

Deployment of RoadWorks Warning and road pricing



Co-financed by the European Union
Connecting Europe Facility

The session will cover the Flagship Pilot “Road Works Warning” and geofence pilot Road Pricing. How to use data from entrepreneurs and implement an in-vehicle service for RWW in the pilots and how to bring this into a future service beyond NW 3

14:15 Introduction

Even Myhre/ Per Einar Pedersli (Norwegian Public Roads Administration)

14:20 Demonstration ITS Europe Lisboa

RWW and distance-based road pricing integrated into standard Polestar vehicles.

Kenneth Sørensen (Norwegian Public Roads Administration)

14:30 Road pricing using geofence technology

Örjan Tveit (Norwegian Public Roads Administration)

14:40 ITS-directive, a motivator for deployment

Gjermund Jakobsen (Norwegian Public Roads Administration)

14:50 Digitalization of Road Works as input to RWW service

Sebastian Anderson (Ramudden)

15:00 Probe data for Mobile Road Works service

Ketil Dahl (Mesta)

15:10 Break**15:25 How to implement security, need of guidelines**

Daniel Malmberg (Swedish Transport Administration) & Benni Matic (Swedish Transport Administration)

15:35 Need for requirements

Andreas Bäckström Svevia

15:45 NPRA plans for RWW service beyond NW 3

Per Einar Pedersli (Norwegian Public Roads Administration)

15:55 Q&A

Practical informations

- Recording the session
- Per Einar Pedersli will be the co-Moderator and supporting Q&A
- Question and clarifications if time after every speach
- Q&A at the end of the session, and in the chat that will be answered afterwards
- Keep the short time 10 minutes you have, and be specific to your message and recommendation for the future!
- Short brake, but we start again sharpe at 15:25!



Introduction

Per Einar Pedersli, NPRA



Introduction



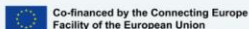
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www.nordicway.net



[Home](#) [Flagships](#) [Demonstrations sites](#) [Services](#) [Previous projects](#) [Interchange](#) [Video](#) [Contact](#)

NordicWay



NordicWay 2 and NordicWay 3 are C-ITS pilot projects that enable vehicles, infrastructure and network operators to communicate safety hazards and other information from roads in the Nordic countries between different stakeholders.

The projects are a collaboration between public and private partners in Finland, Norway, Sweden and Denmark and build on the achievements from the previous NordicWay project.

NordicWay 3 - Urban Connection, has more cities involved than NordicWay 2.

NORDICWAY FINAL WEBINARS 27-28 November - Program and registration [here](#)



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NW3-Flagship pilots.



Traffic signal information

Traffic signal priority



Emergency vehicle
approaching



Motorway control systems



Road works warning



Road pricing
Geofence pilot

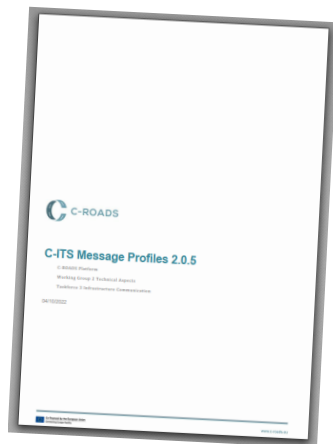


Take outs

Demo ITS Europe – success

RWW service based on production data

Standards formats works well



Further deployment:

Regulations important:

- EU delegated acts/directives
- C-Roads specifications
- National requirements for data sharing

Authorities must facilitate data, with known quality

Services must be useful for road users, then service providers will “do their job”.



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ITS Europe Lisbon – demonstrator Kenneth Sørensen, NPRA



ITS Europe Lisbon – demonstrator



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Agenda

- What was demonstrated?
- How was this demonstrator built?
- Results



ITS Europe

- Flagship pilots demonstrated in the live demo area
- 21 – 24th of May 2023
- Showcase results from NordicWay



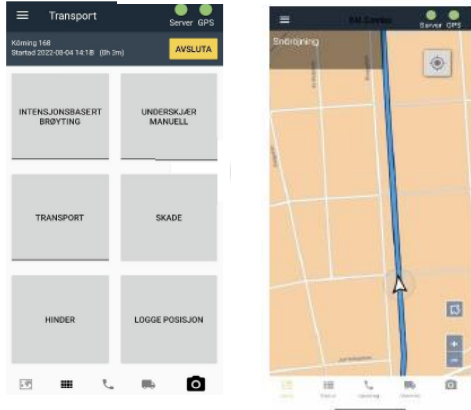
The demonstration



- Production car borrowed from Polestar Lisbon
- Mobile Roadworks Warning
- Stationary Roadwork Warning
- Distance based tolling
- Short route < 1 km
- Unfortunately, unable to demonstrate Green Light Optimization



The demonstration



Moving



--- Route



Stationary



Polestar Lisbon



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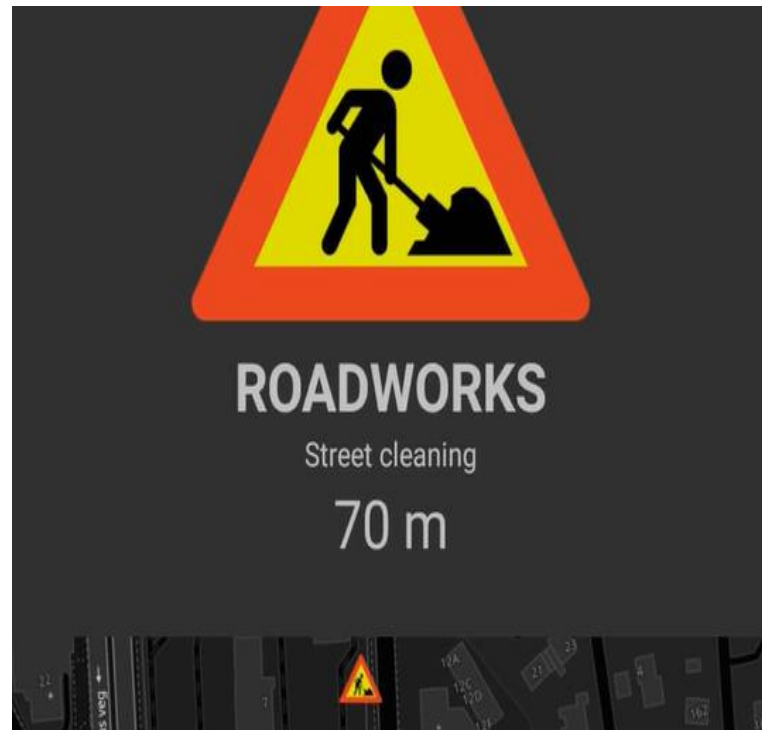
Mobile Roadworks Warning

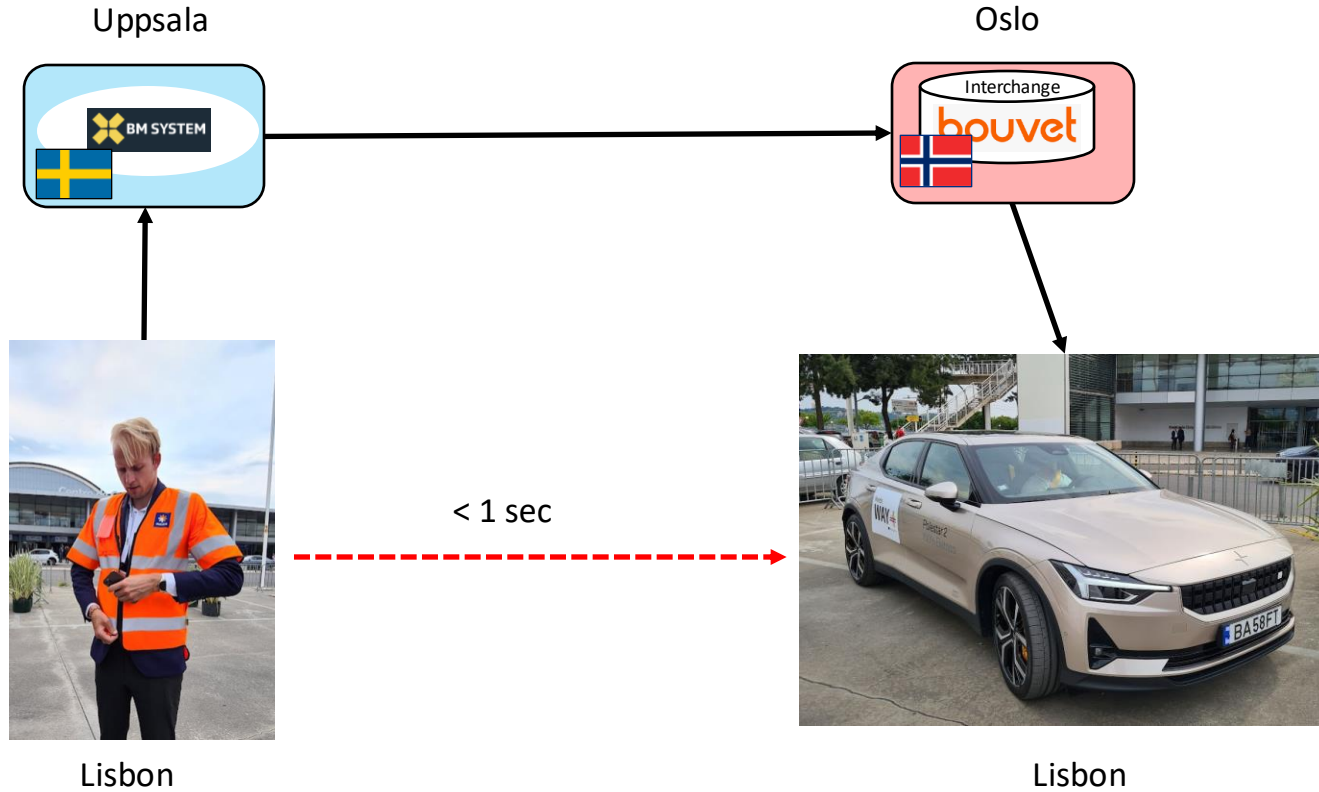
- BM Systems
- Mesta
- Interchange (Bouvet)



