

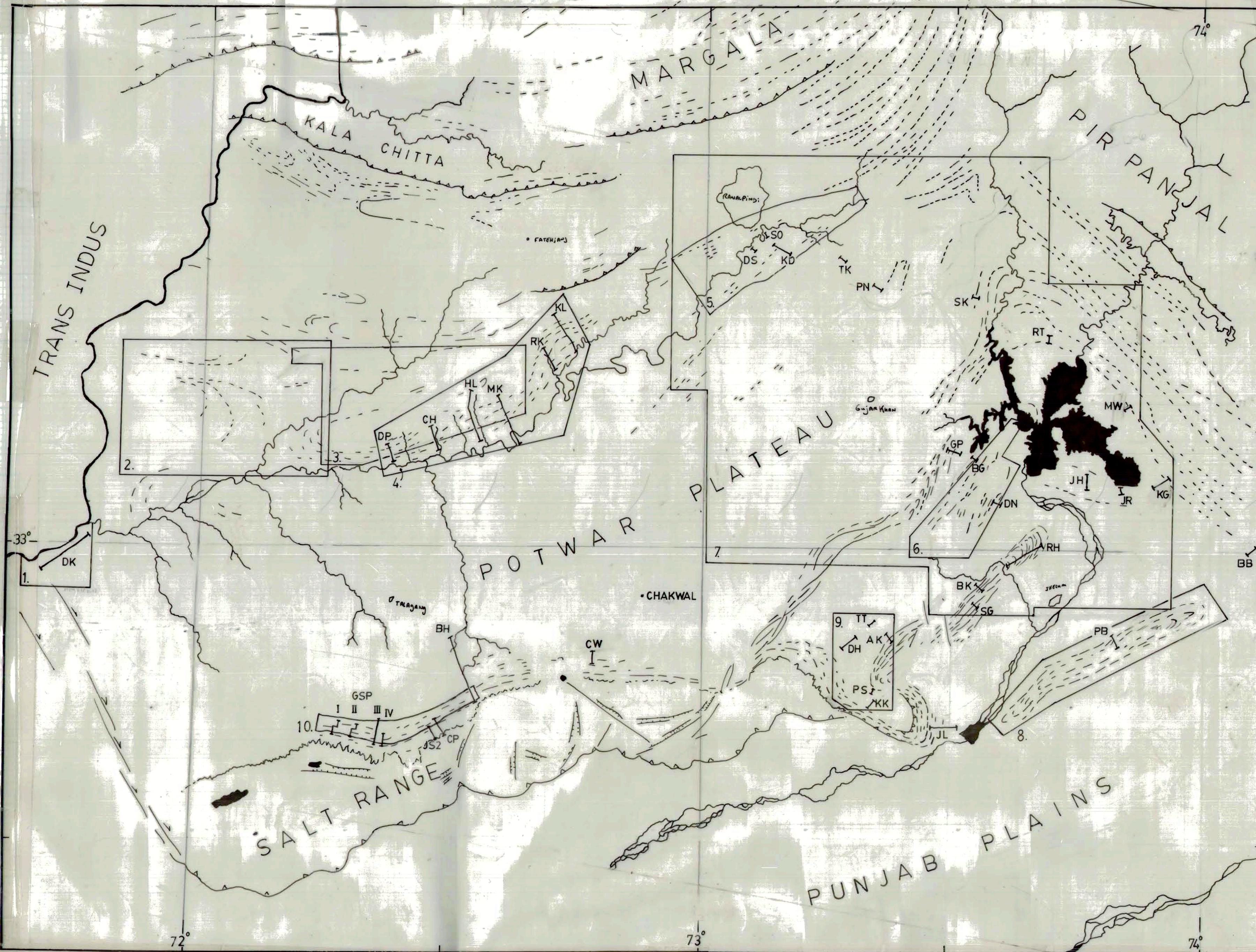
Preliminary map of stratigraphic studies of the Siwalik molasse on the Potwar Plateau

R.G.H. Raynolds 5/81
Base ~1:500,000 LANDSAT

Maps

Detailed maps of the Siwalik Molasse on the Potwar Plateau:

