GCSE

wjec cbac

3310U30-1

MATHEMATICS – NUMERACY
UNIT 1: NON-CALCULATOR
INTERMEDIATE TIER

MONDAY, 6 NOVEMBER 2017 – MORNING

1 hour 45 minutes

ADDITIONAL MATERIALS

The use of a calculator is not permitted in this examination.
A ruler, a protractor and a pair of compasses may be required.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Do not use gel pen or correction fluid.

You may use a pencil for graphs and diagrams only.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.

Answer **all** the questions in the spaces provided.

If you run out of space, use the continuation page at the back of the booklet. Question numbers must be given for all work written on the continuation page.

Take π as 3·14.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

You should give details of your method of solution when appropriate.

Unless stated, diagrams are not drawn to scale.

Scale drawing solutions will not be acceptable where you are asked to calculate.

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.

In question **2**(a), the assessment will take into account the quality of your linguistic and mathematical organisation, communication and accuracy in writing.

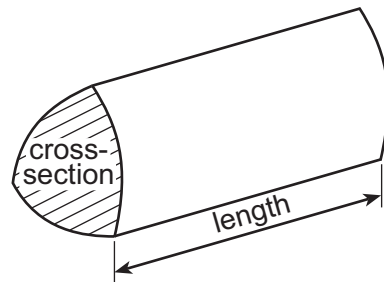| For Examiner's use only		
Question	**Maximum Mark**	**Mark Awarded**
1.	6	
2.	8	
3.	10	
4.	4	
5.	4	
6.	6	
7.	3	
8.	7	
9.	6	
10.	9	
11.	10	
12.	5	
13.	2	
Total	80	

Formula List – Intermediate Tier

Area of trapezium $= \frac{1}{2}(a + b)h$

Volume of prism = area of cross-section × length

(3310U30-1)

1. Pont y Ddraig (Dragon's Bridge) opened in Rhyl harbour in autumn 2013.

The harbour development cost £9·8 million.
£4·3 million of this money was spent on Pont y Ddraig.

(a) How much was spent on the rest of the harbour development in Rhyl?
Circle your answer. [1]

£55 000   £550 000   £5 500 000   £55 000 000   £550 000 000

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(b) A newspaper at the time said,
'Pont y Ddraig provides the final link in 15 miles of traffic-free cycling across Conwy and Denbighshire.'

Write 15 miles in kilometres. [2]

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(c) The height of the mast on the bridge is 148 feet.
Using the conversion 1 foot = 30 cm, calculate the height of the mast in **metres**. [3]

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2. Four different supermarkets have special offers on the price of lemons.

Supermarket	Special offer
Cost 4go	Lemons: usually 40p each Now on offer! Buy 3 for the price of 2
Edges Mart	A net of 4 lemons for 75p
Food Uno	A bag of 5 lemons for 76p
Greenway	Lemons: only 26p each

Aled needs 6 lemons to make lemon cakes for a birthday party.

(a) *In this part of the question, you will be assessed on the quality of your organisation, communication and accuracy in writing.*

Aled only has time to go to one supermarket.

Calculate how much Aled would pay in each of the supermarkets.
In which supermarket will he be able to get the lemons he needs for the least amount of money?
You must show all your working. [5 + 2 OCW]

(3310U30-1)

(b) Aled can use any left over lemons to make muffins.

Which supermarket gives the best value for money?
Give a reason for your answer. [1]

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3. Mehmet needs a new fence for one end of his garden.
Fences are constructed using panels and posts.

(a) Posts are needed between each fence panel and at both ends.
How many posts are needed for a fence made with 34 panels?
Circle your answer. [1]

