



WHITE HOUSE AIDES

May 2019

Senate and House oversight committees have sought and obtained the testimony of top White House aides in both Republican and Democratic administrations regarding alleged misconduct or improprieties. As the examples below show, over 90 White House officials from the Nixon, Carter, Reagan, George H.W. Bush, Clinton, George W. Bush, and Obama Administrations have testified before Congress in hearings, depositions, or transcribed interviews. These include:

- 5 Chiefs of Staff to the President
- 9 White House Counsels
- 6 National Security Advisors
- 4 Deputy Chiefs of Staff to the President
- 3 Chiefs of Staff to the Vice President

EXAMPLES

White House Chiefs of Staff

WATERGATE

H.R. Haldeman

Former White House Chief of Staff - Nixon

Senate Select Committee on Presidential Campaign Activities

1973

[HEARING TESTIMONY¹](#)

IRAN CONTRA AFFAIR

Donald Regan

Former White House Chief of Staff - Reagan

Joint Hearings of the House Select Committee to Investigate Covert Arms Transactions with Iran and the Senate Select Committee on Secret Military Assistance to Iran and the Nicaraguan Opposition

1987

[HEARING TESTIMONY²](#)

[DEPOSITION TESTIMONY³](#)

CAMPAIGN FINANCE

Thomas McLarty

Former White House Chief of Staff - Clinton

Senate Special Committee to Investigate Whitewater Development Corporation

1995

¹ Roll Call, *The Watergate hearings, by week*.

<https://web.archive.org/web/20211024181358/http://media.cq.com/watergate-45-years/week-by-week.html>

² UPI News, *Former White House chief of staff testified...* (July 30, 1987).

<https://web.archive.org/web/20220523113858/https://www.upi.com/Archives/1987/07/30/Former-White-House-chief-of-staff-Donald-Regan-testified/1722554616000/>

³ 100th Congress, *Report of the Congressional Committees Investigating the Iran-Contra Affair, Appendix B: Volume 2* (June 14, 1988). <https://babel.hathitrust.org/cgi/pt?id=uc1.aa0008704835&view=1up&seq=5>

HEARING & DEPOSITION TESTIMONY⁴

PRESIDENT'S HOLIDAY CARD LIST

Erskine Bowles

White House Chief of Staff - Clinton

House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight
1997

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY⁵

CAMPAIGN FINANCE

Thomas McLarty

Former White House Chief of Staff - Clinton

House Committee on Oversight and Government Reform
1997

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY⁶

PARDON POWER

John Podesta

Former White House Chief of Staff - Clinton

House Committee on Government Reform
2001

HEARING TESTIMONY⁷

White House Deputy Chiefs of Staff

WATERGATE

Alexander Butterfield

Former White House Deputy Chief of Staff - Nixon

Senate Select Committee on Presidential Campaign Activities
1973

⁴ Senate Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs, *Investigation of Whitewater Development Corporation and Related Matters* (1997). <https://archive.org/details/investigationofw02unit/page/n17/mode/2up>

⁵ Minority Staff, House Committee on Government Reform, *Congressional Oversight of the Clinton Administration* (January 17, 2006). <https://wayback.archive-it.org/4949/20141031200116/oversight-archive.waxman.house.gov/documents/20060117103516-91336.pdf>

⁶ Minority Staff, House Committee on Government Reform, *Congressional Oversight of the Clinton Administration* (January 17, 2006). <https://wayback.archive-it.org/4949/20141031200116/oversight-archive.waxman.house.gov/documents/20060117103516-91336.pdf>

⁷ House Committee on Government Reform, *Justice Undone: Clemency Decisions in the Clinton White House* (March 14, 2002) (Report No. 107-454). <https://web.archive.org/web/20220906153224/https://www.congress.gov/107/crpt/hrpt454/CRPT-107hrpt454-vol3.pdf>

HEARING TESTIMONY⁸

TRAVEL OFFICE FIRINGS/CAMPAIGN FINANCE

Harold Ickes

White House Deputy Chief of Staff - Clinton

House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight

1996

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY⁹

TRAVEL OFFICE FIRINGS

Roy Neel

Former White House Deputy Chief of Staff - Clinton

House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight

1996

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY¹⁰

CAMPAIGN FINANCE

Harold Ickes

White House Deputy Chief of Staff - Clinton

Senate Committee on Governmental Affairs

1997

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY¹¹

FIRING OF U.S. ATTORNEYS

Karl Rove

Former White House Deputy Chief of Staff - Bush

House Committee on the Judiciary

2009

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY¹²

⁸ C-SPAN, *Senate Watergate Committee Testimony of Alexander Butterfield about Secret Taps* (June 14, 2018). <https://www.c-span.org/video/?c4735626/senate-watergate-committee-testimony-alexander-butterfield-secret-tapes>

⁹ House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight, *Investigation of the White House Travel Office Firings and Related Matters* (September 26, 1996) (Report No. 104-849). <https://web.archive.org/web/20220705233638/https://www.congress.gov/104/crpt/hrpt849/CRPT-104hrpt849.pdf>

¹⁰ House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight, *Deposition Transcripts from the Committee Investigation into the White House Office Travel Matter, Volume 3*, page 358 (August 1996). <https://babel.hathitrust.org/cgi/pt?id=uc1.c055649937&view=1up&seq=1>

¹¹ Senate Committee on Governmental Affairs, *Investigation of Illegal or Improper Activities in Connection with 1996 Federal Election Campaigns: Final Report* (March 10, 1998). <https://web.archive.org/web/20220128051410/https://www.congress.gov/105/crpt/srpt167/CRPT-105srpt167-pt1.pdf>

¹² Politico, *Rove deposed in U.S. attorney probe* (July 7, 2009). <https://web.archive.org/web/20230209102548/https://www.politico.com/story/2009/07/rove-deposed-in-us-attorney-probe-024668>

White House Counsels

WATERGATE

John Dean

Former White House Counsel - Nixon

Senate Select Committee on Presidential Campaign Activities

1973

HEARING TESTIMONY¹³

WHITEWATER LAND DEAL

Bernard Nussbaum

Former White House Counsel - Clinton

Senate Special Committee to Investigate Whitewater Development Corporation

1995

HEARING TESTIMONY & DEPOSITION¹⁴

WHITEWATER LAND DEAL

Lloyd Cutler

White House Counsel - Clinton

Senate Special Committee to Investigate Whitewater Development Corporation

1995

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY¹⁵

FBI BACKGROUND FILES

C. Boyden Gray

Former White House Counsel - Bush

House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight

1996

HEARING TESTIMONY¹⁶

¹³ Roll Call, *The Watergate hearings, by week*.

<https://web.archive.org/web/20211024181358/http://media.cq.com/watergate-45-years/week-by-week.html>

¹⁴ Senate Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs, *Investigation of Whitewater Development Corporation and Related Matters* (1997). <https://archive.org/details/investigationofw02unit/page/n17/mode/2up>

¹⁵ Senate Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs, *Investigation of Whitewater Development Corporation and Related Matters*, page 7087 (1997).

<https://archive.org/details/investigationofw02unit/page/n17/mode/2up>

¹⁶ House of Representatives, *Activities of the House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight, One Hundred Fourth Congress* (January 2, 1997) (Report No. 104-874).