Stationary Roadworks Warning

- Ramudden
- Interchange (Monotch)





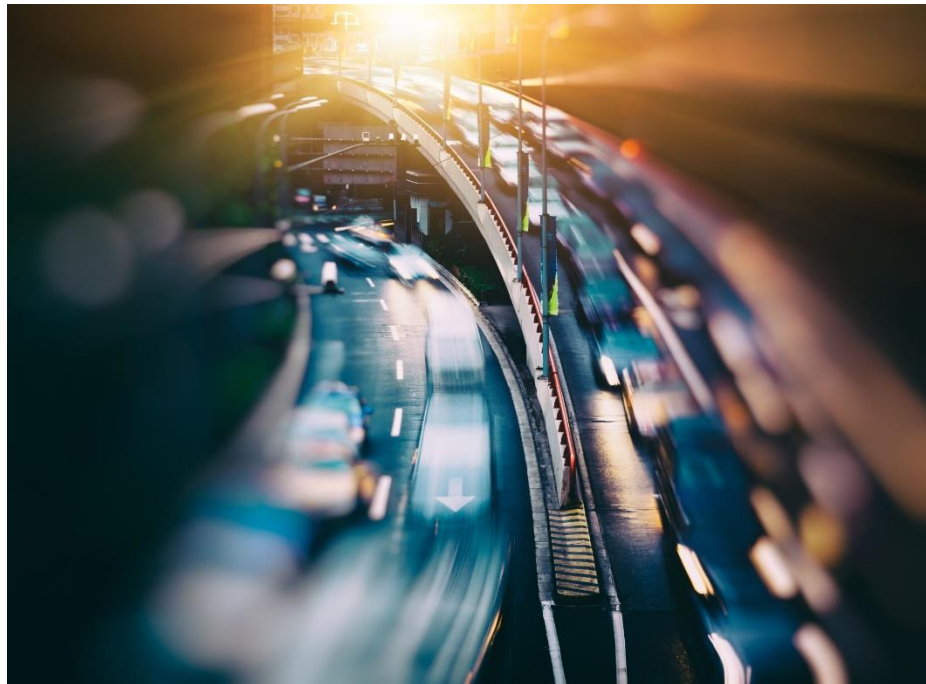
Distance based tolling (GNSS)

- Developed by Q-Free
- Ported to Android
- Runs in the background
- A full presentation of this later



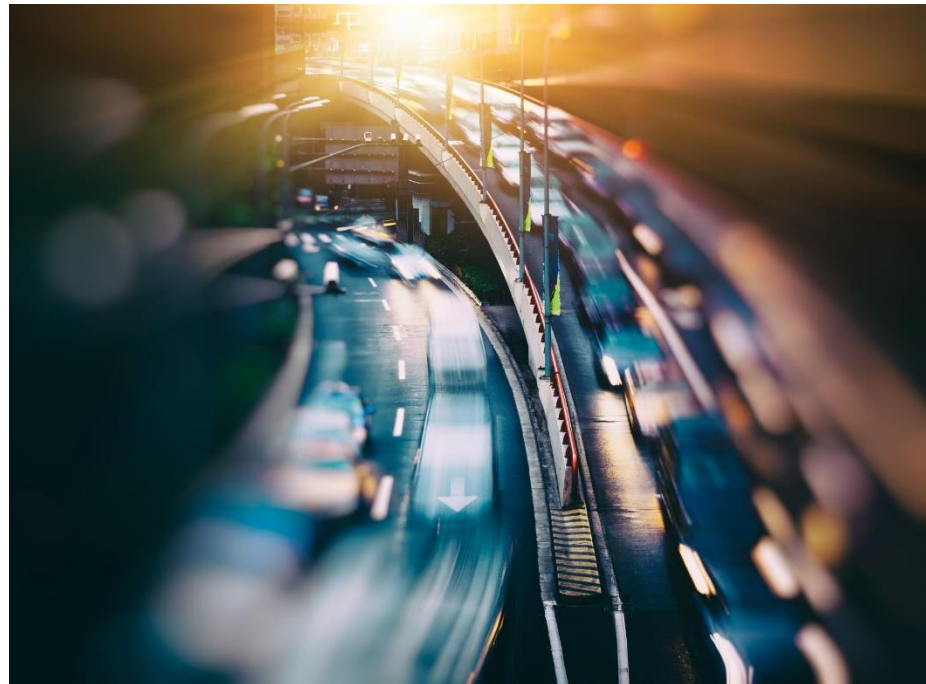
Key concepts

- Build using components developed in NordicWay
 - Interchange from Bouvet and Monotch
 - Central ITS-Server
- Data sources production or near production ready
- Utilize activities that contractors are already doing (road works warning)
- No 3rd party devices – everything running on in-vehicle system
- Use the specifications – they work 😊



Results

- A lot of interest for the demonstrator
- Approximately 100 trips during the demonstration
- Theory and research put into practice
- International attention after the conference
- Mesta is still delivering Road Works Warnings in Østfold



Thank you!

Kenneth.Sorensen@vegvesen.no



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Road pricing using geofence technology

Ørjan Tveit, NPRA



Road pricing using geofence technology



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What is a geofence?

A geofence is a virtual and geographically placed zone.

For traffic management it is possible to add rules, requests or information to these zones, communicate them to the vehicles, and control the vehicles or inform the drivers.

The vehicles can also share data back

The only limit is your imagination!

Ban all red cars from the city ?



Norwegian focus on Road User Charging

The Ministry of Finance and the Ministry of Transport have commissioned the Norwegian Tax Administration and the Norwegian Public Roads Administration to carry out a “concept selection study” regarding the principles on determining and collecting road user charges and tolls.

Fossil cars pay road use tax when they fill up petrol or diesel



Fossil cars pay normal rate in toll rings and toll projects



Zero-emission vehicles do not pay road use tax to the state.



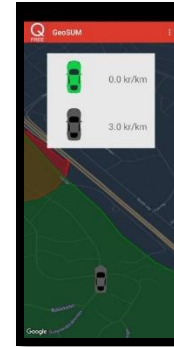
Zero-emission vehicles pay a lower rate in toll rings and toll projects.



NPRA started in 2018

Three research projects has stepwise investigated geofence technology to developing a new scheme for road user charging. They have demonstrated GNSS distance-based road pricing based on layers of geofence with coherent rules for charging.

- **GeoSUM** – mobile phone payment game to promote electrical driving in city center for hybrid vehicles
- **GeoFlow** – geofence concept for pay as you go based on a C-ITS station
- **Tag4All** geofence concept for pay as you go based on miniaturized hardware (AutoPASS tag)



