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DRIVEN BY EXCELLENCE, FUELED BY PASSION

Personal Newsletter from Wes Ashton, Harbourfront Wealth Management

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The Enduring Human Spirit

An article published by the *Wall Street Journal* shared some fitting advice from endurance athletes, suggesting that those who endure adversity can emerge stronger and more resilient in what is termed “post-traumatic growth.”¹ As we enter another year, may we continue to have hope that brighter days lie ahead and we will return to a world not bound by the dominance of the pandemic. Over the past 20 months, we’ve each had to endure adversity in our own ways. However, the hope is that we will be able to move forward, perhaps a little bit more resilient than before.

These lessons in resilience may be helpful in supporting the investing journey. The pandemic has created new challenges for economies and financial markets: growing levels of government debt, ongoing supply chain issues, the likelihood of rate increases by central banks and persistent inflation. Keeping balanced expectations may be made more difficult given the uncertainties.

It is instructive that even in the face of such unprecedented times, last year’s equity market performance was strong. This should remind us that sitting on the sidelines is not a prescription for growth. If we are to prepare for the financial future we want, we must continue to move forward.

We should also never underestimate the capacity of companies, economies and the markets to persist and advance. This past earnings season is one such reminder. Many companies continued to post strong earnings despite unprecedented conditions — partial economic shutdowns, labour shortages, supply chain issues and rising input costs — and some at record levels.

As a testament to this endurance, market strategist Ed Yardeni recently published a series of data that shows how the world has generated unimaginable wealth since the 1940s.² Of particular note is the tremendous growth in corporate profits — an upward trajectory over time, despite many short-term setbacks. Even during the global financial crisis of 2008-09, when a deviation occurred, it is notable how quickly this reverted to continue to climb higher.

Market uncertainties will always be with us in some form or another. However, portfolios built on a solid foundation, using securities selected with quality, diversification, strategic asset allocation and individual needs in mind, will often prove to be enduring within the ever-changing investing landscape.

In looking forward, let’s expect the best, knowing that we have this plan in place to guide our investing. Here’s to much hope, health, happiness and prosperity for 2022 and beyond!

1. “Hard Earned Lessons in Endurance,” Bonds Bernstein, Wall Street Journal, May 5, 2021; 2. www.yardeni.com/pub/sp500marginipa.pdf

In this issue

- Avoid These Five RRSP Pitfalls
- Be Aware: The TFSA & the CRA
- The Wisdom of Warren Buffett
- Keep Time On Your Side

Avoid These Five RRSP Pitfalls

It is Registered Retirement Savings Plan (RRSP) season once again! Beyond the importance of contributing to the RRSP to grow funds for retirement, avoiding certain practices can also help to save tax or create a bigger nest egg for the future.

Withdrawing Funds to Pay Down Debt — Consider the implications of making taxable withdrawals from the RRSP to pay down short-term debt. You may be paying more tax on the RRSP withdrawal than you'll save in interest costs. In addition, once you make a withdrawal from the RRSP, you won't be able to get back the valuable contribution room — unlike the TFSA, where contribution room resets itself in the following calendar year.

Contributing Losers In-Kind — In order to fund the RRSP, some investors may choose to move investments from non-registered accounts. If you are considering making in-kind contributions to the RRSP, be careful not to transfer investments that have declined in value. You will be deemed to have sold these investments at fair market value when transferring them to the RRSP, yet any capital loss will be denied. Instead, consider selling them on the open market and contribute cash to the RRSP so you can claim the capital loss (and be aware of the superficial loss rules if you plan on repurchasing them).

Claiming the Deduction in the Wrong Year — With any RRSP contribution, you're entitled to a tax deduction for the amount contributed so long as it is within the contribution limit. Keep in mind that you don't have to claim the tax deduction in the year that the RRSP contribution is made. You may carry it forward if you expect income to be higher in future years such that you may be put in a higher tax bracket, potentially generating greater tax savings for a future year.

