



# WHITE HOUSE AIDES

Updated March 2024

Senate and House oversight committees have sought and obtained the testimony of top White House aides in both Republican and Democratic administrations regarding alleged misconduct or improprieties. As the examples below show, over 90 White House officials from the Nixon, Carter, Reagan, George H.W. Bush, Clinton, George W. Bush, Obama, and Trump Administrations have testified before Congress in hearings, depositions, or transcribed interviews. These include:

- 5 Chiefs of Staff to the President
- 10 White House Counsels
- 7 National Security Advisors
- 5 Deputy Chiefs of Staff to the President
- 4 Chiefs of Staff to the Vice President

## EXAMPLES

### White House Chiefs of Staff

#### WATERGATE

##### **H.R. Haldeman**

Former White House Chief of Staff - Nixon

Senate Select Committee on Presidential Campaign Activities  
1973

[HEARING TESTIMONY<sup>1</sup>](#)

#### IRAN CONTRA AFFAIR

##### **Donald Regan**

Former White House Chief of Staff - Reagan

Joint Hearings of the House Select Committee to Investigate Covert Arms Transactions with Iran and the Senate Select Committee on Secret Military Assistance to Iran and the Nicaraguan Opposition  
1987

[HEARING TESTIMONY<sup>2</sup>](#)

[DEPOSITION TESTIMONY<sup>3</sup>](#)

#### CAMPAIGN FINANCE

##### **Thomas McLarty**

Former White House Chief of Staff - Clinton

Senate Special Committee to Investigate Whitewater Development Corporation  
1995

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<sup>1</sup> Roll Call, *The Watergate hearings, by week*.

<https://web.archive.org/web/20211024181358/http://media.cq.com/watergate-45-years/week-by-week.html>

<sup>2</sup> UPI News, *Former White House chief of staff testified...* (July 30, 1987).

<https://web.archive.org/web/20220523113858/https://www.upi.com/Archives/1987/07/30/Former-White-House-chief-of-staff-Donald-Regan-testified/1722554616000/>

<sup>3</sup> 100<sup>th</sup> Congress, *Report of the Congressional Committees Investigating the Iran-Contra Affair, Appendix B: Volume 2* (June 14, 1988). <https://babel.hathitrust.org/cgi/pt?id=uc1.aa0008704835&view=1up&seq=5>

HEARING & DEPOSITION TESTIMONY<sup>4</sup>

## **PRESIDENT'S HOLIDAY CARD LIST**

### **Erskine Bowles**

White House Chief of Staff - Clinton

House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight  
1997

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY<sup>5</sup>

## **CAMPAIGN FINANCE**

### **Thomas McLarty**

Former White House Chief of Staff - Clinton

House Committee on Oversight and Government Reform  
1997

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY<sup>6</sup>

## **PARDON POWER**

### **John Podesta**

Former White House Chief of Staff - Clinton

House Committee on Government Reform  
2001

HEARING TESTIMONY<sup>7</sup>

## **White House Deputy Chiefs of Staff**

## **WATERGATE**

### **Alexander Butterfield**

Former White House Deputy Chief of Staff - Nixon

Senate Select Committee on Presidential Campaign Activities  
1973

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<sup>4</sup> Senate Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs, *Investigation of Whitewater Development Corporation and Related Matters* (1997). <https://archive.org/details/investigationofw02unit/page/n17/mode/2up>

<sup>5</sup> Minority Staff, House Committee on Government Reform, *Congressional Oversight of the Clinton Administration* (January 17, 2006). <https://wayback.archive-it.org/4949/20141031200116/oversight-archive.waxman.house.gov/documents/20060117103516-91336.pdf>

<sup>6</sup> Minority Staff, House Committee on Government Reform, *Congressional Oversight of the Clinton Administration* (January 17, 2006). <https://wayback.archive-it.org/4949/20141031200116/oversight-archive.waxman.house.gov/documents/20060117103516-91336.pdf>

<sup>7</sup> House Committee on Government Reform, *Justice Undone: Clemency Decisions in the Clinton White House* (March 14, 2002) (Report No. 107-454). <https://web.archive.org/web/20220906153224/https://www.congress.gov/107/crpt/hrpt454/CRPT-107hrpt454-vol3.pdf>

HEARING TESTIMONY<sup>8</sup>

## **TRAVEL OFFICE FIRINGS/CAMPAIGN FINANCE**

### **Harold Ickes**

White House Deputy Chief of Staff - Clinton  
House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight  
1996

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY<sup>9</sup>

## **TRAVEL OFFICE FIRINGS**

### **Roy Neel**

Former White House Deputy Chief of Staff - Clinton  
House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight  
1996

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY<sup>10</sup>

## **CAMPAIGN FINANCE**

### **Harold Ickes**

White House Deputy Chief of Staff - Clinton  
Senate Committee on Governmental Affairs  
1997

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY<sup>11</sup>

## **FIRING OF U.S. ATTORNEYS**

### **Karl Rove**

Former White House Deputy Chief of Staff - Bush I  
House Committee on the Judiciary  
2009

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY<sup>12</sup>

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<sup>8</sup> C-SPAN, *Senate Watergate Committee Testimony of Alexander Butterfield about Secret Taps* (June 14, 2018).  
<https://www.c-span.org/video/?c4735626/senate-watergate-committee-testimony-alexander-butterfield-secret-tapes>

<sup>9</sup> House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight, *Investigation of the White House Travel Office Firings and Related Matters* (September 26, 1996) (Report No. 104-849).  
<https://web.archive.org/web/20220705233638/https://www.congress.gov/104/crpt/hrpt849/CRPT-104hrpt849.pdf>

<sup>10</sup> House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight, *Deposition Transcripts from the Committee Investigation into the White House Office Travel Matter, Volume 3*, page 358 (August 1996).  
<https://babel.hathitrust.org/cgi/pt?id=uc1.c055649937&view=1up&seq=1>

<sup>11</sup> Senate Committee on Governmental Affairs, *Investigation of Illegal or Improper Activities in Connection with 1996 Federal Election Campaigns: Final Report* (March 10, 1998).  
<https://web.archive.org/web/20220128051410/https://www.congress.gov/105/crpt/srpt167/CRPT-105srpt167-pt1.pdf>

<sup>12</sup> Politico, *Rove deposed in U.S. attorney probe* (July 7, 2009).  
<https://web.archive.org/web/20230209102548/https://www.politico.com/story/2009/07/rove-deposed-in-us-attorney-probe-024668>

## **JANUARY 6<sup>th</sup> ATTACK ON THE U.S. CAPITOL**

### **Anthony M. Ornato**

Former Deputy Chief of Staff – Trump

House Select Committee to Investigate the January 6<sup>th</sup> Attack on the U.S. Capitol  
2022

TRANSCRIBED INTERVIEW TESTIMONY<sup>13</sup>

## **White House Counsels**

### **WATERGATE**

#### **John Dean**

Former White House Counsel - Nixon

Senate Select Committee on Presidential Campaign Activities  
1973

HEARING TESTIMONY<sup>14</sup>

### **WHITEWATER LAND DEAL**

#### **Bernard Nussbaum**

Former White House Counsel - Clinton

Senate Special Committee to Investigate Whitewater Development Corporation  
1995

HEARING TESTIMONY & DEPOSITION<sup>15</sup>

### **WHITEWATER LAND DEAL**

#### **Lloyd Cutler**

White House Counsel - Clinton

Senate Special Committee to Investigate Whitewater Development Corporation  
1995

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY<sup>16</sup>

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<sup>13</sup> House Select Committee to Investigate the January 6th Attack on the U.S. Capitol, *Interview of Anthony Ornato* (November 29, 2022).

<https://web.archive.org/web/20240328195153/https://www.govinfo.gov/content/pkg/GPO-J6-TRANSCRIPT-CTRL0000929721/pdf/GPO-J6-TRANSCRIPT-CTRL0000929721.pdf>

<sup>14</sup> Roll Call, *The Watergate hearings, by week*.

<https://web.archive.org/web/20211024181358/http://media.cq.com/watergate-45-years/week-by-week.html>

<sup>15</sup> Senate Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs, *Investigation of Whitewater Development Corporation and Related Matters* (1997). <https://archive.org/details/investigationofw02unit/page/n17/mode/2up>

<sup>16</sup> Senate Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs, *Investigation of Whitewater Development Corporation and Related Matters*, page 7087 (1997).

