there are many things wanting.
- 3 MR. ZHOU: Thank you, Scott.
- 4 So, let me explain a little bit. We
- 5 set up the constitution. We were going to invite
- 6 retailers like merchant, banks, cities,
- 7 individuals, to join. Like here said, to unite
- 8 for the mutual preservation.
- 9 So, the constitution is ready. It's
- 10 already filed with the SEC. And we want to go
- 11 through that process. And then, unify and bring
- 12 people together. They will cover the costs by
- 13 themselves.
- So, let's go back to the script.
- So, let me read this. American
- 16 CryptoFed was on track to build up Ducat economic
- zone which consists of supporting entities,
- including, individuals, merchant, government, et
- 19 cetera. The supporting entities cover all the
- 20 costs. Not American CryptoFed. They will
- 21 receive tokens of Locke, generate benefit of
- 22 Ducat economic zone for each other and work
- 23 together to set up a standard and develop
- 24 software. They can join Ducat economic zone
- 25 pursuant to the constitution 4.5. And they

- 1 all -- they are all citizens of American
- 2 CryptoFed, not owners, pursuant to constitution
- 3 4.6.
- 4 They organize themselves in a
- 5 decentralized manner while maintain their own
- 6 autonomy. So, everybody have their own autonomy.
- 7 Every participant have their own autonomy. There
- 8 is no coercion here. There are no hierarchy.
- 9 There are no management under the guidance of the
- 10 John Locke political philosophy.
- So, the Blockchain cannot operate until
- 12 we have necessary people to produce block. Like a
- 13 Bitcoin needs miners. So, we need multiple,
- 14 multiple peoples to join us using that software
- 15 to produce block. And that software still needs
- 16 to customize, but we -- we already have open
- 17 source. We have that in MShift. We can let
- 18 people to join, discuss, which part will good for
- 19 them.
- 20 For example, it's really not easy to
- 21 set aside each individual company. We need to
- 22 have a standard. Let me explain a little bit.
- 23 The -- the -- even the payment, the
- 24 grocery store receive money -- want to receive
- 25 money immediately, but the hotel industry is

- 1 different. They hold you part of the money. You
- 2 may stay there for three days and consume for
- 3 three days and they will not close that until
- 4 three days. So, they need a hold function. For
- 5 gas, actual gas, it's same thing. You go to fill
- 6 in your tank, but you don't know how many -- how
- 7 many you need to fill it. And you may need to go
- 8 car wash too. So -- so, they will hold some
- 9 money and then will close later. They give you
- 10 some -- some limit.
- 11 So, all this, different kind of
- 12 vertical industries, but they share one thing,
- 13 means, receive the money -- the money they need
- 14 to receive in real time, quick, cheap, all this.
- 15 So, we need build an API, standard API, for all
- 16 those industry to write to that API. So, we need
- 17 to build a forum. We need to gather them
- 18 together. And we also need to talk about how to
- 19 comply with KYC, AML, money laundering. We need
- 20 very effective way, efficient way, to comply with
- 21 all the regulations in this new frontier
- 22 Blockchain.
- 23 It is not that simple. MShift or
- 24 American CryptoFed can -- individually can do
- 25 something. We need them come together. And we

- 1 start that process. So, we will demonstrate you
- 2 through exhibit how we have done and what -- what
- 3 we are going to do.
- 4 Scott, let's go to Exhibit 142.
- 5 MR. MOELLER: So, this is very small to
- 6 see. So, I'll make it a little larger. This is
- 7 the Merchant Advisory Group. Let me make it a
- 8 little smaller.
- 9 Okay. The mission about the Merchant
- 10 Advisory Group. The Merchant Advisory Group,
- 11 MAG, plays a vital role in helping merchants and
- 12 the industry shape innovative approaches to
- 13 payments. Providing unparalleled collaboration
- 14 and networking opportunities for merchants and
- 15 sponsors, the MAG collaborates with industry
- 16 stakeholders and advocates for merchant
- 17 interests.
- The MAG represents over 150 U.S.
- 19 merchants which account for over 4.8 trillion in
- 20 annual sales at over 580,000 locations across the
- 21 United States, or the U.S., and on line. Roughly
- 22 \$3.5 trillion of those sales and over 100 billion
- 23 card payments are electronic which represents
- 24 approximately 62 percent of total U.S. card
- 25 volume.

```
Page 768
               MAG members employee over 14 million
 1
 2
     associates.
 3
               MR. ZHOU:
                          Thank you, Scott.
 4
               JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Sir, it's not
 5
     necessary to read the rest of those things.
 6
     They're in exhibits that are admitted. So,
     you'll be able to refer back to them in your
 8
     briefs.
 9
               MR. ZHOU:
                         Okay.
               JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Next.
10
11
               MR. ZHOU: Scroll down a little bit.
               So, Your Honor, you don't need to read
12
13
     all of those exhibits, right?
14
               JUDGE FOELAK: No. They're in -- we'll
15
     be able to read them as exhibits.
16
               MR. ZHOU: So -- so --
17
               JUDGE FOELAK: So, just -- just skip
                      We can read them.
18
     over that part.
19
               MR. ZHOU: Okay. So, that means my
20
     explanation --
21
               JUDGE FOELAK: Right.
22
               MR. ZHOU: -- all -- all the
23
     community -- community participation peoples we
     have built in. They are good, but all of a
24
```

sudden was stopped by the SEC proceedings last

- 1 year November -- go ahead, Scott. November.
- 2 MR. MOELLER: Yeah. Yeah. It may
- 3 be --
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. We know -- we
- 5 know all those dates. Okay. Keep going.
- 6 MR. MOELLER: Yeah. Okay.
- 7 MR. ZHOU: Okay.
- 8 MR. MOELLER: Yeah. That's all I was
- 9 saying, Your Honor, is the timeline of the
- 10 exhibits. So, like, the -- the testimony at Miami
- 11 Dade task force was literally a day or two
- 12 before.
- MR. ZHOU: Okay. So, scroll down.
- 14 Scroll down.
- Okay. So, we talk about fundraising,
- 16 revenue, asset, liability, costs. So we have
- 17 exhibit evidence to prove zero revenue, zero
- 18 liability, zero profits, zero employees, zero
- 19 costs. So, basically, if we hire accounting firm,
- 20 I think, if we do together to run this test as I
- 21 showed to you, Your Honor, the result will be
- 22 zero. And zero forever. It will be zero filing.
- However, we do want comply with the
- 24 law. If the Division agree with us to have
- 25 stipulations, we can file zero one as long as

```
Page 770
     that is audit -- audited financial statement zero
 1
     one -- zero filing is fine. And we are willing
 2
     to do that.
 3
 4
               JUDGE FOELAK:
                              Okay.
                                     Sir, but anyway,
 5
     as of the date of the filing of the S-1 there was
 6
     zero, zero, zero without reference to the future?
 7
               MR. ZHOU:
                          Yes.
 8
               JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. What next?
 9
               MR. ZHOU: So, the next is new frontier
10
     and the Chairman Gary Gensler's instruction.
11
     the -- this evidence is pretty good.
12
               So, Scott, can you help me --
13
               JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. I understand --
     sir, I understand that you sort of perceive a
14
15
     Catch 22 where the government is telling you --
     telling you to register and then they make it
16
     impossible for you to register.
17
               MR. ZHOU: Yes.
18
19
               JUDGE FOELAK: Okay.
20
               MR. ZHOU: So -- yeah.
21
               So, this -- this article has expert,
22
     they are lawyers. We don't know them and -- but
```

JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Sir, but that --

that article is in evidence. So, we'll be able

they published these articles.

23

24

```
Page 771
     to read it.
 1
 2
               MR. ZHOU: Okay. Good.
 3
               So, the next.
 4
               MR. MOELLER: Okay.
 5
               MR. ZHOU: Go to the -- yeah, the
     script, the next one. Go to script.
 6
 7
               MR. MOELLER: Yep.
 8
               MR. ZHOU: So, this is another article
 9
           This is about Chairman --
10
               JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Right. Right.
11
     Once again you're -- once again you're venturing
     into opinions or, anyway, things you can cite to
12
13
     anyway. But your -- your explanation as to how
14
     your operation works and why you had zero, you
     know, revenues, costs and assets was certainly
15
16
     very helpful.
17
               MR. ZHOU: Thank you, Your Honor.
               So, you mean you don't want me to read
18
19
     this articles and you can read them?
               JUDGE FOELAK: No.
20
                                   No.
                                        No.
                                             It's --
21
     it's in an exhibit.
22
               MR. ZHOU: Okay.
                                 Thank you.
23
               So, I have a request, can we take a
            My throat it's a little bit tired.
24
     break?
```

JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Very good.

```
2
               MR. ZHOU: Yeah.
                                Yeah.
                                       We -- we still
     have a lot. Still a lot. You can scroll down a
 3
 4
     little bit and see the questions.
 5
               JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Okay. Well, I
 6
     mean, you -- you don't need to read exhibits.
 7
               MR. ZHOU: Yeah. Mr. Bruckmann ask a
8
     lot of good questions we haven't answered yet.
 9
               MR. MOELLER: There -- there's -- Your
10
     Honor, there's many facts that -- that were
11
     raised in -- in the prior testimony that -- that
12
     were not --
13
               JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Okay. And I
14
     understand. How much time do you want for the
     break? 15 minutes or -- or what?
15
16
               MR. MOELLER: Fifteen minutes good,
17
     Zhou?
```

Do you -- do you have very much more?

- 18 MR. ZHOU: Yeah.
- 19 MR. MOELLER: Yeah.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Until the hour.
- 21 MR. ZHOU: Thank you, Your Honor.
- 22 MR. MOELLER: Thank you, Your Honor.
- 23 (A brief recess was taken.)
- JUDGE FOELAK: Let's go back on the
- 25 record.

- 1 MR. ZHOU: Can we proceed?
- JUDGE FOELAK: Yes.
- MR. ZHOU: Okay. Scott, let's go to
- 4 the script, page seven, big title five.
- 5 Okay. Here is the questions. This is
- 6 very good questions we need to answer, address.
- 7 Day two transcript, 393, 3 to 24.
- 8 MR. MOELLER: Okay. Okay. Page 393,
- 9 line three:
- 10 "QUESTION: Section three on page 30
- 11 says, Locke token price: Ducat tokens will not
- 12 launch until the price of Locke tokens reaches a
- 13 minimum value of 10 cents U.S. dollar per token
- 14 for consecutive one-month period. There's no
- 15 guarantee this -- that this will happen.
- 16 CryptoFed uses U.S. dollar-pegged Stablecoin
- 17 proceeds held in reserve to buy back Locke
- 18 whenever the Locke's price falls below three
- 19 percent -- falls three percent below its previous
- 20 price for a 24-hour period or falls five percent
- 21 below its previous price for a one-hour period.
- 22 Whenever the Locke's price falls 30 percent below
- 23 its previous price for a 24-hour period CryptoFed
- 24 has the authority to use all its CryptoFed U.S.
- 25 pegged Stablecoin reserves to buy back Locke

