

Typeface: Kovskij Display

Styles: 1 weight Glyphs: 435

Glypns: 435
Designer: Massimiliano Vitti
Release: 2021 (v1.0)
Formats: OTF, TTF, WOFF, WOFF2 Encoding: Latin Extended-A

Languages

Opentype Features dlig loci ordn salt ss01

Kovskij Display is a geometric and modular typeface. Its construction is square based and totally monolinear in thickness. It is a visual tribute to the great Russian poet Vladimir Majakovskij, a metaphor of the strength of his words, sharp as blades and of his revolutionary thought. A bit futuristic and difficult to read, it investigates new forms of written language. With its 435 glyphs it covers the Latin Extendend-A block.

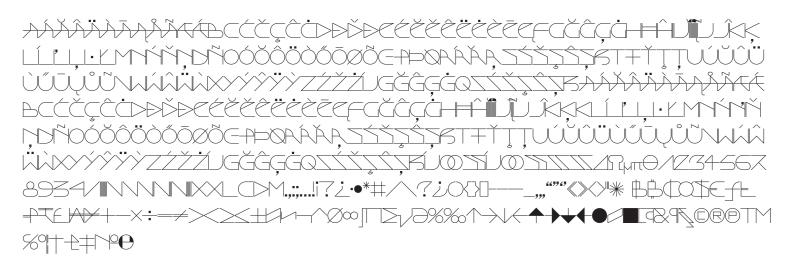
Afrikaans, Albanian, Asu, Basque, Bemba, Bena, Bosnian, Catalan, Cebuano, Chiga, Colognian, Cornish, Corsican, Croatian, Czech, Danish, Embu, English, Esperanto, Estonian, Filipino, Finnish, French, Friulian, Galician, Ganda, German, Gusii, Hungarian, Ido, Inari Sami, Indonesian, Interlingua, Irish, Italian, Janavese, Jju, Jola-Fonyi, Fabuverdianu, Kalaallisut, Kalenjin, Kamba, Kikuyu, Kinyarwamda, Kurdish, Latvian, Lithuanian, Lojban, Low German, Lower Sorbian, Luo, Luxembourgish, Luyia, Machame, Makhuwa-Meetto, Makonde, Malagasy, Malay, Maltese, Manx, Maori, Meru, Morisyen, North Ndebele, Northern Sami, Northern Sotho, Norwegian Bokmål, Norwegian Nynorsk, Nyanja, Nyankole, Occitan, Oromo, Polish, Portuguese, Romanian, Romansh, Rombo, Rundi, Rwa, Samburu, Sango, Sangu, Sardinian, Scottish Gaelic, Sena, Shambala, Shona, Slovak, Slovenian, Soga, Somali, South Ndebele, Southern Sotho, Spanish, Swahili, Swati, Swedish, Swiss German, Taita, Taroko, Teso, Tsonga, Tswana, Turkish, Turkmen, Upper Sorbian, Vunjo, Wallon, Walser, Welsh, Wolof, Xhosa, Zulu

**Discretionary Ligatures** Localized Forms Ordinals Stylistic Alternates Stylistic Set 1

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ABCDCFGHJKL
MYO-PQQASTUN
WXXZ
0/2384-4567.89
--77.2

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THE BLACK PAYTHER PARTY (B-P-P), ORIGINALLY THE BLACK PAYTHER PARTY FOR SELF DEFETSE, WAS A BLACK FOWER POLITICAL ORGANIZATION FOUNDED BY COLLEGE STUDENTS BOBBY SEALE AND HUEY 4. NEWTON IN OCTOBER /966 M OAKLAND, CALFORNA. THE PARTY WAS ACTIVE IN THE UNTED STATES BETWEEN 1966 AND 1982, WITH CHAPTERS MALV MAJOR CITIES AND MEANATIONAL CHAPTERS M BATTAM AND ALCONA. UPON ITS NCEPTION THE BLACK PANTHER PARTY'S CORE PRACTICE WAS ITS OPEN CARRY ARMED CITZENS' PATROLS ("COPWATCHING") TO MONTOR THE BEHAVIOR OF OFFICERS OF THE OAKLAYD 40LICE DELAKTMENT AND CHALLENCE POLICE BRUTALTY IN THE CITY. FROM 1969 ONWAADS, A VARIETY OF COMMUNTY SOCIAL ACOR AMEDIA EMARDOA ACTIVITY. THE PARTY INSTITUTED THE FREE BREAKFAST FOR OT ZM&ADOAR MBACLHD ADDRESS FOOD PLUSTICE, AND COMMUNTY HEALTH CLINCS FOR EDUCATION AND TREATMENT OF DECASES MOLUDING SOKLE COLL AMA, TECLUDAS, AMD LATER HV/ADS, IT ADVOCATED FOR CLASS STRUCGLE, WITH THE PARTY REPRESENTING THE FROLETARAN VANCUARD.