33   35   37   34   36

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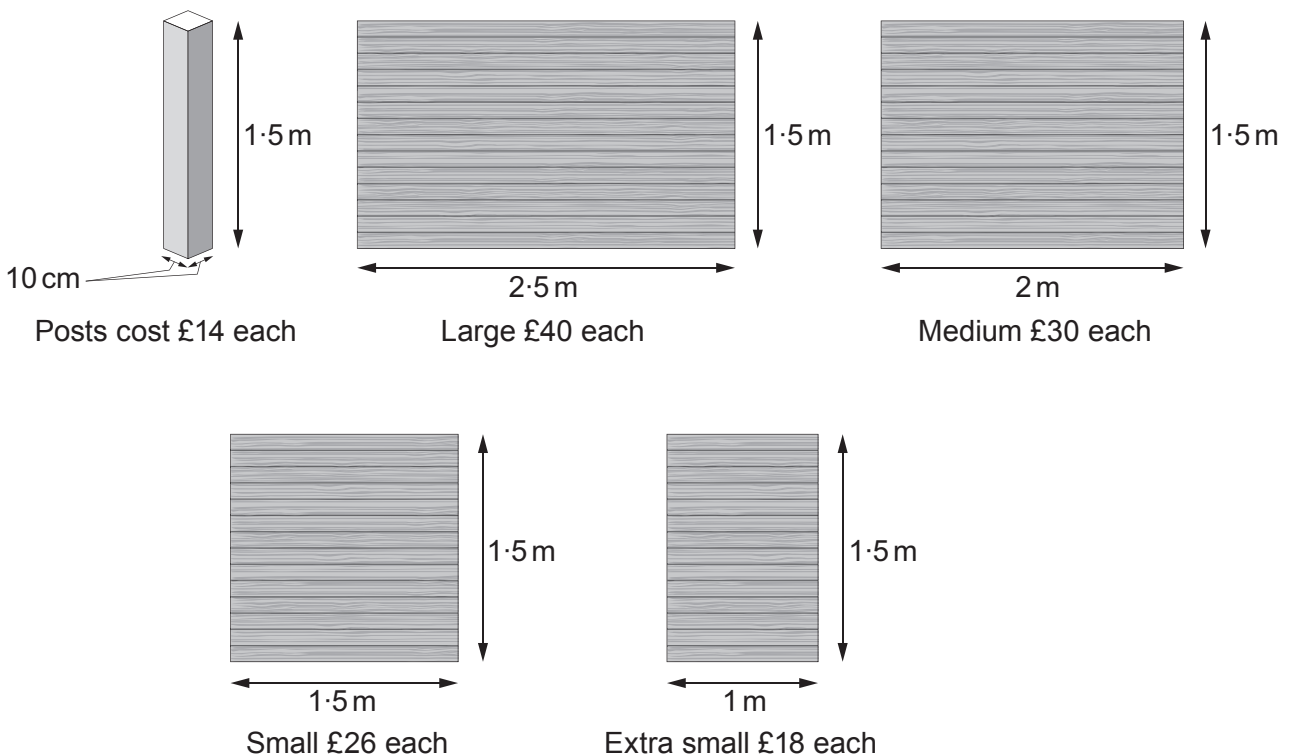*(b)* Mehmet wants a new 1·5 m high fence for his garden.
The fence panels come in different lengths.
The posts Mehmet wants to use are all the same size.
Mehmet has the following information.

1·5 m

10 cm
Posts cost £14 each

1·5 m
2·5 m
Large £40 each

1·5 m
2 m
Medium £30 each

1·5 m
1·5 m
Small £26 each

1·5 m
1 m
Extra small £18 each

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The fence **Mehmet** wants to make is 8·5 m long, including the posts.
He has started to sketch a plan, as shown below.

8·5 m

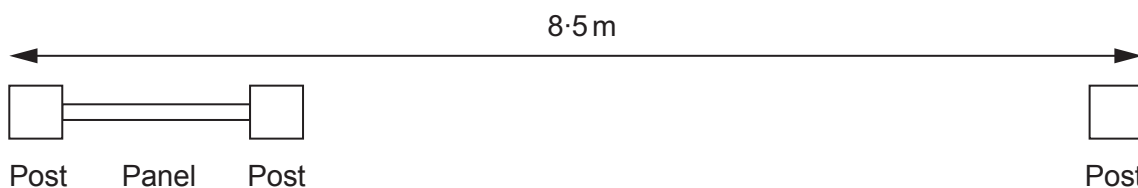Post   Panel   Post   Post

Diagram not drawn to scale

Mehmet needs to use 5 posts.
Work out **one** possible choice of panels that Mehmet could use.
You may use the plan to help you.
Calculate the total cost of the posts and panels for this choice of fence.   [6]

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Total cost of making the 8·5 m fence is £ ....

(c)   It costs 2p to paint each 100 cm^2 of a fence post.
How much will it cost to paint the 4 vertical sides of 1 fence post?   [3]

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(3310U30-1)
Turn over.