Neglecting to Update Beneficiary Designations — It may be beneficial to review account beneficiaries on a periodic basis, especially in light of major life changes. For example, in the event

of separation or divorce, be aware that named beneficiaries may not be revoked, depending on provincial laws. Therefore, the designation of an ex-spouse may still be in effect.



Withdrawals from a

Spousal RRSP — For couples in which one spouse will earn a high level of income in retirement while the other may have little retirement income, a spousal RRSP can potentially be a valuable income-splitting tool. However, don't forget that the attribution rules generally apply to a spousal RRSP. If the higher-income spouse has made contributions to the spousal RRSP in the year or in the immediate two preceding years, and if funds are withdrawn from the plan, they may be taxed to the higher-income spouse, as opposed to the lower-income spousal RRSP owner.

RRSP Season Reminders

Contribute — The deadline for RRSP contributions for the 2021 tax year is **Tuesday March 1, 2022**. Contributions are limited to 18 percent of the previous year's earned income, to a maximum of \$27,830 for the 2021 tax year. Consider an automatic monthly contribution plan to avoid missing the deadline.

Consolidate — If you hold multiple RRSP accounts at different financial institutions, consider consolidating for improved administration, convenience and potential cost savings.

Collapse — If you are turning 71 years old in 2022, please get in touch to discuss options for closing your RRSP by year end.

Be Aware: Use the TFSA for Longer-Term Investing

Perhaps as a result of a confluence of factors — buoyant markets, social media influence and today's ease of investing — we have been receiving more questions about young investors who want to open up a Tax-Free Savings Account (TFSA) for investing purposes.

While we encourage the use of the TFSA for investing to build wealth on a tax-free basis for the future, we caution about its use for frequent trading purposes. All investors should be aware that there may be tax consequences associated with frequent trading within a TFSA, as prescribed by the Canada Revenue Agency (CRA).

According to the CRA, the TFSA is intended for an individual "to set money aside tax-free throughout their lifetime." If investments are bought and sold frequently inside the TFSA, the CRA may consider you to be "carrying on a business." While there are no defined limits on trading within a TFSA that constitute carrying on a business by the CRA, one way that the CRA has previously assessed this practice is when a TFSA owner holds securities for only a short period of time.

Prior to the pandemic, the CRA had ramped up its audits of the TFSA, looking specifically at accounts that held large balances. Between

2009 and 2017, it assessed more than \$110 million in taxes owing. While the bulk of this amount was related to taxes payable on tax advantages, over \$6 million was due for day trading within a TFSA.¹

https://www.investmentexecutive.com/newspaper_/news-newspaper/tfsas-setback-for-the-cra/

TFSA: Do You Have Unused Contribution Room?

The 2022 TFSA dollar limit is \$6,000. This brings the total lifetime contribution limit to \$81,500 for those eligible. Do you have unused contribution room?

Year	Annual Dollar Amount	Cumulative Amount
2009 to 2012	\$5,000	\$20,000
2013 & 2014	\$5,500	\$31,000
2015	\$10,000	\$41,000
2016 to 2018	\$5,500	\$57,500
2019 to 2022	\$6,000	\$81,500

The Timeless Wisdom of Warren Buffett

We may all benefit from some investing perspective as we enter into 2022. Who better to draw on for that wisdom than one of the most successful investors of our time, Warren Buffett. Many of Buffett's messages are timeless. In fact, a more recent academic study analyzed years of Buffett's shareholder meetings, which have attracted tens of thousands of investors from around the world, and confirmed that the Oracle of Omaha's key messages have recurring themes.¹ Here are four:

Don't overlook the power of patience in investing. After a year of strong performance in the equity markets, it may be easy to forget that success in investing can often take time. Consider that even though Buffett has been investing since he was young, over 90 percent of his wealth was made after the age of 65.² Time and the power of compounding continue to be the key drivers of wealth creation.

"The nature of compound interest is it behaves like a snowball of sticky snow. And the trick is to have a very long hill."

Invest with a view for the longer term. When Buffett invests in a company, he views himself as an owner and takes a thoughtful and longer-term view of its prospects. He worries less about what happens in the short term, and focuses on businesses that continue to have a competitive advantage over the longer term.