GeoFlow – RUC pilot

140 vehicles in Trondheim

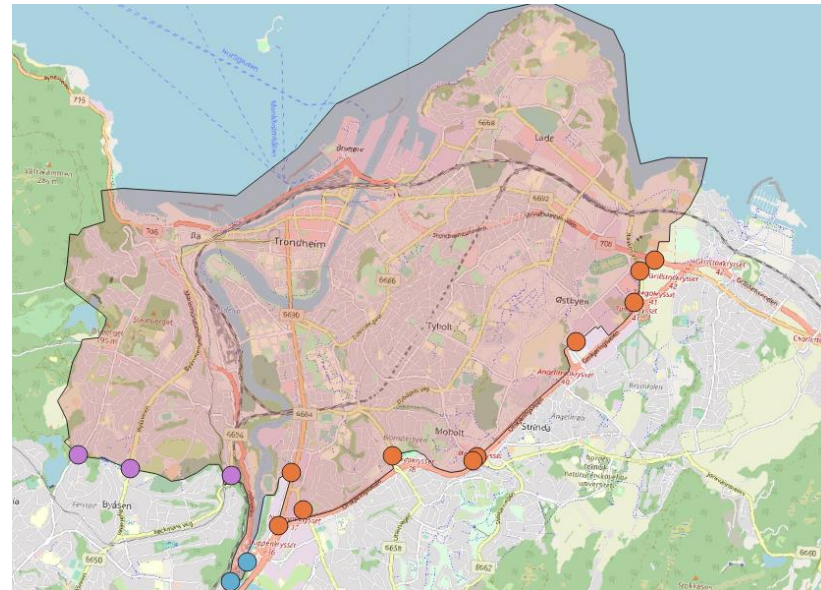
3 month of driving

Technical data – full GNSS trace

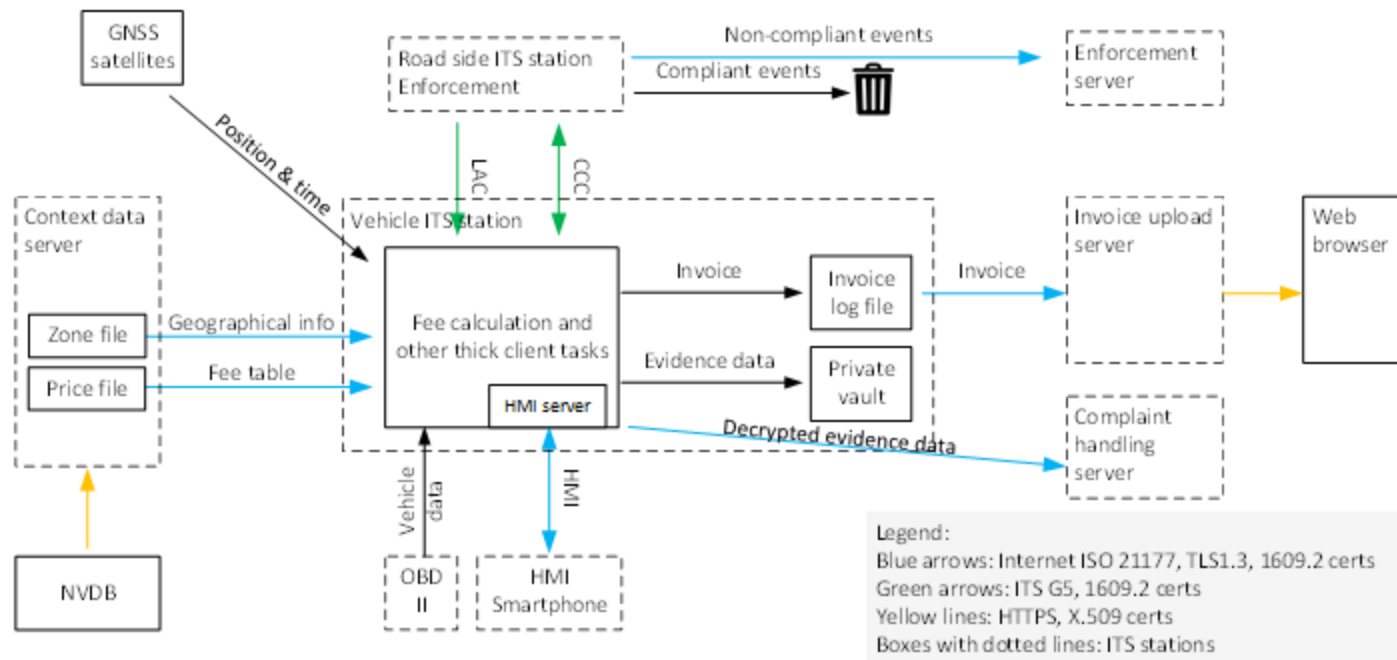
Survey data

Processing unit in compliance with GDPR

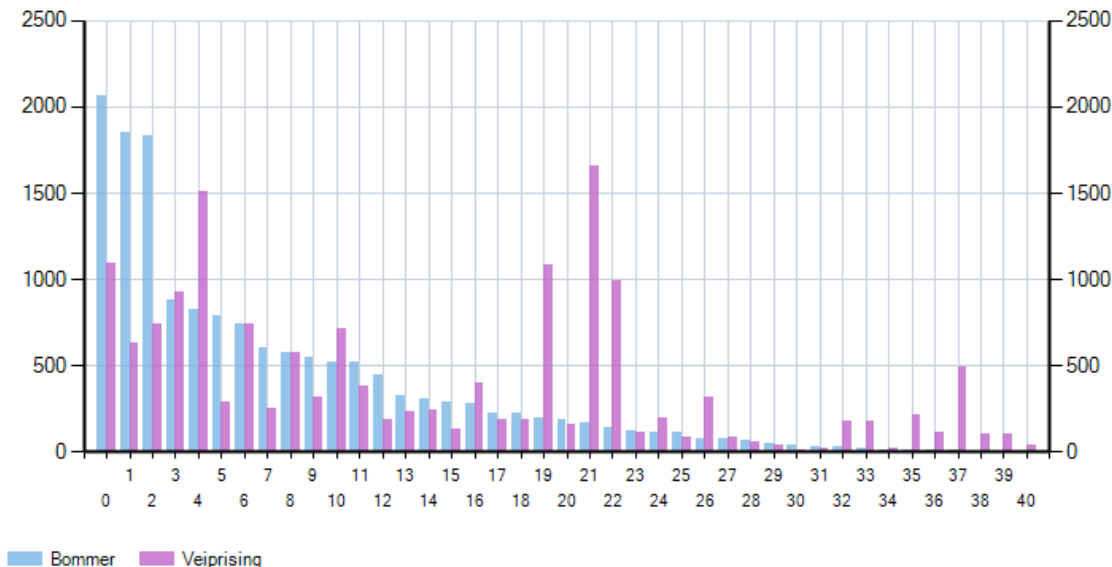
Large push for RUC in Norway



GeoFlow is based on a thin client

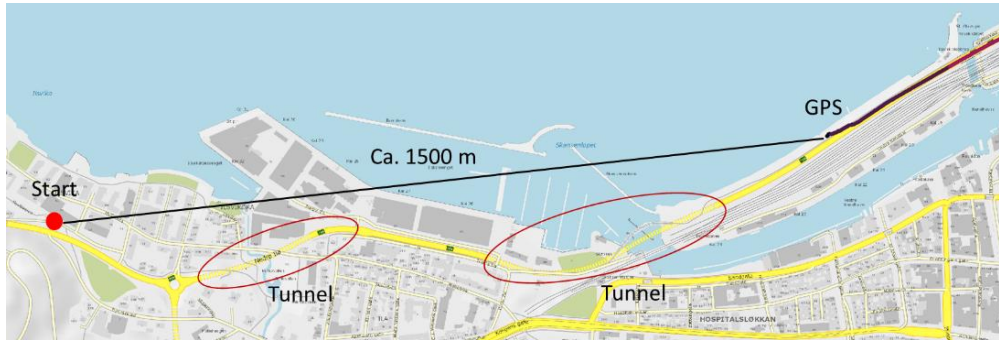


Differences between tolling and road pricing

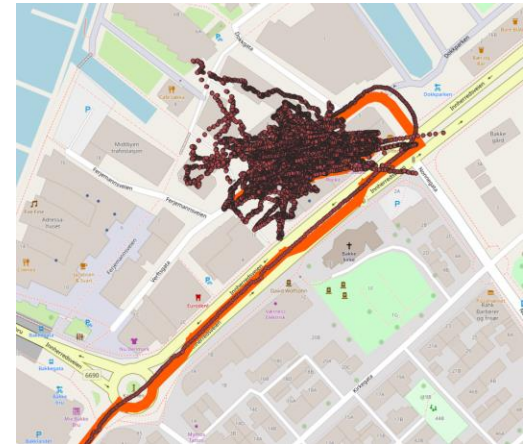


GNSS is not perfect!

- Getting GNSS-fix (initialization)



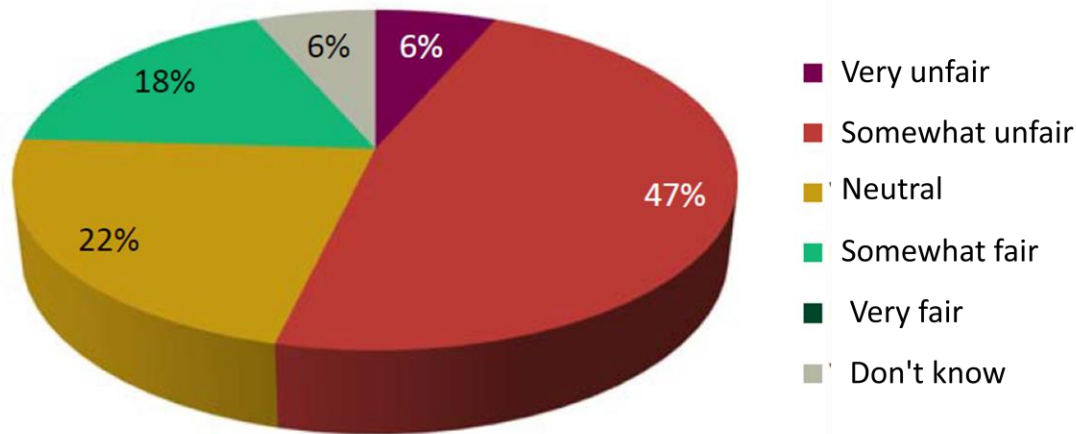
Standing still



Attitudes toward the current toll system

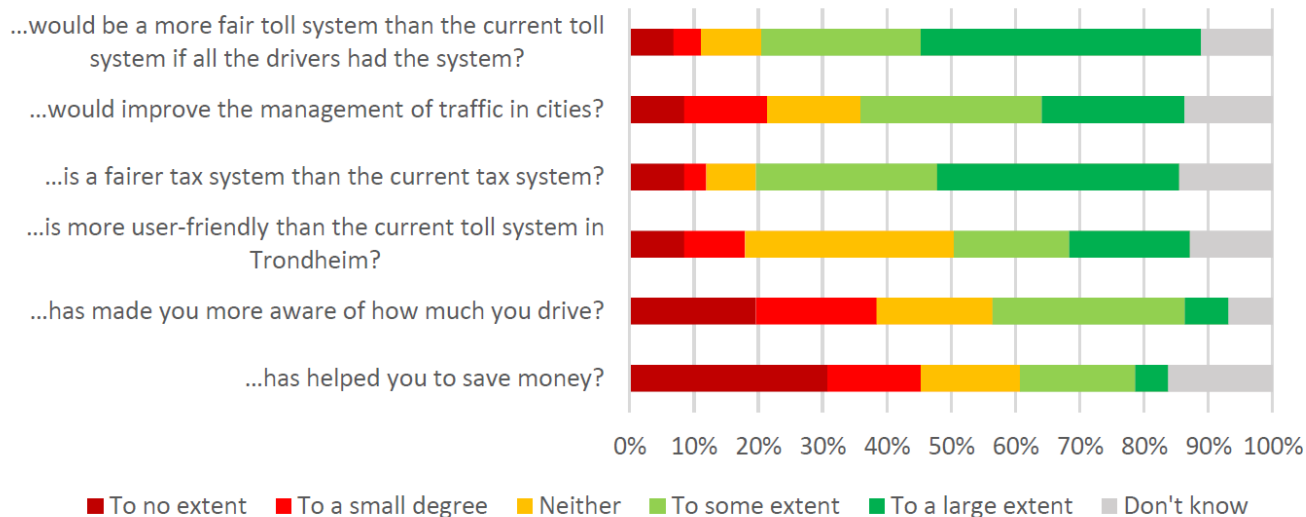
- **Pre-survey findings**

- How fair do you consider the current toll system in Trondheim?



