

David Summary Chart

The Star / Shield of David

The so-called "star of David" at the center is really a shield and illustrates how God protected David. For many years he was in the difficult position between Saul and the Philistines, who are shown as large arrows. — God is not shown directly or named on the chart. However, the red background of the entire diagram shows that Lord was at work in everything, and in some cases despite everything, that happened.

Large & Small Fonts

The individuals, such as Saul and Jonathan, who were mentioned often in connection with David are shown in large print. Those who appear in the biblical text less often are shown with smaller fonts.

Eight of the people on the chart are ranked among the Top 55 people in the Bible. These are David (#2), Saul (#4), Solomon (#5), Samuel (#16), Joab (#18), Absalom (#23), Jonathan (#25), an Abner (#42).

Grouping & Color Coding

The priests are grouped together and shown with a **pink** background. Samuel, however, was also a prophet and is shown with a **red** background, along with Gad and Nathan.

Those who were especially helpful to David, like Jonathan, Abigail, and Hushai are shown with a **yellow** background.

Joab and his brothers who were relatives and both a help and a problem are shown with a **green** background. Other family members are also shown with a green background.

Those who were innocent people and / or victims, like Tamar in Second Samuel chapter 13, are shown with a white background.

Those who were evil are shown with a **black** or dark background of some other color.

Saul's family and other Benjamites are grouped together on the center and lower right side of the page.

Reference List

Each person shown on the summary chart is identified on the two page list and key Bible references for each one is included.