<https://archive.org/details/investigationofw02unit/page/n17/mode/2up>

## **FBI BACKGROUND FILES**

### **C. Boyden Gray**

Former White House Counsel - Bush I  
House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight  
1996  
[HEARING TESTIMONY<sup>17</sup>](#)

## **FBI BACKGROUND FILES**

### **A.B. Culvahouse**

Former White House Counsel - Reagan  
House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight  
1996  
[HEARING TESTIMONY<sup>18</sup>](#)

## **FBI BACKGROUND FILES**

### **Bernard Nussbaum**

Former White House Counsel - Clinton  
House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight  
1996  
[HEARING TESTIMONY & DEPOSITION<sup>19</sup>](#)

## **CAMPAIGN FINANCE**

### **Charles F.C. Ruff**

White House Counsel - Clinton  
Senate Committee on Governmental Affairs  
1997  
[HEARING TESTIMONY<sup>20</sup>](#)

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<sup>17</sup> House of Representatives, *Activities of the House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight, One Hundred Fourth Congress* (January 2, 1997) (Report No. 104-874).  
<https://web.archive.org/web/20211108202959/https://www.congress.gov/104/crpt/hrpt874/CRPT-104hrpt874.pdf>

<sup>18</sup> House of Representatives, *Activities of the House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight, One Hundred Fourth Congress* (January 2, 1997) (Report No. 104-874).  
<https://web.archive.org/web/20211108202959/https://www.congress.gov/104/crpt/hrpt874/CRPT-104hrpt874.pdf>

<sup>19</sup> House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight, *Investigation into the White House and Department of Justice on Security of FBI Background Investigation Files: Interim Report* (September 28, 1996).  
<https://web.archive.org/web/2020112023158/https://www.congress.gov/104/crpt/hrpt862/CRPT-104hrpt862.pdf>

<sup>20</sup> Senate Committee on Governmental Affairs, *Investigation of Illegal or Improper Activities in Connection with 1996 Federal Election Campaigns: Final Report* (March 10, 1998).  
<https://web.archive.org/web/20220128051410/https://www.congress.gov/105/crpt/srpt167/CRPT-105srpt167-pt1.pdf>

## **CAMPAIGN FINANCE**

### **Jack Quinn**

Former White House Counsel - Clinton  
House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight  
1997

[DEPOSITION TESTIMONY<sup>21</sup>](#)

## **CAMPAIGN FINANCE & WHITE HOUSE EMAILS**

### **Charles F.C. Ruff**

White House Counsel - Clinton  
House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight  
1997

[HEARING TESTIMONY<sup>22</sup>](#)

## **WHITE HOUSE EMAILS & PARDON POWER**

### **Beth Nolan**

White House Counsel - Clinton  
House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight  
2001

[HEARING TESTIMONY<sup>23</sup>](#)

## **FIRING OF U.S. ATTORNEYS**

### **Harriet Miers**

Former White House Counsel - Bush II  
House Committee on the Judiciary  
2009

[DEPOSITION TESTIMONY<sup>24</sup>](#)

## **JANUARY 6<sup>th</sup> ATTACK ON THE U.S. CAPITOL**

### **Pasquale Anthony “Pat” Cipollone**

Former White House Counsel - Trump  
House Select Committee to Investigate the January 6<sup>th</sup> Attack on the U.S. Capitol

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<sup>21</sup> Minority Staff, House Committee on Government Reform, *Congressional Oversight of the Clinton Administration* (January 17, 2006). <https://wayback.archive-it.org/4949/20141031200116/oversight-archive.waxman.house.gov/documents/20060117103516-91336.pdf>

<sup>22</sup> Minority Staff, House Committee on Government Reform, *Congressional Oversight of the Clinton Administration* (January 17, 2006). <https://wayback.archive-it.org/4949/20141031200116/oversight-archive.waxman.house.gov/documents/20060117103516-91336.pdf>

<sup>23</sup> Minority Staff, House Committee on Government Reform, *Congressional Oversight of the Clinton Administration* (January 17, 2006). <https://wayback.archive-it.org/4949/20141031200116/oversight-archive.waxman.house.gov/documents/20060117103516-91336.pdf>

<sup>24</sup> House of Representatives, *Report on the Activities of the Committee on the Judiciary of the House of Representatives during the One Hundred Eleventh Congress* (January 3, 2011) (Report No. 111-712). <https://web.archive.org/web/20220705195342/https://www.congress.gov/congressional-report/111th-congress/house-report/712/1?s=1&r=4>

2022

TRANSCRIBED INTERVIEW TESTIMONY<sup>25</sup>

## Chiefs of Staff to the Vice President

### IRAN CONTRA AFFAIR

#### Craig L. Fuller

Chief of Staff to the Vice President - Reagan

Joint Hearings of the House Select Committee to Investigate Covert Arms Transactions with Iran and the Senate Select Committee on Secret Military Assistance to Iran and the Nicaraguan Opposition  
1987

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY<sup>26</sup>

### WHITEWATER LAND DEAL

#### Jack Quinn

Chief of Staff to the Vice President - Clinton

Senate Special Committee to Investigate Whitewater Development Corporation  
1995

HEARING TESTIMONY & DEPOSITION<sup>27</sup>

### TRAVEL OFFICE FIRINGS

#### Roy Neel

Chief of Staff to the Vice President - Clinton

House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight  
1996

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY<sup>28</sup>

### JANUARY 6<sup>th</sup> ATTACK ON THE U.S. CAPITOL

#### Marc Short

Former Chief of Staff to the Vice President - Trump

House Select Committee to Investigate the January 6<sup>th</sup> Attack on the U.S. Capitol

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<sup>25</sup> House Select Committee to Investigate the January 6th Attack on the U.S. Capitol, *Interview of Pasquale Anthony "Pat" Cipollone* (July 8, 2022).

<https://web.archive.org/web/20240313004829/https://www.govinfo.gov/content/pkg/GPO-J6-TRANSCRIPT-CTRL0000928885/pdf/GPO-J6-TRANSCRIPT-CTRL0000928885.pdf>

<sup>26</sup> 100<sup>th</sup> Congress, *Report of the Congressional Committees Investigating the Iran-Contra Affair, Appendix B: Volume 2* (June 14, 1988). <https://babel.hathitrust.org/cgi/pt?id=uc1.aa0008704835&view=1up&seq=5>

<sup>27</sup> Senate Special Committee to Investigate Whitewater Development Corporation and Related Matters, *Progress of the Investigation into Whitewater Development Corporation and Related Matters and Recommendation for Future Funding* (January 22, 1996) (Report No. 104-204).

<https://web.archive.org/web/20220616150029/https://www.congress.gov/104/crpt/srpt204/CRPT-104srpt204.pdf>

<sup>28</sup> House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight, *Deposition Transcripts from the Committee Investigation into the White House Office Travel Matter, Volume 3*, page 358 (August 1996).

<https://babel.hathitrust.org/cgi/pt?id=uc1.c055649937&view=1up&seq=1>



## Chiefs of Staff to the First Lady

### WHITEWATER LAND DEAL

#### Margaret Williams

Chief of Staff to the First Lady - Clinton  
Senate Special Committee to Investigate Whitewater Development Corporation  
1995  
HEARING TESTIMONY & DEPOSITION<sup>30</sup>

### CAMPAIGN FINANCE

#### Margaret Williams

Chief of Staff to the First Lady - Clinton  
House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight  
1997  
HEARING TESTIMONY & DEPOSITION<sup>31</sup>

### CAMPAIGN FINANCE

#### Margaret Williams

Chief of Staff to the First Lady - Clinton  
Senate Committee on Governmental Affairs  
1997  
DEPOSITION TESTIMONY<sup>32</sup>

### JANUARY 6<sup>th</sup> ATTACK ON THE U.S. CAPITOL

#### Stephanie Grisham

Former Chief of Staff to the First Lady - Trump  
House Select Committee to Investigate the January 6<sup>th</sup> Attack on the U.S. Capitol

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<sup>29</sup> House Select Committee to Investigate the January 6th Attack on the U.S. Capitol, *Deposition of Marc Short* (January 26, 2022). <https://www.govinfo.gov/content/pkg/GPO-J6-TRANSCRIPT-CTRL0000038861/pdf/GPO-J6-TRANSCRIPT-CTRL0000038861.pdf>

<sup>30</sup> Senate Special Committee to Investigate Whitewater Development Corporation and Related Matters, *Progress of the Investigation into Whitewater Development Corporation and Related Matters and Recommendation for Future Funding* (January 22, 1996) (Report No. 104-204). <https://web.archive.org/web/20220616150029/https://www.congress.gov/104/crpt/srpt204/CRPT-104srpt204.pdf>

<sup>31</sup> Minority Staff, House Committee on Government Reform, *Congressional Oversight of the Clinton Administration* (January 17, 2006). <https://wayback.archive-it.org/4949/20141031200116/oversight-archive.waxman.house.gov/documents/20060117103516-91336.pdf>

<sup>32</sup> Senate Committee on Governmental Affairs, *Investigation of Illegal or Improper Activities in Connection with 1996 Federal Election Campaigns: Final Report* (March 10, 1998) (Report No. 105-167). <https://web.archive.org/web/20220128051410/https://www.congress.gov/105/crpt/srpt167/CRPT-105srpt167-pt1.pdf>

2022

TRANSCRIBED INTERVIEW TESTIMONY<sup>33</sup>

## National Security Advisors

### BILLY CARTER'S BUSINESS DEALINGS

#### Zbigniew Brzezinski

National Security Advisor - Carter

Senate Judiciary Committee Subcommittee to Investigate Individuals Representing the Interests of Foreign Governments

1980

HEARING TESTIMONY & DEPOSITION<sup>34</sup>

### IRAN CONTRA AFFAIR

#### Admiral John Poindexter

Former National Security Advisor - Reagan

Joint Hearings of the House Select Committee to Investigate Covert Arms Transactions with Iran and the Senate Select Committee on Secret Military Assistance to Iran and the Nicaraguan Opposition

1987

HEARING TESTIMONY<sup>35</sup>

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY<sup>36</sup>

### IRAN CONTRA AFFAIR

#### Robert C. McFarlane

Former National Security Advisor - Reagan

Joint Hearings of the House Select Committee to Investigate Covert Arms Transactions with Iran and the Senate Select Committee on Secret Military Assistance to Iran and the Nicaraguan Opposition

