Table 4: Step-by-step adjusted hazard ratios comparing mortality risk between Māori and European patients, adjusted sequentially for demographic, health system and patient-level factors.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Māori vs European hazard ratios (95% CI)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Coronary artery bypass graft</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acute</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unadjusted</td>
<td>1.73 (1.22–2.45)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Demographic factors</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age</td>
<td>2.29 (1.6–3.26)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex</td>
<td>2.07 (1.44–2.96)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Deprivation</td>
<td>2 (1.38–2.88)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rurality</td>
<td>1.96 (1.35–2.83)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health system factors</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anaesthetic type</td>
<td>1.96 (1.36–2.84)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Patient factors</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Comorbidity</td>
<td>1.74 (1.2–2.53)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASA score</td>
<td>1.71 (1.18–2.48)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective/waiting list</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unadjusted</td>
<td>1.49 (1.11–2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Demographic factors</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age</td>
<td>2.28 (1.68–3.1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex</td>
<td>2.17 (1.59–2.95)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deprivation</td>
<td>1.97 (1.43–2.73)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rurality</td>
<td>1.99 (1.44–2.76)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health system factors</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anaesthetic type</td>
<td>1.99 (1.44–2.76)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Patient factors</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Comorbidity</td>
<td>1.58 (1.14–2.19)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASA Score</td>
<td>1.53 (1.1–2.12)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>