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Page 774
```

- 1 tokens. If the CryptoFed U.S. dollar-pegged
- 2 Stablecoin reserve is depleted the Locke token
- 3 market price may have a risk of free fall?
- 4 Yeah.
- 5 So, my first --
- 6 QUESTION: So, my first question, Mr.
- 7 Moeller, is, isn't this paragraph describing the
- 8 collapse of the ponzi scheme?"
- 9 MR. ZHOU: Thank you, Scott.
- 10 It's a very good question, Mr.
- 11 Bruckmann.
- 12 Let's go back to script.
- So, here is my answer. A little bit
- 14 long. We may pull in different exhibit to
- 15 explain. This is very good question, but very
- 16 complicate and involve a few economic theories to
- 17 understand.
- So, even if U.S. dollar-pegged reserve
- 19 becomes zero, even if Locke market price has a
- 20 free fall, the Ducat economic zone can still have
- 21 a business at zero because pursuant to the
- 22 constitution section 11.1 --
- There is an echo somewhere?
- JUDGE FOELAK: Keep going.
- 25 MR. ZHOU: Okay.

- 1 JUDGE FOELAK: No.
- 2 MR. ZHOU: Thank you.
- 3 Pursuant to the constitution's section
- 4 11.1 and 11.2, the merchant will receive
- 5 additional Ducat to cover exchange rate loss
- 6 automatically at the Ducat U.S. dollar one to
- 7 one. Your smart contract. While the consumer can
- 8 continue enjoy the benefit of cheaper Ducat price
- 9 against the U.S. dollar pursuant to the
- 10 constitution section eight.
- 11 Let me explain what is going on here.
- 12 Scott, can you help me read section
- 13 11.1 and 11.2 so that we bring everybody to the
- 14 same page. This will set us completely different
- 15 as from others.
- 16 MR. MOELLER: And this is back to the
- 17 U.S. -- not -- to the American CryptoFed
- 18 constitution. 11.1 -- and this is conversion
- 19 from Ducat to U.S. dollars.
- 20 11.1: CryptoFed will cover all related
- 21 transaction fees incurred when business Ducat
- 22 holders exchange Ducat to USD pegged Stablecoins
- 23 or USD on crypto exchanges. A list of eligible,
- 24 compliant exchanges will be published and updated
- 25 subject to approval by Locke token holders

- 1 through a valid vote. If the market exchange
- 2 rate for Ducat falls below Ducat to U.S. dollar
- 3 one to one, CryptoFed will make up the difference
- 4 in Ducat to insure business Ducat holders always
- 5 receive a minimum of one U.S. dollar for every
- 6 Ducat exchanged. This section will
- 7 automatically -- will be automatically annulled
- 8 when one Ducat equals 1.3 U.S. dollars for a
- 9 consecutive 12-month period.
- 10 MR. ZHOU: Go to the next section too.
- 11 MR. MOELLER: 11.2: Individual Ducat
- 12 holders may exchange Ducat for USD at market
- 13 value on compliant crypto exchanges and must pay
- 14 all related transaction fees themselves seeing
- 15 that they always have the option to redeem Ducat
- 16 at participating merchants for goods and services
- 17 with zero transaction costs.
- 18 MR. ZHOU: Your Honor, let me explain
- 19 these two sections a little bit.
- 20 For business like merchant, they will
- 21 now subject to exchange rate risk. Every time
- 22 when their exchange rate loss, the smart contract
- 23 will automatically send additional Ducat to them
- 24 to cover the difference because Ducat, the
- 25 CryptoFed, has unlimited capacity to issue as

- 1 long as there are no inflation.
- 2 So, whenever there's some exchange rate
- 3 loss, the merchant feel they will have or they
- 4 actually have, the smart contract will take
- 5 action and by protocol will cover that loss.
- 6 What that means, that means on their store, goods
- 7 and services, the price priced in Ducat will not
- 8 need to change.
- 9 JUDGE FOELAK: But that -- okay.
- 10 That's -- okay. That protection is stopped
- 11 forever when Ducat reaches 1.3 U.S. dollars for a
- 12 consecutive 12-month period?
- MR. ZHOU: Yeah. When -- you know,
- 14 when everything stable -- when everything stable,
- 15 we will go to full market price, but to reach
- 16 that level with Ducat constantly for one year and
- 17 maintain that for 12 months 1.3 U.S. dollar means
- 18 Ducat already established itself. What is
- 19 difficult is hard to establish in the beginning,
- 20 but we can continue this if we modify that. I --
- 21 I'm still thinking a lot of mechanism.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. I just wanted to
- 23 clarify my understanding.
- Okay, please keep going.
- 25 MR. ZHOU: Okay. So, the consumer does

- 1 not have protection of the exchange rate -- rate
- 2 loss because they already enjoy the goods and
- 3 services at the merchant store. They can always
- 4 go to the merchant to buy goods and services at
- 5 the same price because the merchant will have no
- 6 incentive to change any price because they -- the
- 7 merchant's loss will be covered.
- 8 So, what that means -- the implication
- 9 means when the Locke token have free fall cannot
- 10 support Ducat anymore, but Ducat itself may fall
- 11 to some extent, but when Ducat price fall too
- 12 much, for example, 20 percent or 10 percent, the
- 13 consumer will come into buy the Ducat. Why?
- 14 They can buy cheaper Ducat and go to the store,
- 15 merchant, to enjoy the same price.
- So, the -- the cheaper of Ducat, the
- 17 more price falling of Ducat, the more consumer
- 18 will come to buy because they still can enjoy the
- 19 same price of goods and services. This mass
- 20 buying of Ducat will maintain the Ducat price
- 21 level. Because this mass buy Ducat by consumer
- 22 yields their U.S. dollar-pegged Stablecoins. And
- 23 the U.S. dollar-pegged Stablecoin reserve will
- 24 start to build up again. That crisis can be
- 25 recovered by this mechanism.

- 1 This mechanism is automatically built
- 2 in in the protocol. It can change with a lot of
- 3 wealth, but this is effective. We can improve it
- 4 along the way, but here you can see, it's not
- 5 like Mr. Bruckmann said is a ponzi scheme class.
- 6 It's not Ponzi at all. Ponzi does not involve
- 7 goods and services continued to the full consumer
- 8 to redeem it and maintain the same price. And
- 9 also remember, Your Honor, Ducat has unlimited --
- 10 we can un-limit issue it. Issue it until
- 11 everything recover.
- 12 Okay. So, Scott, go back to the
- 13 script.
- 14 This is a little bit difficult to
- 15 understand. So, let me take some time -- a
- 16 little bit of time to read this slow to refresh
- 17 everybody and make sure what I explain people
- 18 understand, get everybody to the same page
- 19 because ponzi scheme allegation is -- is a fraud
- 20 allegation. It's criminal. So, we want to avoid
- 21 that part of allegation.
- Okay. So, let's start from the second
- 23 paragraph: The merchant will not care about
- 24 exchange rate fluctuation between Ducat and U.S.
- 25 dollar for a while. Even that, American

- 1 CryptoFed can issue unlimited Ducat. In theory,
- 2 American -- American CryptoFed can support the
- 3 merchant forever. As a result, merchant will not
- 4 need to change the price of goods and services at
- 5 their store even if Ducat exchange rate against
- 6 the U.S. dollar keeps falling.
- 7 Scroll down a little bit, Scott.
- 8 MR. MOELLER: Yep.
- 9 MR. ZHOU: Good.
- 10 At the same time, from consumer side,
- 11 as long as the price of goods and services at
- 12 merchant store remain the same, consumer will use
- 13 their U.S. dollar to buy more and more Ducat. If
- 14 Ducat market price against the U.S. dollar
- 15 continue falling because the Ducat's purchasing
- 16 power does not change, zero inflation, zero
- 17 deflation, the consumers buying Ducat for the
- 18 purchases of goods and -- for the goods and the
- 19 services -- I missed the services -- at merchant
- 20 store will support the Ducat and eventually bring
- 21 the Ducat back to its -- to its target exchange
- 22 rate.
- 23 As a result of consumers buying Ducat
- 24 with the U.S. dollar-pegged Stablecoin, American
- 25 CryptoFed's reserve of U.S. dollar-pegged

- 1 Stablecoin will keep increasing. The open market
- 2 operation finding in the constitution section 13
- 3 can continue.
- 4 So, what I describe above is a --
- 5 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. The last
- 6 paragraph is kind of more like argument. You
- 7 know, you can move on.
- 8 MR. ZHOU: Okay. So, we don't need to
- 9 read the -- the next paragraph, okay.
- 10 So, Your Honor, do you want to look at
- 11 the constitution section 13 or not?
- MR. MOELLER: It's pretty good. The --
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Paragraph 13 or
- 14 13.2.
- MR. MOELLER: Open Market Operations?
- MR. ZHOU: Yeah.
- MR. MOELLER: Okay. So, you want me to
- 18 read that, Zhou.
- 19 MR. ZHOU: Uh-huh.
- MR. MOELLER: Okay. 13.1: CryptoFed's
- 21 open market operations equivalent to the Federal
- 22 Reserve's open market operations refers to the
- 23 practice of buying and selling between Locke and
- 24 Ducat on open crypto exchange markets in order to
- 25 regulate the money supply of Ducat so that the

- 1 target equivalent exchange rate between Ducat and
- 2 U.S. dollar is maintained and only fluctuates
- 3 within the two percent variation range.
- 4 MR. ZHOU: Go ahead.
- 5 MR. MOELLER: Continue?
- 6 13.2: CryptoFed uses its USD pegged
- 7 Stablecoin reserve to buy back Locke as guided by
- 8 CryptoFed's Linear Quadratic Glaceon controller,
- 9 the LQG, or machine learning, in its ordinary
- 10 course of business to maintain the target
- 11 equilibrium exchange rate. However, CryptoFed
- 12 must buy by Locke tokens whenever the Locke's
- 13 price falls three percent below its previous
- 14 price for a 24-hour period or falls five percent
- 15 below its previous price for a one-hour period.
- 16 Whenever the Locke's price falls 30 percent below
- its previous price for a 24-hour period,
- 18 CryptoFed has the authority to use all
- 19 CryptoFed's USD pegged Stablecoins in its reserve
- 20 to buy back Locke tokens.
- 21 MR. ZHOU: The last one.
- MR. MOELLER: In the instance that --
- 23 13.3: In the instance that individuals and
- 24 businesses aggressively exchange Ducat for USD to
- 25 defend the target equilibrium exchange rate,

- 1 which is one Ducat to one U.S. dollar, and then
- 2 the mathematical formula is the loss of inflation
- 3 or erosion of inflation of the U.S. dollar,
- 4 CryptoFed will aggressively buy back Ducat with
- 5 Locke to reduce Ducat circulation and absorb the
- 6 selling pressure. The adjustment of which will
- 7 be guided by CryptoFed's Linear Quadratic Glaceon
- 8 controller. In conjunction, a strong and
- 9 consistent Ducat selling pressure requires that
- 10 CryptoFed reduces the Ducat rewards rate to
- 11 discourage spending Ducat and increases the Ducat
- 12 interest rate to encourage holding Ducat. The
- adjustment of which will be guided by machine
- 14 learning.
- MR. ZHOU: Thank you, Scott.
- 16 Let's go to -- go back to the script.
- 17 Go back to the script.
- So, Your Honor, don't want me to
- 19 read --
- 20 JUDGE FOELAK: No. Okay. Right. Okay,
- 21 keep going.
- MR. MOELLER: Yeah.
- 23 MR. ZHOU: Okay, keep going. Okay,
- 24 keep going. We have exhibit, yeah.
- MR. MOELLER: Well, the difference in

- 1 our model versus Terra LUNA or other ones.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Well, we can read
- 3 the exhibits for ourselves. Okay, keep going.
- 4 MR. ZHOU: So, their -- their exhibits.
- 5 So, you don't need -- don't want me to read this?
- JUDGE FOELAK: No.
- 7 MR. ZHOU: Okay. So, all this are
- 8 economic theories supporting this. And like --
- 9 MR. MOELLER: Well, this -- this
- 10 Exhibit 84 is our own writing on it.
- 11 MR. ZHOU: Yeah. It is our own on
- 12 website.
- 13 JUDGE FOELAK: Right. Right.
- MR. ZHOU: Okay. Can we show that to
- 15 explain a little bit?
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay, go ahead.
- 17 MR. MOELLER: Thank you.
- And this is a website capture, okay.
- So, this is Ducat as an ideal currency.
- 20 Ducat is a managed floating currency relative to
- 21 the U.S. dollar. Managed by machine learning and
- 22 linear control methods to target zero inflation
- 23 and zero deflation. As the purchasing power of
- 24 USD erodes over time due to inflation, the
- 25 exchange rate between Ducat and USD increases

- 1 according to the target exchange rate.
- MR. ZHOU: Okay. Scott, do me a favor,
- 3 scroll down a little bit.
- 4 MR. MOELLER: Yeah.
- 5 MR. ZHOU: On the left hand, on the
- 6 left -- far left, read this Stablecoin, USD
- 7 tabular, whatsoever. So, read the bottom.
- 8 MR. MOELLER: Okay. So, this is, Fixed
- 9 Currency: Money supply decided by USD backed up
- 10 collateral. After USD decoupled from the gold
- 11 standard in 1971 it no longer had any precious
- 12 metal back up. The only advantage that USD has
- 13 over Ducat is mandatory acceptance.
- MR. ZHOU: Then read the same place of
- 15 Ducat on the far left -- far right.
- MR. MOELLER: Far right?
- 17 MR. ZHOU: Yes.
- 18 MR. MOELLER: Okay. With Ducat you
- 19 have no collateral back up. Money supply decided
- 20 by the target exchange rate, TER. Market price
- 21 is managed to be close to the target via machine
- 22 learning and linear control theory applied to on
- 23 chain data.
- 24 MR. ZHOU: Okay. Thanks, Scott.
- Let's go back to the script.

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1 Your Honor, I want to get your
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- 2 permission to read just one or two sentence
- 3 Exhibit 266. It's -- it's Federal Reserve
- 4 Chairman, former chairman Ben Bernanke, who
- 5 received the Noble Prize I think last year.
- 6 JUDGE FOELAK: Is this about -- sir, is
- 7 this about your cryptocurrency?
- 8 MR. ZHOU: This is the theories we are
- 9 using to build this and we can --
- 10 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Just -- just --
- 11 we can -- I mean, we can look at your exhibits in
- 12 evidence. Let's keep going.
- MR. ZHOU: Okay. So -- so, there --
- 14 there is something -- we have to explain why we
- 15 different from LUNA, different from FTX,
- 16 different from all others. So, this is -- this
- 17 one sentence or two sentences is quite critical.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Okay. Read the
- 19 two sentences.
- 20 MR. ZHOU: Okay.
- 21 MR. MOELLER: Page four?
- MR. ZHOU: Yeah.
- MR. MOELLER: Starting with, I had?
- MR. ZHOU: To the extent.
- MR. MOELLER: To the extent.

- 1 JUDGE FOELAK: To the extent that.
- 2 MR. ZHOU: Page four. You are in page
- 3 two.
- 4 MR. MOELLER: Sorry. Sorry. Sorry.
- 5 Yeah. I was on page four of the PDF.
- 6 Here's page four.
- 7 MR. ZHOU: Last sentence of the first
- 8 paragraph.
- 9 MR. MOELLER: Okay. Got it now. Got
- 10 it now. Sorry.
- 11 Okay. To the extent that they have
- 12 additional exchange rate objectives, foreign
- 13 policy makers are constrained primarily by the
- 14 Mundell Fleming trilemma, the impossibility of
- 15 combining free capital flows, independent
- 16 monetary policy and exchange rate targets not by
- 17 U.S. policy, per se.
- 18 MR. ZHOU: Your Honor, here is
- 19 impossibility of combining free capital flows,
- 20 okay. Both Terra LUNA or every others have free
- 21 capital flow. Ducat has a capital flow also.
- 22 Independent monetary policy and -- we
- 23 have because we can adjust the interest. We can
- 24 have a physical policy, a lot of policy to do
- 25 that. And exchange rate target, fixed exchange

- 1 rate, we do not have fixed exchange rate. So, we
- 2 only choose two because three to maintain is
- 3 impossible. This is economic theory say, you
- 4 cannot have simultaneously free capital flow and
- 5 adjust your interest at your discretion and you
- 6 can have a fixed exchange rate. So, what's the
- 7 problem of all other currency Stablecoins he has
- 8 to -- he has to fail, become disaster, they try
- 9 to have three.
- 10 Let's look at Terra LUNA, let's look at
- 11 all others, capital flow is free, okay. They
- 12 enjoy free capital flow. They have fixed
- 13 exchange rate one to one to U.S. dollar. They
- 14 also want independent money for policy they add,
- 15 just like say, we pay 20 percent. FTX say we pay
- 16 eight percent. So, they put three together,
- 17 fixed exchange rate, free flow monetary policy
- 18 like exchange rate, very high exchange rate, and
- 19 still allow capital flow freely. That will never
- 20 work based on this -- this economic model.
- 21 It's already well-established in --
- 22 between two different economic zones. Because
- 23 they have three simultaneously, when the Federal
- 24 Reserve, the U.S. dollar economic zone, increase
- 25 their interest rate, make it more favor for

- 1 customer, investors, business, capital will flow
- 2 out from Terra LUNA, from -- out from FTX. It
- 3 will go more to the U.S. dollar zone, okay. Then
- 4 they will collapse. They do not have floating
- 5 exchange rates as a buffer to adjust like what I
- 6 explained to, Your Honor, before.
- 7 So -- so -- so, we can survive
- 8 because we have floating exchange rate. Even we
- 9 tried to manage it some, but bottom line is, we
- 10 are floating exchange rate. We allow them to
- 11 free fall. We allow them to fall to the extent
- 12 when customer feel -- consumer feels they can
- 13 enjoy benefit. However, there is one thing we
- 14 need to make sure, merchant will get their whole,
- 15 keep the store price, good and services, no
- 16 change. Maintain the regular store price. Keep
- 17 the table of consumers as zero.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Thank you.
- 19 MR. ZHOU: So, that's our design.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay, thank you.
- 21 MR. ZHOU: Okay. Go back to --
- MR. MOELLER: Yep.
- MR. ZHOU: So, we have a lot of
- 24 exhibits to the explain our economic theories.
- 25 And let me read my comment here. It's a diagram,

- 1 the same thing I explain with -- Your Honor, you
- 2 read you will -- you will see that.
- 3 So, this can explain why -- what is the
- 4 differentiation between Ducat versus the U.S.
- 5 dollar-pegged Stablecoin like Terra LUNA, FTX,
- 6 Gemini, Genesis and why Terra LUNA, FTX, Genesis
- 7 can collapse and why Ducat can maintain its
- 8 sustainability.
- 9 So, we learned the lesson in the past
- 10 of gold standard how U.S. decoupled from gold
- 11 standard in 1930 and why President Nixon
- 12 decoupled the gold in 1971. We learn all those
- 13 lessons, okay.
- So -- so, we don't need to do those
- 15 exhibits. Let's go --
- MR. MOELLER: Open market operations?
- 17 MR. ZHOU: Yeah. We already read that.
- 18 I think the fed has open market operations. I
- 19 think Your Honor doesn't want us to read.
- Day two transcript, page 28 -- 2827.
- MR. MOELLER: Okay. Oops 280 -- back
- 22 to page -- day two of the transcript:
- "QUESTION: Mr. Moeller, before I move
- 24 on, let me talk to a little -- little bit more
- 25 about smart contracts with you. The smart

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Page 791
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- 1 contracts you just referenced, does American
- 2 CryptoFed control those smart contracts?"
- 3 MR. ZHOU: Okay. Go back to -- let's
- 4 go back to the script.
- 5 Here's my explanation. This is very
- 6 good question, Mr. Bruckmann. Thank you.
- 7 Honestly, this will never happen.
- 8 JUDGE FOELAK: I thought you were going
- 9 to talk about smart contracts -- oh, okay, sorry.
- 10 Now I'm going to explain why, okay.
- 11 MR. ZHOU: Yeah. I'm going to explain
- 12 who controls the smart contract.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Right. That's -- right.
- MR. ZHOU: Yeah. So -- so, that's why
- 15 I believe this is extremely well asked question.
- 16 It's important. All the scandal happen today,
- 17 FTX, all others, related to this.
- Ponzi scheme will never happen if
- 19 American CryptoFed neither owns, nor controls,
- 20 the U.S. dollar-pegged Stablecoin proceed due to
- 21 decentralized governance. We already explain why
- 22 the U.S. dollar-pegged Stablecoin reserve does
- 23 not belong to American CryptoFed and cannot be
- 24 recognized as a revenue and assets.
- Now, I'm going to explain why American

- 1 CryptoFed does not control the same -- the -- the
- 2 smart contract for the U.S. dollar-pegged
- 3 Stablecoin reserve.
- 4 So, Your Honor, I'm going to use
- 5 Exhibit 291, Exhibit 280, to do some explanations
- 6 if you -- if I have your permission.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Let's see.
- 8 MR. MOELLER: Okay.
- 9 MR. ZHOU: Yeah. So -- so, we explain
- 10 this during subpoenas response a little bit, but
- 11 this is the direction we are going to go, but
- doesn't mean we have settled with this software,
- 13 but this software provides a direction we want to
- 14 go.
- Okay. Scott, can you scroll down.
- 16 There is very short description. Okay, here.
- 17 Can you help me read the multi
- 18 signature?
- MR. MOELLER: Yes. And this is, Open
- 20 Source Software. Multi Signature: Fully
- 21 customize how you manage your company's crypto
- 22 assets with the option to require a pre-defined
- 23 number of signatures to confirm transactions.
- 24 Require multiple team members to confirm every
- 25 transaction in order to execute it which helps

- 1 prevent unauthorized access to company crypto.
- 2 MR. ZHOU: So, Your Honor, this will
- 3 start to decentralize the control from MShift
- 4 once SEC approve when we give up all our power
- 5 that -- we delegate all our power right away. We
- 6 need multiple people start to control the smart
- 7 contract. We need -- we need decentralize. This
- 8 is starting point just to let, Your Honor, know
- 9 we are exploring those feasibilities to make sure
- 10 nothing go wrong.
- 11 So, go to the next exhibit.
- The more people involved, more multiple
- 13 controls, the better.
- 14 Scott, go to the next.
- 15 MR. MOELLER: Got it.
- MR. ZHOU: Okay.
- 17 MR. MOELLER: And this is, Introducing
- 18 SafeSnap.
- 19 MR. ZHOU: Yeah. You just need the --
- 20 the subject and the first -- the first -- the
- 21 title and the first paragraph.
- MR. MOELLER: Okay. Starting with,
- 23 Combining?
- MR. ZHOU: No. No. Starting from,
- 25 Induction, including -- Introducing.

- 1 MR. MOELLER: Okay. Introducing
- 2 CitySnap: The first in a decentralized
- 3 governance tool suite for the Gnosis safe.
- 4 Combining the Gnosis safe would decentralize
- 5 government platform SnapShot. SafeSnap enables
- 6 decentralized execution of crypto governance
- 7 proposals through on-chain exchange of off-chain
- 8 votes.
- 9 MR. ZHOU: Go to the next paragraph
- 10 too.
- 11 MR. MOELLER: While decentralized
- 12 finances on Ethereum has occupied the forefront
- 13 of conversations, its rise has also precipitated
- 14 a tremendous increase in decentralized
- 15 governance. Over the past year three strong
- 16 trends in decentralized governance emerged in the
- 17 Ethereum echo system.
- 18 MR. ZHOU: Just read number one. That's
- 19 good enough.
- MR. MOELLER: Number one, Progressive
- 21 Decentralization. Centralized teams seeding
- 22 control of their creations to their community,
- 23 user base token holders.
- MR. ZHOU: Thank you, Scott. Hold on
- 25 this.

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1 Your Honor, we already discuss how we
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- 2 set the constitutions and how it start from
- 3 MShift and how we are going to delegate and give
- 4 all our powers, our right, to the token holders.
- 5 And then, we need real processes easy control by
- 6 the token holders. And -- so that we have a
- 7 process to help the delivery of the newborn
- 8 American CryptoFed in -- towards the
- 9 decentralized way. So -- and -- and eventually
- 10 we will completely remove MShift from any
- 11 control.
- 12 So, Scott, go to the diagram. It's
- 13 close to the bottom.
- MR. MOELLER: This one?
- 15 MR. ZHOU: No. No. No. No. No.
- Okay. So, this is diagram, basically,
- 17 explain how we imagine in the future and American
- 18 CryptoFed work, but all this is concept with
- 19 merchant, with bank, with all the participants.
- 20 Just like what I -- we already said, Mr. John
- 21 Locke set up money by mutual consent. So, we
- 22 need voting system work without anybody control.
- So, on the left it's just the voting,
- 24 okay. We get the voting system work. And then
- 25 you get a yes or no. And then, the voting is

- 1 off-chain. It's not on-chain, but because it's --
- 2 it's -- if you're on-chain it's very expensive.
- 3 So, it's off-chain and then move to on-chain.
- 4 You can see somewhere in the software
- 5 called Realty ETH -- dot ETH. This software is
- 6 really used -- even used by Tokyo -- Tokyo --
- 7 Tokyo Stock Exchange. I haven't fully explored
- 8 how Tokyo Stock Exchange use it, but they -- they
- 9 said they are using it, okay. That I'm still
- 10 doing visibility study.
- So, we have a DAO mojo and they say,
- 12 Hey, it's -- this voting approved or not. And
- 13 someone need to improve this, say yes or no.
- 14 Like, the voters someone will say, Hey, it's vote
- 15 yes. If someone challenge it, No. No. No. you
- 16 are wrong, the voting haven't approved, you need
- 17 to post double down. And another one saying,
- 18 Hey, you said wrong, another people will put
- 19 double bond -- double down to correct -- to
- 20 correct the results. So, this is crowded sources
- 21 to confirm something is wrong or not using
- 22 economic escalation game to make sure everything
- 23 is correct. The voting is voting, but without
- 24 centralized control.
- So, when the last one say here it is,

- 1 then we will set up in the software waiting for
- 2 24 hours or 36 hours, whatsoever the hour for
- 3 cooling time, so that there are no abuse. In the
- 4 beginning because, Your Honor, we already show
- 5 there are multiple accounts, multiple -- multiple
- 6 signatures at -- at the beginning still watch
- 7 this, still hold that, we will select the people
- 8 to see whether their malicious guys try to
- 9 manipulate the process, but when it become mature
- 10 we will remove MShift or any delegated people to
- 11 control.
- In the bottom you can see, Safe owners,
- 13 veto power, that piece will be removed. When that
- 14 piece will be removed, that piece removed
- 15 everything become automatically. MShift will
- 16 never involve all those reserve accounts. It's
- 17 all -- all deferred to the token holders vote.
- 18 However, this software need to be
- 19 tested, retested and -- and certified, code
- 20 review to -- we -- you know, merchant, banks,
- 21 they have big trove of engineers. They are
- 22 professionals just to review all those codes to
- 23 prevent anything -- any malicious can happen.
- So -- so, we will -- we will do our due
- 25 diligence, make sure there are no big -- big

- 1 hacks to be allowed.
- 2 Go back to the script. Thank you,
- 3 Scott.
- 4 MR. MOELLER: Sure.
- 5 MR. ZHOU: So, Exhibit 263, this is SEC
- 6 description about -- about ponzi scheme. If I
- 7 have your permission, Scott, can you help me read
- 8 the first two paragraphs.
- 9 MR. MOELLER: Yes. Ponzi scheme: A
- 10 ponzi scheme is an investment fraud that pays
- 11 existing investors with funds collected from new
- 12 investors. Ponzi scheme organizers often promise
- 13 to invest your money and generate high returns
- 14 with little or no risk, but in many Ponzi
- 15 schemes, the fraudsters do not invest the money.
- 16 Instead, they use it to pay those who invested
- 17 earlier and may keep some for themselves. With
- 18 little or no legitimate earnings, Ponzi schemes
- 19 require a constant flow of new money to survive.
- 20 When it becomes hard to recruit new investors or
- 21 when large numbers of existing investors cash
- 22 out, these schemes tend to collapse.
- 23 MR. ZHOU: Thank you, Scott.
- Your Honor, I already described, we do
- 25 not have a central control. We were -- we were

- 1 never intended to have a central control. And
- 2 our economic system will not collapse. I already
- 3 explained based on economic theories, it's
- 4 well-established theories. And -- and there's
- 5 some characteristics about all the things.
- 6 So, Scott, can you scroll down a bit.
- 7 Scroll down a bit to red flags all about this.
- 8 Okay. And -- and we do have a risk.
- 9 And we do not have open account systems returns
- 10 because, you know, with the floating exchange
- 11 rate and the consumer, they all look at the
- 12 floating exchange rate and we come to register
- 13 it, okay.
- So -- so, I mean, there -- the -- the
- 15 many things described as a ponzi scheme it
- 16 really, really does not apply to us. We can go
- on and on and describe what it does not apply to
- 18 us. It do not apply to us.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Thank you. It wasn't
- 20 alleged in the OIP, but the Division did, you
- 21 know, of course, use the term in -- in one of
- 22 their questions. So, what you've said has been
- 23 very helpful.
- MR. ZHOU: Thank you.
- So, go to the script.

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1 MR. MOELLER: Day two transcript?
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- 2 MR. ZHOU: Yeah. So -- so, yeah,
- 3 transcript 392.
- 4 JUDGE FOELAK: Didn't we just do that
- 5 about --
- 6 MR. ZHOU: 392 -- Your Honor, I beg
- 7 your pardon?
- 8 JUDGE FOELAK: That doesn't -- that
- 9 question, Doesn't American CryptoFed control the
- 10 smart contract, that's what you just -- you've
- 11 already addressed that, right?
- MR. ZHOU: Yeah. We do not control.
- 13 JUDGE FOELAK: Right. Right. Right.
- 14 Right. So.
- MR. MOELLER: Okay. This is Mr.
- 16 Bruckmann: "Mr. Moeller, let me stop you right
- 17 there, all right. Do you understand that the
- 18 U.S. dollar is backed by the full faith and
- 19 credit of the United States government which
- 20 includes assets such as publicly owned land,
- 21 mineral rights, the gold stored in Fort Knocks
- 22 and has the ability to levy taxes on income and
- 23 customs duties upon imports, among other ways,
- that can raise revenue and grow it's assets?
- 25 Yes. So, let me ask you, does American CryptoFed

- own any gold?" And he continues on.
- 2 MR. ZHOU: Yeah. Next question -- next
- 3 a few questions. Just -- just read the
- 4 questions.
- 5 MR. MOELLER: "Does American CryptoFed
- 6 own any gold? Does American CryptoFed own any
- 7 land? And does the American CryptoFed have the
- 8 ability to levy taxes?
- 9 MR. ZHOU: Okay. So, go back to the
- 10 script.
- MR. MOELLER: Yep.
- 12 MR. ZHOU: So, Exhibit 274.
- 13 MR. MOELLER: Yeah. Okay. And this is
- 14 from the Federal Reserve Board of Governance.
- 15 MR. ZHOU: The last sentence.
- 16 MR. MOELLER: While American have long
- 17 held money to be predominantly in -- in digital
- 18 form, for example, in bank accounts, payment apps
- 19 or through on-line transactions, a CBDC, or
- 20 Central Bank Digital Currency, would differ from
- 21 existing digital money available to the general
- 22 public because a CBDC would be a liability of the
- 23 Federal Reserve not of the commercial bank.
- MR. ZHOU: Okay. So, what I tried to
- 25 explain, Your Honor, today, the U.S. dollar,

- 1 majority of them, are the liability of commercial
- 2 banks. Not the liability of U.S. federal
- 3 government.
- 4 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay, thank you.
- 5 MR. ZHOU: So, that's a fact.
- 6 Okay. Then, U.S. government have no
- 7 obligation to back up those U.S. dollars because
- 8 they are liability of commercial banks.
- 9 Go to the next -- next exhibit --
- 10 exhibit.
- 11 MR. MOELLER: The gold standard?
- 12 MR. ZHOU: Yeah.
- 13 MR. MOELLER: This is Federal Reserve
- 14 Bank of St. Louis.
- 15 MR. ZHOU: Yes. Read the first
- 16 sentence, first paragraph.
- 17 MR. MOELLER: Yes. At one time or
- 18 another, many of the major countries around the
- 19 world had monetary systems based on a gold
- 20 standard. Currency that could be redeemed, at
- 21 least in part, for gold, but not a single country
- does so today. The U.S. and many other economies
- 23 abandoned the gold standard more than 40 years
- 24 ago.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Thank you.

- 1 MR. ZHOU: Okay.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Next.
- 3 MR. ZHOU: Next one. So, there are no
- 4 gold back up of U.S. dollars. This is from
- 5 Federal Reserve.
- 6 MR. MOELLER: Yeah.
- 7 MR. ZHOU: This will show there is no
- 8 tax money is there to back up U.S. dollar either.
- 9 Deficit for decades, for long time. So, even the
- 10 U.S. dollar is commercial bank's liability, it's
- 11 private bank liability. The U.S. government
- 12 accept it and continue to borrow from the private
- 13 sector because the huge deficit. I believe today
- 14 or tomorrow their deficit budget ceiling is in
- 15 Congress, still in discussion.
- Okay. Thanks, Scott. Go back to the
- 17 script.
- MR. MOELLER: Okay. And we just -- we
- 19 just did that.
- 20 MR. ZHOU: Yeah.
- 21 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Right. We don't
- 22 need to read from these exhibits.
- MR. ZHOU: Okay. So -- so, go to day
- 24 two transcript, page 292, line 14-15.
- MR. MOELLER: Okay. Yeah, we did -- we

- 1 just did that.
- 2 MR. ZHOU: We did, okay.
- 3 So, we already -- the Exhibit 4 we
- 4 already did because we say we do not have
- 5 anything to back up. And then -- it's -- it's
- 6 Exhibit 84 Scott did previously.
- 7 So, Your Honor, then there is Exhibit
- 8 61 and Exhibit 62, but it's already in -- it's
- 9 already in.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Exactly. Exactly. So,
- 11 you can move on.
- MR. ZHOU: Yeah. So we can say,
- 13 basically, the meaning here is, Chairman Gensler
- 14 already told us there are no law prohibit to
- 15 create a private -- a private currency. And
- 16 former Chairman Jay Creighton said, if you
- 17 competing with replacing -- trying to competing
- 18 replacing with solvent currency, it's not
- 19 security, but we do not argue for that. Whatever
- 20 the SEC asks us we will follow, but we need --
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Okay. Okay. You
- 22 can move on.
- MR. ZHOU: Yeah. So, there -- there
- 24 are some additional questions. One important we
- 25 have well prepared a lot of additional questions,

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Page 805
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- 1 a lot, a lot, but one that's important as in this
- 2 morning I tried to prepare --
- 3 Scott, can you read it. Go to page
- 4 336.
- 5 MR. MOELLER: Yep. 8 through 10:
- 6 "QUESTION: Why would Locke increase in
- 7 value if American CryptoFed has no assets, no
- 8 revenue and, according to you, never will?"
- 9 And page -- continue on?
- 10 MR. ZHOU: It's okay.
- 11 So, this is the very, very good
- 12 question. A lot of people ask why.
- Okay. We already demonstrate there are
- 14 two economic zones. One, it's Ducat economic
- 15 zone. Another is U.S. dollar economic zone. In
- 16 both sides we probably share the same merchant
- 17 business consumer.
- 18 Now, it's competition among those two
- 19 economic zones. Currency, a better stable, no
- 20 inflation currency, carry a lot of reward, will
- 21 attract more consumer, more business. So, two
- 22 economic zone -- current economic zone compete
- 23 with each other is what -- how I described. I
- 24 think on day three we already agreed that. That
- 25 is private token money. Okay. He published that

- 1 book, Denationalization of Money in 1976.
- 2 So, competition of the -- of money in
- 3 one economic -- geographic economic country is
- 4 variable, but who can do better? We believe we
- 5 can do better. There are many economic theories.
- 6 Your Honor, I say you do not allow us to read C.
- 7 And we can prove we have better currency, Ducat,
- 8 than U.S. dollar.
- 9 So, now it's a choice for the consumer
- 10 will look at when we present the whole thing.
- 11 Like we describe in our Form S-1, Form 10, we
- 12 will continue to file additional information
- 13 graphically. We did that and the SEC stopped us.
- 14 So, we'll continue to file to make it attractive.
- 15 Merchant join, banks join, government -- local
- 16 government join, okay. They work together. They
- 17 modify why -- modify the constitution. They
- 18 become Blockchain -- block producer. All of this
- 19 will present to all the people. This will have
- 20 the future, better currency.
- Token like Locke will be a governance
- 22 token. And we should not forget, in our
- 23 constitution all the proceeds flows into Ducat
- 24 economic zone has only one dest -- destination.
- 25 They can only do one thing, purchase Locke. All

- 1 the Stablecoin -- U.S. dollar Stablecoin flow
- 2 into Ducat economic zone will only do one thing,
- 3 purchase Locke -- Locke token. So, that is what
- 4 we describe.
- 5 Will that have a value? We started
- 6 from zero value. We give the risk factors to
- 7 have no value, but when this community come
- 8 together, especially involve large merchant, as
- 9 we have done, and -- like, we also involve state
- 10 mayors, cities, it will have value. That's our
- 11 guess, but we need to see because we never
- 12 allowed to come into the reality to launch it.
- 13 The big, big hurdle now is the SEC. We need to
- 14 resolve this problem to let this new innovation
- 15 to become true.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay, thank you.
- 17 MR. ZHOU: That's my testimony. I
- 18 think my -- my note -- my throat has problem.
- 19 It's starting to end.
- 20 Scott, can you close this.
- 21 MR. MOELLER: Yeah. Sure.
- MR. ZHOU: I'm ready to answer some
- 23 questions from the Division or we can set up the
- 24 additional day. You guys, can prepare. We can
- 25 set up another day to come back, I'm totally

- 1 fine, for you guys to organize all -- all the
- 2 discussion today and give me direct questions. A
- 3 lot of questions I will welcome. And -- and
- 4 there are many questions I haven't answered, Mr.
- 5 Bruckmann. So, we -- if you allow, we -- we can
- 6 prepare and continue to answer so many questions.
- 7 Very good questions, great questions, we believe
- 8 we do need to answer.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Mr. Bruckmann?
- MR. CARNEY: Your Honor, we're -- we're
- 11 prepared to move forward with the cross today.
- 12 Maybe it makes sense if, Your Honor, is -- is
- 13 amenable to take a lunch break and -- and come
- 14 back and begin the cross after the lunch break.
- 15 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Would you like an
- 16 hour or more or what?
- 17 MR. CARNEY: An hour -- an hour would
- 18 be more than fine, Your Honor.
- 19 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Mr. Zhou, and,
- 20 Mr. Moeller, why don't we break for an hour and
- 21 they'll come back with their cross-examination.
- 22 Then maybe if Mr. Moeller stops sharing his
- 23 screen now then we can see everybody.
- MR. MOELLER: Sure, Your Honor.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Although -- although,

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1 we're going off at the moment anyway.
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- Okay. See everyone at the top of the
- 3 hour.
- 4 MR. CARNEY: Thank you, Your Honor.
- 5 MR. MOELLER: Thank you, Your Honor.
- 6 MR. ZHOU: Thank you, Your Honor.
- 7 (Whereupon, at 1:00 p.m., a luncheon
- 8 recess was taken.)
- 9 AFTERNOON SESSION
- 10 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Let's go back on
- 11 the record.
- Okay. Please proceed, Mr. Bruckmann,
- 13 or --
- MR. BRUCKMANN: Mr. Carney will be
- 15 doing the cross-examination, Your Honor.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay, sorry.
- 17 Mr. Moeller raised his hand. Did you
- 18 want to say something? Yes?
- 19 You're muted. You're muted.
- MR. MOELLER: Yeah. Thank you, Your
- 21 Honor. My apologies.
- Just -- just over -- over the lunch
- 23 break I -- I did a little research on -- onto
- 24 briefs and my -- my concern -- I -- I just had a
- 25 couple of questions regarding the -- the -- the

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1 45-page limitation. And, is that 45 pages
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- 2 inclusive of -- of exhibits and -- and documents
- 3 meant to support the brief?
- JUDGE FOELAK: Well, you know, you
- 5 won't -- won't -- you won't include the actual
- 6 copy of the document. You will refer to
- 7 Respondent Exhibit No. 32 or whatever it might
- 8 be.
- 9 MR. MOELLER: Under -- understood.
- 10 Understood. Okay, thank you.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Pretty much --
- 12 okay.
- 13 MR. MOELLER: And -- and the -- the
- 14 follow-up question was also, as the Division is
- 15 going first, then our brief is going to be in
- 16 response. So then, we'd have to respond --
- 17 JUDGE FOELAK: Correct.
- 18 MR. MOELLER: -- back to all of
- 19 their -- their assertions again, correct?
- JUDGE FOELAK: Right. Exactly. That's
- 21 right.
- MR. MOELLER: Okay.
- JUDGE FOELAK: But I mean, you're
- 24 drawing on -- I mean, the hearing and the
- 25 evidence -- the oral testimony and the

- 1 documentary evidence is evidence that both sides
- 2 will draw upon to prove whatever it is they want
- 3 to prove.
- 4 MR. MOELLER: Yes. Okay. And I
- 5 just -- we --
- JUDGE FOELAK: So, you do get the
- 7 opportunity. And the Division's -- in this
- 8 situation, the Division has to prove what is --
- 9 has to positively prove what is in the OIP as,
- 10 you know, being true or something. And you don't
- 11 have to positively disprove it. You -- if you
- 12 get the distinction.
- MR. MOELLER: Okay.
- 14 JUDGE FOELAK: Substantial evidence has
- 15 to go the way -- in order to find in Division's
- 16 favor the substantial evidence has to support,
- 17 you know, whatever they're arguing.
- 18 MR. MOELLER: Okay. Understood, Your
- 19 Honor.
- 20 I -- I just, I -- I am just concerned
- 21 as -- as we have not done -- done a brief before,
- 22 I'm concerned that -- that, while we wish to
- 23 remain brief, this is a very complex case. And
- 24 I -- and I want to make sure that we don't
- 25 have -- have too -- too small of a limit on -- on

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1 the ability to present evidence.
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- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Okay. Now, I
- 3 mean, your -- your paper is called opposition.
- 4 MR. MOELLER: Yes.
- JUDGE FOELAK: And, you know, like I've
- 6 mentioned, the subject of this hearing is the
- 7 order, the OIP. Not whether or not crypto is a
- 8 good thing or, you know, that kind of thing.
- 9 MR. MOELLER: Agreed. But we have to
- 10 respond.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Anyway, that being said,
- 12 Mr. Zhou's explanation of how American
- 13 CryptoFed -- how American CryptoFed was to work
- 14 was very helpful.
- MR. MOELLER: Okay. Thank you.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay.
- 17 Okay, please proceed.
- 18 MR. CARNEY: Thank you, Your Honor.
- 19 CROSS EXAMINATION BY COUNSEL
- 20 FOR THE SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
- 21 BY MR. CARNEY:
- 22 Q Hello, Mr. Zhou.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Is somebody sharing
- 24 their screen?
- MR. BRUCKMANN: No. Your Honor, I

- 1 believe the tech people has just adjusted the
- 2 view. If that's not a good view for Your Honor,
- 3 could the tech people please revert.
- 4 JUDGE FOELAK: No. I mean -- I mean,
- 5 what they did was that they adjusted it so that
- 6 I -- only I am showing.
- 7 MR. BRUCKMANN: Right.
- 8 JUDGE FOELAK: In other words, all the
- 9 other participants -- all the other participants
- 10 are not showing. We have -- we have two screens
- 11 here -- okay, there we go. Now we've got
- 12 everybody.
- MR. BRUCKMANN: Thank you to the tech
- 14 team, but keep it on that view, please.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Please proceed.
- 16 MR. CARNEY: All right. Thank you,
- 17 Your Honor.
- 18 BY MR. CARNEY:
- 19 Q Hello, Mr. Zhou. I want to ask you
- 20 about something that you -- you said yesterday.
- 21 I -- I understood your testimony yesterday to be
- 22 that CryptoFed had no plan to move forward with
- 23 the token distribution until it received
- 24 Commission approval. Si that what you had said?
- 25 A Yes, that's correct.

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1 Q Okay. But actually, sir, in May of
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- 2 2022, American CryptoFed wrote to the Division of
- 3 Enforcement and said that it planned to
- 4 distribute tokens beginning in the third quarter
- 5 **of 2022, right?**
- 6 A Correct.
- 7 Q Okay. And, in fact, American CryptoFed
- 8 said that unless the Division of Enforcement
- 9 provided it with a cease-and-desist order you
- were going to move forward with your
- 11 distribution, right?
- 12 A Well, we ask you to prove we are
- 13 securities. If you do not -- do no, we will move
- 14 forward because we have filed a lift of the stay
- of -- stay order for the Form 10 proceedings.
- 16 That is a motion for a ruling on dealings. We
- 17 filed that on December 15th, but until the May
- 18 there was still no ruling. And we -- we -- we
- 19 saw this as the Commission and the Division went
- 20 in inaction mode or did not take any action to
- 21 give us any decision. And major, big trigger for
- 22 us to wrote -- to write that letter was Mr.
- 23 Bruckmann keep telling us previously because we
- 24 filing -- because of filing with the SEC, we
- 25 become -- we become security.

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So, the natural -- the -- the
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- 2 reasonable conclusion is if we withdraw we will
- 3 not be securities. And, we want to ask, okay,
- 4 if -- if you cannot give us a task which should
- 5 be so simple, so easy, because if the law is not
- 6 that easy. You guys violate the Fair Notice.
- 7 The Fair Notice require clarity like ordinary
- 8 people with ordinary knowledge.
- 9 Q All right. So, Mr. -- Mr. Zhou, just
- 10 so I understand your response, you did tell the
- 11 Commission or the Division of Enforcement that
- 12 unless we issued you a cease-and-desist order
- 13 within 30 days of your letter that included a
- 14 Howey analysis with it you were going to move
- 15 forward with your -- your distribution of tokens,
- 16 right?
- 17 A Correct, but there's background about
- 18 that.
- JUDGE FOELAK: That's a yes or no
- 20 answer. Sir, I understand that you're referring
- 21 to the Catch 22 situation where if you're a
- 22 security you want to register and if you're not,
- 23 you're going to move forward, but --
- 24 MR. ZHOU: Yes. The Commission --
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. No, you can --

- 1 okay. He was just asking you for a yes or no
- 2 answer. And, sir, what you just said you said in
- 3 various ways several times.
- 4 Okay, please proceed.
- 5 Q And just to clarify, Mr. Zhou, so you
- 6 were not going to wait for a -- a decision from
- 7 the Commission. You were going to move forward
- 8 if the Division of Enforcement failed to provide
- 9 you with the cease-and-desist order, right?
- 10 A No. We -- we clearly told you, we want
- 11 the Division to exhaust their legal argument.
- 12 That is on November 6, 2020 -- 2022. We clearly,
- 13 multiple times, I can remember -- I cannot
- 14 remember which dates, at least two letters,
- probably November 1st, 2022 and November 6th,
- 16 2022, we keep asking your legal justification. I
- 17 also ask multiple times Mr. Dobbie. Mr. Dobbie
- 18 is chief officer of -- of the -- the Division of
- 19 Corporation Finance, asked him multiple times,
- 20 can you provide justification like Howey test or
- 21 whatsoever we are securities.
- 22 Q So -- so, Mr. Zhou, just to clarify,
- 23 American CryptoFed was the one that decided had
- 24 to filed an S-1 statement, right?
- 25 A I beg your pardon?

- 1 Q American CryptoFed decided on its own
- 2 to file an S-1 registration statement to register
- 3 its tokens as securities, right?
- 4 A Well, we have no choice because the
- 5 chairman keep saying everything is security.
- 6 That's the public announcement everywhere. And
- 7 the government go after us if we do not file.
- 8 And he invite us to file, to come to us, to talk
- 9 to you, that's what --
- 10 Q Okay, sir. And so, my -- my question
- 11 was, you decided on your own to file an S-1
- 12 registration statement to register your tokens as
- 13 securities, right?
- 14 A Under the invitation of the chairman.
- 15 Q So, did the chairman personally -- did
- the chairman personally invite American CryptoFed
- 17 to file an S-1 registration statement?
- 18 MR. MOELLER: Objection, that's
- 19 speculation.
- 20 A His testimony -- his testimony and his
- 21 publications, everything, gave us the direction.
- 22 We trust the government officer public
- 23 announcement. That announcement we treat it as a
- 24 fair notice. If that notice we cannot trust, if
- 25 we are required to contact the chairman

- 1 individually, he never give us the chance, okay.
- 2 So, how can we contact him?
- We did wrote -- we did write to him
- 4 directly after we file. We say something along
- 5 here, can you pay attention to that? We put five
- 6 commissioners in our letter send October 12, 2021
- 7 and -- a couple of them. Including you guys
- 8 quickly launch enforcement action highjack the
- 9 filing review process. It surprise us.
- 10 Including this -- including all of this Section
- 11 8(d), all this, I mean, process are really,
- 12 really illegal. And that shouldn't be part of
- 13 filing review process.
- Q Okay. So, Mr. Zhou, so, my -- my
- 15 question though for you was -- the original
- 16 question I asked was, you said that you were
- 17 going to move forward with selling your tokens
- 18 whether or not you your -- your registration
- 19 statement was effective or not, right?
- 20 A No, not correct. We ask you provide us
- 21 Howey test to prove we are security.
- 22 Q And -- and if we didn't you were going
- 23 to move forward with distributing the
- 24 distributing the tokens, right?
- 25 A If you didn't -- like, we said in

- 1 November, first on November 6 of 2022 in our
- 2 letters, we say, you exhaust all your legal
- 3 arguments. We also ask for talking to other
- 4 officers like chief -- like the director of
- 5 disclosure program, director of -- I mean -- or
- 6 other officers, including, the -- the chief
- 7 accountant.
- 8 Q But Mr. -- Mr. Zhou, the question was
- 9 simple, yes or no, were you going to move forward
- in quarter three with distributing your tokens
- 11 even without an effective registration statement?
- 12 A No, that is not correct. Because until
- 13 you give us we are announcing we are security,
- 14 exact clarity, right. You need to give us that.
- 15 The law require you provide that to us.
- 16 Q All right. Mr. Zhou, I'm showing you
- what's been -- what's been marked as Exhibit 13.
- 18 That should be up on the screen in front of you.
- 19 Do you see that?
- 20 A Uh-huh.
- 21 Q And this is the May 30th, 2022 letter
- 22 that American CryptoFed sent to the Division of
- 23 Enforcement, right?
- 24 A Yeah.
- 25 Q And if we look at the second sentence

- 1 of that first paragraph -- sorry.
- 2 And so, starting from Q3 2022, We will
- 3 distribute to contributors of paper contracts
- 4 free of charge Locke governance tokens which are
- 5 restricted, un-tradeable and nontransferable.
- 6 Did I read that correctly?
- 7 A Yeah.
- 8 Q And if you look at the --
- 9 A You have the whole letter you have a
- 10 lot of condition. This letter is just a
- 11 preamble. You cannot see why we gave so much
- 12 reasons -- so many reasons in this letter. You
- 13 cannot have a page and -- out of the context.
- 14 Everything else in context --
- 15 Q Mr. Zhou -- Mr. Zhou, I -- there's not
- a question pending, but if you look at the
- 17 next -- the next page I'll give you some more
- 18 context.
- 19 And you say you -- you tell, If the SEC
- 20 Division of Enforcement perceives any violations
- 21 related to securities laws and wants to prohibit
- 22 American CryptoFed from launching their Locke
- 23 refundable auction or distributing Locke tokens
- 24 to contributors, please send CryptoFed a
- cease-and-desist order within 30 days business

- days on or before June 30th, 2022. This
- 2 cease-and-desist order should include a Howey
- 3 test analysis or other legal justifications from
- 4 the Division to prove that Locke token and Ducat
- 5 tokens are securities.
- 6 Did I read that right?
- 7 A Yes.
- 8 Q And so, you were telling the Division
- 9 that unless we stopped you, unless we issued a
- 10 cease-and-desist order, you were going to move
- 11 forward with your token distribution within 30
- 12 days, right?
- 13 A I mean, without the review order. You
- 14 need a review. We are in the filing process,
- 15 okay. So -- so -- so, we are filing. We are
- 16 asking you, you do not handle our filing. You
- 17 can look how many motions are pending. So many
- 18 motions are pending. No action from the
- 19 Commission or from anybody. You put us in limbo.
- 20 And --
- 21 Q All right.
- 22 A You put us in limbo. We need -- okay,
- 23 if we have something wrong, you need to tell us.
- 24 You need to give us guidance, okay. Your
- 25 chairman keep asking us to talk to the

- 1 Commission. We came. We talked to you. We -- we
- 2 follow the -- the process. And even -- even a
- 3 motion for -- motion for -- for ruling on
- 4 pleadings, it need to be make decision so
- 5 quickly.
- 6 Q Mr. Zhou, my -- my question was -- I
- 7 was simply asking a question about what -- what
- 8 your letter said. I can -- I can move on.
- 9 Let me ask you --
- 10 A You cannot -- you cannot just cut and
- 11 paste all out of this out of context.
- 12 Q Mr. Zhou, there's not a question
- 13 pending. Can I ask you the next question.
- 14 You are the chief operating officer of
- 15 American CryptoFed, right?
- 16 A Correct.
- 17 Q Okay. Yesterday -- yesterday you
- 18 mentioned that you're willing to hire accountants
- and auditors to help you with your registration
- 20 statement. Do you recall that?
- 21 A Yes. Yes. I am sure we will hire as
- 22 supporting company.
- 23 O Before -- before yesterday when did you
- ever offer to hire auditors or accountants to
- work with you on the registration statement?