David's People List (1)				
Abigail	widow of Nabal, David's godly second wife (after Michal, probably before Ahinoam), mother of Chileab	1 Sam. 25:2-44	2 Sam. 2:2, 3:3	
Abishag	young woman who nursed elderly David, Adonijah selfishly wanted to marry her	1 Kgs. 1:3, 15	1 Kgs. 2:17-25	
Abishiai	son of David's older sister (Zeruiah), brother of Joab and Asahel	1 Sam. 26:6-9	2 Sam. 3:30, 10:10-14	2 Sam. 16:9-11, 21:17, 23:18
Abiathar	a leading priest, son of Ahimelech,served David but sided with Adonijah, rejected in the end	1 Sam. 22:16-23	2 Sam. 15:24, 35, 17:15	1 Kgs. 1:7, 25, 2:26-27, 35
Abner	King Saul's military commander, set up Ishbosheth as Saul's successor, was killed by Joab	1 Sam. 14:50-51, 28:5-15	2 Sam. 2:8, 17-23	2 Sam. 3:6-37
Absalom	son of David and Maacah (a Gentile), brother of Tamar, skillful but selfish politician / rebel	2 Sam. 13:23-39, 14:25-27	2 Sam. 15:1-14	2 Sam. 18:9-18, 18:33-19:8
Achish	Philistine king of Gath, thought that he could use David against Saul	1 Sam. 21:10-14	1 Sam. 27:1-12	1 Sam. 29:1-11
Adonijah	son of David and Haggith, tried to become Davi's successor instead of Solomon	2 Sam. 3:4	1 Kgs. 1:5-53	1 Kgs. 2:13-25
Ahimaaz	priestly messenger and runner who only told part of the story to David about Absalom (Cf. Cushi)	1 Sam. 15:36, 17:17-22	2 Sam. 18:19-32	
Ahimelech	priest who helped David and was killed by Saul for doing so, father of Abiathar	1 Sam. 21:1-9	1 Sam. 22:9-23	
Ahinoam	probably David's third wife (after Michal and shortly after Abigail), mother of Amnon	2 Sam. 3:2		
Ahithophel	David's counselor who helped Absalom, Bathsheba's grandfather	2 Sam. 15:12	2 Sam. 16:15, 20-23	2 Sam. 17:1-14, :23
Amasa	David's nephew, commander of Absalom's army in the fight against David, killed by Joab	2 sam. 17:25-26		
Amnon	David's first son, son of Ahinoam, raped his half sister Tamar and was killed by Absalom	2 Sam. 3:2	2 Sam. 13:1-39	
Araunah	Jebusite (Gentile) who owned the temple-site land north of Jerusalem (purchased by David)	2 Sam. 24:16-25		
Asahel	son of Zeruiah (David's sister), younger brother of Joab & Abishiai, killed by Abner	2 Sam. 2:18-32		
Asaph	an important musician and song leader in the Tabernacle worship	1 Chr. 16:5-7, 37	2 Chr. 5:12	titles of Psalms 50, 73-83
Baanah	one of two Benjamintes who murdered Ishbosheth in his bed. (Also see Rechab.)	2 Sam. 4:2-3, 5-12		
Barzillai	an elderly Gideadite who helped supply David when he fled from Absalom	2 Sam. 17:27-29	2 Sam. 19:31-39	
Bathsheba	wife of Uriah the Hitite, committed adultery with David then married him, mother of Solomon and Nathan	2 Sam. 11:3-27, 12:24 (5:14)	1 Kgs. 1:11-31	Mat. 1:6, Lk. 3:31
Benaiah	son of a priest, an important miltary leader in David's army	2 Sam. 20:23	2 Sam. 23:20-23	1 Kgs. 1:8,25,32, 3-44, 2:25,34,46
Boaz	the near relative of Naomi who married and redeemed Ruth, great grandfather of David	Ruth 2:1-23	Ruth 3:1-18	Ruth 4:1-22
the child	the first son of David and Bathsheba who died as a newborn, unnamed	2 Sam. 11:5, 27	2 Sam. 12:13-23	
Chileab, Kileab, Daniel	David's second son, the son of Abigail, he apparently died in infancy	2 Sam. 3:3	1 Chr. 3:1	
Cushi, the Cushite	the runner who brought word to David about Absalom's death (Contrast with Ahimaaz.)	2 Sam. 18:19-32		
Doeg	Edomite, Saul's chief shepherd, selfishly told Saul about Abimelech (the priest) helping David	1 Sam. 21:1-9	1 Sam. 22:9-19	
Eliab	David's oldest brother who was tall and handsome but not God's chosen	1 Sam. 16:6-7	1 Sam. 17:28-29	
Gad	prophet who warned David and later confronted him for his sin of counting the people	1 Sam. 22:5	2 Sam. 24:11-19	
Goliath	Philistine giant killed by David with a sling and a stone	1 Sam. 17:4-58		
Hadadezer	powerful king of Zobar who exercised power from Syria to the Euphrates, defeated by David	2 Sam. 8:3-12	2 Sam. 10:16-19	
Heman	Levite and musical ministry leader, along with Asaph and Jeduthun	1 Chr. 6:33	1 Chr. 15:17-19, 16:41-42	1 Chr. 25:1-6