<https://web.archive.org/web/20211108202959/https://www.congress.gov/104/crpt/hrpt874/CRPT-104hrpt874.pdf>

FBI BACKGROUND FILES

A.B. Culvahouse

Former White House Counsel - Reagan
House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight
1996
[HEARING TESTIMONY¹⁷](#)

FBI BACKGROUND FILES

Bernard Nussbaum

Former White House Counsel - Clinton
House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight
1996
[HEARING TESTIMONY & DEPOSITION¹⁸](#)

CAMPAIGN FINANCE

Charles F.C. Ruff

White House Counsel - Clinton
Senate Committee on Governmental Affairs
1997
[HEARING TESTIMONY¹⁹](#)

CAMPAIGN FINANCE

Jack Quinn

Former White House Counsel - Clinton
House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight
1997
[DEPOSITION TESTIMONY²⁰](#)

CAMPAIGN FINANCE & WHITE HOUSE EMAILS

Charles F.C. Ruff

White House Counsel - Clinton

¹⁷ House of Representatives, *Activities of the House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight, One Hundred Fourth Congress* (January 2, 1997) (Report No. 104-874).

<https://web.archive.org/web/20211108202959/https://www.congress.gov/104/crpt/hrpt874/CRPT-104hrpt874.pdf>

¹⁸ House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight, *Investigation into the White House and Department of Justice on Security of FBI Background Investigation Files: Interim Report* (September 28, 1996).

<https://web.archive.org/web/20201112023158/https://www.congress.gov/104/crpt/hrpt862/CRPT-104hrpt862.pdf>

¹⁹ Senate Committee on Governmental Affairs, *Investigation of Illegal or Improper Activities in Connection with 1996 Federal Election Campaigns: Final Report* (March 10, 1998).

<https://web.archive.org/web/20220128051410/https://www.congress.gov/105/crpt/srpt167/CRPT-105srpt167-pt1.pdf>

²⁰ Minority Staff, House Committee on Government Reform, *Congressional Oversight of the Clinton Administration* (January 17, 2006). <https://wayback.archive-it.org/4949/20141031200116/oversight-archive.waxman.house.gov/documents/20060117103516-91336.pdf>

House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight
1997
HEARING TESTIMONY²¹

WHITE HOUSE EMAILS & PARDON POWER

Beth Nolan

White House Counsel - Clinton
House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight
2001
HEARING TESTIMONY²²

FIRING OF U.S. ATTORNEYS

Harriet Miers

Former White House Counsel - Bush
House Committee on the Judiciary
2009
DEPOSITION TESTIMONY²³

Chiefs of Staff to the Vice President

IRAN CONTRA AFFAIR

Craig L. Fuller

Chief of Staff to the Vice President - Reagan
Joint Hearings of the House Select Committee to Investigate Covert Arms Transactions with Iran and the Senate Select Committee on Secret Military Assistance to Iran and the Nicaraguan Opposition
1987
DEPOSITION TESTIMONY²⁴

WHITewater LAND DEAL

Jack Quinn

Chief of Staff to the Vice President - Clinton
Senate Special Committee to Investigate Whitewater Development Corporation
1995

²¹ Minority Staff, House Committee on Government Reform, *Congressional Oversight of the Clinton Administration* (January 17, 2006). <https://wayback.archive-it.org/4949/20141031200116/oversight-archive.waxman.house.gov/documents/20060117103516-91336.pdf>

²² Minority Staff, House Committee on Government Reform, *Congressional Oversight of the Clinton Administration* (January 17, 2006). <https://wayback.archive-it.org/4949/20141031200116/oversight-archive.waxman.house.gov/documents/20060117103516-91336.pdf>

²³ House of Representatives, *Report on the Activities of the Committee on the Judiciary of the House of Representatives during the One Hundred Eleventh Congress* (January 3, 2011) (Report No. 111-712). <https://web.archive.org/web/20220705195342/https://www.congress.gov/congressional-report/111th-congress/house-report/712/1?s=1&r=4>

²⁴ 100th Congress, *Report of the Congressional Committees Investigating the Iran-Contra Affair, Appendix B: Volume 2* (June 14, 1988). <https://babel.hathitrust.org/cgi/pt?id=uc1.aa0008704835&view=1up&seq=5>

HEARING TESTIMONY & DEPOSITION²⁵

TRAVEL OFFICE FIRINGS

Roy Neel

Chief of Staff to the Vice President - Clinton

House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight
1996

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY²⁶

Chiefs of Staff to the First Lady

WHITEWATER LAND DEAL

Margaret Williams

Chief of Staff to the First Lady - Clinton

Senate Special Committee to Investigate Whitewater Development Corporation
1995

HEARING TESTIMONY & DEPOSITION²⁷

CAMPAIGN FINANCE

Margaret Williams

Chief of Staff to the First Lady - Clinton

House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight
1997

HEARING TESTIMONY & DEPOSITION²⁸

CAMPAIGN FINANCE

Margaret Williams

Chief of Staff to the First Lady - Clinton

Senate Committee on Governmental Affairs

²⁵ Senate Special Committee to Investigate Whitewater Development Corporation and Related Matters, *Progress of the Investigation into Whitewater Development Corporation and Related Matters and Recommendation for Future Funding* (January 22, 1996) (Report No. 104-204).

<https://web.archive.org/web/20220616150029/https://www.congress.gov/104/crpt/srpt204/CRPT-104srpt204.pdf>

²⁶ House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight, *Deposition Transcripts from the Committee Investigation into the White House Office Travel Matter, Volume 3*, page 358 (August 1996).

<https://babel.hathitrust.org/cgi/pt?id=uc1.c055649937&view=1up&seq=1>

²⁷ Senate Special Committee to Investigate Whitewater Development Corporation and Related Matters, *Progress of the Investigation into Whitewater Development Corporation and Related Matters and Recommendation for Future Funding* (January 22, 1996) (Report No. 104-204).

<https://web.archive.org/web/20220616150029/https://www.congress.gov/104/crpt/srpt204/CRPT-104srpt204.pdf>

²⁸ Minority Staff, House Committee on Government Reform, *Congressional Oversight of the Clinton Administration* (January 17, 2006). <https://wayback.archive-it.org/4949/20141031200116/oversight-archive.waxman.house.gov/documents/20060117103516-91336.pdf>

1997

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY²⁹

National Security Advisors

BILLY CARTER'S BUSINESS DEALINGS

Zbigniew Brzezinski

National Security Advisor - Carter

Senate Judiciary Committee Subcommittee to Investigate Individuals Representing the Interests of Foreign Governments

1980

HEARING TESTIMONY & DEPOSITION³⁰

IRAN CONTRA AFFAIR

Admiral John Poindexter

Former National Security Advisor - Reagan

Joint Hearings of the House Select Committee to Investigate Covert Arms Transactions with Iran and the Senate Select Committee on Secret Military Assistance to Iran and the Nicaraguan Opposition

1987

HEARING TESTIMONY³¹

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY³²

IRAN CONTRA AFFAIR

Robert C. McFarlane

Former National Security Advisor - Reagan

Joint Hearings of the House Select Committee to Investigate Covert Arms Transactions with Iran and the Senate Select Committee on Secret Military Assistance to Iran and the Nicaraguan Opposition

1987

HEARING TESTIMONY³³

²⁹ Senate Committee on Governmental Affairs, *Investigation of Illegal or Improper Activities in Connection with 1996 Federal Election Campaigns: Final Report* (March 10, 1998) (Report No. 105-167).

<https://web.archive.org/web/20220128051410/https://www.congress.gov/105/crpt/srpt167/CRPT-105srpt167-pt1.pdf>

³⁰ Senate Committee on the Judiciary, *Inquiry into the Matter of Billy Carter and Libya* (October 2, 1980) (Report No. 96-1015).