```
I don't think so.
 1
          Α
 2
               Okay. All right. As -- as the -- as
          0
 3
     an officer of American CryptoFed you're
 4
     authorized to represent American CryptoFed DAO
 5
     for all matters and sign all documents,
     including, in the SEC proceedings, right?
 6
 7
                     Subject to the constitution --
          Α
               Yes.
 8
               Okay.
 9
               -- of American CryptoFed. And we don't
10
     want -- we don't want to be the officers. So,
11
     that's why when the Form S-1 signed, if you look
12
     at that, we sign it as organizer MShift. I sign
13
     as COO, okay.
               So -- so, if you look at our
14
15
     constitution, our constitution section 4.1,
     it's -- it clearly, clearly state MShift is sole
16
     member before the SEC make declaration,
17
     everything is effective, S-1 is effective, we, as
18
19
     MShift, we want to negotiate, talk with the SEC
20
     to get the compliance. We want to incorporate
     your -- your comments. So -- so -- and Mr.
21
22
     Bruckmann --
23
               Mr. Zhou, I think you're --
          0
24
               -- deny our --
          Α
```

Mr. Zhou, I -- Mr. Zhou, can I -- can I

25

Q

- 1 ask you -- you had -- you had a chance to give
- 2 your -- your direct testimony. I'm -- I'm asking
- 3 you pretty straightforward questions that don't
- 4 require a lot of elaboration. I -- I just asked
- 5 you, you're -- you're an officer of American
- 6 CryptoFed, right?
- 7 A After Mr. Bruckmann insisting we have
- 8 to. Otherwise, we could not represent American
- 9 CryptoFed.
- 10 Q Okay. And you signed -- as you
- 11 mentioned, you signed the S-1 on behalf of
- 12 American CryptoFed, right?
- 13 A We signed that -- not at that time,
- 14 okay. It's yes or no because we are member of --
- 15 sole member. We sign and you can look at -- at
- 16 the signature. Can you pull that out, post that,
- 17 what I put there.
- 18 MR. CARNEY: Can we please put up
- 19 Exhibit 1, page 36.
- 20 A Go to the bottom.
- 21 MR. MOELLER: You guys are hosting,
- 22 right? Not -- not me, yeah.
- 23 A Go to the signature page.
- 24 Here's what I say --
- 25 Q And so, you signed the S-1 that was

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filed with the SEC, right?
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- 2 A Yeah. This -- this my signature,
- 3 MShift, Inc., Sole Member of American CryptoFed
- 4 DAO, LLC. That means MShift, Inc. COO, okay,
- 5 I -- my title is MShift, Inc. COO. That's what I
- 6 signed.
- 7 Q Okay. And -- and you're the chief
- 8 operating officer of MShift, right?
- 9 A Yes.
- 10 Q And MShift's located in Palo Alto,
- 11 California?
- 12 A Correctly. Yeah. Correct.
- 13 O Is -- is MShift still in business?
- 14 A Yes.
- 15 Q Okay. Did MShift have revenue at the
- 16 time of the filing of the S-1?
- 17 A I believe so.
- 18 Q And does MShift have revenue now?
- 19 A No.
- 20 Q Did MShift have employees at the time
- 21 of filing of the S-1?
- 22 A I believe so.
- Q Okay. And Ms. Orr -- was Ms. Orr the
- 24 former -- the former CEO of American CryptoFed,
- 25 was she an employee of MShift?