1987

HEARING TESTIMONY<sup>37</sup>

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<sup>33</sup> House Select Committee to Investigate the January 6<sup>th</sup> Attack on the U.S. Capitol, *Interview of Stephanie Grisham* (May 18, 2022). <https://web.archive.org/web/20230529014722/https://www.govinfo.gov/content/pkg/GPO-J6-TRANSCRIPT-CTRL0000083779/pdf/GPO-J6-TRANSCRIPT-CTRL0000083779.pdf>

<sup>34</sup> Senate Committee on the Judiciary, *Inquiry into the Matter of Billy Carter and Libya* (October 2, 1980) (Report Np. 96-1015). <https://web.archive.org/web/20230314233140/https://www.intelligence.senate.gov/sites/default/files/961015.pdf>

<sup>35</sup> New York Times, *Iran-Contra Hearings: Poindexter Says He Withheld Iran-Contra Link from Reagan; Testimony Gratifies President; Admiral on Stand* (July 16, 1987). <https://web.archive.org/web/20201108112204/https://www.nytimes.com/1987/07/16/world/iran-contra-hearings-poindexter-says-he-withheld-iran-contra-link-reagan.html>

<sup>36</sup> 100<sup>th</sup> Congress, *Report of the Congressional Committees Investigating the Iran-Contra Affair, Appendix B: Volume 2* (June 14, 1988). <https://babel.hathitrust.org/cgi/pt?id=uc1.aa0008704835&view=1up&seq=5>

<sup>37</sup> New York Times, *Iran-Contra Hearings; McFarlane Disputes North on Key Points of Testimony; Chairmen Rebuke Colonel* (July 15, 1987). <https://web.archive.org/web/20171101102212/http://www.nytimes.com/1987/07/15/world/iran-contra-hearings-mcfarlane-disputes-north-key-points-testimony-chairmen.html>

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY<sup>38</sup>

## **CAMPAIGN FINANCE**

### **Samuel Berger**

National Security Advisor - Clinton  
Senate Committee on Governmental Affairs  
1997

HEARING TESTIMONY<sup>39</sup>

## **9/11 ATTACKS**

### **Condoleezza Rice**

National Security Advisor - Bush II  
National Commission on Terrorist Attacks on the United States  
2004

HEARING TESTIMONY<sup>40</sup>

## **UNMASKING**

### **Susan Rice**

Former National Security Advisor - Obama  
House Select Committee on Intelligence  
2017

CLOSED SESSION TESTIMONY<sup>41</sup>

## **JANUARY 6<sup>th</sup> ATTACK ON THE U.S. CAPITOL**

### **Robert O'Brien**

Former National Security Advisor - Trump  
House Select Committee to Investigate the January 6<sup>th</sup> Attack on the U.S. Capitol  
2022

TRANSCRIBED INTERVIEW TESTIMONY<sup>42</sup>

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<sup>38</sup> 100<sup>th</sup> Congress, *Report of the Congressional Committees Investigating the Iran-Contra Affair, Appendix B: Volume 2* (June 14, 1988). <https://babel.hathitrust.org/cgi/pt?id=uc1.aa0008704835&view=1up&seq=5>

<sup>39</sup> Senate Committee on Governmental Affairs, *Investigation of Illegal or Improper Activities in Connection with 1996 Federal Election Campaigns: Final Report* (March 10, 1998) (Report No. 105-167).

<https://web.archive.org/web/20220128051410/https://www.congress.gov/105/crpt/srpt167/CRPT-105srpt167-pt1.pdf>

<sup>40</sup> Congressional Research Service, *Presidential Advisers' Testimony Before Congressional Committees: An Overview* (April 10, 2007). <https://web.archive.org/web/20220813095751/https://irp.fas.org/crs/RL31351.pdf>

<sup>41</sup> USA Today, *Report: Susan Rice tells House investigators why she unmasked Trump officials* (September 13, 2017).

<https://web.archive.org/web/20230314044923/https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/politics/onpolitics/2017/09/13/susan-rice-tells-house-investigators-why-she-unmasked-trump-officials/664035001/>

<sup>42</sup> House Select Committee to Investigate the January 6<sup>th</sup> Attack on the U.S. Capitol, *Interview of Robert O'Brien* (August 23, 2022). <https://web.archive.org/web/20230529014714/https://www.govinfo.gov/content/pkg/GPO-J6-TRANSCRIPT-CTRL0000916115/pdf/GPO-J6-TRANSCRIPT-CTRL0000916115.pdf>

## White House Security Office Directors

### FBI BACKGROUND FILES

#### **Craig Livingstone**

Director, White House Office of Security - Clinton  
House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight  
1996  
[DEPOSITION TESTIMONY<sup>43</sup>](#)

### FBI BACKGROUND FILES

#### **Charles Easley**

Director, White House Office of Security - Clinton  
House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight  
1996  
[DEPOSITION TESTIMONY<sup>44</sup>](#)

### DISCLOSURE OF CIA EMPLOYEE IDENTITY

#### **James Knodell**

Director, White House Office of Security - Bush II  
House Committee on Oversight and Government Reform  
2007  
[HEARING TESTIMONY<sup>45</sup>](#)

## Political Directors

### CAMPAIGN FINANCE

#### **Douglas Brian Sosnik**

Director, White House Office of Political Affairs - Clinton  
House Committee on Oversight and Government Reform  
1997

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<sup>43</sup> House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight, *Investigation into the White House and Department of Justice on Security of FBI Background Investigation Files: Interim Report* (September 28, 1996).

<https://web.archive.org/web/20201112023158/https://www.congress.gov/104/crpt/hrpt862/CRPT-104hrpt862.pdf>

<sup>44</sup> House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight, *Investigation into the White House and Department of Justice on Security of FBI Background Investigation Files: Interim Report* (September 28, 1996).

<https://web.archive.org/web/20201112023158/https://www.congress.gov/104/crpt/hrpt862/CRPT-104hrpt862.pdf>

<sup>45</sup> House Committee on Oversight and Government Reform, *Hearing on White House Procedures for Safeguarding Classified Information* (March 16, 2007).

<https://web.archive.org/web/20220527134626/https://www.govinfo.gov/content/pkg/CHRG-110hrg38579/pdf/CHRG-110hrg38579.pdf>

## DEPOSITION TESTIMONY<sup>46</sup>

### **POLITICAL TRAVEL**

#### **Sara M. Taylor**

Former Director, White House Office of Political Affairs - Bush II  
House Committee on Oversight and Government Reform  
2007

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY<sup>47</sup>

### **POLITICAL TRAVEL**

#### **Matt A. Schlapp**

Former Director, White House Office of Political Affairs - Bush II  
House Committee on Oversight and Government Reform  
2007

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY<sup>48</sup>

### **POLITICAL TRAVEL**

#### **Ken Mehlman**

Former Director, White House Office of Political Affairs - Bush II  
House Committee on Oversight and Government Reform  
2007

TRANSCRIBED INTERVIEW<sup>49</sup>

### **FIRING OF U.S. ATTORNEYS**

#### **Sara M. Taylor**

Former Director, White House Office of Political Affairs - Bush II  
Senate Judiciary Committee  
2007

HEARING TESTIMONY<sup>50</sup>

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<sup>46</sup> Minority Staff, House Committee on Government Reform, *Congressional Oversight of the Clinton Administration* (January 17, 2006). <https://wayback.archive-it.org/4949/20141031200116/oversight-archive.waxman.house.gov/documents/20060117103516-91336.pdf>

<sup>47</sup> House Committee on Oversight and Government Reform, *Deposition of Sara Taylor* (July 27, 2007). <https://wayback.archive-it.org/4949/20141031185215/http://oversight-archive.waxman.house.gov/documents/20081015115720.pdf>

<sup>48</sup> House Committee on Oversight and Government Reform, *Deposition of: Matthew Aaron Schlapp* (August 27, 2007). <https://wayback.archive-it.org/4949/20141031185147/http://oversight-archive.waxman.house.gov/documents/20081015115613.pdf>

<sup>49</sup> House Committee on Oversight and Government Reform, *Interview of: Ken Mehlman* (September 5, 2007). <https://wayback.archive-it.org/4949/20141031185136/http://oversight-archive.waxman.house.gov/documents/20081015115540.pdf>

<sup>50</sup> Senate Judiciary Committee, *Testimony of Sara M. Taylor* (July 11, 2007). <https://web.archive.org/web/20220824181442/https://www.judiciary.senate.gov/imo/media/doc/Taylor%20Testimony%20071107.pdf>

## Other Legal Counsel

### WATERGATE

#### J. Frederick Buzhardt

Special Counsel to the President - Nixon

Senate Select Committee on Presidential Campaign Activities  
1973

[HEARING TESTIMONY](#)<sup>51</sup>

### IRAN CONTRA AFFAIR

#### Bretton Sciaroni

Counsel, President's Intelligence Oversight Board - Reagan

Joint Hearings of the House Select Committee to Investigate Covert Arms Transactions with Iran and the Senate Select Committee on Secret Military Assistance to Iran and the Nicaraguan Opposition  
1987

[DEPOSITION TESTIMONY](#)<sup>52</sup>

[HEARING TESTIMONY](#)<sup>53</sup>

### WHITEWATER LAND DEAL

#### Clifford M. Sloan

Associate Counsel - Clinton

House Committee on Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs  
1994

[HEARING TESTIMONY](#)<sup>54</sup>

### WHITEWATER LAND DEAL

#### Joel I. Klein

Deputy Counsel - Clinton

House Committee on Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs  
1994

[HEARING TESTIMONY](#)<sup>55</sup>

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<sup>51</sup> Congressional Research Service, *Presidential Advisers' Testimony Before Congressional Committees: An Overview* (April 10, 2007). <https://web.archive.org/web/20220813095751/https://irp.fas.org/crs/RL31351.pdf>