<https://web.archive.org/web/20230314233140/https://www.intelligence.senate.gov/sites/default/files/961015.pdf>

³¹ New York Times, *Iran-Contra Hearings: Poindexter Says He Withheld Iran-Contra Link from Reagan; Testimony Gratifies President; Admiral on Stand* (July 16, 1987).

<https://web.archive.org/web/20201108112204/https://www.nytimes.com/1987/07/16/world/iran-contra-hearings-poindexter-says-he-withheld-iran-contra-link-reagan.html>

³² 100th Congress, *Report of the Congressional Committees Investigating the Iran-Contra Affair, Appendix B: Volume 2* (June 14, 1988). <https://babel.hathitrust.org/cgi/pt?id=uc1.aa0008704835&view=1up&seq=5>

³³ New York Times, *Iran-Contra Hearings; McFarlane Disputes North on Key Points of Testimony; Chairmen Rebuke Colonel* (July 15, 1987).

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY³⁴

CAMPAIGN FINANCE

Samuel Berger

National Security Advisor - Clinton

Senate Committee on Governmental Affairs

1997

HEARING TESTIMONY³⁵

9/11 ATTACKS

Condoleezza Rice

National Security Advisor - Bush

National Commission on Terrorist Attacks on the United States

2004

HEARING TESTIMONY³⁶

UNMASKING

Susan Rice

Former National Security Advisor - Obama

House Select Committee on Intelligence

2017

CLOSED SESSION TESTIMONY³⁷

White House Security Office Directors

FBI BACKGROUND FILES

Craig Livingstone

Director, White House Office of Security - Clinton

House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight

1996

<https://web.archive.org/web/20171101102212/http://www.nytimes.com/1987/07/15/world/iran-contra-hearings-mcfarlane-disputes-north-key-points-testimony-chairmen.html>

³⁴ 100th Congress, *Report of the Congressional Committees Investigating the Iran-Contra Affair, Appendix B: Volume 2* (June 14, 1988). <https://babel.hathitrust.org/cgi/pt?id=uc1.aa0008704835&view=1up&seq=5>

³⁵ Senate Committee on Governmental Affairs, *Investigation of Illegal or Improper Activities in Connection with 1996 Federal Election Campaigns: Final Report* (March 10, 1998) (Report No. 105-167).

<https://web.archive.org/web/20220128051410/https://www.congress.gov/105/crpt/srpt167/CRPT-105srpt167-pt1.pdf>

³⁶ Congressional Research Service, *Presidential Advisers' Testimony Before Congressional Committees: An Overview* (April 10, 2007). <https://web.archive.org/web/20220813095751/https://irp.fas.org/crs/RL31351.pdf>

³⁷ USA Today, *Report: Susan Rice tells House investigators why she unmasked Trump officials* (September 13, 2017). <https://web.archive.org/web/20230314044923/https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/politics/onpolitics/2017/09/13/susan-rice-tells-house-investigators-why-she-unmasked-trump-officials/664035001/>

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY³⁸

FBI BACKGROUND FILES

Charles Easley

Director, White House Office of Security - Clinton
House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight
1996

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY³⁹

DISCLOSURE OF CIA EMPLOYEE IDENTITY

James Knodell

Director, White House Office of Security - Bush
House Committee on Oversight and Government Reform
2007

HEARING TESTIMONY⁴⁰

Political Directors

CAMPAIGN FINANCE

Douglas Brian Sosnik

Director, White House Office of Political Affairs - Clinton
House Committee on Oversight and Government Reform
1997

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY⁴¹

POLITICAL TRAVEL

Sara M. Taylor

Former Director, White House Office of Political Affairs - Bush
House Committee on Oversight and Government Reform
2007

³⁸ House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight, *Investigation into the White House and Department of Justice on Security of FBI Background Investigation Files: Interim Report* (September 28, 1996).

<https://web.archive.org/web/20201112023158/https://www.congress.gov/104/crpt/hrpt862/CRPT-104hrpt862.pdf>

³⁹ House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight, *Investigation into the White House and Department of Justice on Security of FBI Background Investigation Files: Interim Report* (September 28, 1996).

<https://web.archive.org/web/20201112023158/https://www.congress.gov/104/crpt/hrpt862/CRPT-104hrpt862.pdf>

⁴⁰ House Committee on Oversight and Government Reform, *Hearing on White House Procedures for Safeguarding Classified Information* (March 16, 2007).

<https://web.archive.org/web/20220527134626/https://www.govinfo.gov/content/pkg/CHRG-110hhrg38579/pdf/CHRG-110hhrg38579.pdf>

⁴¹ Minority Staff, House Committee on Government Reform, *Congressional Oversight of the Clinton Administration* (January 17, 2006). <https://wayback.archive-it.org/4949/20141031200116/oversight-archive.waxman.house.gov/documents/20060117103516-91336.pdf>

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY⁴²

POLITICAL TRAVEL

Matt A. Schlapp

Former Director, White House Office of Political Affairs - Bush

House Committee on Oversight and Government Reform

2007

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY⁴³

POLITICAL TRAVEL

Ken Mehlman

Former Director, White House Office of Political Affairs - Bush

House Committee on Oversight and Government Reform

2007

TRANSCRIBED INTERVIEW⁴⁴

FIRING OF U.S. ATTORNEYS

Sara M. Taylor

Former Director, White House Office of Political Affairs - Bush

Senate Judiciary Committee

2007

HEARING TESTIMONY⁴⁵

Other Legal Counsel

WATERGATE

J. Frederick Buzhardt

Special Counsel to the President - Nixon

Senate Select Committee on Presidential Campaign Activities

1973

HEARING TESTIMONY⁴⁶

⁴² House Committee on Oversight and Government Reform, *Deposition of Sara Taylor* (July 27, 2007).

<https://wayback.archive-it.org/4949/20141031185215/http://oversight-archive.waxman.house.gov/documents/20081015115720.pdf>

⁴³ House Committee on Oversight and Government Reform, *Deposition of: Matthew Aaron Schlapp* (August 27, 2007). <https://wayback.archive-it.org/4949/20141031185147/http://oversight-archive.waxman.house.gov/documents/20081015115613.pdf>

⁴⁴ House Committee on Oversight and Government Reform, *Interview of: Ken Mehlman* (September 5, 2007). <https://wayback.archive-it.org/4949/20141031185136/http://oversight-archive.waxman.house.gov/documents/20081015115540.pdf>

⁴⁵ Senate Judiciary Committee, *Testimony of Sara M. Taylor* (July 11, 2007). <https://web.archive.org/web/20220824181442/https://www.judiciary.senate.gov/imo/media/doc/Taylor%20Testimony%20071107.pdf>

⁴⁶ Congressional Research Service, *Presidential Advisers' Testimony Before Congressional Committees: An Overview* (April 10, 2007). <https://web.archive.org/web/20220813095751/https://irp.fas.org/crs/RL31351.pdf>

IRAN CONTRA AFFAIR

Bretton Sciaroni

Counsel, President's Intelligence Oversight Board - Reagan

Joint Hearings of the House Select Committee to Investigate Covert Arms Transactions with Iran and the Senate Select Committee on Secret Military Assistance to Iran and the Nicaraguan Opposition
1987