```
1
          Α
               Yes.
 2
               So, she was a -- an employee of MShift,
          0
     but she was also the CEO of American CryptoFed?
 3
 4
               Yeah.
                      That's symbolic CEO.
 5
               And MShift is the one that pays
 6
     American CryptoFed's bills, right?
 7
               Yes. Until it's -- we say that in S-1.
     Until it's S-1 become effective we can -- it's --
 8
 9
     it's MShift, the sole member. It's in the
10
     constitution, the separation. We have a clear
11
     cut timeline. A clear cut timeline.
               Does MShift --
12
13
               Set up in the constitution 4.1.
          Α
14
               Okay. Does MShift have any assets
          Q
15
     currently?
16
                     I think not that much.
               Yes.
          Α
17
               What assets does MShift have?
          Q
               Computer, right? And all those IT,
18
19
     that's still on the books. I can go back to the
20
     books.
21
               And MShift is going to get one fifth of
          Q
22
     the Locke tokens when they're distributed, right?
23
          Α
               Yeah. It's -- it's already -- it's
     already record on the constitution. The
24
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constitution already -- is already in effective.

```
All right. And I -- I apologize, I
 1
          Q
 2
     didn't actually -- one fourth -- MShift will get
     one fourth of the tokens when they're
 3
 4
     distributed, right?
 5
                     Five percent available for
          Α
               Yes.
 6
     defensing -- defending the IP.
 7
               Does MShift have any -- any cash in --
          Q
 8
     in bank accounts?
 9
          Α
               Yes.
10
          Q
               Okay. How much?
11
               MR. MOELLER: Objection, irrelevant.
               MR. CARNEY: Your Honor, MShift is the
12
13
     one paying all -- all the bills for American
14
     CryptoFed.
                 It's the sole owner of American
     CryptoFed. It seems to, for all intents and
15
     purposes, be an alter ego of American CryptoFed.
16
     And I think it's -- it's relevant, you know, just
17
     the -- the financial relationship between these
18
19
     two entities.
20
               JUDGE FOELAK: I -- I -- I think he was
21
     objecting to stating how much cash they have. And
22
     Mr. Zhou has said they have cash.
23
          Α
               We have cash.
24
               JUDGE FOELAK: Mr. Moeller is objecting
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to stating the exact amount.

I can move on, Your Honor.

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2
               JUDGE FOELAK:
                               Okay.
               BY MR. CARNEY:
 3
 4
               So, let me ask you, both Ducat and
          Q
 5
     Locke are tokens that are going to be issued on
 6
     the Blockchain, right?
 7
          Α
               Can you repeat the question?
 8
                      So, both Ducat and Locke are
               Yeah.
 9
     tokens that will be eventually issued on the
10
     Blockchain, right?
```