<sup>52</sup> 100<sup>th</sup> Congress, *Report of the Congressional Committees Investigating the Iran-Contra Affair, Appendix B: Volume 2* (June 14, 1988). <https://babel.hathitrust.org/cgi/pt?id=uc1.aa0008704835&view=1up&seq=5>

<sup>53</sup> New York Times, *Key Contra Ruling Claimed by Novice* (June 9, 1987). <https://web.archive.org/web/20171105195039/https://www.nytimes.com/1987/06/09/world/key-contra-ruling-claimed-by-novice.html>

<sup>54</sup> Congressional Research Service, *Presidential Advisers' Testimony Before Congressional Committees: An Overview* (April 10, 2007). <https://web.archive.org/web/20220813095751/https://irp.fas.org/crs/RL31351.pdf>

<sup>55</sup> Congressional Research Service, *Presidential Advisers' Testimony Before Congressional Committees: An Overview* (April 10, 2007). <https://web.archive.org/web/20220813095751/https://irp.fas.org/crs/RL31351.pdf>

## **WHITEWATER LAND DEAL**

### **W. Neil Eggleston**

Associate Counsel - Clinton

House Committee on Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs

1994

[HEARING TESTIMONY<sup>56</sup>](#)

## **WHITEWATER LAND DEAL**

### **Stephen R. Neuwirth**

Associate Counsel - Clinton

House Committee on Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs

1995

[HEARING TESTIMONY<sup>57</sup>](#)

## **WHITEWATER LAND DEAL**

### **Jane Sherburne**

Special Counsel to the President - Clinton

Senate Special Committee to Investigate Whitewater Development Corporation

1995

[DEPOSITION TESTIMONY<sup>58</sup>](#)

## **WHITEWATER LAND DEAL**

### **Bruce Lindsey**

Deputy Counsel to the President - Clinton

Senate Special Committee to Investigate Whitewater Development Corporation

1995

[DEPOSITION TESTIMONY & HEARING TESTIMONY<sup>59</sup>](#)

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<sup>56</sup> Congressional Research Service, *Presidential Advisers' Testimony Before Congressional Committees: An Overview* (April 10, 2007). <https://web.archive.org/web/20220813095751/https://irp.fas.org/crs/RL31351.pdf>

<sup>57</sup> Senate Special Committee to Investigate Whitewater Development Corporation and Related Matters, *Progress of the Investigation into Whitewater Development Corporation and Related Matters and Recommendation for Future Funding* (January 22, 1996) (Report No. 104-204). <https://web.archive.org/web/20220616150029/https://www.congress.gov/104/crpt/srpt204/CRPT-104srpt204.pdf>

<sup>58</sup> Senate Special Committee to Investigate Whitewater Development Corporation and Related Matters, *Progress of the Investigation into Whitewater Development Corporation and Related Matters and Recommendation for Future Funding* (January 22, 1996) (Report No. 104-204). <https://web.archive.org/web/20220616150029/https://www.congress.gov/104/crpt/srpt204/CRPT-104srpt204.pdf>

<sup>59</sup> Senate Special Committee to Investigate Whitewater Development Corporation and Related Matters, *Progress of the Investigation into Whitewater Development Corporation and Related Matters and Recommendation for Future Funding* (January 22, 1996) (Report No. 104-204). <https://web.archive.org/web/20220616150029/https://www.congress.gov/104/crpt/srpt204/CRPT-104srpt204.pdf>

## **CAMPAIGN FINANCE**

### **Bruce Lindsey**

Deputy Counsel to the President - Clinton  
House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight  
1997

[DEPOSITION TESTIMONY<sup>60</sup>](#)

## **CAMPAIGN FINANCE**

### **Lanny Breuer**

Special Counsel to the President - Clinton  
House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight  
1997

[DEPOSITION TESTIMONY<sup>61</sup>](#)

## **CAMPAIGN FINANCE**

### **Michael X. Imbroscio**

Associate Counsel - Clinton  
House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight  
1997

[DEPOSITION TESTIMONY<sup>62</sup>](#)

## **CAMPAIGN FINANCE**

### **Dimitri Nionakis**

Associate Counsel - Clinton  
House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight  
1997

[DEPOSITION TESTIMONY & HEARING TESTIMONY<sup>63</sup>](#)

## **PRESIDENT'S HOLIDAY CARD LIST**

### **Cheryl Mills**

Deputy Counsel to the President - Clinton  
House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight  
1997

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<sup>60</sup> Minority Staff, House Committee on Government Reform, *Congressional Oversight of the Clinton Administration* (January 17, 2006). <https://wayback.archive-it.org/4949/20141031200116/oversight-archive.waxman.house.gov/documents/20060117103516-91336.pdf>

<sup>61</sup> Minority Staff, House Committee on Government Reform, *Congressional Oversight of the Clinton Administration* (January 17, 2006). <https://wayback.archive-it.org/4949/20141031200116/oversight-archive.waxman.house.gov/documents/20060117103516-91336.pdf>

<sup>62</sup> House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight, *Hearings on White House Compliance with Committee Subpoenas* (November 6-7, 1997). <https://www.govinfo.gov/content/pkg/CHRG-105hhr45405/html/CHRG-105hhr45405.htm>

<sup>63</sup> House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight, *Hearings on White House Compliance with Committee Subpoenas* (November 6-7, 1997). <https://www.govinfo.gov/content/pkg/CHRG-105hhr45405/html/CHRG-105hhr45405.htm>



HEARING TESTIMONY<sup>64</sup>  
DEPOSITION TESTIMONY<sup>65</sup>

## **JANUARY 6<sup>th</sup> ATTACK ON THE U.S. CAPITOL**

### **Greg Jacob**

Former Deputy Assistant to the President and Counsel to the Vice President - Trump  
House Select Committee to Investigate the January 6<sup>th</sup> Attack on the U.S. Capitol  
2022

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY<sup>66</sup>

## **Communications Aides**

### **BILLY CARTER'S BUSINESS DEALINGS**

#### **Jody Powell**

Press Secretary - Carter

Senate Judiciary Committee Subcommittee to Investigate Individuals Representing the Interests of Foreign  
Governments  
1980

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY<sup>67</sup>

### **WHITewater LAND DEAL**

#### **Dee Dee Myers**

Former Press Secretary - Clinton

Senate Special Committee to Investigate Whitewater Development Corporation  
1995

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY<sup>68</sup>

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<sup>64</sup> House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight, *Hearings on White House Compliance with Committee Subpoenas* (November 6-7, 1997).

<https://web.archive.org/web/20211108202905/https://www.govinfo.gov/content/pkg/CHRG-105hrg45405/pdf/CHRG-105hrg45405.pdf>

<sup>65</sup> Minority Staff, House Committee on Government Reform, *Congressional Oversight of the Clinton Administration* (January 17, 2006). <https://wayback.archive-it.org/4949/20141031200116/oversight-archive.waxman.house.gov/documents/20060117103516-91336.pdf>

<sup>66</sup> House Select Committee to Investigate the January 6<sup>th</sup> Attack on the U.S. Capitol, *Deposition of Greg Jacob* (February 1, 2022). <https://www.govinfo.gov/content/pkg/GPO-J6-TRANSCRIPT-CTRL0000040479/pdf/GPO-J6-TRANSCRIPT-CTRL0000040479.pdf>

<sup>67</sup> Senate Committee on the Judiciary, *Inquiry into the Matter of Billy Carter and Libya* (October 2, 1980) (Report No. 96-1015). <https://web.archive.org/web/20230314233140/https://www.intelligence.senate.gov/sites/default/files/961015.pdf>

<sup>68</sup> Senate Special Committee to Investigate Whitewater Development Corporation and Related Matters, *Progress of the Investigation into Whitewater Development Corporation and Related Matters and Recommendation for Future Funding* (January 22, 1996) (Report No. 104-204).

<https://web.archive.org/web/20220616150029/https://www.congress.gov/104/crpt/srpt204/CRPT-104srpt204.pdf>

## WHITEWATER LAND DEAL

### Lisa Caputo

Deputy Assistant to the President and Press Secretary to the First Lady - Clinton  
Senate Special Committee to Investigate Whitewater Development Corporation  
1995

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY<sup>69</sup>

## WHITEWATER LAND DEAL

### Mark Gearan

Assistant to the President and Director of Communications - Clinton  
Senate Special Committee to Investigate Whitewater Development Corporation  
1995

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY & HEARING TESTIMONY<sup>70</sup>

## WHITEWATER LAND DEAL

### Evelyn Lieberman

Deputy Press Secretary For Operations - Clinton  
Senate Special Committee to Investigate Whitewater Development Corporation  
1995

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY & HEARING TESTIMONY<sup>71</sup>

## PATRICK TILLMAN BATTLEFIELD DEATH

### Taylor Gross

White House Spokesman - Bush II  
House Committee on Oversight and Government Reform  
2007

TRANSCRIBED INTERVIEW<sup>72</sup>

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<sup>69</sup> Senate Special Committee to Investigate Whitewater Development Corporation and Related Matters, *Progress of the Investigation into Whitewater Development Corporation and Related Matters and Recommendation for Future Funding* (January 22, 1996) (Report No. 104-204).

