## Shim Seats - Wear and effect on insert life



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- The following slides show wear on shim seats that leads to premature insert failure
- The form of the insert seating surface is pressed into the surface of the shim.
- Typically this is caused by long term usage of the shim in demanding applications
- It is especially prevalent in interrupted cuts and heavy feed rate applications
- This effect also happens in more moderate operations, although it takes longer to appear


## Shim Seats - Wear and effect on insert life

- When an insert with a different seating surface form is located on the shim, the insert is not supported properly.
- This allows the insert to move under the stresses of machining, and leads to chipping and failure of the cutting edge.
- Even with the same insert geometry, support of the insert is no longer ideal, and can cause premature failures.


## Shim Seat

## Insert

There is a Mirror image of the insert impression on the Shim Seat. This will cause breakage due to mis-location of the insert. It may not seat flat in the pocket and properly locate \& lock down against the walls of the insert pocket.

- Recommendation - the set-up technicians and operators should review the shim seat after each insert indexing and replace shims regularly.
- This issue can cause size and surface finish problems on the part as well as premature failure of the cutting edge.

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## Chipbreaker impression on the shim seat

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Bad Shim Seat
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## Bad Shims

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22 parts
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## Thank you.