BLACK PANTHER PARTY MEMBERS WERE TWO VED IN MANY FATAL FREFIGHTS WITH POLICE. NEWTON DECLARED: MALCOLM, MALACABLE TO THE ULTMATE DECREE, HELD OUT TO THE BLACK MASSES. LECRATION FROM THE CHANS OF THE OPPRESSOR AND THE TREACHEROUS EMBRACE OF THE ONLY WITH THE OUT WERE THE BLACK MASSES DELYED THIS VCTORY. BUT THEY LEARNED FROM MALCOLM THAT WITH THE OUN, THEY CAN RECAPTURE THEA DAEAMS AND BANG THEM NTO REALITY.

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COVERYMENT PERSECUTION

MITALLY CONTRIBUTED TO THE EDYLLAY ZA, HTWOAD Z'YTAR4 AND ARRESTS OF PAYTHERS MOREASED ITS SUPPORT AMONG AFRICAN AMERICANS AND THE BROAD FOLITICAL LEFT, WHO BOTH VALUED THE PANTHERS AS A FOWERFUL FORCE OPPOSED TO DE FACTO SECRECATION AND THE MLITARY DAJET. THE BARTY ENROLLED THE MOST MEMBERS AND HAD THE MOST NALUENCE IN THE OAKLAND-SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA, NEW YORK, CHICAGO, LOS AYCOLES, SCATTLE, AYD HLADELHHA. THERE WERE ACTIVE CHAPTERS IN MANY ANSONS, AT A TME WHEN AN DYDOX 70 ABAMIN DYEASAN ATRICAN AMERICAN MEN WERE BOYG MCARCORATOD. YTACK PAHTHER PARTY MEMBERSHIP REACHED A FEAK N /979, WTH OFFICES N 68 OTRES AND THOUSANDS OF -MEMBERS, BUT IT BEGAN TO DECLINE OVER THE FOLLOWING DECADE. AFTER ITS LEADERS AND MEMBERS WERE VLIPED BY THE MANSTREAM PRESS. PUBLIC CTAKE SHT AOF TACHEUE WAYED, AND THE CROUP BECAME MORE BOLATED. NACHTING AMONG PARTY LEADERSHP. FOMENTED LARGELY BY THE FE'S CONTEL PRO OPERATION, LED TO EXPULSIONS AND DEFECTIONS THAT DEGMATED THE MEMBERSHIP. 40+ULAR YTAKA SHT AOF TAORAUE DECLINED FURTHER AFTER REPORTS OF THE CROUP'S ALLEGED CRMPAL ACTIVITIES. DUAL DYLLASO DUAC ZA HOUE EXTORTION OF OAKLAND MERCHANTS. BY 1972 MOST PAYTHER ACTIVITY CENTERED ON THE NATIONAL HEADQUARTERS ATD A 30HOOL N OAKLAND, WHERE THE PARTY CONTINUED TO NALUENCE LOCAL FOLTICS. THATZMOD ADDUU HDUOHT POLICE SUR VELLANCE, THE CHCACO CHAPTER ALSO REMARKO ACTIVE AND MANTARD THER COMMUNTY PROCRAMS UNTL 1974. THE SEATTLE CHAPTER PERSISTED LONGER THAN MOST, WITH A BACAKFAST