<https://web.archive.org/web/20220616150029/https://www.congress.gov/104/crpt/srpt204/CRPT-104srpt204.pdf>

<sup>70</sup> Senate Special Committee to Investigate Whitewater Development Corporation and Related Matters, *Progress of the Investigation into Whitewater Development Corporation and Related Matters and Recommendation for Future Funding* (January 22, 1996) (Report No. 104-204).

<https://web.archive.org/web/20220616150029/https://www.congress.gov/104/crpt/srpt204/CRPT-104srpt204.pdf>

<sup>71</sup> Senate Special Committee to Investigate Whitewater Development Corporation and Related Matters, *Progress of the Investigation into Whitewater Development Corporation and Related Matters and Recommendation for Future Funding* (January 22, 1996) (Report No. 104-204).

<https://web.archive.org/web/20220616150029/https://www.congress.gov/104/crpt/srpt204/CRPT-104srpt204.pdf>

<sup>72</sup> House Committee on Oversight and Government Reform, *Misleading Information from the Battlefield: The Tillman and Lynch Episodes* (September 16, 2008) (Report No. 110-858).

<https://web.archive.org/web/20221223031312/http://www.congress.gov/110/crpt/hrpt858/CRPT-110hrpt858.pdf>

## **PATRICK TILLMAN BATTLEFIELD DEATH**

### **John Currin**

Former Director of Fact Checking - Bush II  
House Committee on Oversight and Government Reform  
2007  
[TRANSCRIBED INTERVIEW<sup>73</sup>](#)

## **PATRICK TILLMAN BATTLEFIELD DEATH**

### **Sean McCormack**

Former Press Secretary - Bush II  
House Committee on Oversight and Government Reform  
2008  
[TRANSCRIBED INTERVIEW<sup>74</sup>](#)

## **PATRICK TILLMAN BATTLEFIELD DEATH**

### **Jim Wilkinson**

Former Director of Communications - Bush II  
House Committee on Oversight and Government Reform  
2008  
[TRANSCRIBED INTERVIEW<sup>75</sup>](#)

## **JANUARY 6<sup>th</sup> ATTACK ON THE U.S. CAPITOL**

### **Kayleigh McEnany**

Former White House Press Secretary - Trump  
House Select Committee to Investigate the January 6<sup>th</sup> Attack on the U.S. Capitol  
2022  
[DEPOSITION TESTIMONY<sup>76</sup>](#)

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<sup>73</sup> House Committee on Oversight and Government Reform, *Misleading Information from the Battlefield: The Tillman and Lynch Episodes* (September 16, 2008) (Report No. 110-858). <https://web.archive.org/web/20221223031312/http://www.congress.gov/110/crpt/hrpt858/CRPT-110hrpt858.pdf>

<sup>74</sup> House Committee on Oversight and Government Reform, *Misleading Information from the Battlefield: The Tillman and Lynch Episodes* (September 16, 2008) (Report No. 110-858). <https://web.archive.org/web/20221223031312/http://www.congress.gov/110/crpt/hrpt858/CRPT-110hrpt858.pdf>

<sup>75</sup> House Committee on Oversight and Government Reform, *Misleading Information from the Battlefield: The Tillman and Lynch Episodes* (September 16, 2008) (Report No. 110-858). <https://web.archive.org/web/20221223031312/http://www.congress.gov/110/crpt/hrpt858/CRPT-110hrpt858.pdf>

<sup>76</sup> House Select Committee to Investigate the January 6<sup>th</sup> Attack on the U.S. Capitol, *Deposition of Kayleigh McEnany* (January 12, 2022). <https://www.govinfo.gov/content/pkg/GPO-J6-TRANSCRIPT-CTRL0000036621/pdf/GPO-J6-TRANSCRIPT-CTRL0000036621.pdf>

## **JANUARY 6<sup>th</sup> ATTACK ON THE U.S. CAPITOL**

### **Sarah Matthews**

Former Special Assistant to the President and Deputy Press Secretary - Trump  
House Select Committee to Investigate the January 6<sup>th</sup> Attack on the U.S. Capitol  
2022

[HEARING TESTIMONY<sup>77</sup>](#)

[TRANSCRIBED INTERVIEW TESTIMONY<sup>78</sup>](#)

## **Other National Security Aides**

### **BILLY CARTER'S BUSINESS DEALINGS**

#### **William Quandt**

National Security Council Staff - Carter  
Senate Judiciary Committee Subcommittee to Investigate Individuals Representing the Interests of Foreign  
Governments  
1980

[HEARING TESTIMONY<sup>79</sup>](#)

### **BILLY CARTER'S BUSINESS DEALINGS**

#### **Karl Inderfurth**

Special Assistant to National Security Advisor - Carter  
Senate Judiciary Committee Subcommittee to Investigate Individuals Representing the Interests of Foreign  
Governments  
1980

[HEARING TESTIMONY<sup>80</sup>](#)

### **IRAN CONTRA AFFAIR**

#### **Howard Teicher**

Senior Director, National Security Council - Reagan

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<sup>77</sup> House Select Committee to Investigate the January 6<sup>th</sup> Attack on the U.S. Capitol, *Hearing on the January 6th Investigation* (July 21, 2022).

<https://web.archive.org/web/20240128055223/https://www.govinfo.gov/content/pkg/CHRG-117hrg49356/pdf/CHRG-117hrg49356.pdf>

<sup>78</sup> House Select Committee to Investigate the January 6<sup>th</sup> Attack on the U.S. Capitol, *Interview of Sarah Matthews* (February 8, 2022). <https://web.archive.org/web/20230104011051/https://www.govinfo.gov/content/pkg/GPO-J6-TRANSCRIPT-CTRL0000042649/pdf/GPO-J6-TRANSCRIPT-CTRL0000042649.pdf>

<sup>79</sup> Senate Committee on the Judiciary, *Inquiry into the Matter of Billy Carter and Libya* (October 2, 1980) (Report Np. 96-1015). <https://web.archive.org/web/20230314233140/https://www.intelligence.senate.gov/sites/default/files/961015.pdf>

<sup>80</sup> Senate Committee on the Judiciary, *Inquiry into the Matter of Billy Carter and Libya* (October 2, 1980) (Report Np. 96-1015). <https://web.archive.org/web/20230314233140/https://www.intelligence.senate.gov/sites/default/files/961015.pdf>

Joint Hearings of the House Select Committee to Investigate Covert Arms Transactions with Iran and the Senate Select Committee on Secret Military Assistance to Iran and the Nicaraguan Opposition  
1987

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY<sup>81</sup>

## **IRAN CONTRA AFFAIR**

### **Jacqueline Tillman**

Director, Latin American Affairs Directorate, National Security Council - Reagan

Joint Hearings of the House Select Committee to Investigate Covert Arms Transactions with Iran and the Senate Select Committee on Secret Military Assistance to Iran and the Nicaraguan Opposition  
1987

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY<sup>82</sup>

## **IRAN CONTRA AFFAIR**

### **Alton G. Keel**

Former Deputy National Security Advisor - Reagan

Joint Hearings of the House Select Committee to Investigate Covert Arms Transactions with Iran and the Senate Select Committee on Secret Military Assistance to Iran and the Nicaraguan Opposition  
1987

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY<sup>83</sup>

## **IRAN CONTRA AFFAIR**

### **Craig Coy**

Staff, National Security Council - Reagan

Joint Hearings of the House Select Committee to Investigate Covert Arms Transactions with Iran and the Senate Select Committee on Secret Military Assistance to Iran and the Nicaraguan Opposition  
1987

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY<sup>84</sup>

## **IRAN CONTRA AFFAIR**

### **Lt. Col. Robert Earl**

Deputy to Oliver North, National Security Council - Reagan

Joint Hearings of the House Select Committee to Investigate Covert Arms Transactions with Iran and the Senate Select Committee on Secret Military Assistance to Iran and the Nicaraguan Opposition  
1987

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY<sup>85</sup>

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<sup>81</sup> 100<sup>th</sup> Congress, *Report of the Congressional Committees Investigating the Iran-Contra Affair, Appendix B: Volume 2* (June 14, 1988). <https://babel.hathitrust.org/cgi/pt?id=uc1.aa0008704835&view=1up&seq=5>

<sup>82</sup> 100<sup>th</sup> Congress, *Report of the Congressional Committees Investigating the Iran-Contra Affair, Appendix B: Volume 2* (June 14, 1988). <https://babel.hathitrust.org/cgi/pt?id=uc1.aa0008704835&view=1up&seq=5>

<sup>83</sup> 100<sup>th</sup> Congress, *Report of the Congressional Committees Investigating the Iran-Contra Affair, Appendix B: Volume 2* (June 14, 1988). <https://babel.hathitrust.org/cgi/pt?id=uc1.aa0008704835&view=1up&seq=5>

<sup>84</sup> 100<sup>th</sup> Congress, *Report of the Congressional Committees Investigating the Iran-Contra Affair, Appendix B: Volume 2* (June 14, 1988). <https://babel.hathitrust.org/cgi/pt?id=uc1.aa0008704835&view=1up&seq=5>

<sup>85</sup> 100<sup>th</sup> Congress, *Report of the Congressional Committees Investigating the Iran-Contra Affair, Appendix B: Volume 2* (June 14, 1988). <https://babel.hathitrust.org/cgi/pt?id=uc1.aa0008704835&view=1up&seq=5>