MR. CARNEY:

11 A Correct.

- 12 Q Okay. Which Blockchain are they going 13 to be issued on?
- 14 A The primary is EOS protocol and -15 and -- and that protocol is open source. We may
- 16 also consider Ethereum and for the Locke token,
- 17 but a lot of things are still in brainstorming.
- 18 We need to gather our community like -- like
- 19 we -- a lot of the exhibit, we have so many
- 20 community, people we need to gather, and we need
- 21 to sit down and talk together and after this
- 22 proceedings. This proceedings stop everything
- 23 and we cannot involve them. We don't know what
- 24 the discovery will go after everybody. So -- so,
- 25 they're impossible for me to talk with that.

```
1 And -- and you should understand,
```

- 2 this -- our money is money by consent -- mutual
- 3 consent. We need -- we need to involve them.
- 4 However, with the proceeding pending, we cannot
- 5 do that.
- 6 Q Okay. Mr. Zhou, does the S-1 say
- 7 any -- anything about the -- this brainstorming
- 8 or -- or needing to work together with future
- 9 people to decide which Blockchain to operate on?
- 10 A In S-1 we already said EOS. It's
- 11 clear. EOS is the major one, but we do not, at
- 12 that time, limit it only to U.S. We don't know.
- 13 We -- we do not talk about what we don't know.
- 14 There are a lot of things at risk there. We put
- it under the risk factors, but EOS is one of
- 16 things we are considering at that time.
- 17 Q Does the S-1 disclose that it's
- 18 uncertain which blockchains you will operate on?
- 19 A EOS is uncertain. Ethereum is still
- 20 uncertain because of the speed of the Ethereum.
- 21 We still have concern, but -- but EOS now, okay,
- 22 you can see it's -- it's still the best one. The
- 23 protocol should be best one.
- Okay. All this we need a discussion,
- 25 okay. To -- to remember, we -- we are planning

- 1 every quarter or every month to disclose,
- 2 continue disclose. You can see we file that
- 3 multiple disclosure. Even in September 2021st.
- 4 There are a few exhibits there. Every time we
- 5 find anything, we will disclose.
- It is you, the SEC, who stop our
- 7 disclosing -- disclosure. You are disclosing
- 8 agency. You have no reason to stop us. Even we
- 9 have a motion for ruling on pleadings, you do not
- 10 give ruling. You put the stay order there.
- 11 Q Mr. Zhou, I was asking about the -- I
- 12 was asking you about the Blockchain and I think
- 13 you've kind of gone beyond the -- the scope of
- 14 what I -- what I was asking about. So, let me
- 15 **ask you --**
- 16 A Well, you stop our disclosure and now
- 17 you get to blame --
- 18 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Okay. Mr. Zhou
- 19 has just put in a built in rebuttal.
- 20 Okay. You can move onto the next
- 21 question.
- Q Okay. Mr. Zhou, and I -- I think
- 23 you've covered this multiple times today. So,
- 24 hopefully it's just a yes or no answer, but
- 25 you -- there were no audited financial statements

- filed with the S-1, right?
- 2 A Correct.
- 3 Q And there were no financial statements
- 4 of any kind were there?
- 5 A Correct.
- 6 Q And there was no statement signed by a
- 7 CPA that said no financial statements are
- 8 necessary, right?
- 9 A No.
- 10 Q All right. I want to ask you about
- 11 Exhibit 1 which is the S-1.
- MR. CARNEY: If we could please turn to
- 13 page 24.
- 14 Q And, Mr. Zhou, you -- you testified a
- 15 number of times today that -- as to your belief
- 16 that American CryptoFed has -- has no revenue,
- 17 right?
- 18 A Correct.
- 19 Q Okay. And I want you to focus on that
- 20 first sentence under -- at the bottom there
- 21 under -- right above it, it's -- if we can scroll
- 22 up just a tiny bit, please. It says, Revenue.
- 23 And then it says, Locke token proceeds in
- 24 USD-pegged Stablecoins. And it says, CryptoFed
- 25 grants Locke tokens, free of charge, to service

```
1 providers as compensation, including, both
```

- 2 individuals and entities. Do you see that?
- 3 A Can you highlight that?
- 4 Q We can -- we can try. It's the first
- 5 sentence there.
- 6 MR. BRUCKMANN: The document is not
- 7 letting me.
- 9 letting Mr. Bruckmann highlight, so.
- 10 A I see that.
- JUDGE FOELAK: You can see -- you can
- 12 see where he's pointing to.
- 13 A Yeah. Yeah. I saw that.
- So, what's your question?
- 15 Q So my question is, sir, Free of charge
- 16 to service providers as compensation, that's
- 17 self-contradictory, isn't it?
- 18 A No.
- 19 Q The service providers are expected to
- 20 provide a service to American CryptoFed in
- 21 exchange for the Locke tokens, right?
- 22 A Well, anything -- anything received by
- 23 the CryptoFed, you cannot generate as revenue,
- 24 okay. But they make a contribution, they do that
- 25 voluntarily, but they receive the tokens. The

- 1 token is generated collectively by those
- 2 contributors. Like miners, they work together.
- 3 It's on the Blockchain. All those people need to
- 4 work together to generate token. That token has
- 5 no value at the time, but that's value from --
- from the contributor perspective it has value.
- 7 But from American CryptoFed side, there is no
- 8 value.
- 9 Q So, again, Mr. Zhou, let me just -- let
- 10 me try and break down what you said.
- 11 The service providers are providing
- 12 some form of -- of service to American CryptoFed,
- 13 right?
- 14 A Yeah.
- 15 Q And in exchange for that service that
- they're providing, they are receiving
- 17 compensation, right?
- 18 A Yes.
- 19 Q Okay. And the services that they're
- 20 providing, they provide some value to American
- 21 CryptoFed and -- and that's why American
- 22 CryptoFed wants the services, right?
- 23 A Collectively.
- 24 **Q** Okay.
- 25 A Collectively. This is a collective --

