



Greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions directly from operations that are owned or controlled by the reporting company

DIRECT EMISSIONS



Indirect GHG emissions from the generation of purchased or acquired electricity, steam, heating or cooling consumed by the reporting company

INDIRECT EMISSIONS



All undirect emissions (not included in Scope 2) that occur in the value chain of the reporting company, including both upstream and downstream emissions

INDIRECT EMISSIONS



GHG emissions avoided or reduced from the use of the reporting company's products; these emissions are currently not established in standardised reporting

AVOIDED EMISSIONS