## IRAN CONTRA AFFAIR

### Donald Gregg

National Security Advisor to Vice President - Reagan

Joint Hearings of the House Select Committee to Investigate Covert Arms Transactions with Iran and the Senate Select Committee on Secret Military Assistance to Iran and the Nicaraguan Opposition  
1987

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY<sup>86</sup>

## IRAN CONTRA AFFAIR

### Oliver North

Director, Political and Military Affairs Directorate, National Security Council - Reagan

Joint Hearings of the House Select Committee to Investigate Covert Arms Transactions with Iran and the Senate Select Committee on Secret Military Assistance to Iran and the Nicaraguan Opposition  
1987

HEARING TESTIMONY<sup>87</sup>

## IRAN CONTRA AFFAIR

### Gaston J. Sigur

Asst. Secretary of State Senior Director, National Security Council - Reagan

Joint Hearings of the House Select Committee to Investigate Covert Arms Transactions with Iran and the Senate Select Committee on Secret Military Assistance to Iran and the Nicaraguan Opposition  
1987

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY<sup>88</sup>

HEARING TESTIMONY<sup>89</sup>

## IRAN CONTRA AFFAIR

### Walter Raymond

Detail from the Central Intelligence Agency to the National Security Council - Reagan

Joint Hearings of the House Select Committee to Investigate Covert Arms Transactions with Iran and the Senate Select Committee on Secret Military Assistance to Iran and the Nicaraguan Opposition  
1987

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<sup>86</sup> 100<sup>th</sup> Congress, *Report of the Congressional Committees Investigating the Iran-Contra Affair, Appendix B: Volume 2* (June 14, 1988). <https://babel.hathitrust.org/cgi/pt?id=uc1.aa0008704835&view=1up&seq=5>

<sup>87</sup> New York Times, *Iran-Contra Hearings: Tension and High Drama; Heated Exchange: Were Funds 'Begged for' or 'Offered'?* (July 8, 1987).

<https://web.archive.org/web/20171106030053/http://www.nytimes.com/1987/07/08/world/iran-contra-hearings-tension-high-drama-heated-exchange-were-funds-begged-for.html>

<sup>88</sup> 100<sup>th</sup> Congress, *Report of the Congressional Committees Investigating the Iran-Contra Affair, Appendix B: Volume 2* (June 14, 1988). <https://babel.hathitrust.org/cgi/pt?id=uc1.aa0008704835&view=1up&seq=5>

<sup>89</sup> Los Angeles Times, *Next: 2 Key Figures in Contra Aid* (May 14, 1987).

<https://web.archive.org/web/20220526131943/https://www.latimes.com/archives/la-xpm-1987-05-14-mn-9136-story.html>

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY<sup>90</sup>

## **IRAN CONTRA AFFAIR**

### **Paul Thompson**

General Counsel, National Security Council - Reagan

Joint Hearings of the House Select Committee to Investigate Covert Arms Transactions with Iran and the Senate Select Committee on Secret Military Assistance to Iran and the Nicaraguan Opposition  
1987

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY<sup>91</sup>

## **ATTACK ON EMBASSY IN LIBYA**

### **Ben Rhodes**

Assistant to the President and Deputy National Security Advisor - Obama

House Select Committee on the Events Surrounding the 2012 Terrorist Attack in Benghazi  
2016

TRANSCRIBED INTERVIEW<sup>92</sup>

## **ATTACK ON EMBASSY IN LIBYA**

### **Benjamin Fishman**

Staff, National Security Council - Obama

House Select Committee on the Events Surrounding the 2012 Terrorist Attack in Benghazi  
2016

TRANSCRIBED INTERVIEW<sup>93</sup>

## **ATTACK ON EMBASSY IN LIBYA**

### **Bernadette Meehan**

Deputy Spokesperson, National Security Council - Obama

House Select Committee on the Events Surrounding the 2012 Terrorist Attack in Benghazi  
2016

TRANSCRIBED INTERVIEW<sup>94</sup>

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<sup>90</sup> Los Angeles Times, *Misleading Americans* (September 11, 1988).

<https://web.archive.org/web/20220526140454/https://www.latimes.com/archives/la-xpm-1988-09-11-op-2711-story.html>

<sup>91</sup> 100<sup>th</sup> Congress, *Report of the Congressional Committees Investigating the Iran-Contra Affair, Appendix B: Volume 2* (June 14, 1988). <https://babel.hathitrust.org/cgi/pt?id=uc1.aa0008704835&view=1up&seq=5>

<sup>92</sup> House of Representatives, *Final Report of the Select Committee on the Events Surrounding the 2012 Terrorist Attack in Benghazi* (December 7, 2016).

<https://web.archive.org/web/20221230110310/https://www.congress.gov/114/crpt/hrpt848/CRPT-114hrpt848.pdf>

<sup>93</sup> House of Representatives, *Final Report of the Select Committee on the Events Surrounding the 2012 Terrorist Attack in Benghazi* (December 7, 2016).

<https://web.archive.org/web/20221230110310/https://www.congress.gov/114/crpt/hrpt848/CRPT-114hrpt848.pdf>

<sup>94</sup> House of Representatives, *Final Report of the Select Committee on the Events Surrounding the 2012 Terrorist Attack in Benghazi* (December 7, 2016).

## JANUARY 6<sup>th</sup> ATTACK ON THE U.S. CAPITOL

### Matthew Pottinger

Former Deputy National Security Advisor - Trump

House Select Committee to Investigate the January 6<sup>th</sup> Attack on the U.S. Capitol

2022

[HEARING TESTIMONY<sup>95</sup>](#)

[TRANSCRIBED INTERVIEW TESTIMONY<sup>96</sup>](#)

## JANUARY 6<sup>th</sup> ATTACK ON THE U.S. CAPITOL

### Keith Kellogg, Jr.

Former Assistant to the President and National Security Advisor to the Vice President - Trump

House Select Committee to Investigate the January 6<sup>th</sup> Attack on the U.S. Capitol

2021

[DEPOSITION TESTIMONY<sup>97</sup>](#)

## Other Select Examples

### WATERGATE

#### Richard A. Moore

Special Counsel to the President - Nixon

Senate Select Committee on Presidential Campaign Activities

1973

[HEARING TESTIMONY<sup>98</sup>](#)

### WATERGATE

#### John Ehrlichman

Former Assistant to the President For Domestic Affairs - Nixon

Senate Select Committee on Presidential Campaign Activities

1973

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<https://web.archive.org/web/20221230110310/https://www.congress.gov/114/crpt/hrpt848/CRPT-114hrpt848.pdf>

<sup>95</sup> House Select Committee to Investigate the January 6<sup>th</sup> Attack on the U.S. Capitol, *Hearing on the January 6th Investigation* (July 21, 2022). <https://www.govinfo.gov/content/pkg/CHRG-117hrg49356/pdf/CHRG-117hrg49356.pdf>

<sup>96</sup> House Select Committee to Investigate the January 6<sup>th</sup> Attack on the U.S. Capitol, *Interview of Matthew Forbes Pottinger* (April 7, 2022).

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<sup>97</sup> House Select Committee to Investigate the January 6<sup>th</sup> Attack on the U.S. Capitol, *Deposition of Keith Kellogg, Jr.* (December 14, 2021). <https://web.archive.org/web/20230124213142/http://www.govinfo.gov/content/pkg/GPO-J6-TRANSCRIPT-CTRL0000034610/pdf/GPO-J6-TRANSCRIPT-CTRL0000034610.pdf>

<sup>98</sup> Roll Call, *The Watergate hearings, by week.*

<https://web.archive.org/web/20211024181358/http://media.cq.com/watergate-45-years/week-by-week.html>



HEARING TESTIMONY<sup>99</sup>

## **WATERGATE**

### **Patrick J. Buchanan**

Special Consultant to the President - Nixon  
Senate Select Committee on Presidential Campaign Activities  
1973

HEARING TESTIMONY<sup>100</sup>

## **WATERGATE**

### **Bruce Kehrli**

Special Assistant to the President - Nixon  
Senate Select Committee on Presidential Campaign Activities  
1973

HEARING TESTIMONY<sup>101</sup>

## **WATERGATE**

### **Rose Mary Woods**

Personal Secretary to the President - Nixon  
Senate Select Committee on Presidential Campaign Activities  
1974

HEARING TESTIMONY<sup>102</sup>

## **WATERGATE**

### **Alexander Haig**

Staff Coordinator to the President - Nixon  
Senate Select Committee on Presidential Campaign Activities  
1974

HEARING TESTIMONY<sup>103</sup>

## **WATERGATE**

### **John Caulfield**

Former Staff Assistant - Nixon  
Senate Select Committee on Presidential Campaign Activities  
1974

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<sup>99</sup> Richard Nixon Presidential Library and Museum, *John D. Ehrlichman Papers, White House Special Files*, January 20, 1969 – April 30, 1973). <https://oac.cdlib.org/findaid/ark:/13030/c89w0g2z/>

<sup>100</sup> Congressional Research Service, *Presidential Advisers' Testimony Before Congressional Committees: An Overview* (April 10, 2007). <https://web.archive.org/web/20220813095751/https://irp.fas.org/crs/RL31351.pdf>

<sup>101</sup> Congressional Research Service, *Presidential Advisers' Testimony Before Congressional Committees: An Overview* (April 10, 2007). <https://web.archive.org/web/20220813095751/https://irp.fas.org/crs/RL31351.pdf>

