# **GLAWCAL COMMENT**

## STATE AND CORPORATE SYMBIOSIS

## Based on:

Cernic, Jernej Letnar. Corporate Accountability under Socio-Economic Rights. Transnational Law and Governance. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, 2019.



A gLAWcal comment on Cernic, Jernej Letnar. Corporate Accountability under Socio-Economic Rights. Transnational Law and Governance. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, 2019.

It is undeniable that greater enforcement for corporations to better respect and protect socioeconomic rights is needed. Accusations against corporate violations of human rights on the Global South are not few. Some have pointed to the power transnational corporations and other economic actors have over governments to lobby against measures or regulations that may harm their interests. But, as we can see from the case of South Africa, where the South African Truth and Reconciliation Commission concluded that business was central to the economy that sustained the state during the Apartheid years, we should also highlight the situations where corporations are key to sustaining the state, government and/or system. In this situation, a symbiotic relation exists where both state actors and corporations benefit from each other, instead of perpetrating a situation in which the first is pressured by the latter. Changing this structure is extremely complex, for it would require a reshape of the system, and the economic and political structures and frameworks. This is why international legislation is key, for it could provide the organizational resources to litigate and mediate between the state and corporate actors in one side, and the affected population on the other to conduct constructive and non-violent transitions towards the desirable outcome.



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gLAWcal is an independent non-profit research organization (think tank) that aims at providing a new focus on issues related to economic law, globalization and development, namely the relationship between international economy and trade, with special attention to a number of non-trade-related values and concerns. Through research and policy analysis, gLAWcal sheds a new light on issues such as good governance, human rights, right to water, rights to food, social, economic and cultural rights, labour rights, access to knowledge, public health, social welfare, consumer interests and animal welfare, climate change, energy, environmental protection and sustainable development, product safety, food safety and security.

### OUR MISSION

To collaborate with Government, Civil society and business community to balance the excess of globalization with Non Trade Concerns.

#### **OUR GOALS**

To influence policymakers, to raise awareness over Non Trade Concerns, to encourage stakeholder participation, and to disseminate gLAWcal's publication results.



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