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THE PARTY'S HITTORY IS CONTROVERSAL. SCHOLARS HAVE CHARACTERIZED THE ZA YTARA ASHTIYAA SAATY THE MOST NATURATIAL BLACK MOVEMENT OR CANZATION OF THE LATE 19605, AND "THE STRONGEST LINK BETWEEN THE DOMESTIC BLACK LEGRATON STRUCCLE ZTYTYYOGGO KAO D CYK OF AMERICAN MATERIALISM". OTHER COMMENTATORS HAVE DESCREED THE FARTY AS MORE CRIMNAL THAN FOLTICAL, CHARACTERZED BY "DEFANT 40STUANG OVER SUBSTANCE".

## CAICINS

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AFRICAN AMERICAN (LESS THAN

Z.5%)

CNL AIGHTS TACTICS #AOVED MCAPABLE OF REDRESSING THESE CONSTIONS AND THE ORGANIZATIONS THAT HAD "LED MUCH OF THE MONNOLENT CNL DISOBEDIENCE", SUCH AS SYCC AYD CORE, WEYT NTO DECLINE. BY 1966 A "BLACK TOWER FERMENT" EMERGED, COMBITTING LARCELY OF YOUNG URBAY BLACK +607LE, +07KG A QUESTION THE ONL PICHTS MOVEMENT COULD NOT ANSWER: "HOW WOULD BLACK PEOPLE N AMERICA WY NOT ONLY FORMAL CITZONSHIP NICHTS, BUT ACTUAL PCONOMC AND FOLTICAL +OWER?" YOUNG BLACK +COTLE MOAKLAND AND OTHER CITIES DEVELOPED STUDY CROUPS AND POLITICAL ORGANIZATIONS, AND FROM THIS FERMENT THE BLACK PAYTHER PARTY EMERGED.

FOUNDING THE BLACK PANTHER PARTY

NLATE OCTOBER 1966, HUEY 9 K97 YA404 CM MOTUNY 4 FOUNDED THE BLACK PAYTHER PARTY (ORIGINALLY THE BLACK THER TARTY FOR SELF DEFENSE). N FORMULATING A NEW FOLTICS, THEY DARW ON THER WORK WITH A VARIETY OF BLACK FOWER ORGANIZATIONS. NEWTON AND SEALE FAST MET N 1962 WHEN THEY WERE BOTH STUDENTS AT MEASITT
COLLEGE. THEY JONED DONALD WARDEN'S AFRO-AMERICAN ASSOCIATION, WHERE THE READ WOLLY, DEBATED, AND ORGANZED IN AN EMERCENT HOTTCAST TZJARTOTTAN XDAJE MSTRED BY MALCOLM X AND OTHERS. EVENTUALLY DESATISHED WITH WARDEN'S ACCOMMODATIONEM, THEY DEVELOPED A REVOLUTIONARY ANTIMPERIALIST PERSPECTIVE WORKING WITH MORE ACTIVE AND
MLITANT CROUPS LIKE THE SOUL STUDENTS ADVISORY COUNCL AND THE REVOLUTIONARY CASE AIGHT, THISMISHOM MOTTUM JOBS RUMMG YOUTH SERVCE HTACH SHIT TA ZMAADOAR 000H404HDDM 07KLXKO ANTHONERTY CENTER ALLOWED THEM TO DEVELOP A REVOLUTIONARY MATIONALIST APPROACH TO COMMUNTS SERVICE, LATER A KEY ELEMENT N THE BLACK PANTHER JAN AJE YTHUMMOD" Z"YT AA4 "ZMAADOAH

DESATISHED WITH THE FALURE OF THESE ORGANIZATIONS TO DRECTLY CHALLENGE FOLICE LASTAL ONE YTLATURAL TO THE "BROTHERS ON THE BLOCK", HUEY AND BOBBY TOOK MATTERS INTO THER OWN HANDS AFTER THE POLICE KLLED MATTHEW JOHNSON, AN UNAAMED YOUNG BLACK MAN'N SAN FRANCISCO, NEWTON OBSERVED THE VOLENT MSURRECTION THAT FOLLOWED. HE HAD AT ETH HAT THAT WOULD DETINGUEH THE BLACK PAYTHER PARTY FROM THE MULTITUDE OF BLACK POWER ORGANIZATIONS. NEWTON