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY⁴⁷

HEARING TESTIMONY⁴⁸

WHITEWATER LAND DEAL

Clifford M. Sloan

Associate Counsel - Clinton

House Committee on Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs
1994

HEARING TESTIMONY⁴⁹

WHITEWATER LAND DEAL

Joel I. Klein

Deputy Counsel - Clinton

House Committee on Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs
1994

HEARING TESTIMONY⁵⁰

WHITEWATER LAND DEAL

W. Neil Eggleston

Associate Counsel - Clinton

House Committee on Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs
1994

HEARING TESTIMONY⁵¹

WHITEWATER LAND DEAL

Stephen R. Neuwirth

Associate Counsel - Clinton

⁴⁷ 100th Congress, *Report of the Congressional Committees Investigating the Iran-Contra Affair, Appendix B: Volume 2* (June 14, 1988). <https://babel.hathitrust.org/cgi/pt?id=uc1.aa0008704835&view=1up&seq=5>

⁴⁸ New York Times, *Key Contra Ruling Claimed by Novice* (June 9, 1987).
<https://web.archive.org/web/20171105195039/https://www.nytimes.com/1987/06/09/world/key-contra-ruling-claimed-by-novice.html>

⁴⁹ Congressional Research Service, *Presidential Advisers' Testimony Before Congressional Committees: An Overview* (April 10, 2007). <https://web.archive.org/web/20220813095751/https://irp.fas.org/crs/RL31351.pdf>

⁵⁰ Congressional Research Service, *Presidential Advisers' Testimony Before Congressional Committees: An Overview* (April 10, 2007). <https://web.archive.org/web/20220813095751/https://irp.fas.org/crs/RL31351.pdf>

⁵¹ Congressional Research Service, *Presidential Advisers' Testimony Before Congressional Committees: An Overview* (April 10, 2007). <https://web.archive.org/web/20220813095751/https://irp.fas.org/crs/RL31351.pdf>

House Committee on Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs
1995
HEARING TESTIMONY⁵²

WHITEWATER LAND DEAL

Jane Sherburne

Special Counsel to the President - Clinton
Senate Special Committee to Investigate Whitewater Development Corporation
1995
DEPOSITION TESTIMONY⁵³

WHITEWATER LAND DEAL

Bruce Lindsey

Deputy Counsel to the President - Clinton
Senate Special Committee to Investigate Whitewater Development Corporation
1995
DEPOSITION TESTIMONY & HEARING TESTIMONY⁵⁴

CAMPAIGN FINANCE

Bruce Lindsey

Deputy Counsel to the President - Clinton
House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight
1997
DEPOSITION TESTIMONY⁵⁵

CAMPAIGN FINANCE

Lanny Breuer

Special Counsel to the President - Clinton
House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight

⁵² Senate Special Committee to Investigate Whitewater Development Corporation and Related Matters, *Progress of the Investigation into Whitewater Development Corporation and Related Matters and Recommendation for Future Funding* (January 22, 1996) (Report No. 104-204).

<https://web.archive.org/web/20220616150029/https://www.congress.gov/104/crpt/srpt204/CRPT-104srpt204.pdf>

⁵³ Senate Special Committee to Investigate Whitewater Development Corporation and Related Matters, *Progress of the Investigation into Whitewater Development Corporation and Related Matters and Recommendation for Future Funding* (January 22, 1996) (Report No. 104-204).

<https://web.archive.org/web/20220616150029/https://www.congress.gov/104/crpt/srpt204/CRPT-104srpt204.pdf>

⁵⁴ Senate Special Committee to Investigate Whitewater Development Corporation and Related Matters, *Progress of the Investigation into Whitewater Development Corporation and Related Matters and Recommendation for Future Funding* (January 22, 1996) (Report No. 104-204).

<https://web.archive.org/web/20220616150029/https://www.congress.gov/104/crpt/srpt204/CRPT-104srpt204.pdf>

⁵⁵ Minority Staff, House Committee on Government Reform, *Congressional Oversight of the Clinton Administration* (January 17, 2006). <https://wayback.archive-it.org/4949/20141031200116/oversight-archive.waxman.house.gov/documents/20060117103516-91336.pdf>

1997

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY⁵⁶

CAMPAIGN FINANCE

Michael X. Imbroscio

Associate Counsel - Clinton

House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight

1997

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY⁵⁷

CAMPAIGN FINANCE

Dimitri Nionakis

Associate Counsel - Clinton

House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight

1997

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY & HEARING TESTIMONY⁵⁸

PRESIDENT'S HOLIDAY CARD LIST

Cheryl Mills

Deputy Counsel to the President - Clinton

House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight

1997

HEARING TESTIMONY⁵⁹

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY⁶⁰

Communications Aides

⁵⁶ Minority Staff, House Committee on Government Reform, *Congressional Oversight of the Clinton Administration* (January 17, 2006). <https://wayback.archive-it.org/4949/20141031200116/oversight-archive.waxman.house.gov/documents/20060117103516-91336.pdf>

⁵⁷ House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight, *Hearings on White House Compliance with Committee Subpoenas* (November 6-7, 1997). <https://www.govinfo.gov/content/pkg/CHRG-105hhrg45405/html/CHRG-105hhrg45405.htm>

⁵⁸ House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight, *Hearings on White House Compliance with Committee Subpoenas* (November 6-7, 1997). <https://www.govinfo.gov/content/pkg/CHRG-105hhrg45405/html/CHRG-105hhrg45405.htm>

⁵⁹ House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight, *Hearings on White House Compliance with Committee Subpoenas* (November 6-7, 1997). <https://web.archive.org/web/20211108202905/https://www.govinfo.gov/content/pkg/CHRG-105hhrg45405/pdf/CHRG-105hhrg45405.pdf>

⁶⁰ Minority Staff, House Committee on Government Reform, *Congressional Oversight of the Clinton Administration* (January 17, 2006). <https://wayback.archive-it.org/4949/20141031200116/oversight-archive.waxman.house.gov/documents/20060117103516-91336.pdf>

BILLY CARTER'S BUSINESS DEALINGS

Jody Powell

Press Secretary - Carter

Senate Judiciary Committee Subcommittee to Investigate Individuals Representing the Interests of Foreign Governments

1980

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY⁶¹

WHITEWATER LAND DEAL

Dee Dee Myers

Former Press Secretary - Clinton

Senate Special Committee to Investigate Whitewater Development Corporation

1995

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY⁶²

WHITEWATER LAND DEAL

Lisa Caputo

Deputy Assistant to the President and Press Secretary to the First Lady - Clinton

Senate Special Committee to Investigate Whitewater Development Corporation

1995

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY⁶³

WHITEWATER LAND DEAL

Mark Gearan

Assistant to the President and Director of Communications - Clinton

Senate Special Committee to Investigate Whitewater Development Corporation

1995

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY & HEARING TESTIMONY⁶⁴

⁶¹ Senate Committee on the Judiciary, *Inquiry into the Matter of Billy Carter and Libya* (October 2, 1980) (Report No. 96-1015).

<https://web.archive.org/web/20230314233140/https://www.intelligence.senate.gov/sites/default/files/961015.pdf>

⁶² Senate Special Committee to Investigate Whitewater Development Corporation and Related Matters, *Progress of the Investigation into Whitewater Development Corporation and Related Matters and Recommendation for Future Funding* (January 22, 1996) (Report No. 104-204).

<https://web.archive.org/web/20220616150029/https://www.congress.gov/104/crpt/srpt204/CRPT-104srpt204.pdf>

⁶³ Senate Special Committee to Investigate Whitewater Development Corporation and Related Matters, *Progress of the Investigation into Whitewater Development Corporation and Related Matters and Recommendation for Future Funding* (January 22, 1996) (Report No. 104-204).