David's People List (2)				
Hiram	king of Tyre, helped David and Solomon with building projects, his merchant ships helped Solomon	2 Sam. 5:11	1 Kgs. 5:1-12	1 Kgs. 9:11-27. 10:11, 22
Hushai	faithful friend and counselor to David, opposed the counsel of Ahithophel	2 Sam. 15:32-37	2 Sam. 16:15-19	2 Sam. 17:5-14
Ishbosheth	son of king Saul, the weak king who Abner set up after the deaths of Saul and Jonathan	2 Sam. 2:8-15	2 Sam. 3:7-15	2 Sam. 4:5-12
Ittai	mercenary leader, Gittite (Philistine) loyal to David, led third of army against Absalom	2 Sam. 15:18-22	2 Sam. 18:2-5	
Jeduthun, Ethan	Levite and musical ministry leader, along with Asaph and Heman	1 Chr. 25:1-2	2 Chr. 5:12, 35:15	Psalms 39, 62, and 77 titles
Jesse	grandson of Ruth and Boaz, father of Eliab, Zeruiah, and David	Ruth 4:17, 22	1 Sam. 16:1-11	1 Sam. 20:30-31, 25:10
Joab	son of David's sister (Zeruiah), David's top military leader, killed Abner, Amasa, and Absalom	2 Sam. 2:18-3:30	2 Sam. 24:2-9	1 Kgs. 2:28-35
Jonathan (a priest)	son of high priest Abiathar, grandson of Ahimelech, often served as a messenger, loyal to Solomon	2 Sam. 15:27, 36	2 Sam. 17:17-21	1 Kgs. 1:42-43
Jonathan (son of Saul)	brave firstborn son of Saul, David's good friend	1 Sam. 14:1-23	1 Sam 18:1-4, 19:1-7, 20:1-42	1 Sam. 31:1-13, 2 Sam. 1:17-27
Maachah, Maacah	daughter of the king of Geshur, wife of David, mother of Absalom and Tamar	2 Sam. 3:3, 1 Chr. 3:2	2 Sam. 13:1-4	
Mephibosheth	lame son of Jonathan, helped by David, (probably) slander by Ziba	2 Sam. 4:4	2 Sam. 9:1-12	2 Sam. 16:1-4, 19:24-30
Merah	King Saul's oldest daughter, was promised to David as wife but was given to another man	1 Sam. 14:49	1 Sam. 18:17-19	
Michal	younger daughter of King Saul, became David's first wife, forced divorce by Saul	1 Sam. 14:49	1 Sam. 18:20-30, 19:11-17, 25:44	2 Sam. 6:20-23
Nabal	wealthy but foolish landowner who treated David badly, Abigail's first husband	1 Sam. 25:2-39	2 Sam. 2:2, 3:3	
Nathan (prophet)	prophet who told David about the Davidic covenant and later confronted him for his great sin	2 Sam. 7:2-17	2 Sam. 12:1-15	2 Sam. 12:25
Nathan (son of David)	third son of David and Bathsheba, full brother of Solomon	2 Sam. 5:14	Luke 3:31	
Obed-Edom	Levite who cared for the ark in his home for three months and was blessed by the Lord	2 Sam. 6:10-11		
Rechab	one of two Benjamintes who murdered Ishbosheth as he slept (Also see Baanah.)	2 Sam. 4:2-3, 5-12		
Ruth	a Moabitess and a widow, married Boaz, David's great grandmother	Ruth 1:3-17	Ruth 4:13-22	
Samuel	prophet (and priest) who annointed Saul and David	1 Sam. 1:20, 3:1-20	1 Sam. 15:35, 16:1-13	1 Sam. 19:18-19:24, 25:1, 28:3
Saul	King Saul, the first king of Israel, father of Jonathan and Ishbosheth	1 Sam. 9:2-10:26	1 Sam. 17:11, 32, 18:9-12	1 Sam. 19:19-24, 22:6-21, 24:1-22
Sheba	a Benjamite who tried to turn Israel against David after the death of Absalom	2 Sam. 20:1-22		
Shimei	a Benjamite who cursed David when the king fled from Absalom	2 Sam. 16:5-14	2 Sam. 19:18-23	1 Kgs. 2:8, 36-44
Solomon	son of David and the third king of Israel, full brother of Nathan	2 Sam. 5:14, 12:24	1 Kgs. 1:10-47	Mat. 1:6
Tamar	the daughter of David and Maacah, sister of Absalom, was raped by Amnon	2 Sam. 13:1-21		
Uriah	a Hittite with a Jewish name, loyal soldier, husband of Bathsheba, killed by David	2 Sam. 11:2-27	Mat. 1:6	
Uzzah	the priest / Levite who died because he touched the ark while it was being transported	2 Sam. 6:3-8		
Zadok	the leading priest in David's time, father of Ahimaaz (runner in 2 Sam. 18:19-32)	2 Sam. 8:17, 20:25	2 Sam. 15:24-29	2 Sam. 19:11
Zeruiah	David's older sister, mother of Joab, Abishiai, and Asahel	2 Sam. 2:18, 3:39, 8:16	2 Sam. 19:21-22	
Ziba	Servant of Saul, told David about Jonathan's son (Mephibosheth), slandered Mephibosheth	2 Sam. 9:1-12	2 Sam. 16:1-4	2 Sam. 19:24-30