THE BLACK PAYTHER PARTY (B++). ONOTALLY THE BLACK PANTHER PARTY FOR SELF DEFENSE, WAS A BLACK FOWER POLITICAL OR GANZATION FOUNDED BY COLLEGE STUDENTS BOBBY SCALC AND HUCY 4. NOWTON MOCTOBER 1966 MOAKLAND, CALFORMA. THE PARTY WAS ACTIVE IN THE UNITED STATES BETWEEN 1966 AND 1982, WTH CHAPTERS IN MANY MAJOR CITIES AND INTERNATIONAL CHAPTERS MEATAN AND ALGERIA. UPON ITS NCEPTON THE BLACK PANTHER PARTY'S CORE PRACTICE WAS ITS OPEN CARRY ARMED CITZENS' PATROLS ("COHVATCHYG") TO MONTOR THE BEHAVOR OF OFFICERS OF THE OAKLAND FOLICE DEFARTMENT AND CHALLENGE POLICE BAUTALITY IN THE CITY. FROM 1969 ONWARDS, A VANETY OF COMMUNTY SOCIAL PROCRAMS BECAME A CORE ACTIVITY. THE PARTY NSTITUTED THE FREE BACAKFAST FOR CHLDRON COOR ZZBACCE OT ZMEADOAF PLUSTICE, AND COMMUNTY HEALTH CLINCS FOR EDUCATION AND TREATMENT OF DISEASES MOLUDING BOKLE CELL ANOMA, TUBERCULOSS, AND LATER HV ADS. IT ADVOCATED FOR CLASS STRUCGLE, WTH THE PARTY REPRESENTING THE PROLETIFIAN VANQUAND.

BLACK FAMTHER FARTY MEMBERS WERE INOLVED IT MANY FATAL FREACHTS WITH FOLICE, NEWTON DECLARED: MALCOLM, MALACABLE TO THE ULTMATE DECREE, HELD OUT TO THE BLACK MASSE ZHAHD SHT MOAR MOTAABALL OF THE OHIACISOR AND THE TREACHEROUS EMBRACE OF THE ENDORSED IBLACKI STOKESMEN. ONLY WITH THE GUN WERE BLACK MASSES DENED THS VCTORY. BUT THEY LEARNED FROM MALCOLM THAT WITH THE OUM, THEY CAM RECAPTURE THER OTH MOHT DYAG ONE ZMEDACI REALITY.

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## ZYDIAO

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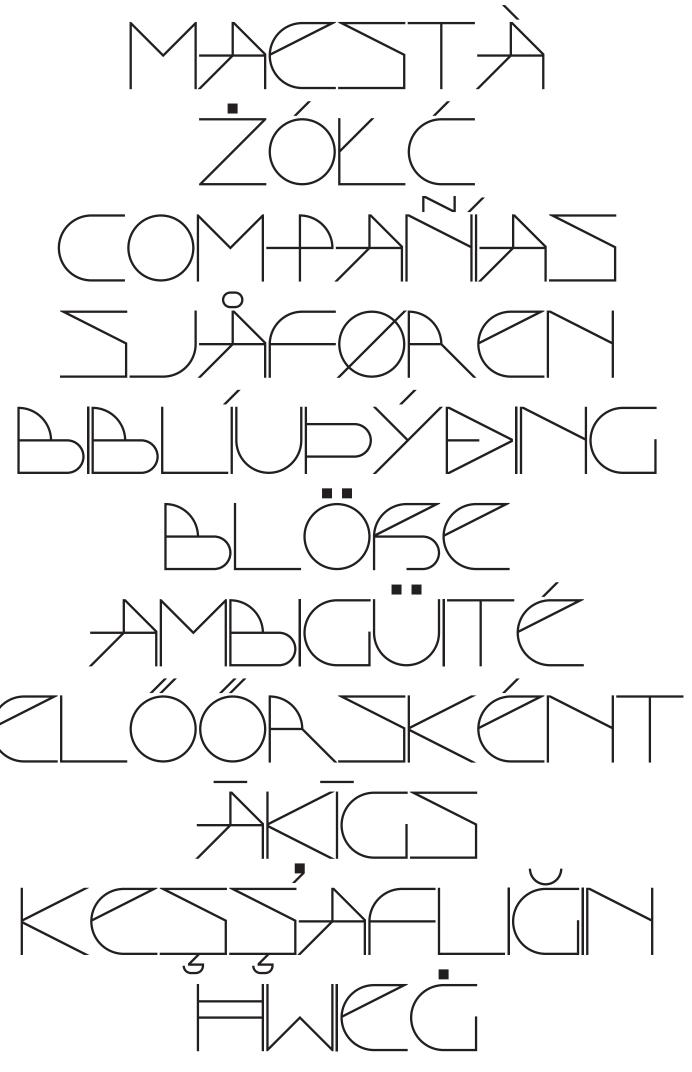
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THE BLACK PANTHER PARTY (BPP),  $\forall \leftarrow ()$ KY P. NOWIT I OAKLAND, CA R PARTY WAS ACT HICD STATES APTI MARIA (ARRY ARMOD (1 S APCAME A K PART ACC BACAKEJ