<https://web.archive.org/web/20220616150029/https://www.congress.gov/104/crpt/srpt204/CRPT-104srpt204.pdf>

⁶⁴ Senate Special Committee to Investigate Whitewater Development Corporation and Related Matters, *Progress of the Investigation into Whitewater Development Corporation and Related Matters and Recommendation for Future Funding* (January 22, 1996) (Report No. 104-204).

<https://web.archive.org/web/20220616150029/https://www.congress.gov/104/crpt/srpt204/CRPT-104srpt204.pdf>

WHITEWATER LAND DEAL

Evelyn Lieberman

Deputy Press Secretary For Operations - Clinton

Senate Special Committee to Investigate Whitewater Development Corporation

1995

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY & HEARING TESTIMONY⁶⁵

PATRICK TILLMAN BATTLEFIELD DEATH

Taylor Gross

White House Spokesman - Bush

House Committee on Oversight and Government Reform

2007

TRANSCRIBED INTERVIEW⁶⁶

PATRICK TILLMAN BATTLEFIELD DEATH

John Currin

Former Director of Fact Checking - Bush

House Committee on Oversight and Government Reform

2007

TRANSCRIBED INTERVIEW⁶⁷

PATRICK TILLMAN BATTLEFIELD DEATH

Sean McCormack

Former Press Secretary - Bush

House Committee on Oversight and Government Reform

2008

TRANSCRIBED INTERVIEW⁶⁸

⁶⁵ Senate Special Committee to Investigate Whitewater Development Corporation and Related Matters, *Progress of the Investigation into Whitewater Development Corporation and Related Matters and Recommendation for Future Funding* (January 22, 1996) (Report No. 104-204).

<https://web.archive.org/web/20220616150029/https://www.congress.gov/104/crpt/srpt204/CRPT-104srpt204.pdf>

⁶⁶ House Committee on Oversight and Government Reform, *Misleading Information from the Battlefield: The Tillman and Lynch Episodes* (September 16, 2008) (Report No. 110-858).

<https://web.archive.org/web/20221223031312/http://www.congress.gov/110/crpt/hrpt858/CRPT-110hrpt858.pdf>

⁶⁷ House Committee on Oversight and Government Reform, *Misleading Information from the Battlefield: The Tillman and Lynch Episodes* (September 16, 2008) (Report No. 110-858).

<https://web.archive.org/web/20221223031312/http://www.congress.gov/110/crpt/hrpt858/CRPT-110hrpt858.pdf>

⁶⁸ House Committee on Oversight and Government Reform, *Misleading Information from the Battlefield: The Tillman and Lynch Episodes* (September 16, 2008) (Report No. 110-858).

<https://web.archive.org/web/20221223031312/http://www.congress.gov/110/crpt/hrpt858/CRPT-110hrpt858.pdf>

PATRICK TILLMAN BATTLEFIELD DEATH

Jim Wilkinson

Former Director of Communications - Bush

House Committee on Oversight and Government Reform

2008

TRANSCRIBED INTERVIEW⁶⁹

Other National Security Aides

BILLY CARTER'S BUSINESS DEALINGS

William Quandt

National Security Council Staff - Carter

Senate Judiciary Committee Subcommittee to Investigate Individuals Representing the Interests of Foreign Governments

1980

HEARING TESTIMONY⁷⁰

BILLY CARTER'S BUSINESS DEALINGS

Karl Inderfurth

Special Assistant to National Security Advisor - Carter

Senate Judiciary Committee Subcommittee to Investigate Individuals Representing the Interests of Foreign Governments

1980

HEARING TESTIMONY⁷¹

IRAN CONTRA AFFAIR

Howard Teicher

Senior Director, National Security Council - Reagan

Joint Hearings of the House Select Committee to Investigate Covert Arms Transactions with Iran and the Senate Select Committee on Secret Military Assistance to Iran and the Nicaraguan Opposition

1987

⁶⁹ House Committee on Oversight and Government Reform, *Misleading Information from the Battlefield: The Tillman and Lynch Episodes* (September 16, 2008) (Report No. 110-858).

<https://web.archive.org/web/20221223031312/http://www.congress.gov/110/crpt/hrpt858/CRPT-110hrpt858.pdf>

⁷⁰ Senate Committee on the Judiciary, *Inquiry into the Matter of Billy Carter and Libya* (October 2, 1980) (Report Np. 96-1015).

<https://web.archive.org/web/20230314233140/https://www.intelligence.senate.gov/sites/default/files/961015.pdf>

⁷¹ Senate Committee on the Judiciary, *Inquiry into the Matter of Billy Carter and Libya* (October 2, 1980) (Report Np. 96-1015).

<https://web.archive.org/web/20230314233140/https://www.intelligence.senate.gov/sites/default/files/961015.pdf>

IRAN CONTRA AFFAIR

Jacqueline Tillman

Director, Latin American Affairs Directorate, National Security Council - Reagan

Joint Hearings of the House Select Committee to Investigate Covert Arms Transactions with Iran and the Senate Select Committee on Secret Military Assistance to Iran and the Nicaraguan Opposition
1987

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY⁷³

IRAN CONTRA AFFAIR

Alton G. Keel

Former Deputy National Security Advisor - Reagan

Joint Hearings of the House Select Committee to Investigate Covert Arms Transactions with Iran and the Senate Select Committee on Secret Military Assistance to Iran and the Nicaraguan Opposition
1987

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY⁷⁴

IRAN CONTRA AFFAIR

Craig Coy

Staff, National Security Council - Reagan

Joint Hearings of the House Select Committee to Investigate Covert Arms Transactions with Iran and the Senate Select Committee on Secret Military Assistance to Iran and the Nicaraguan Opposition
1987

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY⁷⁵

IRAN CONTRA AFFAIR

Lt. Col. Robert Earl

Deputy to Oliver North, National Security Council - Reagan

Joint Hearings of the House Select Committee to Investigate Covert Arms Transactions with Iran and the Senate Select Committee on Secret Military Assistance to Iran and the Nicaraguan Opposition
1987

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY⁷⁶

⁷² 100th Congress, *Report of the Congressional Committees Investigating the Iran-Contra Affair, Appendix B: Volume 2* (June 14, 1988). <https://babel.hathitrust.org/cgi/pt?id=uc1.aa0008704835&view=1up&seq=5>

⁷³ 100th Congress, *Report of the Congressional Committees Investigating the Iran-Contra Affair, Appendix B: Volume 2* (June 14, 1988). <https://babel.hathitrust.org/cgi/pt?id=uc1.aa0008704835&view=1up&seq=5>

⁷⁴ 100th Congress, *Report of the Congressional Committees Investigating the Iran-Contra Affair, Appendix B: Volume 2* (June 14, 1988). <https://babel.hathitrust.org/cgi/pt?id=uc1.aa0008704835&view=1up&seq=5>

⁷⁵ 100th Congress, *Report of the Congressional Committees Investigating the Iran-Contra Affair, Appendix B: Volume 2* (June 14, 1988). <https://babel.hathitrust.org/cgi/pt?id=uc1.aa0008704835&view=1up&seq=5>

⁷⁶ 100th Congress, *Report of the Congressional Committees Investigating the Iran-Contra Affair, Appendix B: Volume 2* (June 14, 1988). <https://babel.hathitrust.org/cgi/pt?id=uc1.aa0008704835&view=1up&seq=5>