Usefulness of road user charging

- To what extent can you say that road pricing ...

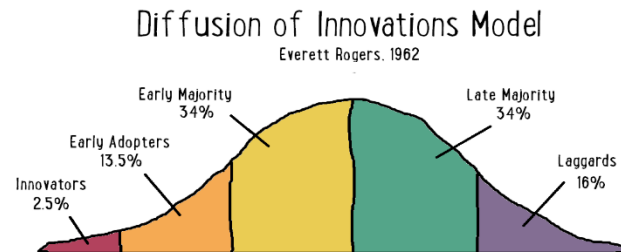


Takeaway

Trials or piloting studies are often conducted under limited circumstances – such as time or location.

By introducing new functionality as a voluntary test, more drivers will experience learning, and this will over time influence how they experience being regulated automatically by digital traffic laws.

Voluntary use cases are examples of how authorities could move forward in terms of using adaptive policymaking, since voluntary policies are more flexible and easier to adjust over time as experience and knowledge about the use case is brought forward.



Thank you!

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ITS-directive, a motivator for deployment

Gjermund Jakobsen, NPRA



ITS-directive, a motivator for deployment



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What's in it for us? Seen from a public authority's side

Internal need vs external need

- **Internal**

- Planning
- Construction
- Operation
- Maintenance

- **External**

- National requirements
- Regulations
- Services



Revised ITS- directive

- **Some keywords describing the objective:**
 - Technological developments
 - Availability
 - Interoperability of digital data
 - Common European mobility data space
- **Setting the target:**
 - Digitization of crucial information
 - Wider coverage and higher accuracy
- **Types of data:**
 - Access conditions for tunnels and bridges, speed limits, traffic circulation plans, permanent access restrictions, road closures, roadworks and temporary traffic management measure



The key is collaboration and common goals across the entire ITS industry to achieve the objective of sustainable, smart, and resilient mobility

Thank you!

Gjermund.jakobsen@vegvesen.no



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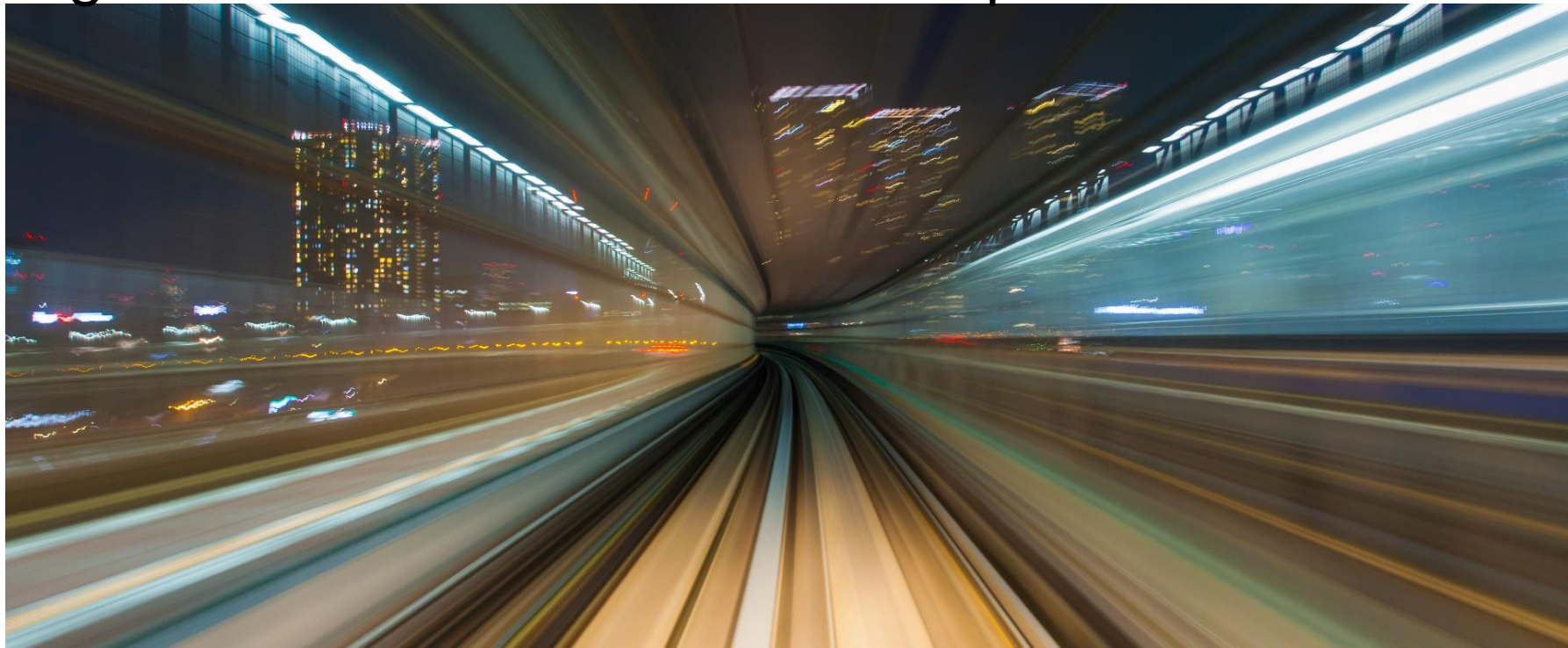


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Digitalization of Road Works as input to RWW service Sebastian Anderson, Ramudden



Digitalization of Road Works as input to RWW service



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Ramudden Road Works Warning

- **The background**

- Ramudden Digital Vision
- Supervision & Marking of worksites

- **Connected Roadworks in NordicWay3**

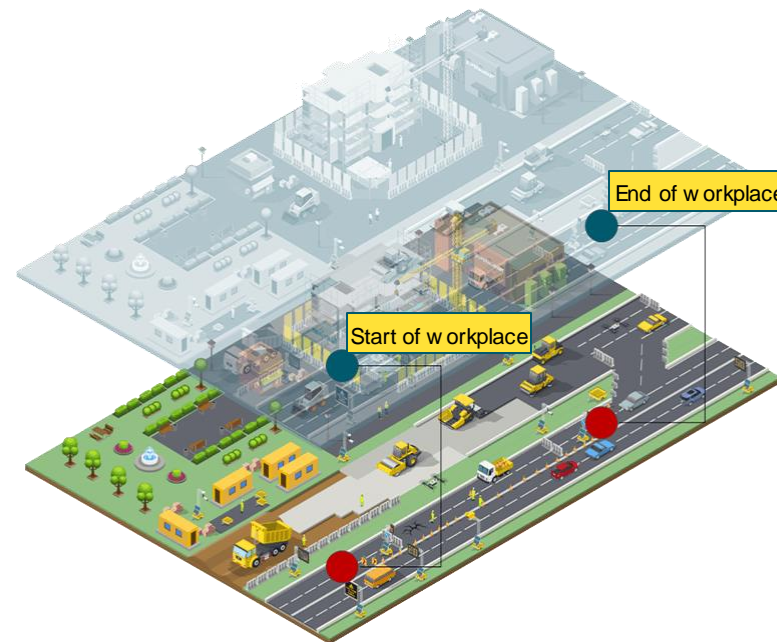
- The tracker + Communication
- Tests and deployment
- Whats next?



Ramudden Digital Vision Connected Worksites

A connected workplace has several benefits:

- Increased safety
e.g. **Reduced time in traffic environment**
- Improved service
e.g. **Live information available**
- Reduced costs
e.g. **Efficient operation, only action when needed**
- Improved sustainability
e.g. **Reduced CO2 emissions by less travel to/from site**



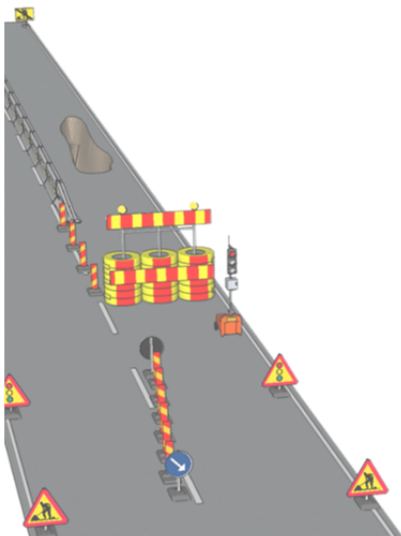
Example:

- Digital **Supervision**..
- Digital **Marking**..

..of worksites



Physical supervision - Current state

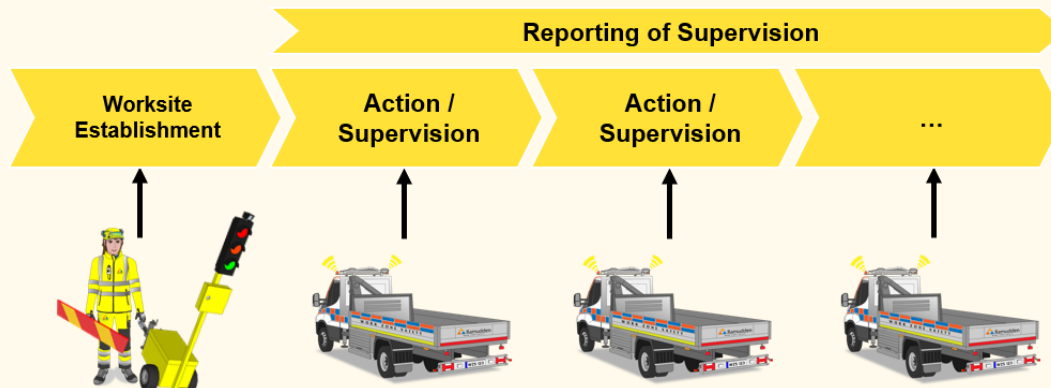


Background - Why supervision?