1. 1:43,400 Hussain, S.T., Munthe, J., Shah, S.M.I., West, R.M., and Lukacs, J.R., 1979, Neogene stratigraphy and fossil vertebrates of the Daud Khel area, Mianwali District, Pakistan. Memoirs of the Geol. Survey of Pakistan, vol. 13, p. 27 pp.
2. 1:253,440 Gill, W.D., 1952, The stratigraphy of the Siwalik Series in the Northern Potwar, Punjab, Pakistan. Quart. Jour. Royal Geol. Soc. London, v. 107, p. 375-394.
3. 1:126,720 Martin, N.R., 1962, Tectonic style in the Potwar, West Pakistan. C. ol. Bull. Panjab Univ. v. 2, p. 39-50.
4. 1:200,000 Barry, J.C., Behrensmeyer, A.K., and Monaghan, M., 1980, A geologic and biostratigraphic framework for Miocene sediments near Khaar village, Northern Pakistan. Postilla (Yale Univ.) v. 183, p. 1-23.
5. 1:126,720 Gill, W.D., 1952, op. cit.
6. 1:126,720 Martin, N.R., 1962, op. cit.
7. 1:100,000 Raynolds, R.G.H., 1980, The Plio-Pleistocene structural and stratigraphic evolution of the Eastern Potwar Plateau, Pakistan. Dartmouth College PhD thesis 265pp.
8. 1:156,662 Keller, H.M., Tahirkheli, R.A.K.T., Mirza, M.A., Johnson, G.D., Johnson, N.M., and Opdyke, N.D., 1977, Magnetic polarity stratigraphy of the Upper Siwalik deposits, Pabbi Hill, Pakistan. Earth Planet. Sci. Lett. v. 36, p. 187-201.
9. 1:100,000 Johnson, N.M., Opdyke, N.D., Johnson, G.D., Lindsay, E.H., and Tahirkheli, R.A.K., 1982, Magnetic polarity stratigraphy and ages of Siwalik Group rocks of the Potwar Plateau, Pakistan. Paleogeog. Paleoclim. Paleoecol., v. 37, p. 17-42.
10. Work in progress by Mahmood Naza Yale/Harvard/GSP and Khalid Sheikh GSP/Dartmouth College.



Measured Sections

ASV.	SECTION NAME	METERS	Section Continues (up) or (Down)	Magnetics	Time span (M y)	Volcanic Ashes	Radiometric Dates - GDSR	Reference
AK	Andhar kas	1300	Down	Yes	5-13.5	No.	-	5,7
BB	Bhimbur	350	Down & up (?)	Yes	1.5-2.5	2	-	7
BG	Bhangala	700	Down	Yes	1.6-3.5	2	1.1±1	8
BH	Bhilomar	1250	Down	Yes	7-14	1	8.2±7, 9.5±6	5
BK	Basawa Kas	1100	Down	Yes	0.6-3.7	2	2.9±2	4,7
CH	Choutriwali Kas	1750	2	?	7.7-11	No.	-	1
CP	Chita Parwela	600	up	Yes	?	2	-	11
CW	Chakwal/Bhaun (Sauj Kas)	1750	Down	Yes	5-10	No.	-	5,7
DH	Dhalla Nala	?	No	Yes	?	Jo.	-	Not yet Published
DK	Daud Khel	2400	No	No	?	No.	-	3
DN	Dina	1050	Down	Yes	0.7-4	No.	-	8
DP	Dhok Fathan	2100	2	?	7.5-11	No.	-	1
DS	Dhok Sayidan, Shahpur	120	No	Yes	2.4-2.6; 1.6	4	1.6±2	6,
GP	Ga'da Paik	1450	Down	Yes	1.6-5	5	-	8
GSP I	?	Up and Down	No	?	no	-	-	9
GSP II	?	Up and Down	No	?	no	-	-	9
GSP III	720	Up and Down	Yes	2	no	-	-	9
GSP IV	?	Up and Down	No	?	no	-	-	9
HL	Hasal Kas	2400	?	?	8-12	no	-	1
JH	Jhel Kas	770	no	yes	1.6-3.5	2	2.4±2, 2.6±2	4,7
JL	Jalalpur, Chambal	2100	down	yes	.5-11	2	-	4,5,7
JR	Jari	470	Down	yes	1.5-2.4	3	-	8
JS2	J. Stix 2	560	Up	no	?	1	-	11
KD	Kas Dovac	1360	down	yes	3.5-8	no	-	8
KG	Kas Guna	1250	down	yes	1.5-4	2	-	8
KK	Kotal Kund	1800	down	yes	1.0-11	1	2.5±2	5
KL	Kaulial Kas	3250	?	?	6.4-12	ne	-	1
MK	Malhuwala Kas	2000	?	?	6.4-11	no	-	1
MW	Mawa Kaneli	460	down	yes	2.4-3.4	2	-	8
PB	Pabb	1030	no	yes	2.3-3.1	no	-	4,7
PN	Pandoori	600	down	yes	prob. 4-5	no	-	8
PS	Pind Savikka	600	down	yes	1.5-3.5	13	2.1±3	2
RH	Rohtas north	1350	down	yes	1.6-4.8	1	-	8
RK	Ratha Kas	1000	?	?	8-9	no	-	1
RT	Rata/Dadial	1000	down	yes	7-4	3	-	8
SG	Sangoi Kas	940	up	yes	3.4-6	no	-	4,7
SK	Sakrana	800	down	yes	2.5-4	no	-	8
SO	Soan	650	down	yes	2.3-4	1	?	6
TK	Trill Kas (Buttar)	1100	down	yes	1 lower	-	-	10
TT	Tatrot	60	down	yes	4.5-5	nc	-	5,7