IRAN CONTRA AFFAIR

Donald Gregg

National Security Advisor to Vice President - Reagan

Joint Hearings of the House Select Committee to Investigate Covert Arms Transactions with Iran and the Senate Select Committee on Secret Military Assistance to Iran and the Nicaraguan Opposition

1987

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY⁷⁷

IRAN CONTRA AFFAIR

Oliver North

Director, Political and Military Affairs Directorate, National Security Council - Reagan

Joint Hearings of the House Select Committee to Investigate Covert Arms Transactions with Iran and the Senate Select Committee on Secret Military Assistance to Iran and the Nicaraguan Opposition

1987

HEARING TESTIMONY⁷⁸

IRAN CONTRA AFFAIR

Gaston J. Sigur

Asst. Secretary of State Senior Director, National Security Council - Reagan

Joint Hearings of the House Select Committee to Investigate Covert Arms Transactions with Iran and the Senate Select Committee on Secret Military Assistance to Iran and the Nicaraguan Opposition

1987

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY⁷⁹

HEARING TESTIMONY⁸⁰

IRAN CONTRA AFFAIR

Walter Raymond

Detail from the Central Intelligence Agency to the National Security Council - Reagan

Joint Hearings of the House Select Committee to Investigate Covert Arms Transactions with Iran and the Senate Select Committee on Secret Military Assistance to Iran and the Nicaraguan Opposition

1987

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY⁸¹

⁷⁷ 100th Congress, *Report of the Congressional Committees Investigating the Iran-Contra Affair, Appendix B: Volume 2* (June 14, 1988). <https://babel.hathitrust.org/cgi/pt?id=uc1.aa0008704835&view=1up&seq=5>

⁷⁸ New York Times, *Iran-Contra Hearings: Tension and High Drama; Heated Exchange: Were Funds 'Begged for' or 'Offered'?* (July 8, 1987).

<https://web.archive.org/web/20171106030053/http://www.nytimes.com/1987/07/08/world/iran-contra-hearings-tension-high-drama-heated-exchange-were-funds-begged-for.html>

⁷⁹ 100th Congress, *Report of the Congressional Committees Investigating the Iran-Contra Affair, Appendix B: Volume 2* (June 14, 1988). <https://babel.hathitrust.org/cgi/pt?id=uc1.aa0008704835&view=1up&seq=5>

⁸⁰ Los Angeles Times, *Next: 2 Key Figures in Contra Aid* (May 14, 1987).

<https://web.archive.org/web/20220526131943/https://www.latimes.com/archives/la-xpm-1987-05-14-mn-9136-story.html>

⁸¹ Los Angeles Times, *Misleading Americans* (September 11, 1988).

<https://web.archive.org/web/20220526140454/https://www.latimes.com/archives/la-xpm-1988-09-11-op-2711-story.html>

IRAN CONTRA AFFAIR

Paul Thompson

General Counsel, National Security Council - Reagan

Joint Hearings of the House Select Committee to Investigate Covert Arms Transactions with Iran and the Senate Select Committee on Secret Military Assistance to Iran and the Nicaraguan Opposition
1987

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY⁸²

ATTACK ON EMBASSY IN LIBYA

Ben Rhodes

Assistant to the President and Deputy National Security Advisor - Obama

House Select Committee on the Events Surrounding the 2012 Terrorist Attack in Benghazi
2016

TRANSCRIBED INTERVIEW⁸³

ATTACK ON EMBASSY IN LIBYA

Benjamin Fishman

Staff, National Security Council - Obama

House Select Committee on the Events Surrounding the 2012 Terrorist Attack in Benghazi
2016

TRANSCRIBED INTERVIEW⁸⁴

ATTACK ON EMBASSY IN LIBYA

Bernadette Meehan

Deputy Spokesperson, National Security Council - Obama

House Select Committee on the Events Surrounding the 2012 Terrorist Attack in Benghazi
2016

TRANSCRIBED INTERVIEW⁸⁵

⁸² 100th Congress, *Report of the Congressional Committees Investigating the Iran-Contra Affair, Appendix B: Volume 2* (June 14, 1988). <https://babel.hathitrust.org/cgi/pt?id=uc1.aa0008704835&view=1up&seq=5>

⁸³ House of Representatives, *Final Report of the Select Committee on the Events Surrounding the 2012 Terrorist Attack in Benghazi* (December 7, 2016).
<https://web.archive.org/web/20221230110310/https://www.congress.gov/114/crpt/hrpt848/CRPT-114hrpt848.pdf>

⁸⁴ House of Representatives, *Final Report of the Select Committee on the Events Surrounding the 2012 Terrorist Attack in Benghazi* (December 7, 2016).
<https://web.archive.org/web/20221230110310/https://www.congress.gov/114/crpt/hrpt848/CRPT-114hrpt848.pdf>

⁸⁵ House of Representatives, *Final Report of the Select Committee on the Events Surrounding the 2012 Terrorist Attack in Benghazi* (December 7, 2016).
<https://web.archive.org/web/20221230110310/https://www.congress.gov/114/crpt/hrpt848/CRPT-114hrpt848.pdf>

Other Select Examples

WATERGATE

Richard A. Moore

Special Counsel to the President - Nixon

Senate Select Committee on Presidential Campaign Activities
1973

HEARING TESTIMONY⁸⁶

WATERGATE

John Ehrlichman

Former Assistant to the President For Domestic Affairs - Nixon

Senate Select Committee on Presidential Campaign Activities
1973

HEARING TESTIMONY⁸⁷

WATERGATE

Patrick J. Buchanan

Special Consultant to the President - Nixon

Senate Select Committee on Presidential Campaign Activities
1973

HEARING TESTIMONY⁸⁸

WATERGATE

Bruce Kehrli

Special Assistant to the President - Nixon

Senate Select Committee on Presidential Campaign Activities
1973

HEARING TESTIMONY⁸⁹

WATERGATE

Rose Mary Woods

Personal Secretary to the President - Nixon

Senate Select Committee on Presidential Campaign Activities
1974

⁸⁶ Roll Call, *The Watergate hearings, by week*.

<https://web.archive.org/web/20211024181358/http://media.cq.com/watergate-45-years/week-by-week.html>

⁸⁷ Richard Nixon Presidential Library and Museum, *John D. Ehrlichman Papers, White House Special Files*, January 20, 1969 – April 30, 1973). <https://oac.cdlib.org/findaid/ark:/13030/c89w0g2z/>

⁸⁸ Congressional Research Service, *Presidential Advisers' Testimony Before Congressional Committees: An Overview* (April 10, 2007). <https://web.archive.org/web/20220813095751/https://irp.fas.org/crs/RL31351.pdf>

⁸⁹ Congressional Research Service, *Presidential Advisers' Testimony Before Congressional Committees: An Overview* (April 10, 2007). <https://web.archive.org/web/20220813095751/https://irp.fas.org/crs/RL31351.pdf>

HEARING TESTIMONY⁹⁰

WATERGATE

Alexander Haig

Staff Coordinator to the President - Nixon

Senate Select Committee on Presidential Campaign Activities

1974

HEARING TESTIMONY⁹¹

WATERGATE

John Caulfield

Former Staff Assistant - Nixon

Senate Select Committee on Presidential Campaign Activities

1974

HEARING TESTIMONY⁹²

BILLY CARTER'S BUSINESS DEALINGS

Susan Clough

Personal Secretary to the President - Carter

Senate Judiciary Committee Subcommittee to Investigate Individuals Representing the Interests of Foreign Governments

1980

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY⁹³

BILLY CARTER'S BUSINESS DEALINGS

Phillip Wise

Appointments Secretary - Carter

Senate Judiciary Committee Subcommittee to Investigate Individuals Representing the Interests of Foreign Governments

1980

HEARING TESTIMONY⁹⁴

⁹⁰ Congressional Research Service, *Presidential Advisers' Testimony Before Congressional Committees: An Overview* (April 10, 2007). <https://web.archive.org/web/20220813095751/https://irp.fas.org/crs/RL31351.pdf>

⁹¹ Congressional Research Service, *Presidential Advisers' Testimony Before Congressional Committees: An Overview* (April 10, 2007). <https://web.archive.org/web/20220813095751/https://irp.fas.org/crs/RL31351.pdf>

⁹² Roll Call, *The Watergate hearings, by week*.