- 1 this is a collective effort. You need multiple
- 2 Blockchain producers, you need a merchant, you
- 3 need a consumer. All of them can work together,
- 4 but there are no revenue could be booked as I
- 5 already proved from the GAAP perspective.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Free of charge means
- 7 only that the service providers are not paying in
- 8 dollars and cents.
- 9 MR. ZHOU: No dollar will be paid.
- 10 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Okay. Okay.
- 11 Okay. I -- okay, please proceed.
- 12 O And the service --
- MR. CARNEY: Thank you, Your Honor.
- 14 Q And the service providers are being
- 15 paid in Locke tokens, right?
- 16 A Yes. Locke token, Ducat token,
- 17 whatsoever as on there it's native, it's
- 18 collectively generated by those block producers
- 19 to work collectively.
- 20 Q All right. Sir, if I can ask you a
- 21 question about something on --
- MR. CARNEY: If we can go to page three
- 23 of Exhibit 1.
- 24 Q And right there in the middle of the
- 25 page it says: The purpose of this offering

- 1 registration is to enable: One, secondary market
- for both Locke and Ducat tokens to exist; Two,
- 3 refundable auction of the Locke tokens to
- 4 initiate; and, Three, the sale of Ducat tokens at
- 5 higher market value than the original purchase
- 6 price direct from CryptoFed. Do you see that?
- 7 A Yeah.
- 8 Q So, if we can focus on that -- that
- 9 third point, The sale of Ducat tokens at higher
- 10 market value than the original purchase price
- 11 direct from CryptoFed.
- 12 So, individuals that are purchasing
- 13 Ducat directly from CryptoFed are expecting to be
- 14 able to earn a higher market value for the sale
- of those tokens than what they originally
- 16 purchased them for, right?
- 17 A If you look at our format of U.S.
- 18 dollar as a Ducat, that's off the market
- 19 operation. Whenever we need it for open market
- 20 operation to maintain zero inflation, zero
- 21 deflation, okay, we sell that through an open
- 22 market. If you look at our constitution, there
- is no way American CryptoFed can sell Ducat to
- 24 anybody other than open market operation.
- 25 The people can get a reward like Ducat

- 1 when they have a wallet like bank. They offer
- 2 the wallet services. Every time the consumer
- 3 make a purchase, they may receive -- may receive
- 4 compensation, but if you do not do this to --
- 5 like contributor to maintain the whole
- 6 Blockchain, if you say, I just use money to
- 7 purchase it, that's open market operation. You
- 8 can only do that.
- 9 However, our formula is U.S. dollar,
- 10 plus inflation loss. So, it will be always Ducat
- 11 as a higher price than the original purchase.
- 12 100 years later from now on when the U.S. dollar
- 13 drop -- lose 95 percent of their value due to the
- 14 inflation, Ducat will -- value still remain, the
- 15 purchasing power.
- 16 O Okay. And --
- 17 A So, using our formula it's -- it's
- 18 match our formula.
- 19 Q So, Mr. Zhou, I just want to understand
- 20 that third point though. You would agree that it
- 21 states that someone that's purchasing directly
- 22 from CryptoFed, the Ducat, will have an
- 23 expectation of being able to sell those tokens on
- 24 the secondary market for a higher price, right?
- 25 A I do not -- okay. In the constitution

- 1 there's no way they can purchase directly from
- 2 American CryptoFed.
- 3 Q Sir, I'm asking -- I'm asking about
- 4 what your registration statement says. And you
- 5 would agree that it says that the purpose of the
- 6 offering registration is, in part, so that the
- 7 sale of Ducat tokens at a higher market value
- 8 than the original purchase price direct from
- 9 CryptoFed, right?
- 10 A When American CryptoFed sell through
- 11 the market, you can quote it directly. You can
- 12 also quote it indirectly. Some will sell, but
- 13 most of them at the beginning would be CryptoFed
- 14 are selling at the beginning. Because we are
- 15 issuing that, okay.
- 16 American CryptoFed, our major issue is
- 17 only one issuer. So, where they can purchase is
- 18 even in the open market. There are not that
- 19 much -- there are not many Ducats in circulation.
- 20 So, you can see that as direct, you can see it as
- 21 indirect, but doesn't matter. It is -- it is not
- 22 like we sign the contract and -- and we issue to
- 23 the individual we directly know. That will not
- 24 happen. Everything need to follow the
- 25 constitution.

```
1 Q Okay. And, Mr. Zhou --
```

- 2 A -- contract with anybody.
- 3 Q Mr. Zhou, if you look at -- at point
- 4 one your purpose is also to create a secondary
- 5 market for both and Locke and Ducat tokens,
- 6 right?
- 7 A Yes.
- 8 Q And you want those who hold the Locke
- 9 and Ducat tokens to be able to sell them on the
- 10 secondary market for a higher price, right?
- 11 A If you look at -- go to the detail, the
- 12 Ducat will not launch until the Locke token --
- 13 until the Locke token become -- have ten cents.
- 14 After that ten cents, then we need to organize
- 15 all this to do the operation -- market operation.
- 16 Q All right. So, let's look -- let's
- 17 look at the details then.
- 18 So, number two on here you talk about
- 19 the refundable auctions of Locke. O you see
- 20 **that?**
- 21 A Right.
- 22 Q So, sir, if we can go to page 24 of
- this document we're getting into some more of the
- 24 detail of the refundable auctions.
- 25 If you look at the -- the bottom of

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1 that page, these -- the refundable auctions that
```

- you're going to conduct, purchasers would pay for
- 3 Locke tokens using the USD pegged Stablecoin,
- 4 right?
- 5 A Yes.
- 6 Q Okay. And those purchasers, as -- as
- 7 we can see on this page, they lose the right to
- 8 any refund if Locke's price surpasses five times
- 9 the original purchase price right?
- 10 A Yes.
- 11 Q Or if the original Locke tokens are
- 12 sold they would lose the right to a refund,
- 13 right?
- 14 A Right. If they -- if they -- if they
- 15 sold their -- okay. There's three conditions
- 16 here for the -- for losing the refundable right:
- 17 One, five times of original price; Two, they sold
- 18 them; Three, three years pass. So, what's your
- 19 question?
- 20 Q And so, if those refund rights expire
- 21 the proceeds from the auctions would be used to
- 22 buy back Locke tokens on centralized exchanges,
- 23 right?
- 24 A Yes. It's open -- it's open market
- 25 operations need to do it and we -- we -- I

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1 already explain that in -- in the -- the
```

- 2 constitution, okay.
- 3 **Q** And so --
- 4 A Okay.
- 5 Q And so, American CryptoFed at that
- 6 point would be acting as a -- a market maker for
- 7 the Locke tokens, right?
- 8 A We will not be the market maker. We
- 9 don't do -- we don't do all -- that can come to
- 10 find exchange or whatsoever. We don't do that.
- 11 We don't -- we don't get into the market. We --
- 12 we are just one players to have the open market
- 13 operation.
- 14 Anything we haven't said in the
- 15 constitution, we are not have considered to do.
- 16 Q So, let me ask you, it says -- on page
- 17 24 it says: Proceeds in USD -- and this is -- in
- 18 the middle of that paragraph there: Proceeds in
- 19 USD pegged Stablecoin from these token sales are
- 20 reserved and used for refunding Locke in order to
- 21 allow purchasers to request full refunds at the
- 22 original purchase prices via smart contract.
- 23 Where -- where are those funds held?
- 24 A And as I explained in my previous --
- 25 today's testimony, we are going to set up

- 1 multiple account -- multiple -- multi signature
- 2 account using that role to come to their account.
- 3 We will release our control. I explained the
- 4 governance.
- 5 Q Have you set up those -- have you set
- 6 up those accounts yet?
- 7 A No, because you guys stop everything.
- 8 We even cannot do much more. Even that.
- 9 Q Does -- does your S-1 disclose that
- 10 those accounts haven't been set up yet?
- 11 A Look, after you send us proceedings for
- 12 Form 10 on November 10th, 2021, we, basically,
- 13 stop doing a lot of things. We didn't know what
- 14 the impact, as you already see in this Form S-1,
- 15 directly link to Form 10 for business model.
- 16 Until we clear all those business models with the
- 17 SEC, it's a waste of time, waste of other
- 18 people's time, with other people's money to
- 19 consider further set up account. What's the
- 20 purpose? That action proceed will create
- 21 misleading -- misleading action, misleading
- 22 direction. Then we have to focus our attention
- 23 with the SEC. SEC stop us for looking the
- 24 visibility how to move forward.
- 25 Q All right. Mr. Zhou, I want to -- I

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want to ask you -- if we can now turn to page 30
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- 2 of -- of the S-1. Under where it says, Locke --
- 3 and this is a follow-up to the question I just
- 4 asked you.
- 5 Under where it says, Locke Token Price.
- 6 Do you see that?
- 7 A Which paragraph?
- 8 Q Paragraph three.
- 9 A Yes. Yes.
- 10 Q Where it says --
- 11 A Number three, right?
- 12 **Q** Yes.
- 13 A Okay.
- 14 Q And you don't have to read that out
- loud, but if you want to read the paragraph to
- 16 yourself to see what I'm asking about.
- 17 It says -- starting in the third
- 18 sentence it says: CryptoFed uses USD pegged
- 19 Stablecoin proceeds held in reserve to buy back
- 20 Locke whenever the Locke's price falls three
- 21 percent below its previous price for a 24-hour
- 22 period or falls five percent below its previous
- 23 price for a one-hour period. Do you see that?
- 24 A Yeah. That's in our constitution too.
- 25 Q So, CryptoFed is the one using

- 1 Stablecoin proceeds held in reserve to buy back
- 2 Locke, right?
- 3 A Yeah. We have a procedure for voting
- 4 to do that, to decide what -- what this trigger.
- 5 You know, in -- in multiple exchange you can have
- 6 multiple market. And the average, the weighted
- 7 transaction volume and how to do it, okay, all of
- 8 this details, everything can be worked out, but
- 9 that's the direction. That's -- the direction is
- 10 who -- who will control CryptoFed once the SEC
- 11 approve the Form S-1, you know, MShift -- MShift
- 12 delegate all the powers to token holders. So
- 13 CryptoFed here means the decision makers become
- 14 Locke token holders. Procedure --
- 15 Q Right now -- right now MShift is the
- 16 decision maker, right?
- 17 A Correct, because we are the only
- 18 member.
- 19 Q Right.
- 20 A We have -- we haven't separate with
- 21 CryptoFed because -- until you, SEC, declare Form
- 22 S-1 effective, we cannot separate. We cannot
- 23 give a delivery of American CryptoFed.
- Q Okay. Let me ask you about the next
- 25 sentence then. It says: Whenever the Locke's

- 1 price falls 30 percent below its previous price
- for a 24-hour period, CryptoFed has the authority
- 3 to use all its CryptoFed USD pegged Stablecoin
- 4 reserves to buy back Locke tokens.
- 5 So, you would agree that the Stablecoin
- 6 reserves belong to CryptoFed, right?
- 7 A No, because it has -- has a
- 8 destination, obligation. That's why we use
- 9 revenue recognization -- revenue recognition --
- 10 revenue recognition, GAAP perspective, as I
- 11 explained. We cannot book those Stablecoin --
- 12 CryptoFed cannot book it as revenue -- as asset.
- 13 That's why --
- 14 Q Mr. Zhou -- Mr. Zhou, you would agree
- 15 that this sentence here in the S-1 that you filed
- 16 with the SEC it refers to the -- the Stablecoin
- 17 reserves as CryptoFed Stablecoin reserves, right?
- 18 It says: Its CryptoFed USD pegged Stablecoin
- 19 reserves, right?
- 20 A We do have some places say we cannot
- 21 book this as revenue.
- 22 Q And it says -- it also says that
- 23 CryptoFed has the authority to -- to use the
- 24 Stablecoin reserves to buy back Block tokens,
- 25 right?

- 1 A That authority either through token
- 2 holders -- Locke token holders. After separation
- 3 from MShift we have a procedures to make
- 4 decision. You can look the constitution. We have
- 5 that very clearly. We use --
- 6 **Q** But --
- 7 A Okay, you -- you -- you refer
- 8 CryptoFed. CryptoFed is entity. Is a DAO, has
- 9 own -- its own governance by consent through
- 10 constitution. You cannot just say, Hey,
- 11 CryptoFed has a centralized guy who make that
- 12 decision or management. No. There's no that
- 13 management is there.
- 14 You need to understand what the
- 15 CryptoFed you are referring. And referring here
- 16 looks attached constitution. Attach the --
- 17 constitution attached to this form S-1 filing
- 18 which we already make very clear in the Form S-1
- 19 filing. You're not looking at the constitution.
- 20 You just interpret it completely wrong way.
- 21 Q So, however -- however you're using the
- 22 term CryptoFed here, whether it's the -- the DAO
- 23 or the -- the token holders collectively, these
- 24 Stablecoin reserves are an asset of CryptoFed,
- 25 right?

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Page 846
```

```
1 A No. We cannot book it as asset. We
```

- 2 have -- we follow GAAP. We --
- 3 Q The Stablecoin --
- 4 A -- GAAP --
- 5 Q So, the Stablecoin reserves are -- are
- 6 worth money, right?
- 7 A It's money, but it cannot be booked.
- 8 Just like -- okay, for example -- for example,
- 9 you -- you have some -- you have some money, but
- 10 it's obligations if you give that money out from
- 11 GAAP, you cannot book it, okay. It's money, but
- 12 it's not yours.
- 13 **Q** Okay.
- 14 A You cannot book it as asset, sir.
- 15 Look -- look the accounting principle. It's
- 16 money. You hold it, but the accounting principle
- 17 does not allow you to book it at assets. Get
- 18 your chief accountant. Let's talk. That's why I
- 19 want to talk.
- 20 Q So Mr. -- Mr. Zhou, can you describe
- 21 your formal accounting training for us?
- 22 A Okay.
- MR. MOELLER: Objection, that's --
- 24 A Does that matter? Did i say anything
- 25 wrong?

```
1 Q Mr. Zhou, are you -- are you --
```

- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Okay. Okay.
- 3 Okay. Mr. Zhou, has explained his thought
- 4 process and his research process in making
- 5 various conclusions about GAAP. He didn't claim
- 6 to be a CPA.
- 7 MR. CARNEY: And with Your Honor's
- 8 indulgence, I would just like to confirm on the
- 9 record that he has -- has no accounting training.
- 10 I -- I have -- I don't know one way or the other.
- 11 MR. MOELLER: Objection, speculative.
- MR. CARNEY: There's no speculation.
- 13 I'm asking him a question about his own
- 14 education, Your Honor. Hopefully it's not
- 15 speculation as to -- for him to answer about
- 16 is -- his education.
- 17 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Sir, Mr. Moeller,
- 18 it's a fair question because Mr. Zhou explained
- 19 his thoughts on GAAP and accounting principles.
- 20 And Mr. Carney is merely trying to pin down that
- 21 he actually is not a licensed CPA.
- 22 A I'm not CPA.
- 23 Q Have -- have you taken any college
- level accounting classes, Mr. Zhou?
- 25 A I believe so.