Controls of traffic- and safety equipment at worksites are **required** to ensure adequate safety measures are in place.

The controls have historically been executed by **pre-scheduled physical supervision**

– personnel driving to/from worksites by car and physically checking that all is in order, **driving cost** and **CO2 pollution**.



Digital supervision – how does it work?



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Digital worksites + NordicWay3



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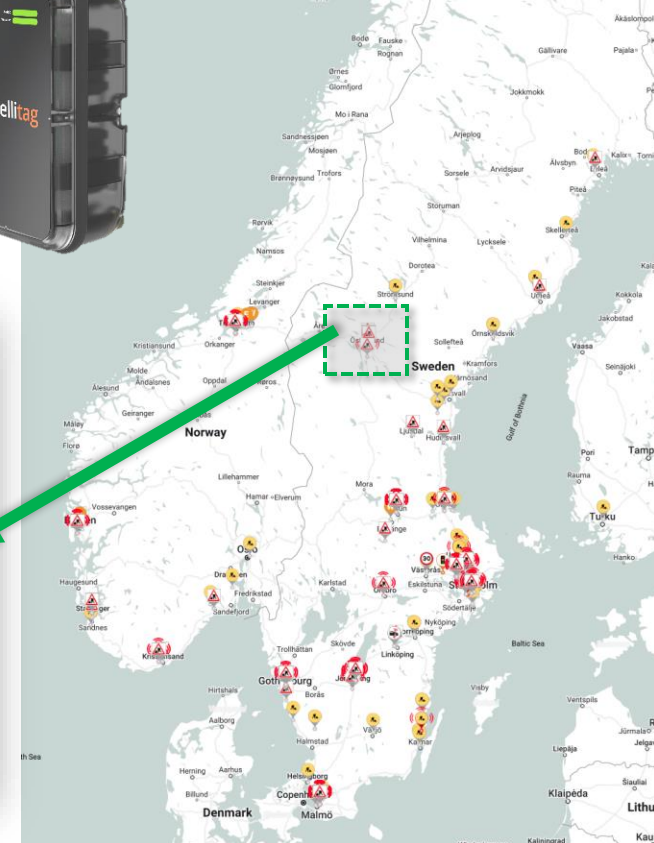
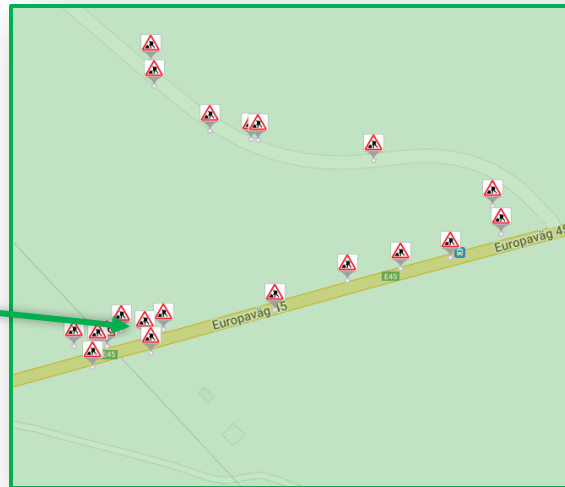


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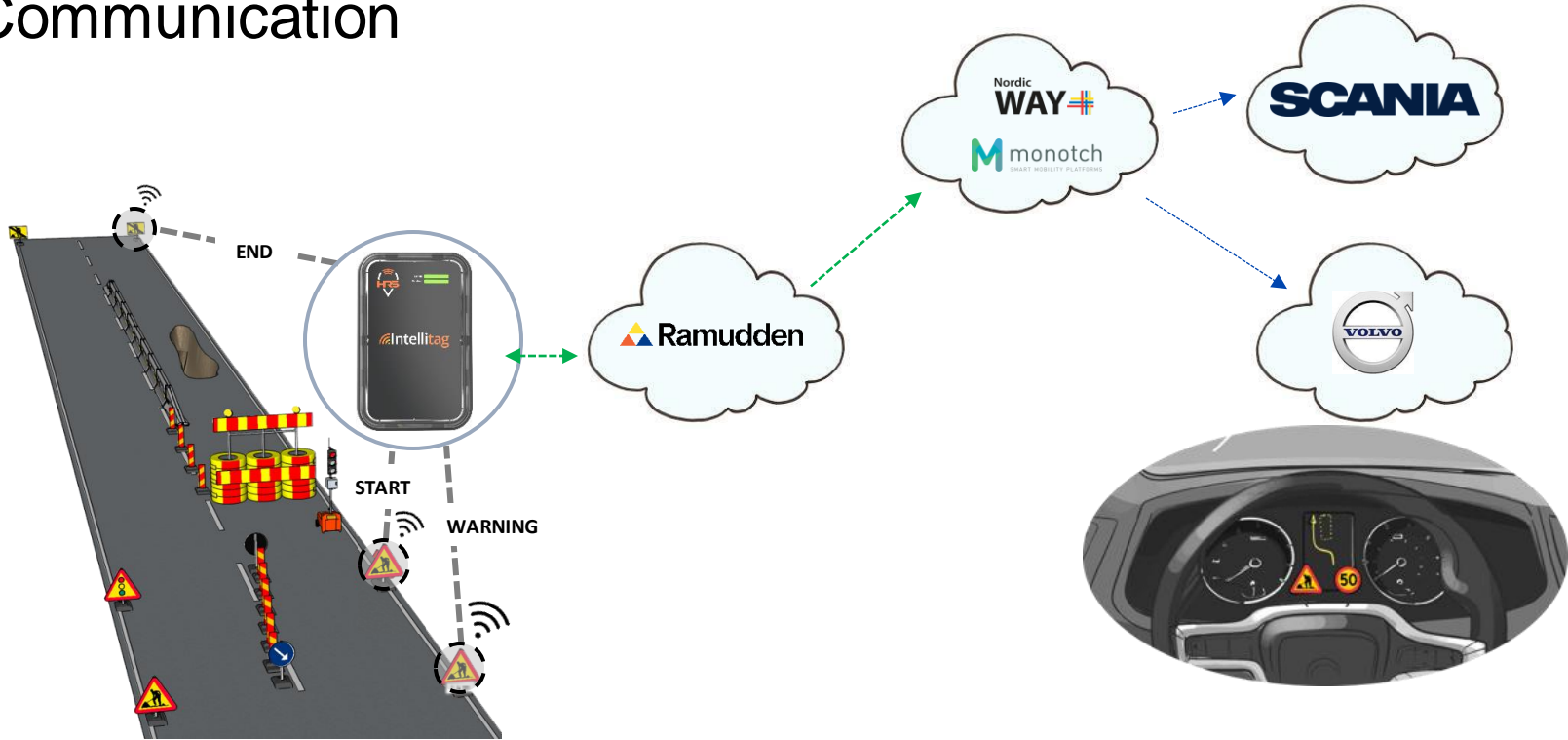


The tracker – IntelliTag

- 1700 **IntelliTags** in Nordics (Q4 -23)
- >4400 connected devices in Europe

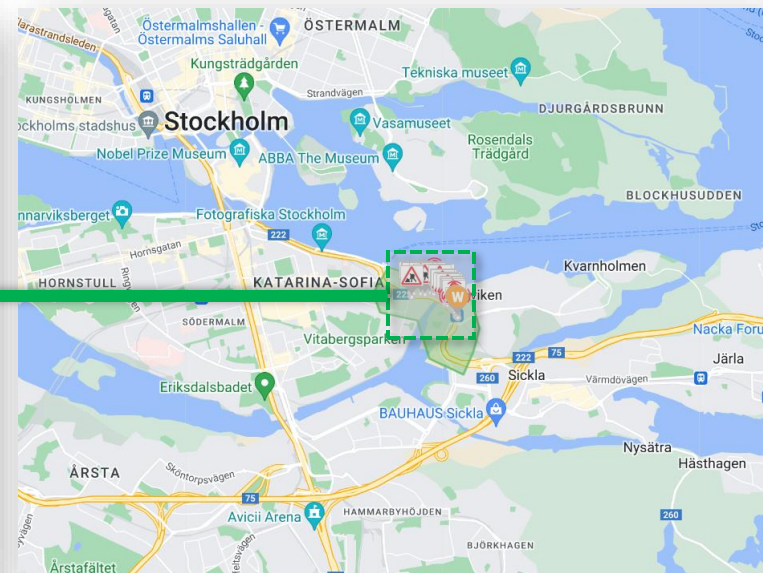
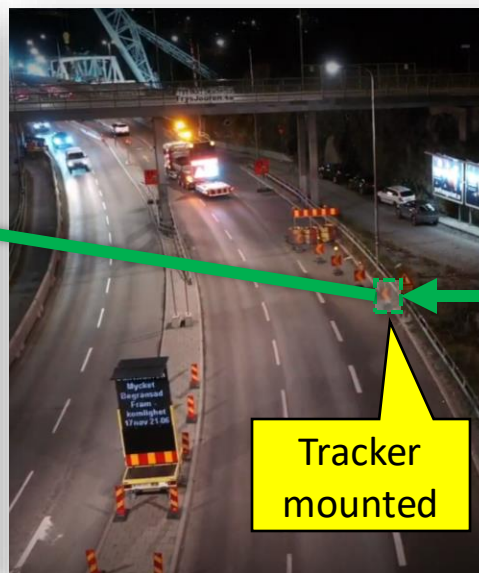
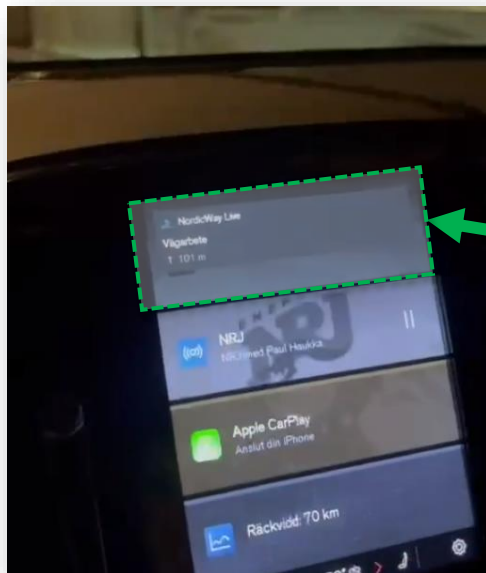