<https://web.archive.org/web/20211024181358/http://media.cq.com/watergate-45-years/week-by-week.html>

⁹³ Senate Committee on the Judiciary, *Inquiry into the Matter of Billy Carter and Libya* (October 2, 1980) (Report No. 96-1015).

<https://web.archive.org/web/20230314233140/https://www.intelligence.senate.gov/sites/default/files/961015.pdf>

⁹⁴ Senate Committee on the Judiciary, *Inquiry into the Matter of Billy Carter and Libya* (October 2, 1980) (Report No. 96-1015).

<https://web.archive.org/web/20230314233140/https://www.intelligence.senate.gov/sites/default/files/961015.pdf>

BILLY CARTER'S BUSINESS DEALINGS

Thomas Beard

Deputy Assistant to the President - Carter

Senate Judiciary Committee Subcommittee to Investigate Individuals Representing the Interests of Foreign Governments

1980

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY⁹⁵

IRAN CONTRA AFFAIR

Fawn Hall

Secretary to Oliver North - Reagan

Joint Hearings of the House Select Committee to Investigate Covert Arms Transactions with Iran and the Senate Select Committee on Secret Military Assistance to Iran and the Nicaraguan Opposition

1987

HEARING TESTIMONY⁹⁶

IRAN CONTRA AFFAIR

Wilma Hall

Secretary to Admiral Poindexter - Reagan

Joint Hearings of the House Select Committee to Investigate Covert Arms Transactions with Iran and the Senate Select Committee on Secret Military Assistance to Iran and the Nicaraguan Opposition

1987

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY⁹⁷

WHITEWATER LAND DEAL

John Podesta

Staff Secretary - Clinton

Senate Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs

1994

HEARING TESTIMONY⁹⁸

WHITEWATER LAND DEAL

George Stephanopoulos

Senior Policy Advisor - Clinton

Senate Special Committee to Investigate Whitewater Development Corporation

⁹⁵ Senate Committee on the Judiciary, *Inquiry into the Matter of Billy Carter and Libya* (October 2, 1980) (Report Np. 96-1015).

<https://web.archive.org/web/20230314233140/https://www.intelligence.senate.gov/sites/default/files/961015.pdf>

⁹⁶ Washington Post, *Hall Testifies of Necessity 'To Go Above Written Law'* (June 10, 1987).

<https://web.archive.org/web/20210128070311/http://www.washingtonpost.com/wp-srv/local/longterm/tours/scandal/fawnhall.htm>

⁹⁷ 100th Congress, *Report of the Congressional Committees Investigating the Iran-Contra Affair, Appendix B: Volume 2* (June 14, 1988). <https://babel.hathitrust.org/cgi/pt?id=uc1.aa0008704835&view=1up&seq=5>

⁹⁸ Congressional Research Service, *Presidential Advisers' Testimony Before Congressional Committees: An Overview* (April 10, 2007). <https://web.archive.org/web/20220813095751/https://irp.fas.org/crs/RL31351.pdf>

1995

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY⁹⁹

WHITEWATER LAND DEAL

Carolyn Huber

Special Assistant to the President And Director Of Personal Correspondence - Clinton

Senate Special Committee to Investigate Whitewater Development Corporation

1995

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY & HEARING TESTIMONY¹⁰⁰

WHITEWATER LAND DEAL

Deborah Gorham

Assistant to the Associate Counsel - Clinton

Senate Special Committee to Investigate Whitewater Development Corporation

1995

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY & HEARING TESTIMONY¹⁰¹

WHITEWATER LAND DEAL

Sylvia Mathews

Former Staff Director, National Economic Council - Clinton

Senate Special Committee to Investigate Whitewater Development Corporation

1995

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY & HEARING TESTIMONY¹⁰²

WHITEWATER LAND DEAL

Capricia Marshall

Special Assistant to the First Lady - Clinton

⁹⁹ Senate Special Committee to Investigate Whitewater Development Corporation and Related Matters, *Progress of the Investigation into Whitewater Development Corporation and Related Matters and Recommendation for Future Funding* (January 22, 1996) (Report No. 104-204).

<https://web.archive.org/web/20220616150029/https://www.congress.gov/104/crpt/srpt204/CRPT-104srpt204.pdf>

¹⁰⁰ Senate Special Committee to Investigate Whitewater Development Corporation and Related Matters, *Progress of the Investigation into Whitewater Development Corporation and Related Matters and Recommendation for Future Funding* (January 22, 1996) (Report No. 104-204).

<https://web.archive.org/web/20220616150029/https://www.congress.gov/104/crpt/srpt204/CRPT-104srpt204.pdf>

¹⁰¹ Senate Special Committee to Investigate Whitewater Development Corporation and Related Matters, *Progress of the Investigation into Whitewater Development Corporation and Related Matters and Recommendation for Future Funding* (January 22, 1996) (Report No. 104-204).

<https://web.archive.org/web/20220616150029/https://www.congress.gov/104/crpt/srpt204/CRPT-104srpt204.pdf>

¹⁰² Senate Special Committee to Investigate Whitewater Development Corporation and Related Matters, *Progress of the Investigation into Whitewater Development Corporation and Related Matters and Recommendation for Future Funding* (January 22, 1996) (Report No. 104-204).

<https://web.archive.org/web/20220616150029/https://www.congress.gov/104/crpt/srpt204/CRPT-104srpt204.pdf>

Senate Special Committee to Investigate Whitewater Development Corporation
1996
DEPOSITION TESTIMONY¹⁰³

WHITEWATER LAND DEAL

Patty Solis

Special Assistant to the President And Director Of Scheduling For The First Lady - Clinton
Senate Special Committee to Investigate Whitewater Development Corporation
1996
HEARING TESTIMONY¹⁰⁴

CAMPAIGN FINANCE

Nancy Heinreich

Deputy Assistant to the President for Appointments and Scheduling - Clinton
House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight
1997
HEARING TESTIMONY¹⁰⁵

CAMPAIGN FINANCE

John Emerson

Deputy Assistant to the President - Clinton
House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight
1997
DEPOSITION TESTIMONY¹⁰⁶

PRESIDENT'S HOLIDAY CARD LIST

Marsha Scott

Deputy Director and Chief Of Staff Of Presidential Personnel - Clinton
House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight
1997
DEPOSITION TESTIMONY¹⁰⁷

¹⁰³ Senate Special Committee to Investigate Whitewater Development Corporation and Related Matters, *Progress of the Investigation into Whitewater Development Corporation and Related Matters and Recommendation for Future Funding* (January 22, 1996) (Report No. 104-204).