"Nobody buys a farm based on whether they think it's going to rain next year. They buy it because they think it's a good investment over 10 or 20 years."

Maintain self-discipline. Buffett has always said that temperament is key to investing. In this digital age, where we are constantly being fed news and opinion, Buffett reminds us that investing requires the ability to detach from the views of others and make decisions based on the facts.

"You need to be able to look at the facts about a business, about an industry, and evaluate a business unaffected by what other people think. That is very difficult for most people... Don't do anything in life where the answer is, 'everybody else is doing

it.' If you cancel that as a rationale for doing an activity in life, you'll live a better life whether it's in the stock market or any place else."



Have a plan in place...and stick to it during good times and bad.

Buffett has always emphasized the importance of having a plan in place to drive the investment process to prevent emotions from influencing decision making. In strong market times, such as those experienced this past year, it can help to prevent investors from taking undue risks due to the fear of missing out. Risk controls remain an important part of every investor's wealth plan. In down-market times, adhering to an investment plan can help investors avoid the urge to sell investments because of the pressure from others doing the same.

"To invest successfully over a lifetime does not require a stratospheric IQ, unusual business insights, or inside information. What's needed is a sound intellectual framework for making decisions and the ability to keep emotions from corroding that framework."

During the height of the pandemic, Buffett offered his views on overcoming the challenges, with a continued view of optimism for the future. These words may be worth reflecting on as we begin another year, with the hope that the worst of the pandemic is behind us:

"This is a terrible event. But there will be other things that happen in the world in the next 5, 10, or 20 years. That's how the world works; it's not a totally even course. The progress of mankind has been incredible and that won't stop... there will be interruptions, but I also know that we'll come out better on the other end."

Thank you to Warren Buffett for allowing us permission to share his timeless wisdom. Please note that the material is copyrighted and has been used with permission of the author. 1. <https://markets.businessinsider.com/news/stocks/warren-buffett-key-investing-tips-holding-cash-patience-shares-business-2020-10-1029698894>; 2. Based on shares of Berkshire Hathaway (BRK-A), 8/30/95: \$25,300; 11/23/21: \$434,921.

Keep Time on Your Side

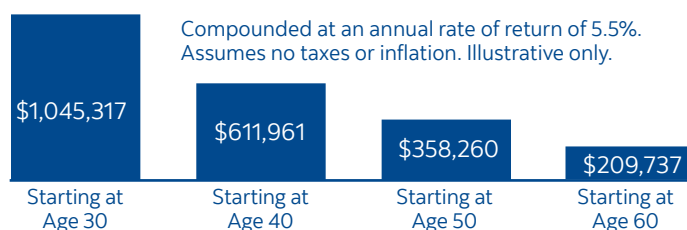
"Greatness is not in where we stand, but in what direction we are moving. We must sail sometimes with the wind, and sometimes against it — but sail we must, and not drift, nor lie at anchor."
— Oliver Wendell Holmes

Being invested can be one of the best ways to grow wealth over the longer term. Yet, after an extended period of gains, some investors may feel hesitant to put money to work in equity markets. While volatility was muted for most of 2021, let's not forget that it is a normal part of equity markets. It is the price paid for the upside potential.

Remember that time can be one of the investor's best allies. If you have (grand)children learning about finances, the accompanying chart may be a worthwhile share. Even with modest returns, starting early and staying invested can yield significant wealth down the road. How about you? Do you have

funds sitting idle that can be put to work for your future? The best investment opportunity is valueless unless we actually make use of it. Keep time on your side!

How Much Could You Have by Age 85? The Impact of Investing a Lump Sum of \$55,000 at Various Ages



Source: Calculation is based on \$55,000 invested at a 5.5% compounded annual rate, for 55, 45, 35, and 25 years, respectively.