<sup>102</sup> Congressional Research Service, *Presidential Advisers' Testimony Before Congressional Committees: An Overview* (April 10, 2007). <https://web.archive.org/web/20220813095751/https://irp.fas.org/crs/RL31351.pdf>

<sup>103</sup> Congressional Research Service, *Presidential Advisers' Testimony Before Congressional Committees: An Overview* (April 10, 2007). <https://web.archive.org/web/20220813095751/https://irp.fas.org/crs/RL31351.pdf>

HEARING TESTIMONY<sup>104</sup>

## **BILLY CARTER'S BUSINESS DEALINGS**

### **Susan Clough**

Personal Secretary to the President - Carter

Senate Judiciary Committee Subcommittee to Investigate Individuals Representing the Interests of Foreign Governments

1980

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY<sup>105</sup>

## **BILLY CARTER'S BUSINESS DEALINGS**

### **Phillip Wise**

Appointments Secretary - Carter

Senate Judiciary Committee Subcommittee to Investigate Individuals Representing the Interests of Foreign Governments

1980

HEARING TESTIMONY<sup>106</sup>

## **BILLY CARTER'S BUSINESS DEALINGS**

### **Thomas Beard**

Deputy Assistant to the President - Carter

Senate Judiciary Committee Subcommittee to Investigate Individuals Representing the Interests of Foreign Governments

1980

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY<sup>107</sup>

## **IRAN CONTRA AFFAIR**

### **Fawn Hall**

Secretary to Oliver North - Reagan

Joint Hearings of the House Select Committee to Investigate Covert Arms Transactions with Iran and the Senate Select Committee on Secret Military Assistance to Iran and the Nicaraguan Opposition

1987

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<sup>104</sup> Roll Call, *The Watergate hearings, by week*.

<https://web.archive.org/web/20211024181358/http://media.cq.com/watergate-45-years/week-by-week.html>

<sup>105</sup> Senate Committee on the Judiciary, *Inquiry into the Matter of Billy Carter and Libya* (October 2, 1980) (Report Np. 96-1015).

[https://web.archive.org/web/20230314233140/https://www.intelligence.senate.gov/sites/default/files/961015.p  
df](https://web.archive.org/web/20230314233140/https://www.intelligence.senate.gov/sites/default/files/961015.pdf)

<sup>106</sup> Senate Committee on the Judiciary, *Inquiry into the Matter of Billy Carter and Libya* (October 2, 1980) (Report Np. 96-1015).

[https://web.archive.org/web/20230314233140/https://www.intelligence.senate.gov/sites/default/files/961015.p  
df](https://web.archive.org/web/20230314233140/https://www.intelligence.senate.gov/sites/default/files/961015.p<br/>df)

<sup>107</sup> Senate Committee on the Judiciary, *Inquiry into the Matter of Billy Carter and Libya* (October 2, 1980) (Report Np. 96-1015).

[https://web.archive.org/web/20230314233140/https://www.intelligence.senate.gov/sites/default/files/961015.p  
df](https://web.archive.org/web/20230314233140/https://www.intelligence.senate.gov/sites/default/files/961015.p<br/>df)

HEARING TESTIMONY<sup>108</sup>

## **IRAN CONTRA AFFAIR**

### **Wilma Hall**

Secretary to Admiral Poindexter - Reagan

Joint Hearings of the House Select Committee to Investigate Covert Arms Transactions with Iran and the Senate Select Committee on Secret Military Assistance to Iran and the Nicaraguan Opposition  
1987

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY<sup>109</sup>

## **WHITEWATER LAND DEAL**

### **John Podesta**

Staff Secretary - Clinton

Senate Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs  
1994

HEARING TESTIMONY<sup>110</sup>

## **WHITEWATER LAND DEAL**

### **George Stephanopoulos**

Senior Policy Advisor - Clinton

Senate Special Committee to Investigate Whitewater Development Corporation  
1995

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY<sup>111</sup>

## **WHITEWATER LAND DEAL**

### **Carolyn Huber**

Special Assistant to the President And Director Of Personal Correspondence - Clinton

Senate Special Committee to Investigate Whitewater Development Corporation  
1995

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY & HEARING TESTIMONY<sup>112</sup>

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<sup>108</sup> Washington Post, *Hall Testifies of Necessity 'To Go Above Written Law'* (June 10, 1987).

<https://web.archive.org/web/20210128070311/http://www.washingtonpost.com/wp-srv/local/longterm/tours/scandal/fawnhall.htm>

<sup>109</sup> 100<sup>th</sup> Congress, *Report of the Congressional Committees Investigating the Iran-Contra Affair, Appendix B: Volume 2* (June 14, 1988). <https://babel.hathitrust.org/cgi/pt?id=uc1.aa0008704835&view=1up&seq=5>

<sup>110</sup> Congressional Research Service, *Presidential Advisers' Testimony Before Congressional Committees: An Overview* (April 10, 2007). <https://web.archive.org/web/20220813095751/https://irp.fas.org/crs/RL31351.pdf>

<sup>111</sup> Senate Special Committee to Investigate Whitewater Development Corporation and Related Matters, *Progress of the Investigation into Whitewater Development Corporation and Related Matters and Recommendation for Future Funding* (January 22, 1996) (Report No. 104-204).

<https://web.archive.org/web/20220616150029/https://www.congress.gov/104/crpt/srpt204/CRPT-104srpt204.pdf>

<sup>112</sup> Senate Special Committee to Investigate Whitewater Development Corporation and Related Matters, *Progress of the Investigation into Whitewater Development Corporation and Related Matters and Recommendation for Future Funding* (January 22, 1996) (Report No. 104-204).

## WHITEWATER LAND DEAL

### Deborah Gorham

Assistant to the Associate Counsel - Clinton

Senate Special Committee to Investigate Whitewater Development Corporation  
1995

[DEPOSITION TESTIMONY & HEARING TESTIMONY<sup>113</sup>](#)

## WHITEWATER LAND DEAL

### Sylvia Mathews

Former Staff Director, National Economic Council - Clinton

Senate Special Committee to Investigate Whitewater Development Corporation  
1995

[DEPOSITION TESTIMONY & HEARING TESTIMONY<sup>114</sup>](#)

## WHITEWATER LAND DEAL

### Capricia Marshall

Special Assistant to the First Lady - Clinton

Senate Special Committee to Investigate Whitewater Development Corporation  
1996

[DEPOSITION TESTIMONY<sup>115</sup>](#)

## WHITEWATER LAND DEAL

### Patty Solis

Special Assistant to the President And Director Of Scheduling For The First Lady - Clinton

Senate Special Committee to Investigate Whitewater Development Corporation  
1996

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<https://web.archive.org/web/20220616150029/https://www.congress.gov/104/crpt/srpt204/CRPT-104srpt204.pdf>

<sup>113</sup> Senate Special Committee to Investigate Whitewater Development Corporation and Related Matters, *Progress of the Investigation into Whitewater Development Corporation and Related Matters and Recommendation for Future Funding* (January 22, 1996) (Report No. 104-204).

<https://web.archive.org/web/20220616150029/https://www.congress.gov/104/crpt/srpt204/CRPT-104srpt204.pdf>

<sup>114</sup> Senate Special Committee to Investigate Whitewater Development Corporation and Related Matters, *Progress of the Investigation into Whitewater Development Corporation and Related Matters and Recommendation for Future Funding* (January 22, 1996) (Report No. 104-204).

<https://web.archive.org/web/20220616150029/https://www.congress.gov/104/crpt/srpt204/CRPT-104srpt204.pdf>

<sup>115</sup> Senate Special Committee to Investigate Whitewater Development Corporation and Related Matters, *Progress of the Investigation into Whitewater Development Corporation and Related Matters and Recommendation for Future Funding* (January 22, 1996) (Report No. 104-204).

<https://web.archive.org/web/20220616150029/https://www.congress.gov/104/crpt/srpt204/CRPT-104srpt204.pdf>

HEARING TESTIMONY<sup>116</sup>

## **CAMPAIGN FINANCE**

### **Nancy Heinrich**

Deputy Assistant to the President for Appointments and Scheduling - Clinton  
House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight  
1997

HEARING TESTIMONY<sup>117</sup>

## **CAMPAIGN FINANCE**

### **John Emerson**

Deputy Assistant to the President - Clinton  
House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight  
1997

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY<sup>118</sup>

## **PRESIDENT'S HOLIDAY CARD LIST**

### **Marsha Scott**

Deputy Director and Chief Of Staff Of Presidential Personnel - Clinton  
House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight  
1997

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY<sup>119</sup>

## **CAMPAIGN FINANCE**

### **Bob Nash**

Assistant to the President and Director of Presidential Personnel - Clinton  
House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight  
1997

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY<sup>120</sup>

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<sup>116</sup> Congressional Research Service, *Presidential Advisers' Testimony Before Congressional Committees: An Overview* (April 10, 2007). <https://web.archive.org/web/20220813095751/https://irp.fas.org/crs/RL31351.pdf>

<sup>117</sup> Congressional Research Service, *Presidential Advisers' Testimony Before Congressional Committees: An Overview* (April 10, 2007). <https://web.archive.org/web/20220813095751/https://irp.fas.org/crs/RL31351.pdf>

<sup>118</sup> Minority Staff, House Committee on Government Reform, *Congressional Oversight of the Clinton Administration* (January 17, 2006). <https://wayback.archive-it.org/4949/20141031200116/oversight-archive.waxman.house.gov/documents/20060117103516-91336.pdf>