4. A number of paths are to be laid to join three new office buildings.
A sketch of the architect's plan is shown below.

New office building

New office building

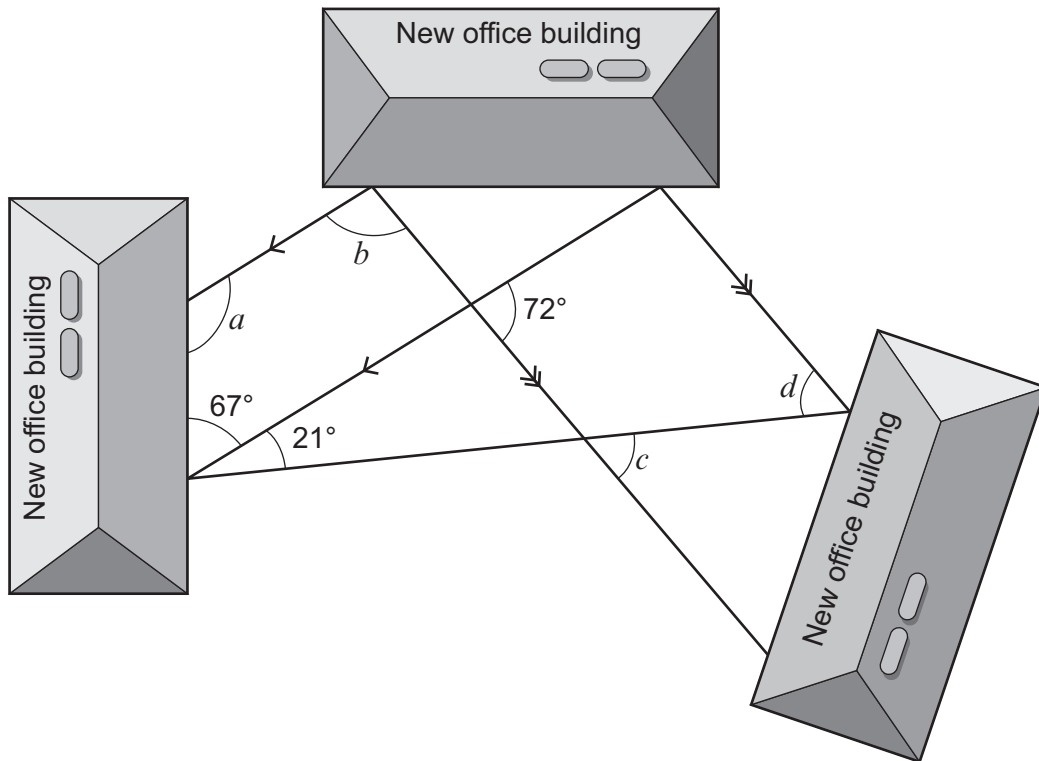New office building

b

a

67°

21°

72°

d

c

Diagram not drawn to scale

The architect has shown a number of the angles in his planning for the new paths.

Calculate the size of each of the angles a, b, c and d. [4]

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a = ... ° b = ... ° c = ... ° d = ... °

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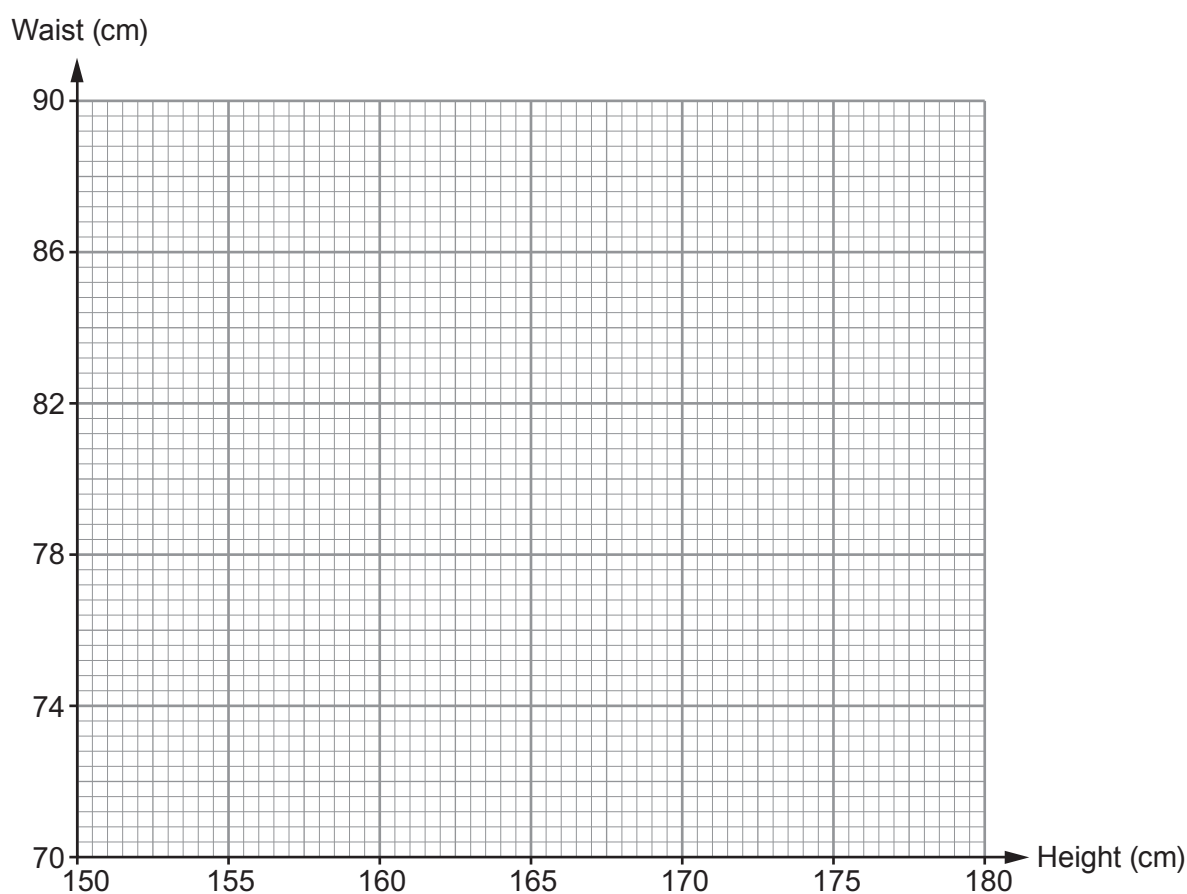ON THIS PAGE**

(3310U30-1)

Turn over.

5. Ffion thinks that the taller you are, the greater your waist measurement will be.
She recorded the height and waist measurements, in centimetres, for 6 people.

Height (cm)	170	152	174	155	178	162
Waist (cm)	82	72	86	74	90	78

(a) Draw a scatter diagram to display these measurements.
Use the graph paper below. [2]

Waist (cm)

Height (cm)

(b) Look at the results that Ffion has recorded for these 6 people.
Do they appear to support her thinking?
Give a reason for your answer. [1]

Yes ☐   No ☐   Can't tell ☐

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(c) Give **one** reason why using this scatter graph to estimate the waist measurement of other people is unlikely to give reliable results. [1]

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6. *Truetool* is a tool hire company.