Staying the Course: Look Forward with Confidence

The year 2021 will likely go down in the record books as an impressive one for equity markets. As such, some are asking if further upside can be had as we look ahead to 2022. While predicting the near-term direction of the markets is never possible, there may be reasons to support a continued upward climb:

Still room for growth! Let's not forget that in 2021, Canada's economy struggled through recovery mode. Our economy remained shut down much longer than the U.S., and recent growth has been hindered by factors including supply chain bottlenecks, labour supply issues and continuing pressures as a result of the Delta variant. These are expected to normalize as full economic recovery takes course. For instance, labour issues may have been exacerbated by generous pandemic stimulus cheques; workers are likely to head back as this support runs out. Building upon this economic recovery, the potential for expansive fiscal measures, including President Biden's ambitious infrastructure plan in the U.S., may help to support continued growth.

An accommodative Federal Reserve. Many central banks have been highly accommodative and have expressed patience with their policies. While many have indicated that increasing rates are on the horizon, we suggest that rates are not likely to rapidly rise. Monetary policy is likely to play an ongoing role as nations grapple with higher debt-to-GDP ratios as a result of pandemic stimulus — they still need to service this debt, and with higher interest rates, the cost of carrying this debt becomes larger. Markets are also forward-looking in nature and expectations for rate increases in 2022 have been largely priced in. It may also be worth remembering that the timing is still uncertain: when the Fed started to taper in 2013 after the financial crisis, investors expected the first rate increase within the year, about a full year before it actually happened.¹

Significant cash on the sidelines. Many companies built substantial cash reserves for insurance throughout the pandemic; by some estimates, the largest non-financial companies have a record \$7 trillion of cash on their balance sheets.² Given continued strength in earnings, these companies may look to unwind their reserves

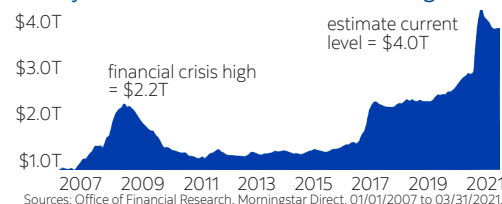
to fund projects and investments to drive growth. Similarly, households are sitting on record amounts of cash, which may suggest that consumer

spending will be unleashed as supply constraints are resolved.³ The amount of assets in money market funds also remains at highs, suggesting potential for this to be injected into higher-return equity markets.

Inflation: deflate your concerns. While many pandemic-related headwinds that have pushed inflation higher are expected to moderate in 2022, even if more persistent inflation is here to stay longer, there is no clear risk to equity markets. History suggests that there isn't a distinct pattern between high inflation and equity market returns. As one market analyst recently suggested: "deflate your inflation concerns!"⁴ It should also be noted that staying invested in the equity markets is one of the best inflation hedges, as history shows that stocks beat inflation over the long term.

There are, no doubt, many challenges ahead, but their eventual outcomes on the markets are often difficult to predict. Don't let them stop you from staying the course. Look forward with confidence!

Significant Cash on the Sidelines Money Market Funds Assets Under Management



Stock Market Returns During High Inflation Years

Inflation	S&P 500 Returns	Year	Inflation	S&P 500 Returns	Year
14.4%	5.2%	1947	8.5%	-8.4%	1946
13.6%	31.7%	1980	7.9%	23.7%	1951
11.3%	18.5%	1979	7.7%	5.7%	1948
11.1%	-25.9%	1974	7.6%	6.5%	1978
10.9%	19.2%	1942	6.5%	-7.0%	1977
10.3%	-4.7%	1981	6.2%	-14.3%	1973
9.1%	37.0%	1975	6.1%	20.4%	1982

Source: awealthofcommonsense.com/2021/10/inflation-vs-stock-market-returns/

1. www.wsj.com/articles/narrowing-yield-gap-in-treasuries-signals-worries-over-fed-growth-11635586201; 2. www.cnn.com/2021/08/17/investing/cash-companies-balance-sheet/index.html; 3. www.wsj.com/amp/articles/americas-cash-might-stay-on-the-sidelines-11632423163; 4. www.wsj.com/articles/deflating-your-inflation-investing-fears-11635519805



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