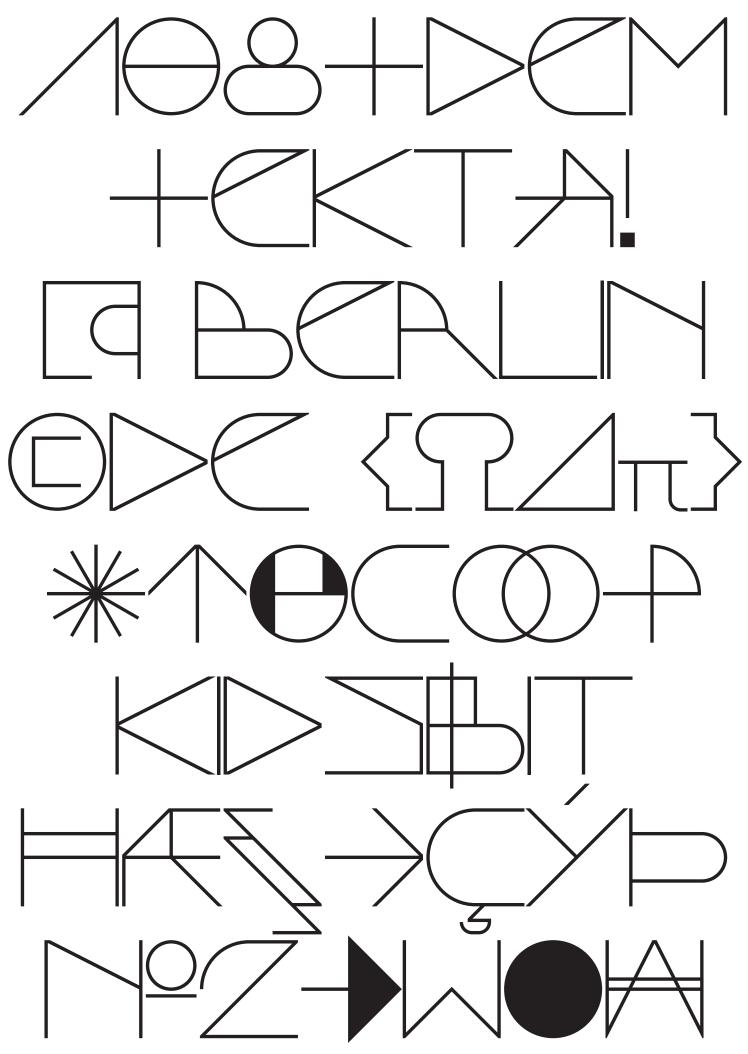
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THE BLACK PANTI KR PARIY AT A BI ACK PO )66 M OAKLAN CA FORMA I HO Y DAT ACTIVE IN 98Z. WTH CHA 

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© Due Studio Kovskij Display

Regular

105 pt