Hire charges
The cost of hiring a cement mixer in £:   13 × number of days + 26
The cost of hiring a jet washer in £:   9 × number of days + 38

(a) Sara hires a cement mixer for 5 days and a jet washer for 7 days from *Truetool*. How much **change** would she get from £200? [3]

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(b) Geraint hired a cement mixer for a number of days.
Lois hired a jet washer for the same number of days.
They each paid the same amount of money.

For how many days did they each hire these tools from *Truetool*?
You must show all your working. [3]

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Number of days ....

7. The diagram below shows a sketch of the existing gas pipes that run to and from Tŷ Gwyn.
It also shows a proposed 180 m gas pipe which is to be laid to provide gas to Cae Nia.
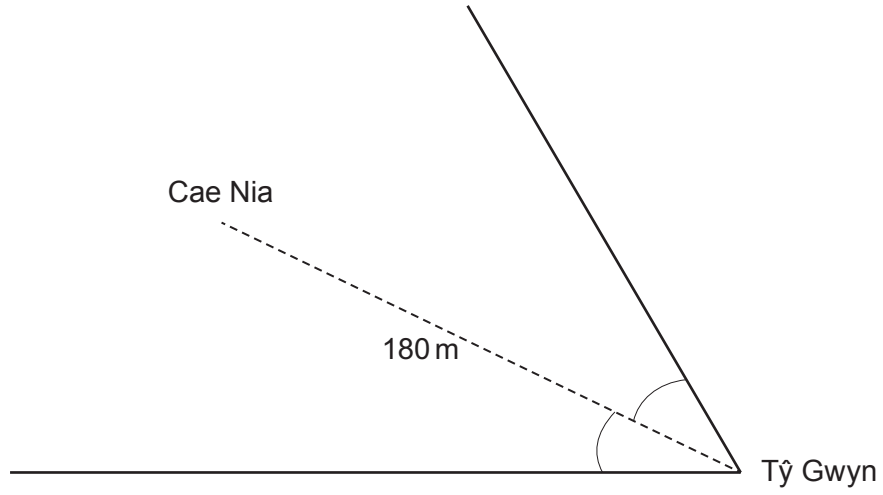The proposed pipe bisects the angle formed by the existing pipes at Tŷ Gwyn.

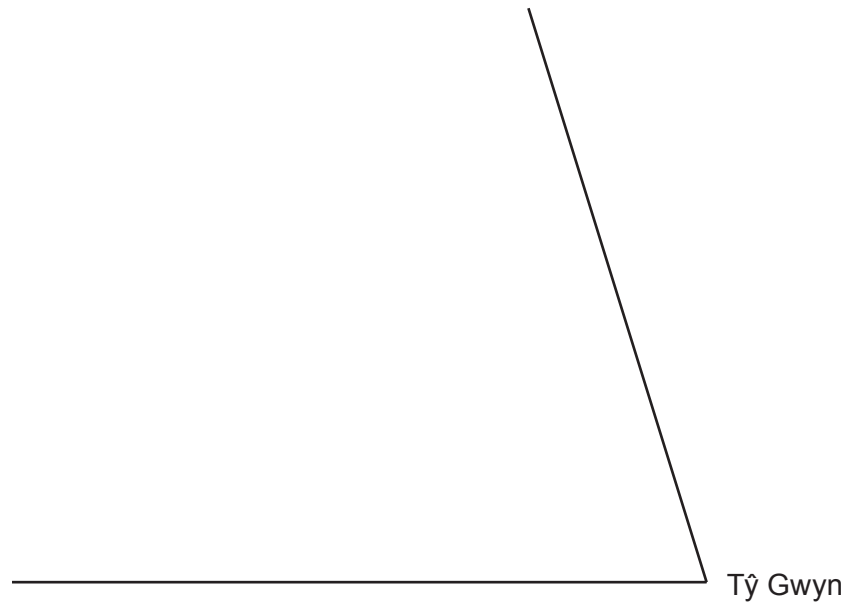Cae Nia

180 m

Tŷ Gwyn

Diagram not drawn to scale

Complete the scale drawing below to show the proposed pipe.
   • You must use a pair of compasses to construct the angle bisector.
   • Use a scale of 1 cm to represent 20 metres. [3]

Tŷ Gwyn

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8. *(a)* Ysgol Fron Isa and Ysgol Caewen are two very different high schools.
One school is large, and in a rural area. The other is a small school in a town.
The town in which the small school is situated has many traffic-free cycle routes.

All of the pupils in Years 7 to 10 were surveyed in both of these schools.
They were asked the following questions.