Communication



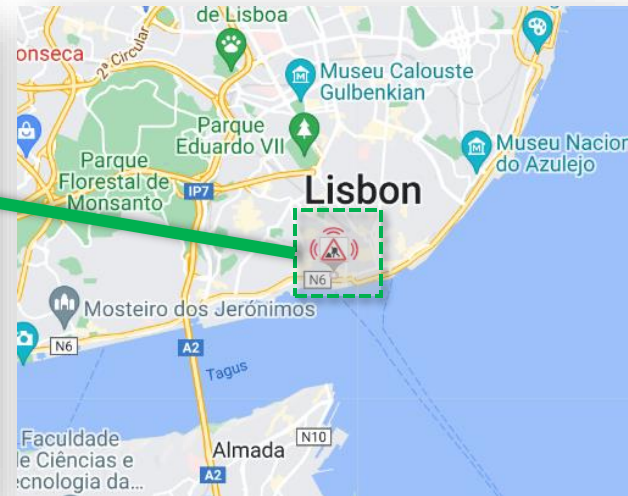
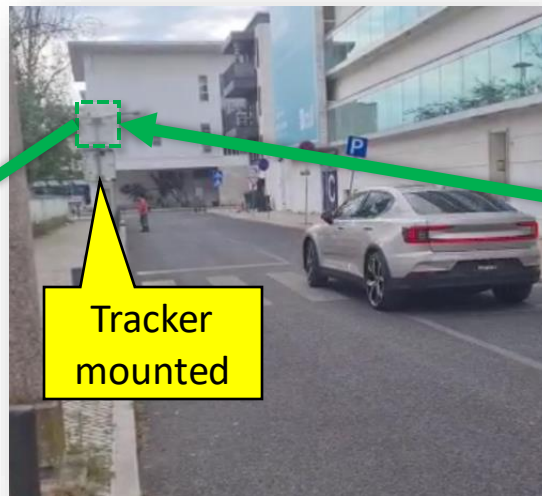
Live testing – Danviksbron, Stockholm

KnowIt app in factory Volvo



Live testing – C-ITS Conference, Lisbon

Norwegian app in rental Polestar



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Whats next?

Continued roll-out of **Digital Marking** and **Digital Supervision** in Nordics
→ Enabling data for Roadworks Warning

Modifications of message content for easier adaption and more information to OEM



Probe data for Mobile Road Works service Ketil Dahl, Mesta



Mesta – Leading the Way – Going forward



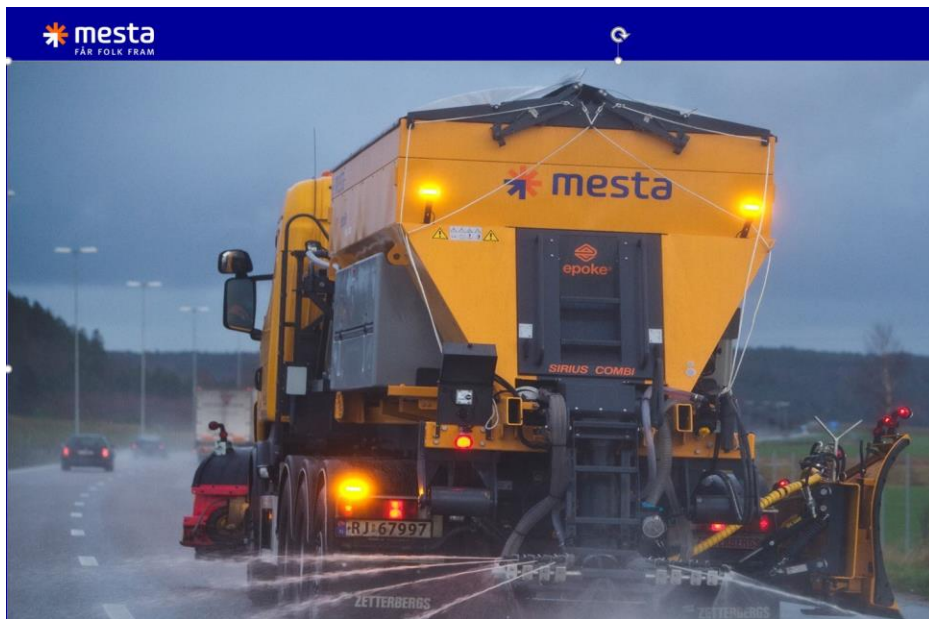
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Mesta and RWW – Next steps

- It works – now it must grow. Mesta is ready to implement RWW-MR in all our O&M operations
- “Safety First” culture in Mesta
 - Digital safety for all our workers and partners out on the roads contributes to our safety goals.
 - By and for connected users of the road
- We will be fully connected out on the roads during 2024!
- Stationary Roadworks are already being digitally logged in real-time – but not shared.



What makes it attractive for Mesta



- We have several severe incidents yearly and the outcome is much good or bad luck for parties involved.
- Early warning is close to impossible, except the use of warning lights.
- “Smart vehicles” is the new standard, they are connected, and they are rapidly growing in numbers.
- We will be connected in all on road operations by end of 2024, including partners/sub-contractors.
- “No hands involved” for the users out on the roads. The digital safety layer is automatically supporting them.
- Scaling and cost of operating the solution is fairly low – as long as an “interchange” solution exists.



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BREAK
Start again 15.25



How to implement security, need of guidelines

Benni Matic & Daniel Malmberg





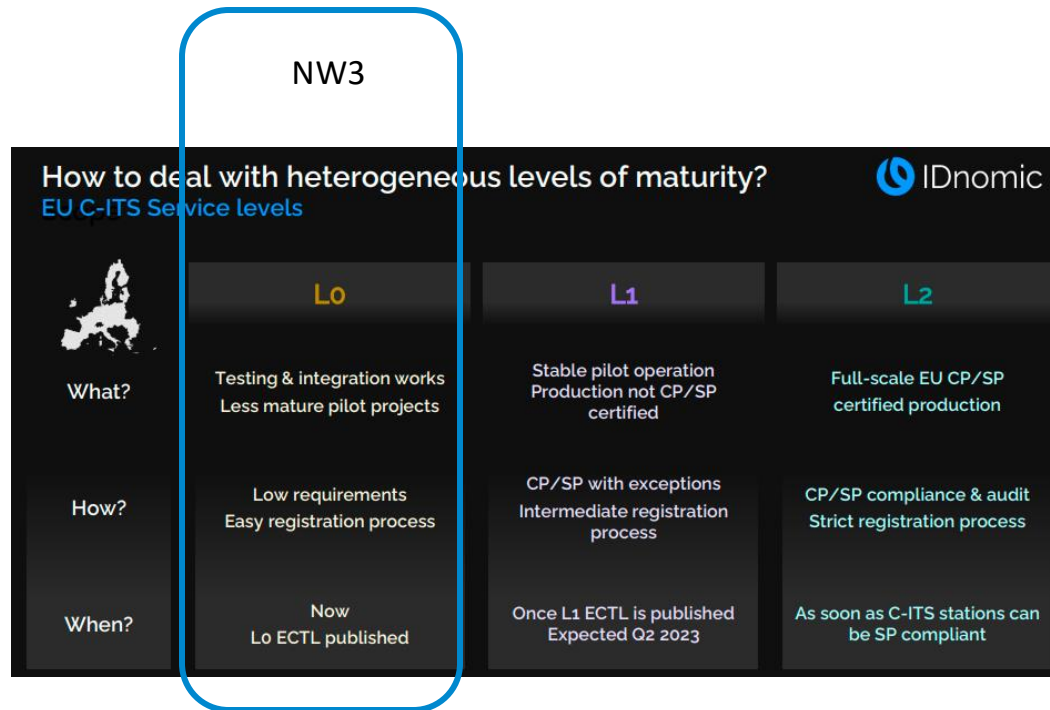
How to implement security, need of guidelines



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NW3 Security PKI/Certificat

- European Union C-ITS Security Credential Management System (**EU CCMS**), which is going to support the deployment of C-ITS systems and technologies in Europe by implementing the trust model and providing the necessary security functions



NW3 PKI – Public Key Infrastructure

- PKI is Digital trust made of 80% organisation and 20% tech
- PKI - EU CCMS (European Union C-ITS Security Credential Management System).
 - This is where the common Security Policy and certificate policy is applied
 - Only handles/take care of Message Security (Signing, Authenticity, integrity)
 - 1609.2 certificates, specific for this arena (C-ITS)
 - Invented to support shortrange (ITS G5) implementations, can still support other scenarios (hybrid)



RWW results in security

- Two of the RWW pilots managed to sign messages according to ETSI standards using L0 certificates.

Table 1: Status of Nordic Way 3 pilots regarding implemented security measures.

Pilot Name	Organisation running pilot	Implemented security measures according to ETSI TS 103 097
Roadworks Warning (RWW)	Combitech	No
Roadworks Warning (RWW)	Ramudden	Yes, as of May 2023 a contractor signs our messages for us according to ETSI TS 103 097
Roadworks Warning (RWW)	NPRA	Yes.