References for measured sections

1. Barry, J.C., Behrensmeyer, A.K., and Monaghan, M., 1980, A geologic and biostratigraphic framework for Miocene sediments near Khaar village, Northern Pakistan. Postilla, v. 183, p. 1-19.
2. Frost, C.D., 1979, Geochronology and depositional environments of a Late Pliocene age Siwalik sequence enclosing several volcanic tuff horizons, Pind Savikka area, Eastern Salt Range, Pakistan. Dartmouth College Bachelor's thesis, 41pp.
3. Hussain, S.T., Munthe, J., Shah, S.M.I., West, R.M., and Lukacs, J.R., 1979, Neogene stratigraphy and fossil vertebrates of the Daud Khel area, Mianwali district, Pakistan. Memoirs of the Geol. Survey of Pakistan, vol. 13, 27 pp.
4. Johnson, G.D., Johnson, N.M., Opdyke, N.D., and Tahirkheli, R.A.K., 1979, Magnetic reversal stratigraphy and sedimentary tectonic history of the Upper Siwalik Group eastern Salt Range, and southwestern Kashmir. In: A. Farah and K.A. DeJong eds. Geodynamics of Pakistan. Geol. Survey of Pakistan, Quetta p. 149-165.
5. Johnson, N.M., Opdyke, N.D., Johnson, G.D., Lindsay, E.H., and Tahirkheli, R.A.K., 1982, Magnetic polarity stratigraphy and ages of Siwalik Group rocks of the Potwar Plateau, Pakistan. Paleogeog. Paleoclim. Paleoecol., v. 37, p. 17-42.
6. Moragne, J.H., 1979, Magnetic polarity stratigraphy and timing of deformation for an Upper Siwalik sedimentary sequence, Soan syncline, Pakistan. Dartmouth College Bachelor's thesis, 31pp.
7. Opdyke, N.D., Lindsay, E.H., Johnson, G.D., Johnson, N.M., Tahirkheli, R.A.K., and Mirza, M.A., 1979, Magnetic polarity stratigraphy and vertebrate paleontology of the Upper Siwalik subgroup of northern Pakistan. Paleogeog. Paleoclim. Paleoecol., v. 27, p. 1-34.
8. Raynolds, R.G.H., 1980, The Plio-Pleistocene structural and stratigraphic evolution of the eastern Potwar Plateau, Pakistan. Dartmouth College PhD thesis, 265 pp.
9. Raza, M. and Sheikh, K., publication status unknown.. GSP/Yale
10. Small, P.A., 1980, The magnetic polarity stratigraphy of the Buttar anticline and an estimated age for the Mankiala bentonite, eastern Potwar Plateau, Pakistan. Dartmouth College Bachelor's thesis, 41pp.
11. Stix, J. in preparation. Dartmouth College.