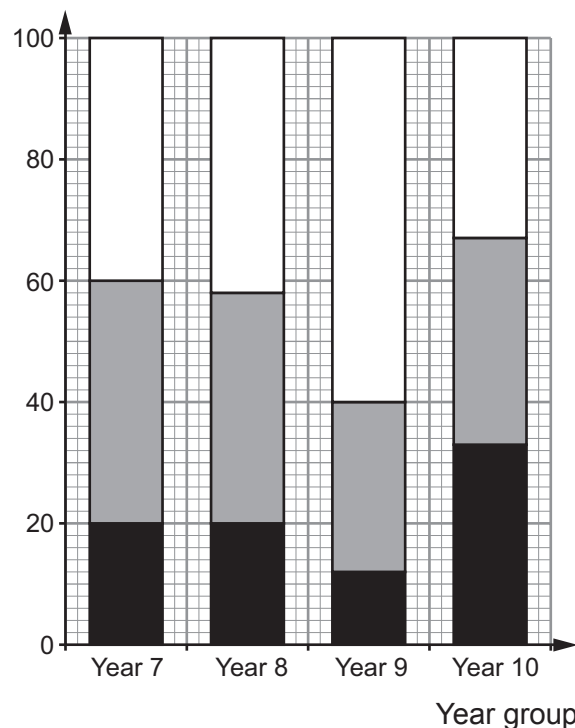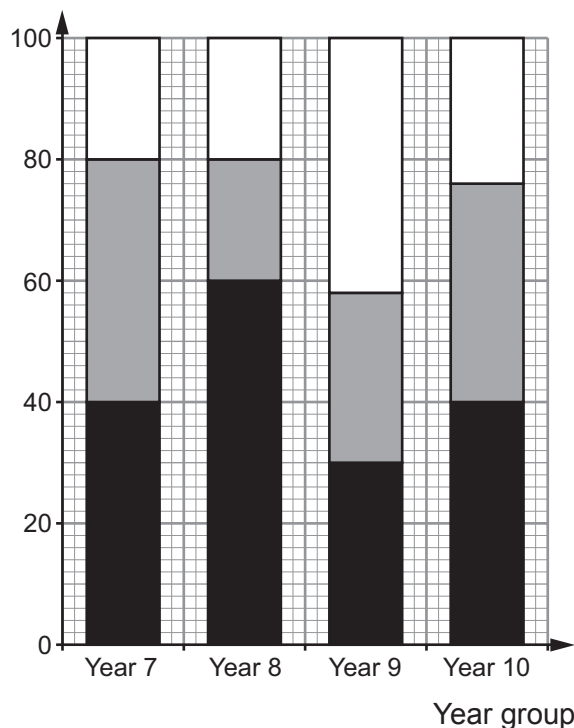|		
Do you cycle to school?	Yes ☐	No ☐
If you answered 'no', would you like to cycle to school?	Yes ☐	No ☐

The results were displayed in graphs, as shown below.

Key: ■ Cycle   ▨ Would like to cycle   ☐ Others

Ysgol Fron Isa

Percentage of pupils

Ysgol Caewen

Percentage of pupils

(3310U30-1)

(i) Which school and year group has an approximately equal split between the 3 categories:
- pupils who cycle to school,
- pupils who would like to cycle to school, and
- other pupils? [1]

School: .... Year Group: ....

(ii) Circle either TRUE or FALSE for each of the following statements. [3]

There are definitely more pupils in Ysgol Fron Isa who cycle to school than in Ysgol Caewen.	TRUE	FALSE
Both schools have pupils in each year group with no interest in cycling to school.	TRUE	FALSE
The questions asked were biased.	TRUE	FALSE
Approximately 20% of the pupils surveyed in Ysgol Caewen cycle to school.	TRUE	FALSE
It is more likely that it is Ysgol Fron Isa that is the small school situated in a town.	TRUE	FALSE

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(b) In January 2011, there were 1200 miles of National Cycle Network (NCN) routes in Wales. In January 2016, there were 1400 miles of NCN routes in Wales.

(i) If the number of miles of NCN routes in Wales were to continue to increase by the same number of miles per year, how many miles of cycle routes would there be in January 2018? [2]

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(ii) Why is your answer in (i) unlikely to be an accurate estimate of the number of miles of NCN routes in Wales in January 2018? [1]

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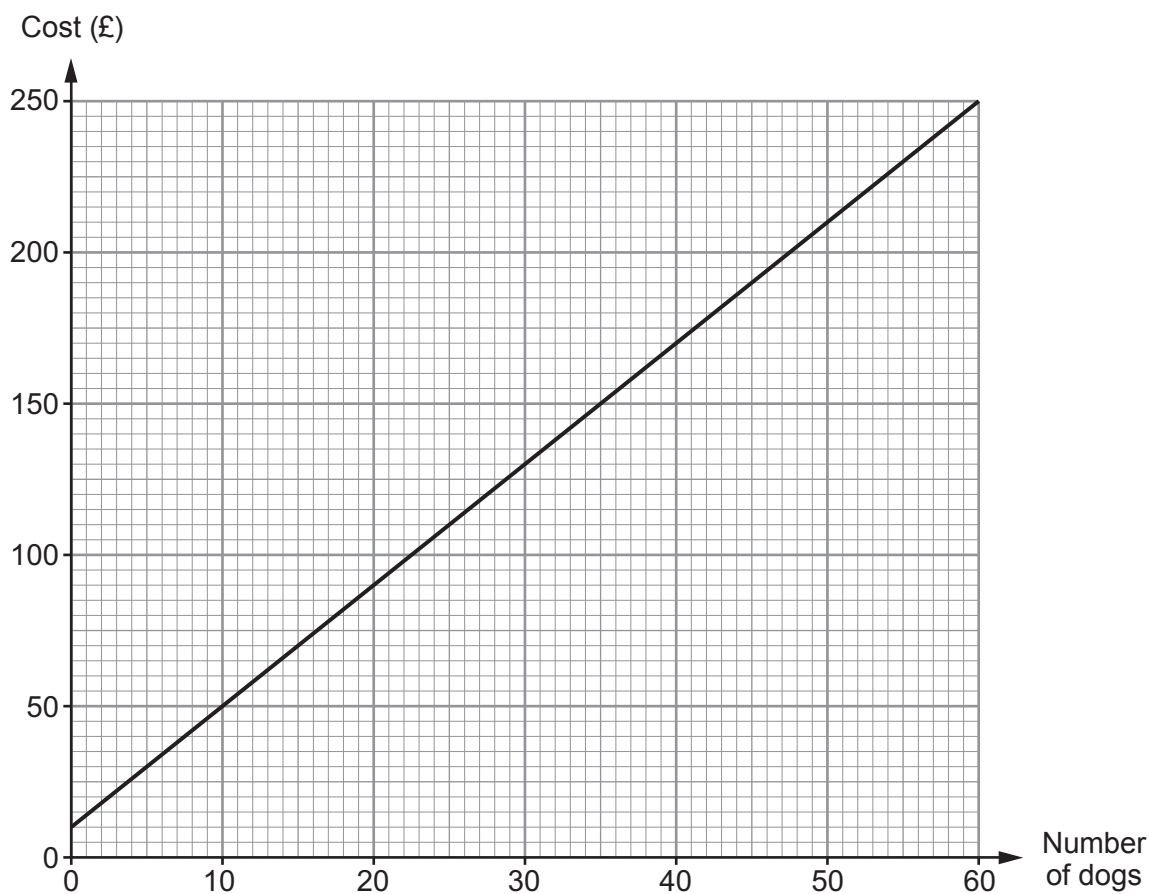
(3310U30-1) **Turn over.**