```
When?
 1
          Q
 2
          Α
               Long, long time ago. I'm old. Close
     to my 60s.
 3
 4
          Q
               And you say you're -- you're not an
 5
     accountant of any kind, are you?
 6
          Α
               No.
 7
               MR. MOELLER: Objection, argumentative
 8
     now.
 9
                    I'm not an accountant, but -- but
               No.
     MShift -- I'm the COO of MShift. MShift has
10
11
     audit financial reports starting from year 2000.
     I supervise that. I review all of that. I talk
12
13
     to the CPA firms. I have to confirm everything
     is correct. I have to ask a question if
14
15
     something I do not understand, okay.
16
               We have CPA -- all these -- all --
17
     MShift, the financial reports, for a long time.
     I'm -- I'm -- even I'm not CPA, I should be able
18
19
     to, through my reading, understand something.
20
     you -- you just needed to make judgment about
```

Q Mr. Zhou, did you include any of MShift's financial statements with the S-1?

what I'm wrong or not.

- A No, because once -- because once S-1
- 25 declared effective, separation start. Completely

- 1 separate. If you look at our constitution, their
- 2 time of delivery of the birth, once that
- 3 separate, MShift has no power.
- 4 Q So, let me just just try and understand
- 5 this. There will be a Stablecoin reserve that
- 6 will be used to buy back Block, right?
- 7 A Correct. That's in constitution.
- 8 Q And that -- that -- if there -- for
- 9 instance, if there were \$5 million of Stablecoins
- in that reserve, the -- that reserve would be
- 11 worth \$5 million, right?
- 12 A Yes. This doesn't belong to American
- 13 CryptoFed no matter how much -- how much value it
- 14 is. American CryptoFed cannot use it at its
- 15 discretion. It has obligation following the
- 16 constitution to do -- to do what exactly defined
- 17 by the constitution following the procedures.
- 18 It's not something American CryptoFed can handle
- 19 dispose all those things no matter -- no matter
- 20 how much it is.
- 21 Q And so, if the -- if the Locke token
- 22 holders were to vote to do something with the \$5
- 23 million reserve that we just mentioned, would
- 24 they be able to?
- 25 A Oh, yeah. You have a voting there. You

- 1 can look at our constitution if you want to pull
- 2 it up. And -- and also, okay, there are some
- 3 machine learning, they're machine AI
- 4 automatically to do all those market operations.
- 5 And also, we set up the condition Locke falling
- 6 how much prices, all that is a condition for
- 7 using that Stable -- Stablecoin -- U.S.
- 8 dollar-pegged Stablecoins. So, all the condition
- 9 are there. It can become better and better, but
- 10 the framework is on line in the constitution.
- 11 Q Okay. All right. You've -- you said
- 12 just now, and -- and earlier today, that American
- 13 CryptoFed you believe operates in accordance with
- 14 GAAP, right?
- 15 A Correct.
- 16 **Q** Okay.
- 17 A Absolutely, yes.
- 18 Q And GAAP you understand is -- is used
- 19 for the purposes of preparing financial
- 20 statements, right?
- 21 A Yes.
- 22 Q So, if American CryptoFed doesn't
- 23 actually have financial statements, what do you
- 24 apply GAAP to?
- 25 A Okay. It's a good question. When we

- 1 apply the GAAP, we find out we cannot book
- 2 anything. We have to follow the procedures, the
- 3 process, like today we demonstrate through all
- 4 the five steps of the revenue recognition and we
- 5 find we cannot book anything as revenue. We
- 6 follow the procedures of revenue recognition of
- 7 the GAAP whether we can -- whether American
- 8 CryptoFed can book or cannot book. It's not like
- 9 a arbitrary decision. You have to have the
- 10 procedures to make that decision. That's why,
- 11 okay.
- 12 Q Okay. So, Mr. -- Mr. Zhou, you -- you
- 13 put -- you showed a couple of exhibits earlier
- 14 today from the Deloitte. Do you recall that?
- 15 A Uh-huh.
- 16 Q Did you ever --
- 17 A Yes.
- 18 Q Did you ever talk to anyone at Deloitte
- 19 about American CryptoFed's operations?
- 20 A No.
- 21 Q Did -- did anyone at Deloitte ever
- 22 confirm that your interpretation of the document
- 23 that you got from their website was correct?
- 24 A No.
- 25 Q Okay. You also --

- 1 MR. CARNEY: If -- if we can put up on
- 2 the screen Exhibit 277, please. Thank you. And
- 3 just to clarify, this is -- this is Respondent's
- 4 Exhibit 277.
- 5 Q And do you recall going through this
- 6 document earlier today?
- 7 A Yes.
- 8 Q And you understand that -- that the
- 9 purpose of this document is to help entities
- 10 prepare financial statements, right?
- 11 A Yes.
- 12 Q Okay. And the purpose of this document
- isn't to help entities explain why they don't
- 14 need financial statements, is it?
- MR. MOELLER: Objection, argumentative.
- 16 A Well -- okay.
- 17 JUDGE FOELAK: Sustained.
- 18 A Okay. Let me -- let me explain.
- MR. CARNEY: Your Honor, there's --
- 20 Your Honor, sustained the objection. There's no
- 21 question pending.
- 22 MR. ZHOU: Should I explain? Should I
- 23 answer the question or not? I -- I got confused
- 24 had.
- 25 JUDGE FOELAK: No. No. No need to.

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2
     page nine of this PDF. And this is -- this is
     page three of the document.
 3
 4
               And you see where it says, The
 5
     Objective of Financial Reporting?
 6
          Α
               Okay.
 7
               And E9 it says that: The focus of the
          0
 8
     conceptual framework is the usefulness of
 9
     financial reporting information in making
     economic decisions, reasoned choices among
10
11
     alternative uses of scarce resources.
```

1

MR. CARNEY: If we could please look at

- Since you've introduced this document as evidence, do you agree that financial statements are useful?
- A Okay. Absolutely useful, but you cannot book revenue you don't have. You cannot book asset you don't have. That is only go to, we can file financial statement, but -- but it's zero filing. It's zero filing. That's what I proposed.
- 21 We want to do that. You -- you can 22 accept we can hire accounting firm, follow all 23 those procedures, we can produce a financial 24 statement and say zero revenue, zero assets, zero 25 cash flow or something like all that. That's not

- 1 a problem.
- 2 MR. BRUCKMANN: To the extent that's an
- 3 offer of settlement, the Division's position is
- 4 that it's completely inappropriate to determine
- 5 before financial statements are even issued that
- 6 an auditor will decide that it's acceptable for
- 7 them to say, zero, zero, zero. We will not
- 8 proceed in that fashion.
- 9 A So --
- 10 Q And, Mr. Zhou, just so -- so we're --
- 11 we're clear on your -- on your understanding,
- 12 your understanding is that if American CryptoFed
- 13 had a Stablecoin reserve with \$5 million worth of
- 14 Stablecoins in it that would not be an asset,
- 15 right?
- 16 A That would belong -- from a GAAP
- 17 perspective, it is not asset.
- 18 **Q** Okay.
- 19 A Belong to CryptoFed, no.
- 20 Q All right.
- 21 A We need to talk to your chief
- 22 accountant for further discussion. We have that
- 23 right. We request that on November 6, 2022
- 24 letters. You never respond that. We insisting on
- 25 that right, talk to your chief accountants or

```
1 accountants. Who can -- how can I contact him or
```

- 2 her?
- 3 Q All right. So, looking at that same
- 4 document at PDF page nine at the bottom of the
- 5 page Ell. It says: Economic resources or assets
- 6 and changes in them are central to the existence
- 7 and operations of an entity. Both business
- 8 entities and not-for-profit entities require and
- 9 use assets to conduct their purpose and mission.
- 10 Do you agree with the statement that --
- 11 that both businesses and not-for-profit entities
- 12 require and use assets to conduct their purpose
- 13 and mission?
- 14 A Follow the GAAP. We do not have --
- 15 follow the GAAP. We cannot book anything, no
- 16 matter how this statement here, because this is
- 17 for traditional company which have to have the
- 18 centralized assets, centralized revenue,
- 19 centralized management. When everything is
- 20 distributed and through a software called
- 21 Blockchain for coordination to maintain that
- 22 organization -- organization's political and
- 23 economic order, decentralized autonomous
- 24 organization. This is three words, okay.
- 25 Decentralized means we do not have

- 1 management, we do not have centralized things and
- 2 autonomous means autonomy of the participants.
- 3 They have the -- they make their own decision and
- 4 still have organization with political economic
- 5 order. It's not chaos. Not anarchy.
- 6 So, those three words combined together
- 7 called DAO is a new form of organization. Like
- 8 your chairman said, he want to talk. He ask --
- 9 direct the staff to talk to the entrepreneur to
- 10 tailor the disclosure. Your chairman -- your
- 11 chairman --
- 12 Q Mr. Zhou -- Mr. Zhou, I --
- 13 A -- testify in U.S. Congress. Why you
- 14 don't do that for --
- 15 Q Mr. Zhou, I had asked you a question
- 16 about a document that you introduced into
- 17 evidence and simply asked you whether you agreed
- 18 with -- with the statement in that document. I'm
- 19 not -- not sure how we got onto the chairman, but
- 20 I'm going to move on and take the document down.
- 21 Let me ask you does, American CryptoFed
- 22 have a website?
- 23 A Yes.
- Q Are there any fees for that website?
- 25 A I beg your pardon?

```
Does that website cost money to
 1
          Q
 2
     operate?
               MShift own the website, but MShift hold
 3
          Α
 4
     the IP of the website. MShift as the supporting
 5
     member for the DAO and now is still the sole
 6
     member because the separation has not happened
     yet, MShift cover all the costs, but as the
 8
     supporting entities, okay.
 9
               When the DAO -- when the separation,
10
     one of the tasks of MShift as a supporting
11
     entities is to maintain all those IP.
     exchange to get that, you know, the five percent,
12
13
     25 percent, all this, all the other entities,
14
     they do their job too. So, this is coordination
15
     money --
16
               Does American -- does American
17
     CryptoFed have any rights with respect to the
     website?
18
19
               The right belong to -- okay.
          Α
20
     ownership belong to MShift. License, yes.
     CryptoFed can use it.
21
22
          Q
               So, CryptoFed owns a license to use the
23
     website?
24
          Α
               Yes.
25
          Q
               Okay. And does it -- is that license
```

```
1 an asset of American CryptoFed?
```

- 2 A No. Because it does not generate any
- 3 revenue. If you look at the definition, we
- 4 already demonstrate to you today, okay. You need
- 5 to look at the characteristics. If that does not
- 6 generate any economic benefit, you cannot book it
- 7 as asset.
- 8 Q So, why -- why does American CryptoFed
- 9 have a website?
- 10 A Okay. That's -- American CryptoFed
- 11 have a website because supporting entities has
- 12 benefit for that, want to use that website for
- 13 everybody, for every -- collectively, for all the
- 14 participants -- participating parties to enjoy
- 15 the benefits.
- 16 O And part of the website is so that
- 17 the -- that the public will know about the Ducat
- and Locke tokens and potentially purchase them,
- 19 right?
- 20 A Well, whatsoever I need to disclose we
- 21 want to disclose. We want to disclose
- 22 everything.
- 23 O But the website is used to attract
- 24 potential investments for Ducat and Locke, right?
- 25 A Track what?

```
To attract potential investors in Ducat
 1
          Q
 2
     and Locke, right?
 3
          Α
               We are not -- you answer what you are
 4
     talking about -- okay. What we hear is make
 5
     announcement, we have a website. It's full
 6
     identity of all this community together. We are
     building a monetary systems. Of course we need
 8
     something to gather.
 9
               Right. And so, the website is used to
          0
10
     advertise Locke and Ducat to have people
11
    potentially come in and --
               MR. MOELLER: Objection, Your Honor.
12
13
               -- purchase Ducat and Locke tokens?
          0
14
               MR. MOELLER: Objection.
                                         The -- he's
15
     leading the witness.
16
               MR. CARNEY: Your Honor, it's
17
     cross-examination.
               JUDGE FOELAK: Well, it's
18
19
     cross-examination, that's what you do.
20
     fishing for yes and no answers.
```

Yeah. We -- we want to attract

Okay. Does American CryptoFed have a

everybody who are potential users of the Locke

and Ducat, of course.

Q

server?

21

22

23

24

25

- 1 A The server, it belong to MShift. I
- 2 don't think this one is under American -- MShift
- 3 thoroughly. It's someone else. I need to ask my
- 4 IT. I have not paid too much attention to where
- 5 this website is host.
- 6 Q Apart from the website, is there a
- 7 server -- does American CryptoFed own its own
- 8 server?
- 9 A No.
- 10 Q Okay. And when the Blockchain is
- 11 launched will American CryptoFed have a server?
- 12 A I don't think so. American CryptoFed
- does not have all this. It's all contributors,
- 14 supporting entities, merchants, IT, block
- 15 producers. They are all supporting entities to
- 16 work together to cover the costs. American
- 17 CryptoFed has nothing.
- 18 Q All right. Let me -- let me ask you
- 19 about that. I'm going to show you what's been
- 20 marked as Respondent's Exhibit 289.
- 21 And so, Respondent's Exhibit 289 is a
- 22 November 8th, 2021 invoice to American CryptoFed
- 23 from the U.S. Conference of Mayors, right?
- 24 A Correct.
- 25 Q And so, American CryptoFed owed the

```
U.S. Conference of Mayors $25,000.00, right?
```

- 2 A MShift paid for that.
- 3 Q Okay. But American CryptoFed was the
- 4 one that -- that owed this money, right?
- 5 A Okay. The supporting company before
- 6 separation, as I said clearly, before the
- 7 separation based on constitution 4.1, MShift is
- 8 the sole member. MShift take responsibility for
- 9 all of this.
- 10 Q Okay. But, Mr. Zhou, the invoice was
- 11 billed to American CryptoFed to the attention of
- 12 Marian Orr, the CEO, isn't it?
- 13 A Yes, it is.
- 14 Q So, American CryptoFed was the one that
- 15 owed this \$25,000.00, isn't it?
- 16 A No. MShift paid that. It's -- it's a
- 17 member. We -- we -- we make that clear.
- 18 Q Sir, I didn't ask you who -- who paid
- 19 it. I asked you who owed it. And they billed
- 20 American CryptoFed, right?
- 21 MR. MOELLER: Objection, asked and
- answered.
- 23 MR. CARNEY: Your Honor, it definitely
- 24 wasn't.
- JUDGE FOELAK: He's trying to get a

- 1 straight answer instead of an explanation. So
- 2 the objection is -- is overruled.
- 3 Please answer yes or no, Mr. Zhou.
- 4 A Okay. This will be owned -- this money
- 5 this money will be owed by MShift. MShift as
- 6 supporting entity for this, the sole member.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Mr. -- Mr. Zhou, he's
- 8 asking you, is American CryptoFed the one that
- 9 owes the money. Is that what the bill says?
- 10 A Yeah. That's what the bill says, but
- 11 as operation, you need to look at the
- 12 constitution, how it operates. Even I say in the
- 13 Form 10 or Form S-1 we file we say until which
- 14 date MShift will responsible for this. That
- 15 doesn't mean --
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Mr. Carney, your
- 17 next question.
- 18 MR. CARNEY: Thank you, Your Honor.
- 19 Q Mr. Zhou, one of the things you talked
- 20 about was the SEC's subpoena to American
- 21 CryptoFed. Do you recall that?
- 22 A Yeah. Which one? You have multiple.
- 23 Q Okay. The one where we -- the subpoena
- 24 for documents this -- this past spring. Do you
- 25 recall that one?