<https://web.archive.org/web/20220616150029/https://www.congress.gov/104/crpt/srpt204/CRPT-104srpt204.pdf>

¹⁰⁴ Congressional Research Service, *Presidential Advisers' Testimony Before Congressional Committees: An Overview* (April 10, 2007). <https://web.archive.org/web/20220813095751/https://irp.fas.org/crs/RL31351.pdf>

¹⁰⁵ Congressional Research Service, *Presidential Advisers' Testimony Before Congressional Committees: An Overview* (April 10, 2007). <https://web.archive.org/web/20220813095751/https://irp.fas.org/crs/RL31351.pdf>

¹⁰⁶ Minority Staff, House Committee on Government Reform, *Congressional Oversight of the Clinton Administration* (January 17, 2006). <https://wayback.archive-it.org/4949/20141031200116/oversight-archive.waxman.house.gov/documents/20060117103516-91336.pdf>

¹⁰⁷ Minority Staff, House Committee on Government Reform, *Congressional Oversight of the Clinton Administration* (January 17, 2006). <https://wayback.archive-it.org/4949/20141031200116/oversight-archive.waxman.house.gov/documents/20060117103516-91336.pdf>

CAMPAIGN FINANCE

Bob Nash

Assistant to the President and Director of Presidential Personnel - Clinton

House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight

1997

DEPOSITION TESTIMONY¹⁰⁸

WHITE HOUSE EMAILS

Mark Lindsay

Assistant to the President for Management and Administration - Clinton

House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight

2000

HEARING TESTIMONY¹⁰⁹

POLITICAL TRAVEL

Mindy McLaughlin

Former Associate Director Of Scheduling - Bush

House Committee on Oversight and Government Reform

2007

TRANSCRIBED INTERVIEW¹¹⁰

POLITICAL TRAVEL

Scott Jennings

Former Deputy Director, White House Office of Political Affairs - Bush

House Committee on Government Reform and Oversight

2007

TRANSCRIBED INTERVIEW¹¹¹

STATISTICS ON INDIVIDUAL INQUIRIES AND COMMITTEES

¹⁰⁸ Minority Staff, House Committee on Government Reform, *Congressional Oversight of the Clinton Administration* (January 17, 2006). <https://wayback.archive-it.org/4949/20141031200116/oversight-archive.waxman.house.gov/documents/20060117103516-91336.pdf>

¹⁰⁹ House Committee on Government Reform, *The Failure to Produce White House E-mails: Threats, Obstruction, and Unanswered Questions* (December 4, 2000) (Report No. 106-1023). <https://web.archive.org/web/20221005141843/https://www.govinfo.gov/content/pkg/CRPT-106hrpt1023/html/CRPT-106hrpt1023-vol2.htm>

¹¹⁰ House Committee on Oversight and Government Reform, *Interview of: Mindy McLaughlin* (April 3, 2008). <https://wayback.archive-it.org/4949/20141031185203/http://oversight-archive.waxman.house.gov/documents/20081015115653.pdf>

¹¹¹ House Committee on Oversight and Government Reform, *Interview of: Scott Jennings* (October 9, 2007). <https://wayback.archive-it.org/4949/20141031185219/http://oversight-archive.waxman.house.gov/documents/20081015115757.pdf>

During the Bush Administration, the House Committee on Oversight and Government Reform obtained hearing testimony or deposition testimony from White House aides including the White House Director of Security and three former directors of the White House Office of Political Affairs.

SUMMARY¹¹²

HEARING TESTIMONY¹¹³

During the Clinton Administration, dozens of White House aides provided deposition and hearing testimony to multiple congressional committees, with some individuals testifying repeatedly. One Committee alone, the House Government Reform and Oversight Committee, received testimony from three Chiefs of Staff, four White House Counsels, the Chief of Staff to the First Lady, the Chief of Staff to the Vice President, the Deputy Chief of Staff, the Communications Director, the Special Counsel to the President, the Assistant to the President and Director of Presidential Personnel, the Assistant to the President and Director of Political Affairs, and the Deputy Director and Chief of Staff for Presidential Personnel.

SUMMARY¹¹⁴

During the Nixon Administration, the Senate Select Committee on Presidential Campaign Activities heard testimony from high-level current and former White House aides including the former Chief of Staff, former Deputy Chief of Staff, former White House Counsel, former Assistant to the President for Domestic Affairs, the Special Counsel to the President, and the Personal Secretary to the President.

HEARING COVERAGE¹¹⁵

During the Carter Administration, the Senate Judiciary Committee led an inquiry into business dealings between the President's brother, Billy Carter, and Libyan officials. The Committee inquiry took testimony from White House officials including the National Security Advisor and the Press Secretary. The Committee also reviewed White House telephone records, and a memo to National Security Advisor Brzezinski from his NSC aide Robert Gates on the Billy Carter trip to Libya.

COMMITTEE DOCUMENTS¹¹⁶

During the Reagan Administration, the joint House and Senate Iran-Contra investigation deposed 290 individuals, over a dozen of whom were current or former Reagan White House officials, including the

¹¹² House Committee on Oversight and Government Reform, *The Activities of the White House Office of Political Affairs* (October 2008). <https://wayback.archive-it.org/4949/20141031185123/http://oversight-archive.waxman.house.gov/documents/20081015105434.pdf>

¹¹³ House Committee on Oversight and Government Reform, *Hearing on White House Procedures for Safeguarding Classified Information* (March 16, 2007). <https://web.archive.org/web/20220527134626/https://www.govinfo.gov/content/pkg/CHRG-110hrg38579/pdf/CHRG-110hrg38579.pdf>

¹¹⁴ Minority Staff, House Committee on Government Reform, *Congressional Oversight of the Clinton Administration*, page 3 (January 17, 2006). <https://wayback.archive-it.org/4949/20141031200116/oversight-archive.waxman.house.gov/documents/20060117103516-91336.pdf>

¹¹⁵ American Archive of Public Broadcasting, *The Watergate Coverage*. <https://web.archive.org/web/20230201100643/https://americanarchive.org/exhibits/watergate/the-watergate-coverage>

¹¹⁶ Senate Committee on the Judiciary, *Inquiry into the Matter of Billy Carter and Libya* (October 2, 1980) (Report Np. 96-1015). <https://web.archive.org/web/20230314233140/https://www.intelligence.senate.gov/sites/default/files/961015.pdf>

White House Chief of Staff, Deputy Chief of Staff, and two National Security Advisors, among dozens of other agency officials.

LIST OF INDIVIDUALS¹¹⁷

RESOURCES

House Committee on Government Reform staff report on Oversight of the Clinton Administration:
REPORT¹¹⁸

Congressional Research Service (CRS) report on testimony from presidential advisors:
REPORT¹¹⁹

¹¹⁷ U.S. Senate, *Iran-Contra Investigation, Appendix B, Volume 10: Depositions*, page 22 (January 6-December 22, 1987) (Report No. 216). <https://archive.org/details/reportofcongress10unit/page/n5/mode/2up>

¹¹⁸ Minority Staff, House Committee on Government Reform, *Congressional Oversight of the Clinton Administration*, page 3 (January 17, 2006). <https://wayback.archive-it.org/4949/20141031200116/oversight-archive.waxman.house.gov/documents/20060117103516-91336.pdf>

¹¹⁹ Congressional Research Service, *Presidential Advisers' Testimony Before Congressional Committees: An Overview* (April 10, 2007). <https://web.archive.org/web/20220813095751/https://irp.fas.org/crs/RL31351.pdf>