9. William owns and runs dog kennels.
His costs depend on the number of dogs in the kennels.
The running costs for one day are shown on the graph below.

(a)   Why does the graph not pass through (0, 0)?   [1]

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(b) What is the increase in the daily running costs for each additional dog that is kept in the kennels? [2]

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(c) (i) Freda also runs a dog kennels.
The cost of keeping 20 dogs in her kennels for one day is £130.
She knows that as the number of dogs increases, the overall cost increases at the same rate as in William's kennels.

Display this information on the graph paper opposite. [2]

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(ii) Find the cost of keeping 30 dogs for one day in Freda's kennels. [1]

£ ....

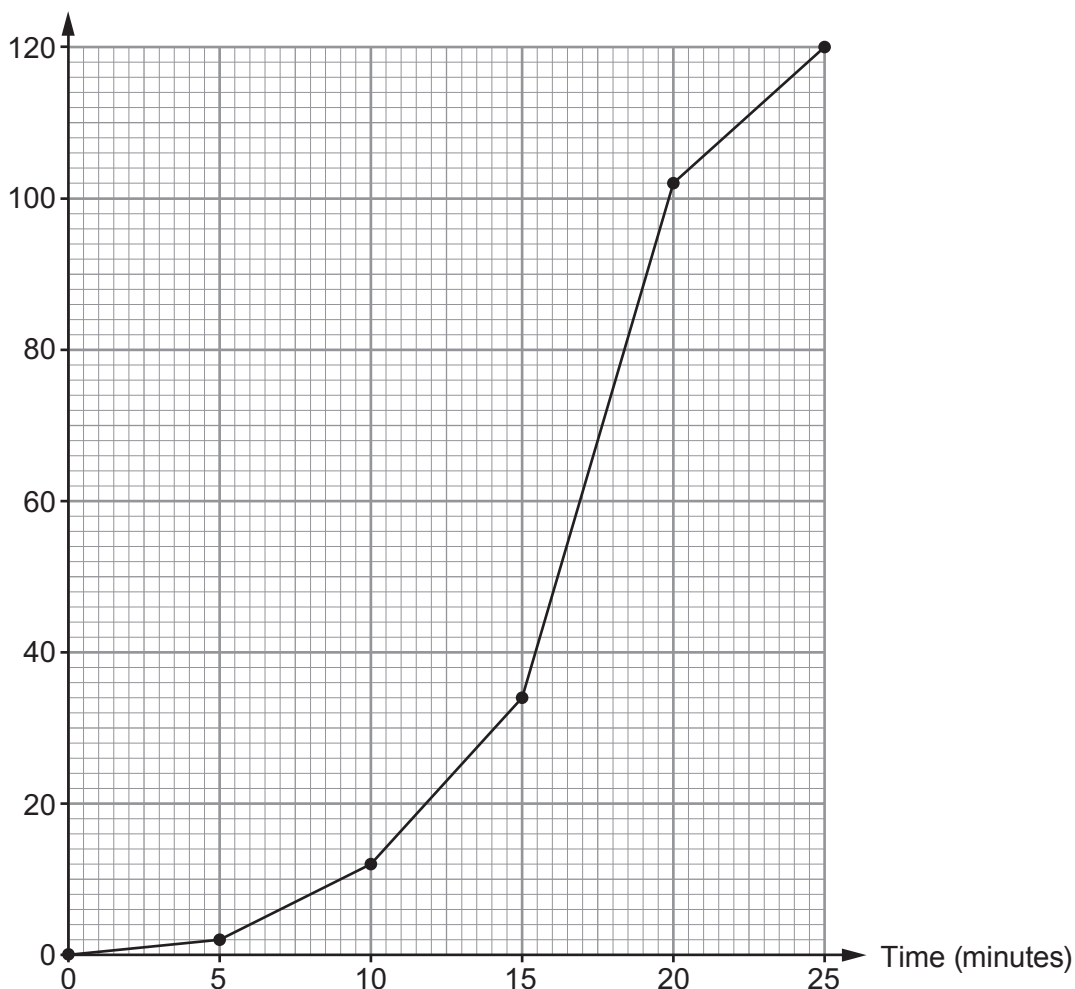(3310U30-1) **Turn over.**

10.