NW3 Need of guidelines in security

- C-roads specification provides technical guidelines for security
- ETSI standard provide how the message shall be set up.
- What we have seen under the pilots are that there is missing support in security questions, this is described in the NW3 final report A3, Annex Security.



NW3 Recommendations security

- Participating countries need to develop a national strategy
 - Any country that wants to take advantages of coming C-ITS deployment should develop a national strategy to determine the division of responsibilities and its effects on participating entities.
- Clear communication channels are needed
 - Stakeholders needs a way to report questions, dilemmas or technical difficulties. This is crucial to further the development of a interoperable environment. This entity should be a state actor in order to be able to influence the continued progress of standards.
- Clarification of legislation
 - The hybrid connection with the ecosystem should be regulated by policies and statements like those described in EU CCMS. Any adjustments should be brought into the C-Roads specifications.



NW3 Recommendations security

- **Central C-ITS Station**

- The current C-Roads specifications places a very high level of responsibility on this unit. Trust mechanisms between the actors publishing the messages and the Central C-ITS station operator should be put in place.

- **Keep the momentum**

- Assuming that a national strategy has been created, start a larger national or regional deployment with sight set on a gradual L0 to L2 implementation.



Need for requirements

Andreas Bäckström, Svevia



Need for requirements



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Business developer
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The Swedish Transport Administration's Research and Innovation Plan 2021-2026

Infrastructure Maintenance

- Proactive with collaboration
- Sustainable
- Digitalizing
- Digital transformation!



3.4 Vidmakthålla – Utveckling av ett modernt och hållbart väg- och järnvägssystem samt effektivisering av underhållet

3.4.1 Övergripande syfte

Resultatet av den forskning som drivs i portföljen ska bidra till en mer **proaktiv, hållbar och produktiv underhållsverksamhet** som säkerställer robusta vägar och järnvägar. Detta innebär att **samverkan mellan fordon, infrastruktur, människa och omgivande miljö är viktiga komponenter**. Underhållsåtgärder ska bygga på en analysförmåga baserad på kunskap om anläggningarnas tillstånd, vilket innebär att analyser för prediktion, metoder och arbetssätt för tillståndsmätning behöver vidareutvecklas. För detta krävs ökade kunskaper om anläggningsdelars funktion, beteende och nedbrytning. Det är särskilt viktigt att bedöma, beakta och **nyttja digitaliseringens möjligheter** för analyser och åtgärder utifrån mätningar av infrastrukturens tillstånd, för ett proaktivt anläggningsunderhåll.

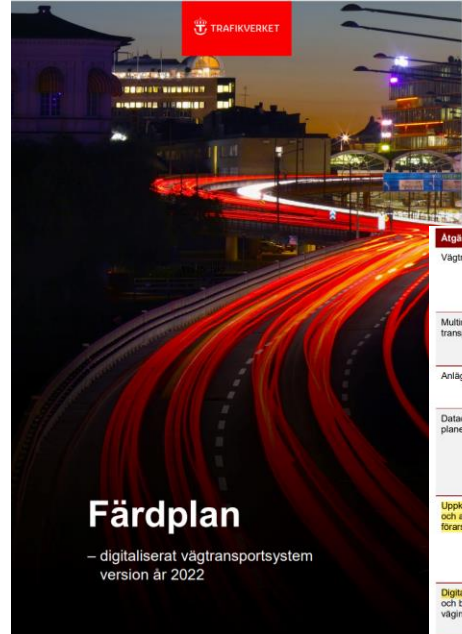


The Swedish Transport Administration's Roadmap - Digitalised road transport system

Proposals for action

- Datadriven
- ADAS*/Geofencing
- Connected roadworks
- Digital transformation!

*Advanced Driver Assistance Systems (ADAS)



Färdplan
– digitaliserat vägtransportsystem
version år 2022

Åtgärdsgrupp	Åtgärdsföreläggningar indelat per kluster
Vägförbättring	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tillhandahållande av data om väginfrastruktur och trafik Samverkan för tillfälliga trafikinformationsåtgärder Effektiva trafikledningsåtgärder genom förbättrat beslutsstöd Prioritering av särskilda fordonsgrepp i trafiksignaler Stöd för flödet av automatiserade fordon
Multimodala resor och transporter	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Multimodal reseinformation Samordning mellan noder i godstransportsystemet Datadelen för högre flytnadsgrepp i godstransporter Kombinerad mobilitet som tjänst
Anläggnings tillstånd	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Effektivt underhåll vinterstid med stöd av fordonssdata Uppkopplade mätningar av vägnätets tillstånd Drömninspektioner och automatiserad datahantering
Datadrivet planeringsunderlag	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Datadrivet planeringsstöd för åtgärdsvalsstudier Utveckling av effektsamband för ny teknik och digitalisering Datadrivna residsanalyser Analysstöd för att stödja trafiksäkerhetsarbetet Nya distansplaner för klimatpassering Datavisualisering för luftkvalitetsåtgärder Mobilitet på cykeltrafikflöden
Uppkoppling, geostaket och avancerade förarsstödssystem	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ökad användning av avancerade förarsstödssystem Digitalt stöd för hastighetsanpassning i utsatta trafikmiljöer Uppkopplade och samverkande trafiksignaler Varning för ankommande lag vid oskyddade plankorsningar Dynamiska restriktioner och villkor för flexibelt vägtransportsystem Geostaket för att minska tomgångskörning Digital dispenshantering för breda, tunga och långa fordon
Digitaliserat underhåll och byggande av väginfrastruktur	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Uppkopplade vägarbeten Uppkopplad drift och underhåll av cykelinfrastruktur Motorvägsunderhåll med automatiserade arbetsmaskiner Uppkopplade och automatiserade vägbyggnader
Digitala trimningsåtgärder	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Verktygsstöd för digitala trimningsåtgärder Automatiserade natttransporter på statlig vägnät Digitala åtgärder på gles landsbygd och vid randbebyggelse Digitala åtgärder för att hantera säsongsbärande trängselsproblematik



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DEMO & Implementation Project: RWW & Traffic info

- Motive: Every year, people are injured and killed in the course of their work and in roadworks-related accidents.
- Truck Mounted Attenuator (TMA) are hit every week in Sweden and incidents occurs daily



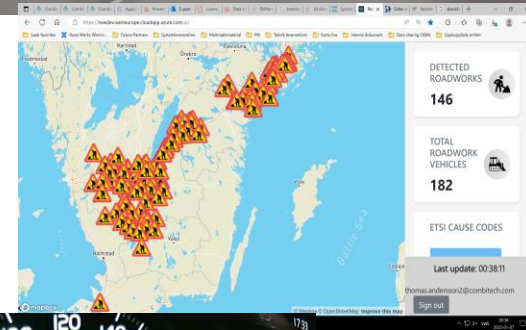
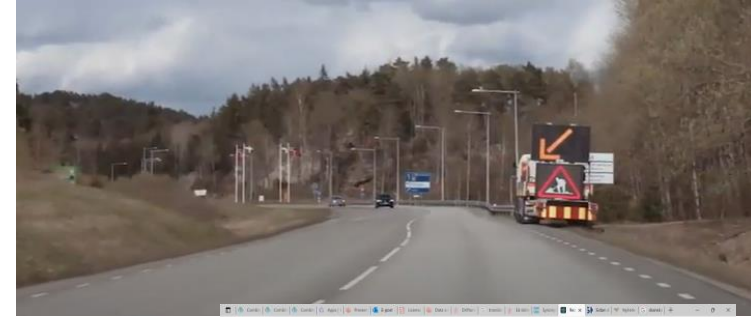
The project

Aims:

- Implementation of connected RWW
- To receive real-time warnings on state roads in Sweden

Effects:

