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## Exponents and Radicals (Advanced)

## Multiple Choice

1. For all positive $m$ and $n, m^{\frac{4}{3}} n^{\frac{1}{4}}$ can be written in which of the following radical forms?
A) $\sqrt[12]{m^{4} n}$
B) $\sqrt[12]{m^{4} n^{3}}$
C) $\sqrt[12]{m^{4} n^{4}}$
D) $m \sqrt[12]{m^{4} n^{3}}$
2. For all positive $x$, which of the following expressions is equivalent to $\sqrt[6]{x^{5}}\left(\sqrt[3]{x^{5}}\right)$ ?
A) $x^{\frac{9}{10}}$
B) $x^{\frac{5}{2}}$
C) $x^{\frac{10}{9}}$
D) $x^{\frac{9}{5}}$
3. If $s>0$ and $t>0, \sqrt{\frac{s}{t}}+\sqrt{\frac{t}{s}}$ is equivalent to which of the following?
A) 1
B) $\frac{s+t}{s t}$
C) $\frac{s+t}{\sqrt{s t}}$
D) $\frac{2 \sqrt{t s}}{t+s}$
4. If $c$ and $x$ are positive rational integers such that $c^{3 x}=$ 4 , then $c^{9 x}=$ ?
A) 8
B) 12
C) 16
D) 64
5. For all $y>0$, which of the following expressions is NOT equivalent to $\sqrt[3]{\sqrt[2]{y^{3}}}$ ?
A) $\sqrt{y}$
B) $\sqrt[4]{y^{2}}$
C) $\sqrt{\sqrt[3]{y^{3}}}$
D) $y^{\frac{1}{3}}$
6. For how many integers $x$ is the equation $9^{3 x+6}=$ $27^{2 x+4}$ true?
A) 0
B) 1
C) 2
D) An infinite number
7. The expression $\frac{x^{-3} y^{\frac{1}{2}}}{x^{\frac{1}{2}} y^{-1}}$, where $x>1$ and $y>1$, is equivalent to which of the following?
A) $\frac{(\sqrt[3]{x})(y \sqrt{y})}{\sqrt{x}}$
B) $\frac{y \sqrt{y}}{x^{3} \sqrt{x}}$
C) $\frac{x^{3} \sqrt{x}}{y \sqrt{y}}$
D) $\frac{(\sqrt[3]{x})(\sqrt{y})}{y \sqrt{x}}$
8. $(\sqrt[m]{2}) 3^{\frac{2}{m}}$

If $m$ is a positive integer, which of the following is the equivalent to the expression above?
A) $2^{\frac{1}{m}}$
B) $6^{\frac{1}{m}}$
C) $\sqrt[m]{9}$
D) $\sqrt[m]{18}$
9. If $4 y-2 x=14$, what is the value of $\frac{16^{y}}{4^{x}}$ ?
A) $2^{7}$
B) $2^{14}$
C) $4^{14}$
D) The value cannot be determined from the information given.
10. Let $a$ and $b$ be nonzero real numbers such that $3^{b+1}=$ $3 a$. Which of the following is an expression for $3^{b+3}$ in terms of $a$ ?
A) $\frac{1}{9 a^{3}}$
B) $\frac{1}{6 a}$
C) $27 a$
D) $6 a^{2}$

## Grid-In

11. For a positive real number $z$, where $z^{6}=3$, what is the value of $z^{18}$ ?
12. If $\frac{\sqrt{y^{5}}}{\sqrt[3]{y^{2}}}=y^{\frac{j}{k}}$ for all positive values of $y$, what is the value of $\frac{j}{k}$ ?
13. If $\frac{x^{c^{2}}}{x^{d^{2}}}=x^{20}, x>1$, and $c-d=5$, what is the value of $c+d$ ?
14. Two numbers, $g$ and $h$, are each greater than zero, and the square root of $g$ is equal to the cube root of $h$. For what value of $x$ is $g^{3 x-2}$ equal to $h$ ?
15. Whenever $l$ and $m$ are positive integers such that $(\sqrt[3]{5})^{l}=125^{m}$, what is the value of $\frac{l}{m} ?$