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1 A I think you have multiple. Which one?
```

- 2 Can you show up for me?
- 3 Q I can -- I believe it's Exhibit 3, but
- 4 I can -- why don't I show you Exhibit 4 which is
- 5 your response to that subpoena which is already
- 6 in evidence.
- 7 Do you -- do you recall providing this
- 8 response to the Division of Enforcement subpoena
- 9 in June of 2022?
- 10 A Yeah.
- 11 Q And ACF did not provide any documents
- in response to this subpoena, did it?
- 13 A Yes. Don't need to.
- 14 Q And -- and just so the record is clear,
- when you say yes, yes, you did not provide any
- documents in response to this subpoena for
- 17 documents, right?
- 18 A Yes.
- 19 JUDGE FOELAK: He made it clear that
- 20 he's affirming your statement.
- 21 MR. CARNEY: Thank you.
- 22 Q And if we look at request number two.
- 23 So, if we scroll -- scroll through this and we at
- 24 page five of this document, you were asked for
- 25 documents sufficient to identify all

- 1 contributors, including, but not limited to name,
- 2 telephone number, e-mail address and mailing
- 3 address for each of the -- the contributors.
- 4 American CryptoFed didn't give any
- 5 information to the SEC about its contributors,
- 6 right?
- 7 A We supposed to file. You stop it. We
- 8 have set up a schedule on Form S-1 November 15,
- 9 December 15 or something like that. You -- you
- 10 need to check accurate date. We define exactly
- 11 the date we are going to file additional filing.
- 12 Even in Form 10, okay. You guys stop, have the
- 13 stay -- stay of our Form 10. We don't know
- 14 because Form S-1 and Form 10 are linked
- 15 together -- were linked together and they are
- 16 still linked together. So, we really don't know
- 17 what to do.
- 18 O Does American -- does American
- 19 CryptoFed have any --
- 20 A Let --
- 21 Q Does American CryptoFed have any
- 22 contributors right now?
- 23 A Yeah, we -- okay, I'm a contributor.
- 24 Scott is a contributor.
- 25 Q Aside from you and Mr. --

```
Page 865
```

- 1 A -- contributor, okay. There are a lot
- 2 of contributors. If you go to the disclosure. I
- 3 have exhibit Scott pull out, we disclosing in
- 4 the -- after -- after the MAG conference. We --
- 5 we disclose that.
- 6 Scott, can you pull out -- can we allow
- 7 us to pull out that exhibit?
- 8 Q Mr. Zhou, I just asked you, do you have
- 9 any contributors right now besides you, Mr.
- 10 Moeller and MShift?
- 11 A Of course we have.
- 12 Q And who are those contributors?
- 13 A Do I have to answer? Once -- once
- 14 this -- once -- once we are -- this proceeding is
- 15 over, we get into the filing review process, we
- 16 will disclose as many as possible during the
- 17 disclosure procedure.
- 18 Q So, just -- so, just so --
- 19 JUDGE FOELAK: Sir. Sir. Sir. Sir.
- 20 so, as I understand your answer, the -- the
- 21 request was to identify contributors. In fact,
- 22 you had a lot of contributors, but you didn't
- 23 want to identify them?
- MR. ZHOU: Okay.
- 25 JUDGE FOELAK: That seems to be what

```
1 you're saying.
```

- 2 A Okay. Look -- look, a lot of potential
- 3 ones once we receive -- once we receive the
- 4 proceedings. We do not go back to confirm --
- 5 confirm with them. How can we confirm them, we
- 6 get -- we got -- we don't want to get them into
- 7 trouble, okay. But they never deny they will not
- 8 be, but they never confirmed they will be, okay.
- 9 So -- so they needed to --
- 10 JUDGE FOELAK: Wait a minute. Wait a
- 11 minute, sir. Let me understand what you're
- 12 saying. They had sent you, let's call it, money
- or they hadn't sent you money.
- MR. MOELLER: No one sent money.
- MR. ZHOU: There's no money sent.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Were they potential --
- 17 were they potential contributors or they were
- 18 actual contributors? I think that's what --
- MR. ZHOU: They're potential.
- JUDGE FOELAK: -- unclear.
- 21 MR. ZHOU: There are a lot of
- 22 potential, but MShift employees is actual
- 23 contributors. There are many -- many people
- 24 really work for us in the past. There are all
- 25 contributors.

```
1 MR. CARNEY: Your Honor, if I can
```

- 2 follow-up on your question because I think your
- 3 question got right to the heart of it.
- 4 Q Mr. Zhou, at the time of the subpoena
- 5 you didn't want to provide the names of the
- 6 contributors, right?
- 7 A No. We don't want at all.
- 8 Q And you don't want to provide those
- 9 names now, right?
- 10 A Not now. After this proceeding we will
- 11 disclose that.
- 12 O That's --
- 13 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay.
- MR. CARNEY: Your Honor, I -- I think
- 15 I'm almost finished. I do want to confer with
- 16 my -- my colleagues to make sure that I didn't
- 17 miss anything, but I think I'm -- I'm about done.
- 18 If -- if I could have, Your Honor's, indulgence
- 19 for a couple of minutes.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. You want a couple
- 21 of minutes or longer? I mean, you want a
- 22 15-minute break or one-minute, you know?
- MR. CARNEY: If, Your Honor's,
- 24 amenable, right now might be good for a 15-minute
- 25 break.

```
Page 868
               JUDGE FOELAK: Okay, sounds good.
 1
 2
     We'll -- we'll reconvene at 25 'til.
 3
               MR. CARNEY:
                            Thank you, Your Honor.
 4
               (A brief recess was taken.)
 5
               JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Back on the
 6
     record.
 7
               MR. CARNEY: Thank you, Your Honor. I
 8
     just had a couple of additional questions and
 9
     then I'll be done. If I may proceed.
10
               JUDGE FOELAK: Yes, please.
11
               BY MR. CARNEY:
               So, Mr. Zhou, I -- if I recall earlier,
12
13
     you mentioned that the only contract that
14
     American CryptoFed can enter into is its
     constitution; is that right?
15
16
          Α
               Yes.
17
               What about when the smart contracts are
     launched, will those be contracts that American
18
19
     CryptoFed is a counterparty to?
20
               Yes.
                     It's on the constitution.
21
     say -- we specify -- we have a specify clause for
22
     that. Can we pull out the constitution? Do you
23
     want to look at which section -- it should be
     under section four somewhere.
24
25
          Q
               So, if -- if I understand what you're
```

```
1 saying. So, American CryptoFed can enter into
```

- 2 contracts that are described in the constitution?
- 3 A Yes.
- 4 Q All right. Okay. And let me ask,
- 5 you -- you talked a little bit about steps that
- 6 you're going to take to do KYC and AML. Do -- do
- 7 you remember that?
- 8 A Yes.
- 9 Q So, I -- I just want to give you a
- 10 hypothetical. And I'm not suggesting that --
- 11 that this is going to happen, but let's say that
- 12 you were -- American CryptoFed were to violate --
- or be found to have violated anti-money
- laundering rules and a fine were imposed on
- 15 American CryptoFed by a enforcement agency, would
- 16 that fine in your view be a liability of American
- 17 CryptoFed?
- 18 A Okay. We set up our system to talk
- 19 with all the federal agencies, state government,
- 20 state agencies, to clear all of this. And we
- 21 issue our wallet co-branded with banks, exchanges
- 22 and other organizations which complying with AML,
- 23 KYC.
- 24 If you look at our constitution, if you
- look at our Form S-1 filing, it's always called

- 1 co-branding. The co-brand means, if you look at
- 2 today your Visa card, your Master Card, if you
- 3 look at that, it's co-branded with bank. You
- 4 have a Visa brand, you also have bank on the
- 5 brand, okay. It's all co-branded. Those entity
- 6 as contributors and -- and they will fully handle
- 7 this following this constitution.
- 8 Q So, Mr. Zhou, just to be clear --
- JUDGE FOELAK: Let's me just ask -- let
- 10 me just ask you a clarifying. So, are you
- 11 saying -- let's say, it's co-branded as Wells
- 12 Fargo and, unfortunately, an AML violation
- 13 occurred, that Wells Fargo would have to --
- 14 and -- and the Treasury Department fines --
- issued a fine, are you saying that Wells Fargo
- 16 would have to pay the fine?
- 17 THE WITNESS: Yes, because we don't
- 18 have any assets. CryptoFed does not have any
- 19 asset, okay. It's co-branded. It's their
- 20 wallet. Not American CryptoFed's wallet.
- 21 American CryptoFed does not take on -- take in
- 22 any deposit. Nothing. It's just a software for
- 23 coordination of all the activities.
- Q And just so I understand. So, it's --
- 25 it's your view that American CryptoFed is immune

```
from any AML liability?
 1
 2
               We have a waiver there. If you look at
 3
     the waiver, it's very comprehensive waiver in the
 4
     constitution. If we want -- if the SEC say, this
     waiver is not sufficient, we can enhance that,
 5
     okay. That waiver have not been reviewed any by
 6
     any lawyers. It's wrote by me. Find someplace
 8
     example, okay, but we have very strong waiver
 9
     there.
10
               And just -- just, more generally, if --
11
     if anyone were to sue American CryptoFed and
     obtain a judgment, you're -- you're saying
12
     American CryptoFed would not have to pay that
13
14
     judgment or have any liability in your view?
15
               If you look at the constitution
16
     where -- where there is any possibility for
     American CryptoFed violate anything, the action
17
     will be taken by the parts -- participating
18
19
               That's a Blockchain as a software,
     parties.
20
     it's -- it make collective decision.
     operating that way. If -- if something's
21
22
     wrong --
23
               JUDGE FOELAK:
                              Okay.
```

MR. ZHOU: Go ahead, Your Honor.

JUDGE FOELAK: So, any of the token

24

25

- 1 holders might be liable for the full amount of
- 2 the money judgment? Any one of the token holders
- 3 like in a partnership?
- 4 MR. ZHOU: Depending who violate that.
- 5 We -- okay. Like, if you look at the KYC AML,
- 6 that's -- we need fully comply that. They need
- 7 to go to look at how they do that ordinary
- 8 business to do KYC, AML. We just a software
- 9 to -- collectively when people do things together
- 10 they generate -- they generate the token.
- 11 Like Bitcoin today, who are responsible
- 12 for Bitcoin's KYC, ML -- AML? That's the bank,
- 13 that's the exchanges, that's the -- that's the
- 14 wallet holders. The real holders of the tokens
- 15 are responsible for that. Not Bitcoin network.
- 16 Mr. Satoshi already gone. You don't know where
- 17 they are. So, in that same manner we will
- 18 decentralize that to that level.
- 19 BY MR. CARNEY:
- 20 Q So, right now, currently, MShift is a
- 21 member of the American CryptoFed?
- 22 A Yeah. We do not issue anything
- 23 because -- okay. MShift and the CryptoFed have
- 24 separate -- separate. It's mother and baby in
- 25 the same belly. The birth have not been

- 1 delivered. We need your approval. We need to
- 2 discuss with you how to do this.
- We set up American CryptoFed as a legal
- 4 entity in Wyoming. We have the right to talk to
- 5 you. And when you try to regulate us, you need
- 6 to give very clear guidance for us what we to do.
- 7 That requirement of a fair notice of the Supreme
- 8 Court, the law, including, I mean, due process.
- 9 The main cite the constitution
- 10 amendment. So, that's why we do not issue
- anything and we come directly using the form we
- 12 can find. There no other form available. And we
- 13 try to kick all this process, trigger this
- 14 process, following -- following the call of the
- 15 SEC chairman, Chairman Gensler. He repeatedly
- 16 call, Come to us. Come to us. Talk to us. Talk
- 17 to us. We did. We did.
- 18 MR. CARNEY: I -- I don't have anymore
- 19 questions, Your Honor.
- 20 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Mr. Zhou, you
- 21 pretty much built your rebuttal, to the extent
- 22 you might have any, into your answers -- into the
- 23 cross-examination because you went on for some
- 24 time.
- Do you have any additional rebuttal?

```
1 The rebuttal is only to the
```

- 2 cross-examination. Not, you know, new stuff.
- 3 Not stuff that --
- 4 MR. ZHOU: Yeah, I'm -- Your Honor, I'm
- 5 pretty tired prepare all of those things. I
- 6 think I'm fine today.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay, very good.
- 8 In that case I will put out the -- the
- 9 hearing portion --
- MR. BRUCKMANN: Your Honor?
- 11 JUDGE FOELAK: Yes.
- 12 MR. BRUCKMANN: I think we just wanted
- 13 to clarify on the record whether Mr. Moeller
- 14 wants to offer any additional testimony? We had
- 15 postponed that to --
- JUDGE FOELAK: I'm sorry. Mr. Moeller,
- 17 do you have any rebuttal?
- MR. MOELLER: No. No, Your Honor, I do
- 19 not.
- JUDGE FOELAK: Okay, thank you.
- 21 MR. MOELLER: Wait, I see -- I see Zhou
- 22 with his hand raised. So, before I --
- 23 JUDGE FOELAK: Yes. Yes, Mr. Zhou?
- MR. ZHOU: So, we still have the right,
- 25 like last letters November 6th, 2022, we ask --

- 1 we request to meet chief accountant of the
- 2 Commission, the director of -- director of
- 3 disclosure program, the director of the
- 4 Corporation Finance Division -- Corporation
- 5 Finance. We haven't get any answer. We don't
- 6 know what to do, okay. We still need that.
- 7 We still believe this whole section D
- 8 proceedings is illegal and that's why we do
- 9 not -- okay. I -- I refuse to provide
- 10 contributors, all this, but we do, Your Honor,
- 11 have very, very strong desire to disclose what we
- 12 have after these proceedings is over and we have
- 13 something together work with the Division, the
- 14 SEC, like the chairman instructed to get all this
- 15 entrepreneur and the crypto companies to
- 16 register -- to be registered.
- 17 Thank you, Your Honor. That's what
- 18 I -- I have.
- 19 JUDGE FOELAK: Okay. Thank you, Mr.
- 20 Zhou.
- 21 The hearing portion of this proceeding
- 22 is now closed. And I will put out an order
- 23 memorializing all these procedural dates and
- 24 stuff that I said on the record today.
- 25 And thank you everyone for your

```
Page 876
     participation.
 1
               MR. BRUCKMANN: Thank you, Your Honor.
 2
 3
               MR. ZHOU: Thank you, Your Honor.
               MR. MOELLER:
                              Thank you, Your Honor.
 4
 5
               (Whereupon, at 3:46 p.m., the hearing
 6
     was concluded.)
 7
 8
 9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
```

```
Page 877
                   PROOFREADER'S CERTIFICATE
 1
 2.
 3
     In The Matter of:
                         THE REGISTRATION STATEMENT OF
 4
                         AMERICAN CRYPTOFED DAO, LLC
 5
     ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEEDING - HEARING, VOL. 5
 6
    File Number:
                         3-21243
 7
    Date:
                         Thursday, January 19, 2023
 8
     Location:
                         Washington, D.C.
 9
               This is to certify that I, Maria E. Paulsen,
10
11
     (the undersigned), do hereby certify that the
     foregoing transcript is a complete, true and accurate
12
13
     transcription of all matters contained on the recorded
14
     proceedings of the investigative testimony.
15
16
     (Proofreader's Name)
17
                                    (Date)
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
```

1	CERTIFICATE
2	I, SHAUNNA H. MORAN, a Certified Shorthand
3	Reporter and Registered Professional Reporter in the
4	States of New Jersey, New York and The District of
5	Columbia, and Notary Public of the State of New
6	Jersey, do hereby certify that the foregoing is a true
7	and accurate transcript of the testimony as taken
8	stenographically by and before me at the time, place
9	and on the date hereinbefore set forth.
10	I DO FURTHER CERTIFY that I am neither a
11	relative nor employee nor attorney nor counsel of any
12	of the parties to this action, and that I am neither a
13	relative nor employee of such attorney or counsel, and
14	that I am not financially interested in the action.
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17	SHAUNNA H. MORAN, CSR, RPR
18	Shorthand Reporter
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