Meirion's Window Cleaning Business

No job too small!

Email: meirion@mwcb.cymru

Meirion is a window cleaner.
From Monday to Friday, he records how long he spends cleaning windows for each of his customers.

He draws a cumulative frequency diagram to display the findings.

Cumulative frequency

Time (minutes)

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(a) (i) Use Meirion's cumulative frequency diagram to find the median and interquartile range of the times he spends cleaning windows for each of his customers. [3]

Median .... minutes

....

Interquartile range .... minutes

(ii) Meirion looks back at his raw data.
He finds that the median is actually 17 minutes 30 seconds.
Why is there a difference between the median from his cumulative frequency diagram and the actual median from his raw data? [1]

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(b) Meirion is looking at the time it took to clean individual customers' windows.
Find the number of customers whose windows took between 10 and 15 minutes to clean. [2]

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(c) Meirion thinks that for approximately 80% of his customers, he cleaned their windows in less than 20 minutes.
Is Meirion correct?
You must show all your working. [3]

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(3310U30-1) **Turn over.**

11. Megan Pugh's electricity bill is shown below.
It covers the period May, June and July 2017.

Megan Pugh
203 Stryd Bryntor
Maesgwyn

Period	Previous meter reading	Present meter reading	Number of units of electricity used
May, June and July 2017	13450	13900	450

Charge for electricity: 450 units at **20p per unit**	£90.00
Standing charge: 3 months at **£7.60 per month**	£22.80
Total charges:	£112.80

VAT at 5%: 5% of £112.80	£5.64

Amount to pay: £112.80 + £5.64 = **£118.44**

(a) On 1 August 2017, the charge per unit for electricity was increased by 5%.
What is the increased cost per unit of electricity?
Circle your answer. [1]

20.5p   21p   21.5p   22p   22.5p

(b) Megan wants to calculate her next 3-monthly electricity bill.
She knows the following:
- Her meter reading on 31 October 2017 was 14400.
- The charge per unit for electricity has increased by 5% since her last bill.
- The standing charge has increased by 20p **per month** since her last bill.
- VAT remains at 5%.

On 31 October 2017, Megan had £470 in her bank account.

After paying her next 3-monthly electricity bill, will Megan be able to buy a new washing machine costing £330?
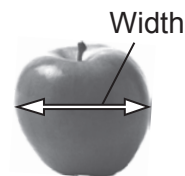You must show all your working. [9]

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Turn over.

12. Lena has three apple trees in her garden.
She has one Gala apple tree, one Orange Pippin tree and one Pink Lady tree.
She picks 50 apples from each of the 3 trees.
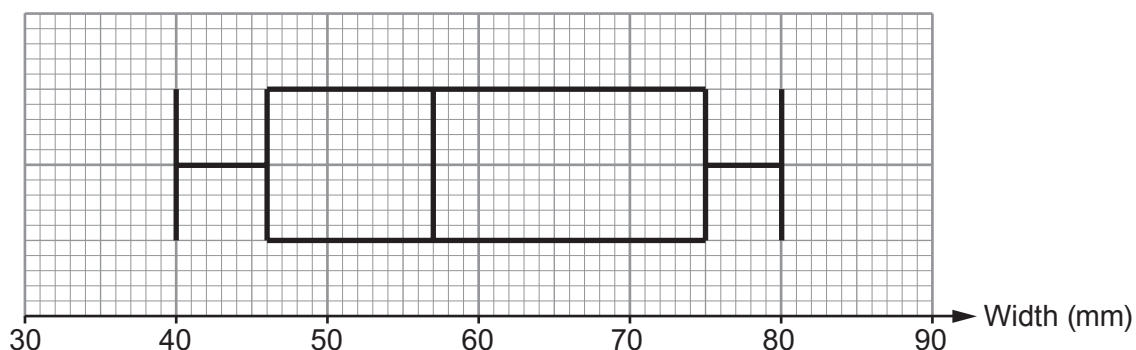She records the width of each apple, as shown.

Width

Lena constructs box and whisker diagrams for the widths of the apples collected from each of the three trees.
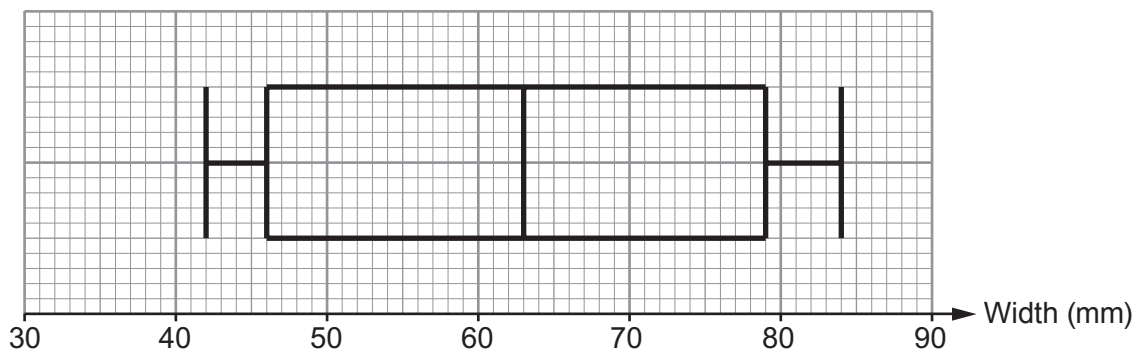
Gala apple tree