- Fewer near misses and safer roads
- Better Traffic info



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SKANSKA

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PEAB

SVEVIA

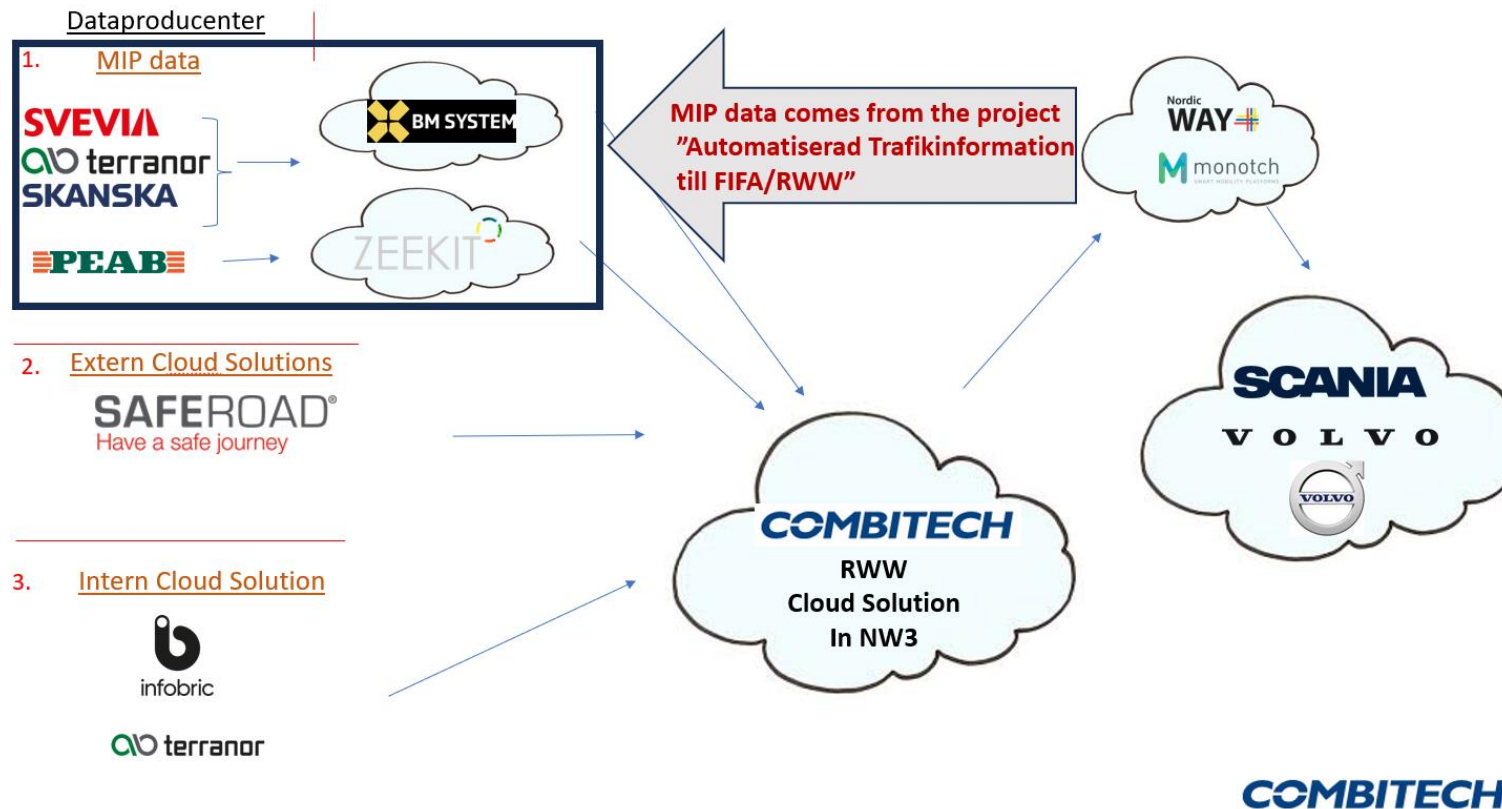
ZEEKIT
BUSINESS IN MOTIONNordic
WAY

Work Packages are done in collaboration

- AP1, DEMO RWW, **in vehicles from GPS-connected roadworks.**
- AP2, **LTH analyses** the introduction of **geo-fencing**
- WP3, **Anchored proposal for increased GPS requirements** for implementation of RWW to STA.
- WP4, **Analysis on how FIFA** (The STA's database with time, place and impact of roadworks on the state road network) **can utilise connected roadwork data.**
 - Automation of the status, contact work-sites etc
- WP5, Sharp **Pilot Areas for testing and adjustment of requirements**



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Results

- GPS information can undoubtedly be used as RWW-data
- In addition, it is efficient from a climate and cost point of view due to already existing GPS requirements

What is required for the full impact of the technology is to:

- Road managers require GPS positioning
- Implementation plan in successive parts/areas



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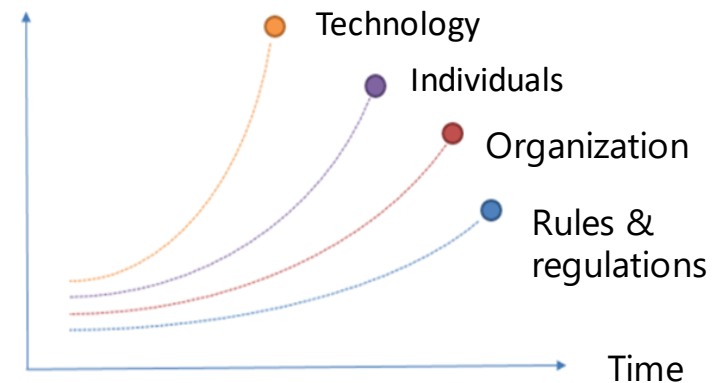
SBUF 



Drivers of RWW

- The entire value chain is represented in the project
- Agile and iterative project management
- Holistic perspective (not just technology focus) with a view to implementation
- Daring to go from Pilot to implementation!

Pace of change



Källa: Deloitte University Press dupress.deloitte.com

What is there to lose if the system is 90% instead of 100% compared to today's 35% and OEM requirements are 60?



NPRA plans for RWW service beyond NW 3

Per Einar Pedersli, NPRA



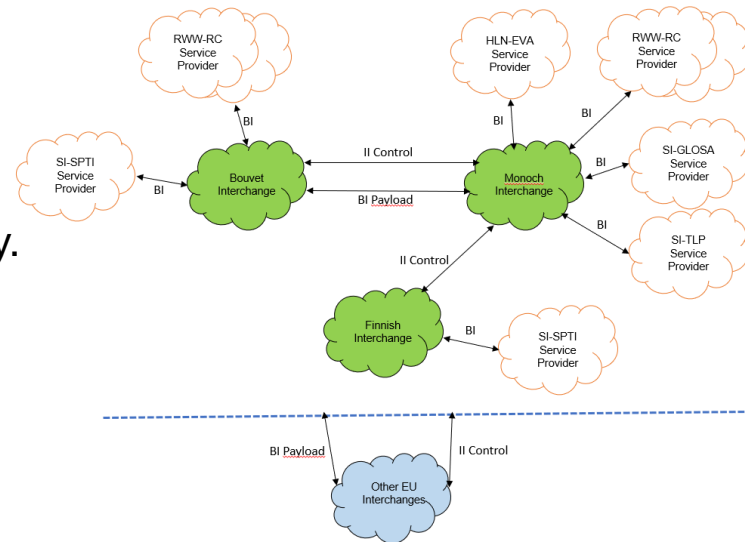
NPRA plans for RWW service beyond NW3



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No Interchange -> No services?

- 2024-2026 Fully operational Interchange in Norway.
- NPRA in front as data producer and focus on data quality.
 - RW data must match on-road set up.
- Focus on RW-data and variable speed limits in 2024.



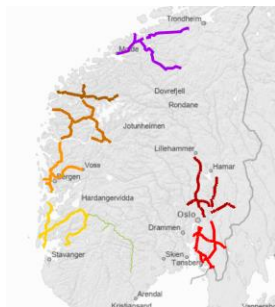
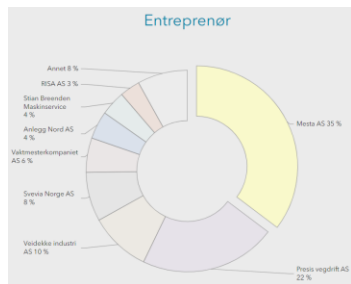
Mesta scaling up

Focus on RoadWorksMobile-service

- Grass cutting
- Snow ploughing

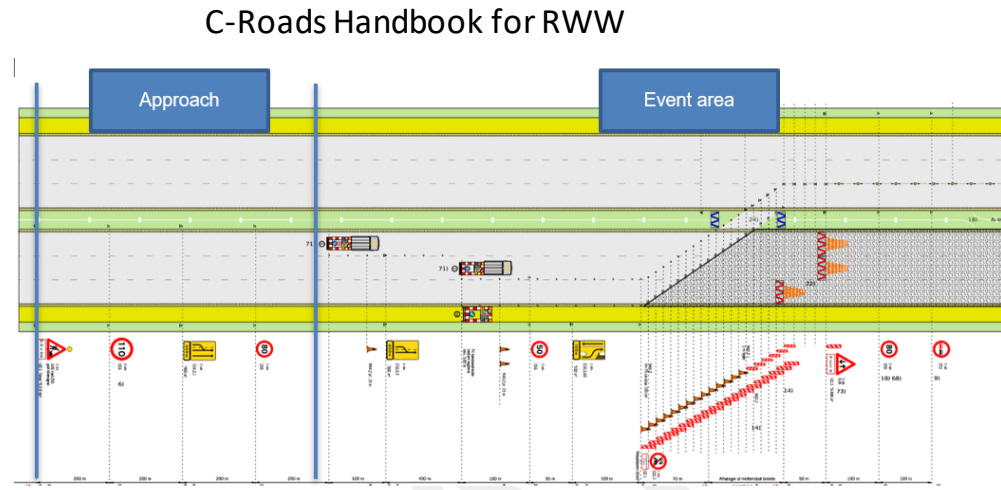
Scale up

- Geographical coverage
- Stress test message production



Ramudden on way to a fully digital work zone

- NPRA look for benefits when more digital information is available from work zones.



International work

- NPRA will continue to participate in international work.



C-ITS European Handbook for RWW

C-ROADS Platform

Working Group 2 Technical Aspects

Taskforce 3 Infrastructure Communication

Data Quality - Workshop on the Implementation of EU RTTI 2022/670

Agenda
27-28 November 2023, Amsterdam

Day 2	
09h00 – 09h30	Welcome Coffee
09h30 – 10h30	Understanding Priority Use Case Data Quality Requirements <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Speed Limits • Road Works • Road Closures
10h30 – 12h30	Examples of Priority Use Case Best Practice <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Speed Limits • Road Works • Road Closures
12h30 – 13h30	Lunch
13h30 – 15h30	Minimum Data Quality Requirements for Speed Limits, Road Works And Road Closures Priority Use Cases – EU RTTI 2022/670



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NPRA internal activities

- Internal processes to improve road works data.
 - Digital plans of work zones, less paper based information.
 - Correct status of road works (routines for activate/deactivate road works).
 - Real time data form work zone, use of standards.
- Contracts with entrepreneurs
 - More digital data, aligned with standards
 - Avoid costly requirements such as need for new hardware and introduce comprehensive processes.
 - Nordic coordination, many entrepreneurs work international.
- OEM's and service providers
 - Continue cooperation with OEM's such as Volvo and Polestar.
 - Motivate service provider's to provide RWW-services.



NPRA's motivation for their involvement

- Reduce number of serious accidents.
- Safe work zone for entrepreneurs.
- Better traffic flow.
- Reduce material costs caused by accidents.

We are almost there so go for the finish line. 😊



Q & A



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Q&A



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