<sup>119</sup> Minority Staff, House Committee on Government Reform, *Congressional Oversight of the Clinton Administration* (January 17, 2006). <https://wayback.archive-it.org/4949/20141031200116/oversight-archive.waxman.house.gov/documents/20060117103516-91336.pdf>

<sup>120</sup> Minority Staff, House Committee on Government Reform, *Congressional Oversight of the Clinton Administration* (January 17, 2006). <https://wayback.archive-it.org/4949/20141031200116/oversight-archive.waxman.house.gov/documents/20060117103516-91336.pdf>

## WHITE HOUSE EMAILS

### Mark Lindsay

Assistant to the President for Management and Administration - Clinton  
House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight  
2000

[HEARING TESTIMONY<sup>121</sup>](#)

## POLITICAL TRAVEL

### Mindy McLaughlin

Former Associate Director Of Scheduling - Bush II  
House Committee on Oversight and Government Reform  
2007

[TRANSCRIBED INTERVIEW<sup>122</sup>](#)

## POLITICAL TRAVEL

### Scott Jennings

Former Deputy Director, White House Office of Political Affairs - Bush II  
House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight  
2007

[TRANSCRIBED INTERVIEW<sup>123</sup>](#)

## JANUARY 6<sup>th</sup> ATTACK ON THE U.S. CAPITOL

### Stephen Miller

Former Senior Advisor to the President for Policy - Trump  
House Select Committee to Investigate the January 6<sup>th</sup> Attack on the U.S. Capitol  
2022

[DEPOSITION TESTIMONY<sup>124</sup>](#)

## JANUARY 6<sup>th</sup> ATTACK ON THE U.S. CAPITOL

### Kellyanne Conway

Former Counselor to the President - Trump  
House Select Committee to Investigate the January 6<sup>th</sup> Attack on the U.S. Capitol

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<sup>121</sup> House Committee on Government Reform, *The Failure to Produce White House E-mails: Threats, Obstruction, and Unanswered Questions* (December 4, 2000) (Report No. 106-1023).

<https://web.archive.org/web/20221005141843/https://www.govinfo.gov/content/pkg/CRPT-106hrpt1023/html/CRPT-106hrpt1023-vol2.htm>

<sup>122</sup> House Committee on Oversight and Government Reform, *Interview of: Mindy McLaughlin* (April 3, 2008).

<https://wayback.archive-it.org/4949/20141031185203/http://oversight-archive.waxman.house.gov/documents/20081015115653.pdf>

<sup>123</sup> House Committee on Oversight and Government Reform, *Interview of: Scott Jennings* (October 9, 2007).

<https://wayback.archive-it.org/4949/20141031185219/http://oversight-archive.waxman.house.gov/documents/20081015115757.pdf>

<sup>124</sup> House Select Committee to Investigate the January 6<sup>th</sup> Attack on the U.S. Capitol, *Deposition of Stephen Miller* (April 14, 2022). <https://web.archive.org/web/20240318045352/https://www.govinfo.gov/content/pkg/GPO-J6-TRANSCRIPT-CTRL0000062444/pdf/GPO-J6-TRANSCRIPT-CTRL0000062444.pdf>

2022

TRANSCRIBED INTERVIEW TESTIMONY<sup>125</sup>

## **JANUARY 6<sup>th</sup> ATTACK ON THE U.S. CAPITOL**

### **Ivanka Trump**

Former Advisor to the President - Trump

House Select Committee to Investigate the January 6<sup>th</sup> Attack on the U.S. Capitol  
2022

TRANSCRIBED INTERVIEW TESTIMONY<sup>126</sup>

## **JANUARY 6<sup>th</sup> ATTACK ON THE U.S. CAPITOL**

### **Jared Kushner**

Former Senior Advisor to the President - Trump

House Select Committee to Investigate the January 6<sup>th</sup> Attack on the U.S. Capitol  
2022

TRANSCRIBED INTERVIEW TESTIMONY<sup>127</sup>

## **STATISTICS ON INDIVIDUAL INQUIRIES AND COMMITTEES**

During the George W. Bush Administration, the House Committee on Oversight and Government Reform obtained hearing testimony or deposition testimony from White House aides including the White House Director of Security and three former directors of the White House Office of Political Affairs.

SUMMARY<sup>128</sup>

HEARING TESTIMONY<sup>129</sup>

During the Clinton Administration, dozens of White House aides provided deposition and hearing testimony to multiple congressional committees, with some individuals testifying repeatedly. One Committee alone, the House Government Reform and Oversight Committee, received testimony from three Chiefs of Staff, four White House Counsels, the Chief of Staff to the First Lady, the Chief of Staff to the Vice President, the Deputy Chief of Staff, the Communications Director, the Special Counsel to the

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<sup>125</sup> House Select Committee to Investigate the January 6<sup>th</sup> Attack on the U.S. Capitol, *Interview of Kellyanne Conway* (November 28, 2022). <https://www.govinfo.gov/content/pkg/GPO-J6-TRANSCRIPT-CTRL0000929720/pdf/GPO-J6-TRANSCRIPT-CTRL0000929720.pdf>

<sup>126</sup> House Select Committee to Investigate the January 6<sup>th</sup> Attack on the U.S. Capitol, *Interview of Ivanka Trump* (April 5, 2022). <https://web.archive.org/web/20230320133207/https://www.govinfo.gov/content/pkg/GPO-J6-TRANSCRIPT-CTRL0000061474/pdf/GPO-J6-TRANSCRIPT-CTRL0000061474.pdf>

<sup>127</sup> House Select Committee to Investigate the January 6<sup>th</sup> Attack on the U.S. Capitol, *Deposition of Jared Kushner* (March 31, 2022). <https://web.archive.org/web/20230529014720/https://www.govinfo.gov/content/pkg/GPO-J6-TRANSCRIPT-CTRL0000060760/pdf/GPO-J6-TRANSCRIPT-CTRL0000060760.pdf>

<sup>128</sup> House Committee on Oversight and Government Reform, *The Activities of the White House Office of Political Affairs* (October 2008). <https://wayback.archive-it.org/4949/20141031185123/http://oversight-archive.waxman.house.gov/documents/20081015105434.pdf>

<sup>129</sup> House Committee on Oversight and Government Reform, *Hearing on White House Procedures for Safeguarding Classified Information* (March 16, 2007). <https://web.archive.org/web/20220527134626/https://www.govinfo.gov/content/pkg/CHRG-110hrg38579/pdf/CHRG-110hrg38579.pdf>

President, the Assistant to the President and Director of Presidential Personnel, the Assistant to the President and Director of Political Affairs, and the Deputy Director and Chief of Staff for Presidential Personnel.

SUMMARY<sup>130</sup>

During the Reagan Administration, the joint House and Senate Iran-Contra investigation deposed 290 individuals, over a dozen of whom were current or former Reagan White House officials, including the White House Chief of Staff, Deputy Chief of Staff, and two National Security Advisors, among dozens of other agency officials.

LIST OF INDIVIDUALS<sup>131</sup>

During the Carter Administration, the Senate Judiciary Committee led an inquiry into business dealings between the President's brother, Billy Carter, and Libyan officials. The Committee inquiry took testimony from White House officials including the National Security Advisor and the Press Secretary. The Committee also reviewed White House telephone records, and a memo to National Security Advisor Brzezinski from his NSC aide Robert Gates on the Billy Carter trip to Libya.

COMMITTEE DOCUMENTS<sup>132</sup>

During the Nixon Administration, the Senate Select Committee on Presidential Campaign Activities heard testimony from high-level current and former White House aides including the former Chief of Staff, former Deputy Chief of Staff, former White House Counsel, former Assistant to the President for Domestic Affairs, the Special Counsel to the President, and the Personal Secretary to the President.

HEARING COVERAGE<sup>133</sup>

## RESOURCES

House Committee on Government Reform staff report on Oversight of the Clinton Administration:

REPORT<sup>134</sup>

Congressional Research Service (CRS) report on testimony from presidential advisors:

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<sup>130</sup> Minority Staff, House Committee on Government Reform, *Congressional Oversight of the Clinton Administration*, page 3 (January 17, 2006). <https://wayback.archive-it.org/4949/20141031200116/oversight-archive.waxman.house.gov/documents/20060117103516-91336.pdf>

<sup>131</sup> U.S. Senate, *Iran-Contra Investigation, Appendix B, Volume 10: Depositions*, page 22 (January 6-December 22, 1987) (Report No. 216). <https://archive.org/details/reportofcongress10unit/page/n5/mode/2up>

<sup>132</sup> Senate Committee on the Judiciary, *Inquiry into the Matter of Billy Carter and Libya* (October 2, 1980) (Report Np. 96-1015). <https://web.archive.org/web/20230314233140/https://www.intelligence.senate.gov/sites/default/files/961015.pdf>

<sup>133</sup> American Archive of Public Broadcasting, *The Watergate Coverage*.

<https://web.archive.org/web/20230201100643/https://americanarchive.org/exhibits/watergate/the-watergate-coverage>

<sup>134</sup> Minority Staff, House Committee on Government Reform, *Congressional Oversight of the Clinton Administration*, page 3 (January 17, 2006). <https://wayback.archive-it.org/4949/20141031200116/oversight-archive.waxman.house.gov/documents/20060117103516-91336.pdf>



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<sup>135</sup> Congressional Research Service, *Presidential Advisers' Testimony Before Congressional Committees: An Overview* (April 10, 2007). <https://web.archive.org/web/20220813095751/https://irp.fas.org/crs/RL31351.pdf>