Width (mm)
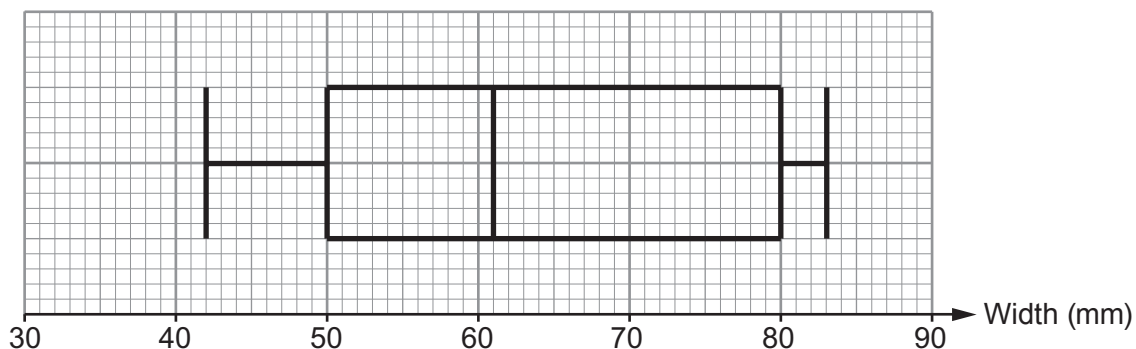
Orange Pippin apple tree

Width (mm)

Pink Lady apple tree

Width (mm)

(3310U30-1)

(a) Complete each of the following statements.

(i) 'Apples from the .... apple tree have the least median width.

The median width of apples recorded for this tree is .... mm.'   [1]

(ii) 'The range of the widths of apples recorded for the Gala apple tree

is .... mm.'   [1]

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(iii) 'The .... apple tree has apples with the greatest interquartile range of widths.

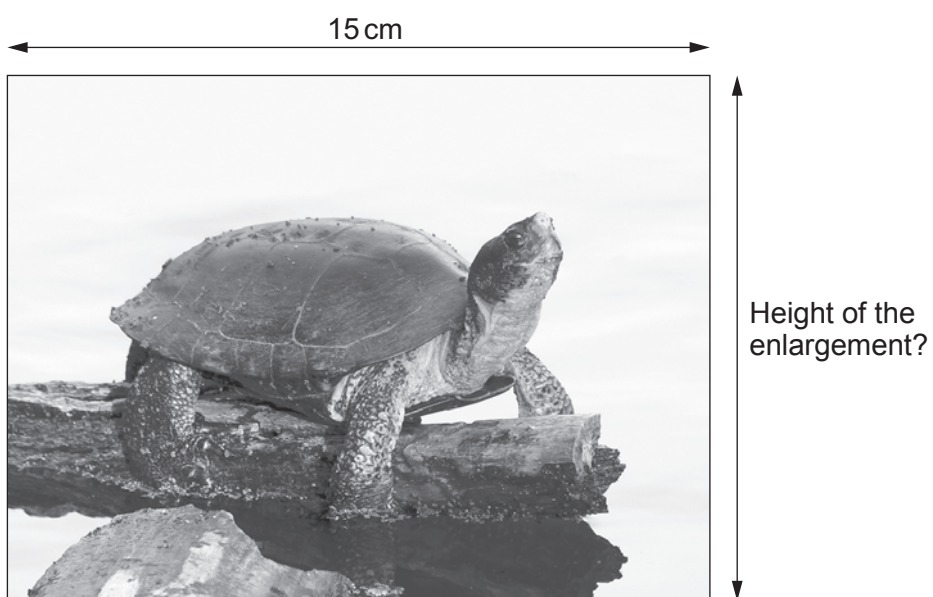The interquartile range of the widths of apples recorded for this tree

is .... mm.'   [2]

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(b) Which tree has a higher proportion of larger apples?
You must give a reason for your answer.   [1]

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(3310U30-1)   **Turn over.**

13. Emlyn has a photograph that he wants to enlarge.
A diagram of the original photograph and a diagram of the enlargement are shown below.

6 cm

4 cm

15 cm

Height of the enlargement?
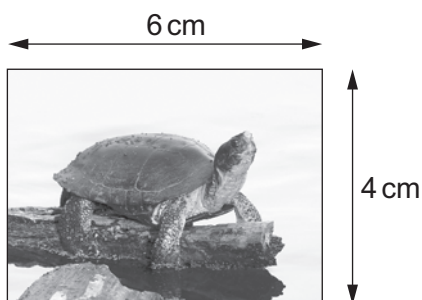
Diagrams not drawn to scale

Calculate the height of the enlarged photograph. [2]

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Question number	Additional page, if required. Write the question number(s) in the left-hand margin.

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