



## **Basics**

## 8 lessons



Movement

Objects at rest and in motion
Distance and trajectory
Speed
Speed, distance, time
Straight-line and
curvilinear motion
Uniform and non-uniform motion

Types of motion

Average and current speed

Mass

In preparation

Physical quantities

In preparation





## **Forces**

### 34 lessons



# Force and its expressions

Force and its representation Gravitational force Force of gravity Gravitation and gravitational force Weightlessness Combining forces in the same direction Combining forces in opposite directions 1 Combining forces in opposite directions 2 Combining forces in different directions Pressure and compressive force 1 Pressure and compressive force 2 Friction and frictional force The magnitude of frictional force



# Newton's laws

The law of inertia 1
The law of inertia 2
Galileo's experiment
The law of power
The law on mutual
interaction of forces 1

The law on mutual interaction of forces 2 The law on mutual interaction of forces 3 Jumping in space





## **Forces**

## 34 lessons



Rotational forces

Turning effect of forces The lever Balance on the lever Moment of force The decimal balance The pulley Fixed a moveable pulleys Block and tackle 1 Block and tackle 2



Centre of gravity

Centre of gravity 1 Centre of gravity 2 The centre of gravity of the human body The toy





# Liquids and gasses

### 21 lessons



Mechanical properties of liquids

Hydrostatic pressure
Hydrostatic compressive force
Why water is buoyant
The magnitude
of buoyant force
Archimedes' principle
Floating, submersion and
objects suspended in liquid 1

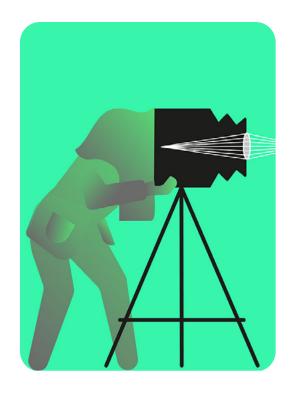
Floating, submersion and objects suspended in liquid 2 Floating, submersion and objects suspended in liquid 3 Pascal's law Hydraulic machinery The hydrostatic paradox Pascal's experiment Joined vessels



Mechanical properties of liquids

The atmosphere Buoyant force in the atmosphere Overpressure and underpressure Effects of atmospheric compressive force Experiment with vacuum pump How straws work Pumping How pumps work





## **Optics**

### 22 lessons



Creation and spread of light

Radiation Light sources Propagation of light Optical environments Shadows and penumbra



Reflection of light

Reflection of light How mirrors work One-way mirror Curved mirrors Uses for curved mirrors



Refraction of light and image capturing

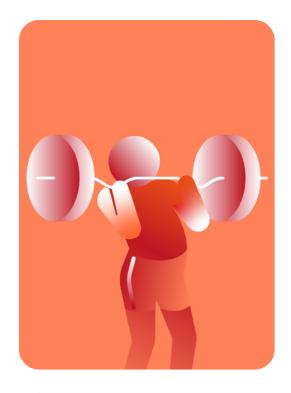
Light refraction How light is refracted? Lenses Camera obscura Creating real image with lenses Using lenses to create a virtual image How cameras work Focus Correcting eye deffects



Colors

Dispersion of white light The colour of objects RGB colour composition





# Energy

### 38 lessons



Mechanical energy

Energy
Kinetic (motion) energy
Gravitational potential
energy
Conversions
of mechanical energy
Losses of mechanical energy
The law of conservation
of energy

Mechanical work 1 Mechanical work 2 Perpetual motion machines Power 1 Power 2 Efficiency



Thermal physics

Internal energy
Heat exchange
Specific heat capacity
Heat transfer by conduction
Heat transfer by convection
Heat transfer by radiation

Coolers Thermal insulation Thermos



Change of state

Changing states Weird water facts Water solidification Latent heat of melting Evaporation Latent heat of vaporisation Sauna Boiling





# Energy

## 38 lessons



Simple machines

Inclined plane
Threads and convolution
Block and tackle
Lever
Wheel and axle
Simple transmission



Heat engines

Steam engine Four-stroke engine Two-stroke engine